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## **Document -1 INTRODUCTION OF APSCHE NEW SYLLBUS-2023-2024**



### **ANDHRA PRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

(A Statutory Body of the Government of A.P)

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#### ***Guidelines for***

#### ***Evaluation of the Foundational Level Courses of the 1<sup>st</sup> Semester in the 4-year UG Honours Programs w.e.f 2023-24***

##### **1. Background:**

Commencing in the academic year 2023-24, a 4-year undergraduate (UG) Honors Program, is launched. This unique program encompasses both a Single Major and a Minor.

Within the first semester of this 4-year UG program, two fundamental courses have been designed. These courses fall into four distinct categories: one category is consistent across all arts and social sciences majors, another is tailored for commerce and business administration majors, a third category is designed for biological sciences majors, and the fourth category is intended for students majoring in mathematics, statistics, physical sciences, chemical sciences, and computer science.

It's important to note that these courses are of a foundational nature.

##### **2. Objectives of designing the first two courses:**

The courses in the first semester of graduate programs serve various objectives, with the primary goal of providing students with the necessary skills, knowledge, and preparation to succeed in their chosen field of study. The specific objectives of introducing pathway courses include:



**1. Prepare Students for Advanced Study in a Major or for Choosing a Minor:**

One of the primary objectives is to prepare students for the rigor of

advanced graduate-level coursework by bridging any knowledge or skill gaps they may have. The courses shall also help the students in choosing a particular Minor of his/her interest.

**2. Ensure a Strong Foundation:**

Help students build a strong foundational understanding of the core concepts and principles in their field, ensuring that they have the necessary background to succeed in more specialized courses.

**3. Address Diverse Backgrounds:**

Accommodate students with diverse academic backgrounds and experiences, allowing them to come up to speed regardless of their prior education.

**4. Promote Interdisciplinary Understanding:**

Encourage a holistic understanding of the subject matter, especially in understanding the multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary nature of the chosen domain of study, by covering a broad range of topics and perspectives.

**5. Foster a Growth Mindset:**

Instill a growth mindset and a commitment to lifelong learning, encouraging students to understand and adapt to new challenges and opportunities in their field.

**6. Ensure Compliance with Program Requirements:**

Ensure that students meet the minimum requirements for admission into the graduate program, especially in cases where students may lack prerequisites for their desired program.

**7. Enhance Retention and Graduation Rates:**

Improve retention and graduation rates by giving students the tools they need to suc-



eed, reducing attrition due to unpreparedness.

**8. Customize Learning Experiences:**

Allow students to choose their minor and online courses to align with their individual needs and career goals, ensuring a more personalized educational experience.

**9. Provide Transitional Support:**

Offer academic and transitional support services to help students acclimate to the demands of graduate-level education.

Thus, these courses are redesigned to support students' academic and professional development, ensuring they are well-equipped to excel in their chosen graduate programs and make meaningful contributions to their respective fields.





### **3. List of courses designed-**

For Arts and Social Sciences:

1. Fundamentals of Social Sciences
2. Perspectives on Indian Society

For Commerce/Business Administration:

1. Fundamentals of Commerce
2. Business Organization

For Biological Sciences

1. Introduction to Classical Biology
2. Introduction to Applied Biology

For Mathematics/Physical/Chemical/Computer Sciences:

1. Essentials and Applications of Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences
2. Advances in Mathematical, Physical, and Chemical Sciences.

Universities are also given the freedom to devise such types of courses wherever necessary, meeting the stated objectives.

### **4. Evaluation Methodology:**

As these courses have been structured with distinct and individualized goals, there is a recognized need for a standardized evaluation approach. Consequently, it is suggested that the assessment of these courses will adopt an objective format, encompassing multiple choice questions, completion exercises, matching exercises, concise one-word responses, and succinct one-sentence responses.



## 5. Objective Format of Evaluation

The main aims of having an objective format in the evaluation methodology of these courses which are at the foundation level are-

**1. Consistency and Fairness:** Objective formats, such as multiple-choice questions, provide a standardized and consistent method of assessment.

This helps ensure that all students are evaluated based on the same criteria, promoting fairness in the evaluation process.

**2. Efficiency:** Objective assessments can be efficiently administered and graded, particularly in larger classes. This saves time and resources for both faculty and students.

**3. Objective Measurement:** Objective assessments offer a more objective and quantifiable measure of a student's knowledge and skills. The results are less susceptible to subjectivity or bias on the part of the grader.

**4. Assessment of Diverse Learning Objectives:** Objective formats can assess a wide range of learning objectives, from basic recall of facts (remembering) to more complex skills like analysis, application, and evaluation. This versatility makes them suitable for various courses and learning outcomes.

**5. Alignment with Learning Objectives:** Objective questions can be carefully aligned with specific learning objectives, ensuring that the assessment directly measures what students are expected to know and be able to do.

### **6. Reliability:**

Objective assessments tend to have higher reliability because they are less prone to subjective interpretation. Reliable assessments consistently measure a student's knowledge and skills.

**7. Validity:** Properly designed objective assessments are often considered to have high content validity because they can cover a broad range of content areas.

They can also be designed to measure other forms of validity, such as construct or criterion-related validity.

### **8. Scalability:**



9. Objective formats are easily scalable to accommodate larger student populations, making them suitable for both small and large classes.

**10. Data Analysis:** Objective assessment results can be subject to quantitative data analysis, which can be valuable for program evaluation, improvement, and accreditation purposes.

**11. Feedback for Course Improvement:**

By analyzing the results of objective assessments, instructors and institutions can identify areas where students may be struggling and make curriculum adjustments to improve student learning outcomes.

**12. Assessment of Fundamental Concepts:**

Objective assessments are particularly effective for evaluating fundamental concepts that serve as a foundation for more advanced coursework.

**6. Aligning the evaluation with Bloom's Taxonomy:**

Bloom's Taxonomy of educational objectives is a framework that categorizes different levels of cognitive learning and thinking skills. The taxonomy includes six major levels, organized from the lowest order of thinking to the highest order:

***Remembering:***

At this level, learners demonstrate the ability to recall facts, information, or concepts from memory. This involves recognizing or recalling previously learned material.

***Understanding:***

At this level, learners grasp the meaning of information. They can explain ideas, concepts, or theories in their own words, demonstrating comprehension and interpretation.

***Applying:***

Applying refers to using knowledge or concepts in new situations or contexts. Learners demonstrate their ability to take what they've learned and apply it to solve problems or complete tasks.

***Analyzing:***

At this level, students break down information into its constituent parts



and examine the relationships between those parts. They identify patterns, connections, and structures within the material.

***Evaluating:***

This level involves making judgments or assessments about the value or quality of ideas, theories, solutions, or products. Learners use criteria to make informed decisions and justify their opinions.

***Creating:***

Creating is the highest level of Bloom's Taxonomy. At this level, students generate new ideas, products, or solutions. They combine elements to form a coherent whole and use their creativity to produce something original.

These levels are hierarchical, with each level building upon the skills and knowledge developed at the previous level. Bloom's Taxonomy is widely used in education to develop learning objectives, design curricula, and create assessments that target specific levels of cognitive development. It helps educators ensure that their teaching and assessment methods align with the desired learning outcomes.

***7. Designing an Objective Test Format:***

Designing objective questions for evaluating these foundation courses involves creating questions that effectively assess students' understanding and knowledge of the fundamental concepts and skills taught in the course. Designing objective questions, including multiple-choice questions (MCQs), true or false questions, and fill-in-the-blank questions, by aligning them with the different levels of Bloom's Taxonomy is desirable. The focus shall be on-

**1. Understanding the Learning Objectives:**

Start by thoroughly understanding the learning objectives of the foundation course. These objectives should guide the question design.

**2. Determining Question Types:**

Decide on the types of objective questions that are to be included in the evaluation. Common types include MCQs, true or false questions, and fill-in-the-blank questions, matching, one-word or one-sentence responses.

**3. Categorizing by Cognitive Level:**



Categorizing the learning objectives and topics based on the cognitive levels

of Bloom's Taxonomy, which include, Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, and Creating.

#### **4. Balancing the Cognitive Levels:**

A balanced distribution of questions across the cognitive levels, with a focus on assessing different levels of understanding needs to be ensured. This will help evaluate whether students have grasped the foundational knowledge and can apply it appropriately.

#### **5. Writing MCQs:**

- For Remembering: Creating MCQs that assess students' recall of basic facts and concepts.

- For Understanding: Designing MCQs that evaluate comprehension of principles or theories.

- For Applying: Formulating MCQs that challenge students to use their knowledge to solve problems or make decisions.

- For Analyzing, Evaluating, and Creating: These higher-order levels may be more challenging with MCQs, but still, questions can be framed that involve critical thinking. For instance, asking students to choose the best solution among options, evaluating the correctness of statements, or completing scenarios.

#### **6. Writing True or False Questions:**

True or false statements shall also align with the learning objectives. These questions are particularly suitable for assessing understanding and recalling factual information.

#### **7. Writing Fill-in-the-Blank Questions:**

Fill-in-the-blank questions shall be used to assess students' ability to complete sentences, definitions, or statements. These questions can be effective for testing knowledge recall.

#### **8. Avoid Ambiguity:**

It is to be ensured that all questions and statements are clear and free from ambiguity. Each question should have a single correct answer.

#### **9. Balancing and Sequencing:**



Distributing questions evenly throughout the evaluation and arranging them logically in terms of difficulty and cognitive levels need to be ensured.

**10. Grading Rubrics:**

If applicable, provide grading rubrics for open-ended questions and clear guidelines on how to evaluate answers may be provided.

The process of creating objective questions to assess these foundational courses necessitates thoughtful reflection on the course's objectives and the cognitive levels that need to be appraised. It is essential to develop an efficient evaluation instrument that accurately gauges whether students have acquired the vital knowledge and competencies taught in these foundational courses.

**8. Semester End Evaluation & Internal Assessment:**

70 marks for Semester End Examination and 30 marks for Internal Assessment. Proportionate changes could be made if there is a change in the marks

assigned for Semester End and Internal Assessments. The examination will have a maximum duration of 2 hours. Question Paper Pattern:

QUESTION PAPER TAXONOMY										
Level of Bloom's Taxonomy	Type of Question & Assigned									
	MCQs		FIB		VSQ		MC		T/F	
	CIA	SEE	CIA	SEE	CIA	SEE	CIA	SEE	CIA	SEE
Remembering	3m	10m								
Understanding	3m	10m								
Applying	4m	10m								
Analyzing					5m	10m				
Evaluating							5m	10m	5m	10m
Creating			5m	10m						

MCQs: Multiple Choice Questions 1 mark per question. 1.5 minutes to answer FIB: F

ill in the blanks. 1 mark for question. 1.5 minutes to answer

VSQ: Very short answer questions. 1 mark per question. 1.5 minutes to answer MC:

Matching. 5 marks for matching of 5 items. 2.5 minutes to answer



T/F: True or False. 1 mark per question. 1.5 minutes to answer  
(m: marks; CIA: Continuous Internal Assessment; SEE: Semester  
End Examinations)

- 9.** Each University shall prepare a Question Bank as per the Question Paper Taxonomy suggested above.
- 10.** Universities shall prepare 4 series of Question Paper cum Answer Booklets marked A, B, C, and D with the questions jumbled, with equal weightage for all units of the syllabus.
- 11.** The seating plan of the examination hall shall be prepared for students in multiples of 4 plus 2 or 8 plus 2 in a column as is done in the conduct of competitive examinations.
- 12.** The question paper cum answer booklet shall bear the Register number of students and the question paper code (A or B or C or D) of that particular candidate.
- 13.** For every short answer question answers shall be given in one sentence and grading rubrics shall be provided for evaluation.
- 14.** The key for the question paper series shall be provided and shall be in the custody of the Controller of Examinations.
- 15.** It is desirable to conduct these examinations online.





**St. Ann's College for Women**

Malkapuram, Visakhapatnam

(Affiliated to Andhra University, Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade)



**Document -2 GUIDELINES**

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**Guidelinesforthe4-YearUGHonours  
ProgramwithSingleMajorandoneMin  
or(w.e.f.A.Y.2023-2024)**

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**ANDHRAPRADESHSTATECOUNCILOFHIGHEREDUCATION**



## **Guidelinesforthe4-**

## **YearUGHonoursProgramwithSingleMajorandoneMin or(w.e.f.A.Y.2023-2024)**

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## 1. Background and Context

# The

National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 recognizes that higher education plays an extremely important role in promoting human as well as societal well-being and in developing India as envisioned in its Constitution - a democratic, just, socially conscious, cultured, and human nation upholding liberty,

equality, fraternity, and justice for all. It notes that "given the 21st-century requirements, quality higher education must aim to develop good, thoughtful, well-rounded, and creative individuals".

In accordance with the NEP 2020, the UGC has formulated a new student-centric "Curriculum and Credit Framework for Undergraduate Programmes (CCFUP)" incorporating a flexible choice-based credits system, multidisciplinary approach, and multiple entry and exit options. This will facilitate students to pursue their career path by choosing the subject/field of their interest.

In consonance with NEP 2020 the Government of Andhra Pradesh rolled out a redesigned CBCS curriculum for 4-year UG Honours Programmes from the year 2020-21. With the CCFUP guidelines released in December 2022, the AP State Council of Higher Education has taken up the task of redesigning the curricular framework for the UG Degree Programmes.

The AP State Council of Higher Education (APSCHE) has constituted an Expert Committee vide Procs. No. APSCHE/AC-I/CBCS-2023-24/Review Dt. 13.03.2023 under the Chairmanship of Prof. K. Rama Mohana Rao, Vice-Chairman AP State Council of Higher Education. On the recommendation of the Committee, 4-year UG Honours Program with a single Major and one minor is introduced from the A.Y. 2023-2024.

### ***The context for the introduction of new curriculum and credit framework***

1. Changing Educational Landscape: The higher education landscape is constantly evolving, influenced by emerging technologies, globalization, industry requirements, and societal changes. To ensure that undergraduate programs remain relevant and aligned with the needs of students and the job market, it is essential for regulatory bodies to periodically review and update the curriculum and credit framework.



2. **Quality Enhancement:** The APSCHE has introduced the new curriculum and credit framework in 4-year UG Honours with Single Major and non-minor as part of its efforts to enhance the quality of undergraduate education. By setting updated guidelines and standards, the state can promote consistency, rigor, and alignment with global educational practices.

3. **Employability and Skill Development:** The APSCHE recognizes the need to align undergraduate programs with the demands of the job market and the evolving needs of the industry. This new curriculum and credit framework will emphasize the development of employability skills, multidisciplinary knowledge, and practical experiences through internships and/or industry collaborations.

4. **Flexibility and Choice:** Students today seek greater flexibility and choice in their educational journey. The new curriculum and credit framework aims to provide students with more options to tailor their course of study, select electives, or explore interdisciplinary subjects. This can help foster holistic development and cater to diverse student interests and aspirations.

5. **Alignment with Global Standards:** The APSCHE considers aligning undergraduate programs with international standards and best practices. This could involve incorporating elements such as outcome-based education, credit transferability, and flexible learning pathways to ensure compatibility and recognition of Indian degrees in the global academic arena.

6. **Technology Integration:** Considering the technological innovations and interventions in higher education, the new curriculum provides high flexibility to apply technology in the teaching and learning process. The students can opt for online minor courses, skill courses, multi-discipline courses, and some of the core courses also. The use of AR, and VR is encouraged to facilitate the HEI to offer a number of majors and minors.



## 2. Program Overview

### A. Program Name and Duration

**4**-Year UG Honours with Single Major.  
The duration of the Program is 4 years, with multiple entry and exit options after 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> years of study with a certificate, diploma and degree after the respective years of study. Honours Degree is awarded at the end of 4-year of study.

- 4-Year UG Honours with Research with multiple entry and exit options after 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> year of study with a certificate, diploma and degree after the respective years of study. Honours with Research Degree is awarded at the end of 4-year of study.

### B. Program Objectives and Goals of UG Honours in Single Major

- **Depth of Knowledge:** Single major programs allow students to focus on a specific discipline, enabling them to develop in-depth knowledge and expertise in their chosen field.
- By concentrating their studies on a single major, students have the opportunity to delve deeply into the subject matter, engage in advanced coursework, and pursue specialized research or projects.
- **Clarity and Specialization:** Single major programs provide students with a clear academic pathway and a focused direction for their studies. They can pursue their passion and interests in a specific discipline without the need to divide their time and attention across multiple majors. This clarity of focus allows students to specialize in their chosen field, potentially enhancing their future career prospects.
- **Efficient Use of Resources:** Single major programs can be more efficient in terms of resource utilization for both students and institutions. Students can allocate their time, energy, and resources towards mastering a single subject area, maximizing their learning experience. Institutions can streamline their course offerings, faculty resources, and infrastructure to support single-major programs more effectively.



- **Time Management and Graduation Timelines:** Pursuing a single major program can offer advantages in terms of time management and graduation timelines. With a focused academic plan, students may have a clearer roadmap for completing their degree requirements within the expected timeframe. This can potentially minimize delays in graduation and facilitate a smoother academic journey.
- **Flexibility and Elective Choices:** Single-major programs often provide students with flexibility in choosing elective courses and exploring interdisciplinary studies. By focusing on a single major, students may have more room in their curriculum to pursue elective courses that complement their primary area of study or explore related disciplines that align with their interests.
- **Research and Career Alignment:** Single major programs can better align with students' research interests and career goals. By immersing themselves in a specific field, students have more opportunities to engage in research projects, internships, and practical experiences directly related to their major. This specialization can enhance their expertise and make them more competitive in their chosen career path.
- **Reduced Course Load and Stress:** Pursuing a single major program typically involves a lower course load compared to three major programs. This can help reduce the stress and academic burden on students, allowing them to focus more deeply on their coursework, engage in extracurricular activities, and maintain a better work-life balance.
- **Ensuring Multidisciplinary and Interdisciplinary Learning.**
- **Opportunity for learners to choose the courses of their interest in all disciplines ;**
- **Facilitating multiple entry and exit options with UG certificate/UG diploma/ or degree depending upon the number of credits secured and period of study;**
- **Online learning, and hybrid modes of blended learning ensured.**
- **Integrated Community Service Project into the curriculum.**



# St. Ann's College for Women

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- Internship/OntheJobTraining(bothinphysicalorvirtualmode)incorporated in two stages, one, a short-term internship during the summer vacation between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> years of study and the other a full-semester internship, either in the V or VI semester.
- Multidisciplinary courses are made mandatory.
- Skill Enhancement courses are introduced.
- Mandatory Open Online Transdisciplinary courses are introduced.
- Courses on Indian Knowledge Systems introduced.
- Multiple entry and exit options are provided.
- One Minor with 6 courses and 24 credits is compulsory.





## 3. Program Structure and Curriculum

### A. Credit Requirements

- For UG Honours Degree the number of credits required is 160 along with 20 additional credits assigned for Community Service Project (4 credits), Short Term Internship (4 credits) and Semester Internship (12 credits).
- These 160 credits are apportioned as, 84 for Major Courses, 24 for Minor Courses, 12 for Languages, 6 for Multidisciplinary Courses, 28 for Skill Courses, 4 for Open Online Transdisciplinary Courses and 2 for Common Value-Added Courses.
- The thumb rule for assigning credits is 1 hour of theory per week is equivalent to 1 credit. Similarly, 2 hours of practical per week is equivalent to 1 credit. The credits assigned for Internship/Apprenticeship/OJT are not to be qualified with the hours of work done.
- A student can acquire a maximum of 40% of credits online.

### B. Major Courses

- Major discipline is the discipline or subject of main focus and the degree will be awarded in that discipline. Students should secure the minimum prescribed number of credits, i.e., 84 (about 50% of total credits) through core courses in the major discipline.
- A student of UG Honours Degree has to study 21 course papers with 84 credits in the chosen major. The eligibility for admission into a Major will be similar to the existing eligibility for a program. **Eligibility:** APSCHE will publish the eligibility criteria in consultation with universities for all the UG programmes.
- Universities can offer new Majors in addition to those identified for the A.Y. 2023-24 with prior permission of APSCHE.
- A student has to choose one Major for gaining in-depth knowledge in that subject discipline.



- All discipline-specific major courses carry a weightage of 4 credits, irrespective of the discipline of study, viz., arts, commerce, science, etc. Wherever practicals are involved, 3 credits are assigned for 3 hours of theory and 1 credit is assigned for 2 hours of practical. For all courses without practicals, 4 credits are assigned for 4 hours of theory.
- The first two courses in the Major shall be the foundation courses for that Major and shall be pathway courses to choose their Minor in the second semester.
- In the case of Mathematics there will be 5 hours of workload per week which includes practice sessions (NOT PRACTICALS) and the number of credits assigned is 4.
- In the case of B.Com., Computer Applications or for BCA or wherever Computer Science/Applications involved subjects or courses are offered, the courses (papers) shall have 3 hours of theory and 2 hours of practical.

## C. Minor Courses

- Students have to choose a Minor in the second semester. The student can choose a minor cutting across the disciplines or from the allied disciplines.
- A student has to study 6 courses in the chosen minor with 24 credits. The minor courses start from the second semester onwards.
- Some minors may require eligibility to study a particular course at the intermediate level. Such conditions, if any, will be notified against the minor.
- A student can complete a second minor online from approved sources during the period of study and submit the credits to the university for inclusion in the Degree certificate.
- Minor courses can be studied offline or online or in blended mode.
- Universities can add new minors with an intimation to APSCHE.



## **D. Languages**

- TwocoursesinEnglishLanguageandtwocoursesinModernIndianLanguagearetobecompletedinthefirsttwosemesters.
- Eachlanguagecourseistaughtfor4hourswith3credits.
- A student can opt for doing the English Language Courses online which are equivalent to IELTS/TOEFL/OET, etc. Or the minimum required scores for qualifying in IELTS/TOEFL/OET can be reckoned for the 6 credits assigned for English Language.

## **E. Skill Courses**

- Enhancing student employability is the top priority for higher education. Employability is a measure of a student's ability to secure their first job and remain employed throughout their working lives.
- A pool of Skill Enhancement Courses is offered in Semesters I to IV. These Skill Enhancement Courses are contemporary in nature and not major-specific.
- A student has to complete 6 such courses (2 credit each) in Semesters I to IV assigned with 12 credits. Students are offered choices for selecting skill enhancement courses of their interest.
- Major subject-specific Skill Enhancement courses with choices are offered in Semester V/VI as two of the four major courses.
- And two Skill Enhancement courses each with choices are offered in Semesters VII and VIII in the concerned major.
- Universities can add new Skill enhancement courses with an intimation to APSCHE.

## **F. Multidisciplinary Courses**

- In consonance with NEP – 2020 all UG students are required to undergo multidisciplinary courses. These courses are intended to broaden the intellectual experience.
- Students are not allowed to choose the courses in a major discipline



or repeat courses already undergone at the higher secondary level or Intermediate level or 12<sup>th</sup> class as the multidisciplinary course.

- A student has to complete 3 multidisciplinary courses each carrying 2 credits.
- Students are offered choices for selecting multidisciplinary courses of their interest.
- Universities can add new multidisciplinary courses with an intimation to APSICHE.

### **G. Common Value-Added Courses**

- Common Value Added Course includes Environmental science/education, and shall carry 2 credits.

### **H. Courses on Indian Knowledge Systems**

- Courses on IKS are integrated into the curricular framework. The IKS course shall be an Audit Course which is a mandatory course with only a Pass or Fail.
- A student has to complete 2 courses on IKS one in the VII semester and one in the VIII semester.
- Students are offered choices for selecting IKS courses of their interest.
- Universities can add new IKS courses with an intimation to APSICHE.

### **I. Open Online Transdisciplinary Courses**

- Two mandatory Open Online Transdisciplinary Courses, with 2 credits per course, are to be done by the students, one in each of Semesters VII and VIII.
- Students are free to select courses of their interest from any discipline.



## **J. 10-month mandatory Internship**

Three internships are mandatory for all students irrespective of the program of study.

**First Internship** (April-May after 1st year examinations):  
**Community Service Project**

- To inculcate social responsibility and compassionate commitment among the students, the summer vacation in the intervening 1st and 2nd years of study shall be for Community Service Project.
- Learning outcomes:
  - To facilitate an understanding of the issues that confront the vulnerable /marginalized sections of the society.
  - To initiate team processes with the student groups for societal change.
  - To provide students an opportunity to familiarize themselves with urban/rural community they live in.
  - To enable students to engage in the development of the community.
  - To plan activities based on the focused groups.
  - To know the ways of transforming society through systematic program implementation.

Universities and colleges should follow the APSCHE guidelines for the community service project and the program book designed for the purpose.

**Second Internship** (April-May after 2<sup>nd</sup> year examinations): Apprenticeship/Internship/On-the-job training/In-house Project/Off-site Project

- To make the students employable, an Apprenticeship/Internship/On-the-job training/In-house Project/Off-site Project shall be undertaken by the students in the intervening summer vacation between the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> years.
- Learning outcomes
  - Explore career alternatives prior to graduation.
  - Integrate theory and practice.
  - Assess interests and abilities in their field of study.
  - Learn to appreciate work and its function towards future.
  - Develop work habits and attitudes necessary for job success.
  - Develop communication, interpersonal and other critical skills in the future job.
  - Build a record of work experience.



- Acquire employment contacts leading directly to a full-time job following graduation from college.

Universities and colleges should follow the APSICHE guidelines for the short-term project and the program book designed for the purpose.

**Third internship (5th/6th Semester period):**

During the entire 5th/6th Semester, the student shall undergo Apprenticeship / Internship / On the Job Training. This is to ensure that the students develop hands on technical skills which will be of great help in facing the world of work.

- Learning outcomes
  - Explore career alternatives prior to graduation.
  - Integrate theory and practice.
  - Assess interests and abilities in their field of study.
  - Learn to appreciate work and its function towards future .
  - Develop work habits and attitudes necessary for job success.
  - Develop communication, interpersonal and other critical skills in the future job.
  - Build a record of work experience.
  - Acquire employment contacts leading directly to a full-time job following graduation from college.
  - Acquire additional skills required for the world of work.

Universities and colleges should follow the APSICHE guidelines for the semester term project and the program book designed for the purpose.

For completed details visit [www.apsche.gov.in](http://www.apsche.gov.in)





## 4. Multiple Entry and Exit Options

- Purpose:  
Flexibility is important to choose one's academic pathway to the award of certificate, diploma, and degree. There are occasions when learners have to give up their education mid-way for various reasons. The academic records/marks/credits for such incomplete academic programmes remain unaccounted. In order to address such issue, the curriculum framework paves way for multiple entry and exit in to the degree programme.
- The purpose of Multiple Entry and Exit Options shall meet the following objectives-
  - An initiative to curtail the drop out rate and improve GER.
  - Offers flexibility in making choice between continuing of education at a stretch for 4 years and exiting and taking up job and returning back to the learning system.
  - Offers different designs of programmes of study, viz., certificate, diploma, degree and degree with honours.
  - Ensures scaling up from certificate level to degree with honours level.
  - Enables credit accumulation and transfer of credits.
  - Ensures zero-year- loss to students in the event of exiting in between the 4-year programme of study.
- Operative Details of ME-ME
- 1st year
  - Entry 1: The entry requirement for the 1st year of 4-year Degree (Level- 4.5 of National Credit Framework (NCrF) of UGC) is Intermediate/12th class of CBSE/ or any other equivalent certificate approved by the Board of Intermediate Education.
  - Exit 1: A Certificate will be awarded when a student exits at the end of the year 1 (Level 4.5).
  - Certificate in Sciences/Arts & Humanities/Commerce/Business Management/Business Administration/Computer Applications /Hotel Management is to be awarded if students exit after successful completion of 1 year of study in B.Sc / B.A / B.Com /BBA / BBM / BCA / BHM respectively. However, the students are required to pass all courses, Languages, Multidisciplinary, Skill Enhancement and Core Courses in Major and





Minor along

with completion of Community Service Project in the summer term.

- 2nd year:
  - Entry 2: The entry requirement for 2nd year of 4-year Degree (Level-5 of NCRF of UGC) is a Certificate obtained after completing the first two semesters of the undergraduate programme. A student can seek entry into the 2nd year of study in a college, provided there are vacancies in that particular programme in that college. The transfer admissions shall be within the intake permitted to the college.
  - Exit 2: A Diploma will be awarded when a student exits at the end of the 2nd year (Level 5 of NCRF).
  - Diploma in Sciences/Arts & Humanities/Commerce/Business Management/Business Administration/Computer Applications / Hotel Management is to be awarded if student exits after successful completion of 2nd year of study in B.Sc/ B.A / B.Com / BBA / BBM / BCA / BHM respectively. However, the students are required to pass all courses, Languages, Multidisciplinary, Skill Enhancement and Core Courses in Major and Minor along with completion of Community Service Project in the summer term between 1st and 2nd year and short-term internship in the summer term between 2nd and 3rd year.
  
- 3rd year:
  - Entry 3: The entry requirement for 3rd year of 4-year Degree (Level-5.5 of NCRF of UGC) is a Diploma obtained after completing two years (4 semesters) of the undergraduate programme. A student can seek entry into the 3rd year of study in a college, provided there are vacancies in that particular programme in that college. The transfer admissions shall be within the intake permitted to the college.
  - Exit 3: A Degree will be awarded when a student exits at the end of the 3rd year (Level-5.5 of NCRF). Bachelor's Degree in Sciences/Arts & Humanities/Commerce/Business Management/Business Administration/Computer Applications / Hotel Management is to be awarded if student exits after successful completion of 3rd year of study. However, the students are required to pass all courses, Languages, Multidisciplinary, Skill Enhancement and Core Courses in Major and Minor along with completion of Community Service



Project in the summer term between 1st and 2nd year and short-term internship in the summer term between 2nd and 3rd year and a full-semester internship.

- The Degree awarded shall include the Major and Minor/s in parenthesis. For Ex., B.Sc (Zoology with Chemistry Minor)
- 4th year:
  - Entry 4: The entry requirement for 4th year of 4-year Degree (Level - 6 of NCrf of UGC) is a degree obtained after completing three years (6 semesters) of the undergraduate programme. A student can seek entry into the 4th year of study in a college, provided there are vacancies in that particular programme in that college. The transfer admissions shall be within the intake permitted to the college.
  - Exit 4: A Degree with Honours will be awarded when a student exits at the end of the 3rd year (Level - 6 of NCrf). Bachelor's Degree with Honours in Sciences/Arts & Humanities/Commerce/Business Management/Business Administration/Computer Applications/Hotel Management with Honours is to be awarded if students exit after successful completion of 4th year of study.
  - The name of the Major/s shall be indicated in parenthesis and the name of the Minor/s. For ex., B.Sc Honours (Zoology with Chemistry as Minor) or B.Sc Honours (History with Political Sciences as Minor) and so on.
  - If the student completes the 4th year with courses in research methodologies and a rigorous research project in one of the major of study, a Bachelor degree (Honours with research) is awarded.



## 5. Program Outcomes and Benefits

### A. Knowledge and Skills Development

- Knowledge and skills development can be explained as a crucial program outcome and benefit of a 4-year Honours Degree Program. As students progress through the program, they acquire a wide range of subject-specific knowledge and general skills that prepare them for success in their chosen field and beyond.
- **Subject-Specific Knowledge:**
  - In-Depth Understanding:* The 4-year Honours Degree Program provides students with an opportunity to develop a deep understanding of their chosen major. Through advanced coursework and specialized study, students gain expertise in their field of interest.
  - Critical Analysis:* Students learn to critically analyze complex concepts and theories within their major. They acquire the ability to evaluate and apply knowledge to real-world scenarios, fostering problem-solving skills.
- **Interdisciplinary/Multidisciplinary Knowledge:**
  - Holistic Perspectives:* Honours Degree Programs often encourage interdisciplinary learning, allowing students to explore connections between different fields of study. This broadens their perspectives and promotes a well-rounded education.
  - Integrative Learning:* Students develop the ability to integrate knowledge from various disciplines, enabling them to address multifaceted challenges with a comprehensive approach.
- **Communication Skills:**
  - Written Communication:* Students enhance their written communication skills by preparing reports, essays, and research papers. They learn to articulate complex ideas clearly and effectively.
  - Oral Presentation:* Through presentations and seminars, students develop strong oral communication skills, enabling them to present ideas confidently and persuasively.
- **Research and Analytical Skills:**
  - Research Experience:* Honours Degree Program with Research typically includes research components such as a capstone project or thesis. Students engage in research methodologies, data analysis, and independent inquiry, honing their research skills.
  - Critical Thinking:* Through research and coursework, students cultivate critical thinking abilities, enabling them to analyze data, evaluate evidence, and form well-founded arguments.



## **B. Career Opportunities and Graduate Employability**

- Career options and graduate employability are the significant program outcomes and benefits of the 4-year Honours Degree Program. The program equips students with the necessary knowledge, skills, and experiences to pursue diverse career paths and enhances their potential for successful employment after graduation.
- The 4-year Honours Degree Program provides students with specialized knowledge and expertise in their chosen field of study through advanced coursework and in-depth study.
- Graduates possess a deep understanding of their subject, making them more attractive to employers seeking candidates with specialized knowledge and skills.
- Throughout the program, students develop a range of industry-relevant skills such as critical thinking, problem-solving, data analysis, research, and communications skills.
- Graduates are well-prepared to meet the demands of the job market and can apply their skills effectively in professional settings.
- Honours Degree Program incorporates mandatory internships; hence graduates gain valuable practical experience during their studies, enhancing their employability by demonstrating hands-on skills and industry exposure.
- Honours Degree Program emphasizes critical thinking and adaptability, preparing students for the rapidly changing job market.
- Graduates are equipped to navigate and thrive in dynamic work environments, and they possess a strong foundation for continuous learning and skill development.
- As a result of the specialized knowledge, skills, and experiences gained, graduates are highly sought after by employers. And enjoy enhanced employability and marketability, increasing their chances of securing rewarding job opportunities and career advancement.

## **C. Further Education and Postgraduate Studies**

- After completion of the first 3 years of study in the Honours Degree Program, if a student exits, he/she is awarded a Degree and is eligible to pursue a 2-year Postgraduate Program.
- A student getting a UG Honours Degree can do 1-year Postgraduate Program.
- A student awarded with UG Honours Degree with Research is eligible to get direct admission into Ph.D. program provided the student secures 75% and above marks.



## 6. Appendices

### A. Curriculum framework

<b>B.Sc(Honours)withSingleMajor</b>																								
Semester	Major* (4Cr)			Minor (4Cr)			Languages( 3Cr)			Multi Disney' (2Cr)			SkillEnhancement Courses(2 Cr)			OOTC			Env.Edn(2 Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
Sem1	2*	10	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	24	20
Sem2	2	6+4	8	1	3+2	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	27	22
CommunityServiceProjectof180hourswith4Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-1withtheawardofCertificateinrespective discipline																								
Sem3	4	12+8	16	1	3+2	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
Sem4	3	9+6	12	2	6+4	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
Short-TermInternship/Apprenticeship/OJT of180hourswith4Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-2withtheawardofDiplomainrespective majorwithminor																								
Sem5	4	12+8	16	2	6+4	8													1	2	2	7	32	26
Sem6	SemesterInternship/Apprenticeship/OJT with12Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-3withtheawardofDegreeinrespective majorwith																							
IKS#																								
Sem7	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
Sem8	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
	21		84	6			24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47	160
20AdditionalCreditsfor10monthmandatoryInternship/OJT/Apprenticeship																								
C Courses						H Hours						Cr Credits						OOTC OpenOnlineTransdisciplinary						
IKS# IndianKnowledge Systems-AuditCourse																								
<b>B.A/B.Com/BBA(Honours)withMinor</b>																								
Semester	Major* (4Cr)			Minor (4Cr)			Languages( 3Cr)			Multi Disney' (2Cr)			SkillEnhancement Courses (2Cr)			OOTC			Env. Edn( 2Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
Sem1*	2	8	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	22	20
Sem2	2	8	8	1	4	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	24	22
CommunityServiceProjectof180hourswith4Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-1withtheawardofCertificateinrespective discipline																								
Sem3	4	16	16	1	4	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
Sem4	3	12	12	2	8	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
Short-Term Internship/Apprenticeship/OJTof180 hourswith4 Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-2withtheawardofDiplomainrespective majorwith																								
Sem5	4	16	16	2	8	8													1	2	2	7	26	26
Sem6	SemesterInternship/Apprenticeship/OJTwith12Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-3withtheawardofDegreeinrespective majorwithminor																							
IKS#																								
Sem7	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
Sem8	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
	21		84	6			24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47	160
20AdditionalCreditsfor10monthmandatoryInternship/OJT/Apprenticeship																								
C Courses						H Hours						Cr Credits						OOTC OpenOnlineTransdisciplinary						
IKS# IndianKnowledgeSystems-AuditCourse																								





## **B. Guidelines for UG Honours with research**

### *UG Honours with Research*

1. Students have to choose after the completion of the third year of study, the Honours program for the fourth year of study.
2. They can pursue Honours program in the major/minor domain of joining in Honours with the research programme.
3. If the student wants to join in Honours with research, he/she should pass all the courses in the first three years of the UG program and secure 75% or more marks.
4. For Semester 7, the curricular structure includes 3 common courses on Research Methodologies and 2 discipline-specific courses in the 7th semester.
5. In the 8<sup>th</sup> Semester, the student has to complete an individual research project in one of the three subjects of his/her study in the first three years.

#### **6. Courses on Research Methodology (7th Semester):** The course structure for the 7th Semester shall be as follows: **B.A./B.Com./BBA/BCA, etc:**

1. Course 7.1 (7th Semester Course 1)  
Research Methodology: Conceptual and Theoretical Perspectives
2. Course 7.2  
Research Methodology: Observational and Empirical Perspectives
3. Course 7.3  
Statistical Analysis using Computer Packages for Research Methodology
4. Course 7.4  
Introduction to Social Science Research
5. Course 7.5  
Quantitative Approach to Social Science Research

#### **B.Sc (Statistics/Mathematics/Computer Science)**

1. Course 7.1  
Research Methodology: Conceptual and Theoretical Perspectives
2. Course 7.2  
Research Methodology: Observational and Empirical Perspectives
3. Course 7.3  
Statistical Analysis using Computer Packages for Research Methodology
4. Course 7.4  
Advanced Statistical Methods for Data Analysis (For Statistics students)
5. Course 7.4



Advanced Areas of Computer Science (For Computer Science students)

6. Course 7.4

Advanced Mathematics for Research (For Mathematics students)

NOTE: For Statistics students, apart from Courses 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3 being mandatory courses, sl no.4 is compulsory and they can opt for sl no.5 or 6 as their 5th Course.

For Computer Science students, apart from Courses 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3 being mandatory courses, sl no.5 is compulsory and they can choose between sl.nos.4 and 6 as their 5th Course.

In case of Mathematics students, apart from Courses 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3 being mandatory courses, sl no.6 is compulsory and there will be a choice between sl nos.4 and 5 as their 5th Course.

### **B.Sc(Physical Sciences/Chemical Sciences)**

1. Course 7.1

Research Methodology: Conceptual and Theoretical Perspectives

2. Course 7.2

Research Methodology: Observational and Empirical Perspectives

3. Course 7.3

Statistical Analysis using Computer Packages for Research Methodology

4. Course 7.4

Advanced Analytical Techniques for Science Research

5. Course 7.5

Materials Science

### **B.Sc(Biological Sciences)**

1. Course 7.1

Research Methodology: Conceptual and Theoretical Perspectives

2. Course 7.2

Research Methodology: Observational and Empirical Perspectives

3. Course 7.3

Statistical Analysis using Computer Packages for Research Methodology

4. Course 7.4

Advanced Analytical Techniques for Science Research

5. Course 7.5

Advanced Techniques in Biological Sciences

### **7. Open Online Courses**

All students shall do TWO Open Online Transdisciplinary Courses, in Semesters 7 & 8. The Online Courses can be of students' choice, either in the same domain/related domain or multidisciplinary in nature. The





Online Courses can also be done either in SWAYAM or NPTEL or COURSEERA or from any other resources recognized by the APSCHE and the competent authority of the respective Universities. The Open Online Courses shall carry 4 Credits each. Students shall have a choice of choosing either two online courses of 2 credits each or one course of 4 credits or can acquire a greater number of credits. If a student is desirous of choosing Open Online Courses offered by industry or a recognized online course provider, the duration shall be not less than 60 hours for a 4-credit course.

**Assessment for Online Courses:**

If the Online Course is done from among the Online courses offered in SWAYAM or UGC MOOCs or NPTEL, the credits and marks awarded shall be recognised and calculated for the SGPA and CGPA. The same shall be the case if any service provider conducts an online examination (proctored). If no online examination is conducted either on SWAYAM or UGC MOOCs or NPTEL or proctored examination by the service provider, a pen and paper examination be conducted by the university.

Year	Semester	Course Code	Type of Course	Hrs/Week	Credits
4	VII	VII.1.8	Common Course	5	5
4	VII	VII.2.9	Common Course	5	5
4	VII	VII.3.10	Common Course	5	5
4	VII	VII.4.11	Discipline Specific Course	5	5
4	VII	VII.5.12	Discipline Specific Course	5	5
4	VII	VII.6.13	Transdisciplinary Online Course	15 Weeks	2
4	VII	VII.7.14	IKS	15 Weeks	0
4	VIII	VIII.1.14	Research Project in major/minor	15 Weeks	25
4	VIII				
4	VIII				
4	VIII				
4	VIII				
4	VIII	VIII.2.15	Transdisciplinary Online Course	15 Weeks	2
4	VIII	VIII.3.16	IKS	15 Weeks	0

**8. Individual Research Project in Semester 8 for students of Commerce, Arts, Management, Languages, etc:**



## **Guidelines for the Research Project to be done during VIII Semester**

### **Objectives:**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the process of conducting social science research projects. The students will be helped to conceptualise, design and execute a research project by a teacher guide.

### **Structure:**

Most of the sessions in this semester will be designed in a seminar format. This will be supplemented by individual/group conference/supervision. The focus will be on discussions and analysis of assignments.

Learners will be encouraged to read books and research journals related to his/her research topic and share them in these seminars.

Learners will be initiated to think about research issues throughout the semester, debate these issues with teachers and classmates and synthesise these issues mentally to develop as a researcher.

Being a research degree, this course will entail (1) a much higher workload than any bachelor's degree course studied so far (2) a heavy dose of readings, and (3) a substantial amount of critical thinking.

### **Duration of the Project: 15 Weeks Method of Assessment:**

#### **Assessment:**

Continuous Internal Evaluation            100 marks (spread across the semester)

Semester End External Evaluation shall be conducted at the end of the Semester.

Dissertation            200 marks

Seminar            100 marks

Vivavoce            100 marks

There shall be a panel of three Examiners for the Semester End External Evaluation, comprising of Faculty Supervisor, one faculty member-internal examiner and one external examiner.

### **Research Project Work Schedule:**

**A. Individual Research Project in Semester VIII for students of BA,**

**B.Com, BBA, BCA, etc:**

#### ***Week 1: Research Seminar***

Learners will be helped to select a topic of his/her choice and prepare a paper (3-4 pages) and present it in a seminar organised by the department in the end of the week.

Method of Internal Assessment: Two faculty members (Faculty supervisor and the faculty member who is teaching research methodology papers)



### ***Week2:ResearchProposal***

In this week using the learning of the previous semester about the research process learners would prepare a research proposal.

Learners will select a research problem of his/her choice for this proposal and submit it at the end of the week. This proposal will be 5 to 6 pages. It would include (1) research problem and significance, (2) literature review, (3) theory and hypotheses, (4) research design (5) Sampling (6) tool of data collection (7) data processing and analysis and (8) plan of research report. The learner will be required to present his/her research proposal at the end of the week in 15-20 minutes in the classroom.

Method of Internal Assessment: Two faculty members (the Faculty supervisor and the faculty member who is teaching research methodology courses) will assess the proposal.

### ***Week3:DataCollection***

In order to collect the requisite data for research study, learners are required to use the tools of data collection devised/selected during the last semester. Learners are advised to go for pre-testing of tool of data collection selecting 5 to 10 respondents and revise or modify their tool.

### ***Week4:DataCollection***

In this week the learners will go to the field and collect data from the respondents selected for the study in the previous semester.

Method of Internal Assessment: The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week5:DataProcessingusingSPSS***

Once the data are collected, the learners will be helped to process it. They will be required to prepare a Code Book and a Master Chart. This is essential to process the data using SPSS. Learners will be helped to define data, enter data in Data Editor of SPSS.

Method of Internal Assessment: Faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by learner in data collection.

### ***Week6:DataAnalysisusingSPSS***

In this week the learners will be helped to prepare a plan of tabulation and execute it. The tabulation plan may include a list of independent and dependent variables, univariate tables, bivariate tables, trivariate tables and



a list of statistical procedures to be applied. Accordingly, the learners will generate Tables and Statistical test results.

Method of Internal Assessment: The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week 7 and Week 8: Writing of Chapter I: Introduction***

The research report starts with the 'Introduction' of the research problem. It introduces the topic or research under investigation and its importance. The introductory chapter gives the background to the specific area of investigation. This is followed by a brief statement of the problem under study. It is also necessary to explain the significance of the present problem. Here researcher is expected to describe precisely and clearly the objective(s) of the research study. This is followed by the statement of the proposed hypotheses of the study that would be tested through statistical procedures.

Method of Internal Assessment: The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week 9: Writing of Chapter II: Review of Literature***

The next task of the researcher is to present a review of the relevant literature. This includes a critical analysis of earlier research studies. As such, while reviewing the literature, it should be kept in mind that literature has been critically examined in terms of agreements and disagreements among the researchers in order to justify the necessity for conducting the research study.

Method of Internal Assessment: The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

***Week 10 and Week 11: Writing of Chapter III: Research Methodology*** This is followed by a description of the design of a study. This section provides a detailed overview of "how" the study was conducted. The various subsections include: i) description of the research design of the study, ii) variables: the independent, dependent and control variables with their operational definitions; iii) sampling procedures: defining the population, and drawing of sample for the present study; iv) listing and describing methods and tools of data collection used in the study, like questionnaires, attitude scales, etc., their reliability, validity and administration etc.; v) describing the statistical procedures used in the analysis of data including the rationale of the same and method of data analysis.

Method of Internal Assessment: Faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by learner in data collection.



***Week12andWeek13:WritingofChapterV:DataAnalysisandInterpretation***

The outcome of the research is presented in tabular form with the help of statistical procedures. The data are analysed and interpreted and presented in the form of a research report. If necessary, the findings are also presented graphically. The figures do not necessarily repeat the tables, but present data visually for easy understanding and easy comparisons.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the quality of analysis and interpretation of data.

***Week14andWeek15:WritingofChapterVI:MajorFindings,ConclusionsandDiscussions***

This is usually the fifth chapter of a research report. The major findings of the study analyzed and interpreted in the preceding chapter are precisely and objectively stated in this chapter. The fourth chapter contains such presentations as only a trained researcher can understand because of the complexities involved, but in the fifth chapter, the major findings are represented in a non-technical language so that even non-trained researchers such as a planner or an administrator in the field can make sense out of them.

The major findings are followed by a discussion of the findings. The major findings are compared with the findings of other related research studies which have already been reviewed in the second chapter of the report. Accordingly, the hypotheses formulated in the first chapter are either accepted or rejected. In case the null-hypotheses are rejected, alternative hypotheses are accepted. If the findings do have any discrepancy in comparison with those of other researches, or if the findings do not explain sufficiently the situation or problem under study, or if they are inadequate for generalizations, explanations with proper justification and explanation have to be provided.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the presentation of major findings, conclusions and discussions and will give a grade.

**Though the Research Project is completed in the VIII Semester, the work could be initiated in the VII Semester itself.**

**B. Individual Research Project in Semester VIII for Students of Science:**







## **Research Project Work Schedule:**

### ***Week 1: Research Seminar***

Learners will be helped to select a topic of his/her choice and prepare a paper (3-4 pages) and present it in a seminar organised by the department at the end of the week. Method of Internal Assessment: Two faculty members (Faculty supervisor and the faculty member who is teaching research methodology papers)

### ***Week 2: Research Proposal***

In this week using the learning of the previous semester about the research process learners would prepare a research proposal. Learners will select a research problem of his/her choice for this proposal and submit it at the end of the week. This proposal will be 5 to 6 pages. It would include (1) an Introduction of the research problem, (2) Review of the literature related to the problem, aims and objectives of the proposed research problem (3) Materials and Methods related research problem (4) Results related to the methods by using with suitable statistical tools, (5) Discussion, Summary and Conclusion of the research findings on basis of the proposed problem, submit some of the significant references as a bibliography. Learners will be required to present his/her research proposal at the end of the week in 15-20 minutes in the classroom.

Method of Internal Assessment: Two faculty members (the Faculty supervisor and the faculty member who is teaching research methodology courses) will assess the proposal.

### ***Week 3: Literature Collection***

In order to collect the requisite literature for the research study, learners are required to and use various methods of information through review articles/research journals/ various web links. Learners are advised to prepare a review of the literature related to the research proposal through the recent literature information. This will strengthen the design of the Aim and objectives of the research proposal.

### ***Week 4: Designing of the Methodology***

In this week the learners will collect the literature related to the methodology to be used in the present proposed research proposal by using different SOPs. The interpretation of the data obtained from the results also can be selected for the present study.

Method of Internal Assessment: Faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by learner in data collection.



### ***Week 5: Results Processing and analysis***

Once the results are obtained, the learners will be using various methods in the representation of figures, tabular, and graphical methods to process it. The analysis of the results will be processed by using various data packages.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week 6: Discussion on the interpretation of the results, summary and conclusion***

In this week the learners will be helped to discuss the results obtained in the previous week and interpret the results by using the supporting literature published earlier. After thorough discussion, the summary can be obtained with the respective results obtained earlier. Finally, it will be concluded the findings of the present proposed research proposal. It will be followed by adding the references as a bibliography and also appended the preparation of solutions, buffers, media etc.,

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week 7 and Week 8: Writing of Chapter I: Introduction***

The research report starts with the 'Introduction' of the research problem. It introduces the topic or research under investigation and its importance. The introductory chapter gives the background to the specific area of investigation. This is followed by a brief statement of the problem under study. It is a necessary one to explain the significance of the present problem.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

### ***Week 9: Writing of Chapter II: Review of Literature***

The next task of the researcher is to present a review of the relevant literature. This includes a critical analysis of earlier research studies. As such, while reviewing the literature, it should be kept in mind that literature has been critically examined in terms of agreements and disagreements among the researchers in order to justify the necessity for conducting the research study. Here researcher is expected to describe precisely and clearly the Aim(s) and objective(s) of the research study.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** Faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by learner in data collection.



***Week 10 and Week 11: Writing of Chapter III : Materials and Methods related research problem***

This is followed by a description of the design of a study. This section provides a detailed overview of "how" the study was conducted. The various sub-sections include: i) description of the research design of the study, ii) variables: the independent, dependent and control variables with their operational definitions; iii) sampling procedures: defining the population, and drawing of sample for the present study; iv) listing and describing methods and tools of data collection used in the study, like questionnaires, attitude scales, etc., their reliability, validity and administration etc.; v) describing the statistical procedures used in the analysis of data including the rationale of the use and method of data analysis.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the method and procedures used by the learner in data collection.

***Week 12 and Week 13: Writing of Chapter IV: Results processing and analysis related to the methods by using suitable statistical tools***

The findings of the results will be presented in the form of figures/photos, tabular and graphically. The outcome of the research is presented in tabular form with the help of statistical procedures. The results are analysed and interpreted and presented in the form of a research report. The figures do not necessarily repeat the tables, but present data visually for easy understanding and easy comparisons.

**Method of Internal Assessment:** The faculty supervisor will assess the quality of analysis and interpretation of data.

***Week 14 and Week 15: Writing of Chapter V: Discussion, Summary and Conclusion of the research findings on the basis of the proposed problem***

The fifth chapter in the research report deals with the discussion based on results which are analysed with the interpretation of the literature. Depending on the interpretation of the discussion with the correlation of the results the summary of the research problem can be narrated in a chronological way. The Conclusion will be given depending on the research finding of the proposed problem. After conclusion, the references will be added as a bibliography and followed by the appendix as preparation of solutions, buffers and media or any other information related to the research proposal. If possible, the faculty supervisor may advise the student to submit the plagiarism certificate, which will be useful to the candidate to understand the writing skills of the research report.



Method of Internal Assessment: The faculty supervisor will assess the presentation of major findings depending on the methodology used, presentation of results, interpretation of the results with discussion, summary of the proposed research problem and conclusion.

**Though the Research Project is to be completed in the VIII Semester, the work could be initiated in the VII Semester itself.**

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<b>B.A/B.Com/BBA(Honours)withMinor</b>																								
Semester	Major*(4Cr)			Minor(4Cr)			Languages(3Cr)			Multi Disney'(2Cr)			SkillEnhancementCourses(2Cr)			OOTC			Env. Edn(2Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
<b>Sem1*</b>	2	8	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	22	20
<b>Sem2</b>	2	8	8	1	4	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	24	22
<b>CommunityServiceProjectof180hourswith4Credits.</b> <b>StudentiseligibleforExitOption-1withtheawardofCertificateinrespecteddiscipline</b>																								
<b>Sem3</b>	4	16	16	1	4	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
<b>Sem4</b>	3	12	12	2	8	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
<b>Short-TermInternship/Apprenticeship/OJTof180hours with 4Credits.</b> <b>Studentis eligibleforExitOption-2 withtheaward ofDiplomainrespective majorwith</b>																								
<b>Sem5</b>	4	16	16	2	8	8													1	2	2	7	26	26
<b>Sem6</b>	<b>Semester Internship/Apprenticeship/OJTwith12Credits.</b> <b>StudentiseligibleforExitOption-3withtheawardofDegreeinrespective majorwithminor</b>																							
																						<b>IKS#</b>		
<b>Sem7</b>	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
<b>Sem8</b>	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
	21		84	6		24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47		<b>160</b>
<b>20AdditionalCreditsfor10monthmandatoryInternship/OJT/Apprenticeship</b> <b>CCourses                      HHours                      Cr Credits                      OOTCOpenOnlineTransdisciplinary</b> <b>IKS#IndianKnowledgeSystems-AuditCourse</b>																								



<b>B.Sc(Honours)withSingleMajor</b>																								
Semester	Major*(4Cr)			Minor(4Cr)			Languages(3Cr)			Multi Disney'(2Cr)			SkillEnhancementCourses(2Cr)			OOTC			Env.Edn(2Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
<b>Sem1</b>	2*	10	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	24	20
<b>Sem2</b>	2	6+4	8	1	3+2	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	27	22
<b>CommunityServiceProjectof180hourswith4Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-1withtheawardofCertificateinrespecteddiscipline</b>																								
<b>Sem3</b>	4	12+8	16	1	3+2	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
<b>Sem4</b>	3	9+6	12	2	6+4	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
<b>Short-TermInternship/Apprenticeship/OJTof180hourswith4Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-2withtheawardofDiplomainrespective majorwithminor</b>																								
<b>Sem5</b>	4	12+8	16	2	6+4	8													1	2	2	7	32	26
<b>Sem6</b>	<b>SemesterInternship/Apprenticeship/OJTwith12Credits. StudentiseligibleforExitOption-3withtheawardofDegreeinrespective majorwith</b>																							
																						<b>IKS#</b>		
<b>Sem7</b>	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
<b>Sem8</b>	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
	21		84	6		24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47		<b>160</b>
<b>20AdditionalCreditsfor10monthmandatoryInternship/OJT/Apprenticeship</b>																								
<b>C Courses</b>						<b>H Hours</b>						<b>Cr Credits</b>						<b>OOTC OpenOnlineTransdisciplinary</b>						
<b>IKS# IndianKnowledgeSystems-AuditCourse</b>																								





**Document : 3 (1) B.Com Syllabus-2023**



**ANDHRAPRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

**Programme: B.Com. General Honours (Major)**

**w.e.f. AY 2023 24 COURSE STRUCTURE**

Semester	Course Number	Course Name	No. of Hrs/Week	No. of Credits
Semester-I	1	Fundamental of Commerce	4	4
	2	Business Organisation	4	4
Semester-II	3	Financial Accounting	4	4
	4	Business Management	4	4
Semester-III	5	Advanced Accounting	4	4
	6	Income Tax	4	4
	7	Business Laws	4	4
	8	Banking Theory & Practice	4	4
Semester-IV	9	Corporate Accounting	4	4
	10	Cost & Management Accounting	4	4
	11	Auditing	4	4
Semester-V	12	Advertising and Media Planning (OR) Stock Markets	4	4
	13	Customer Relationship Management (OR) Stock Markets Analysis	4	4
	14	Digital Marketing (OR) Advanced Corporate Accounting	4	4
	15	Service Marketing (OR) Software Solutions to Accounting		
Semester-VI	<b>Internship</b>			
Semester-VII	16	Accounting for Special Institutions (OR) Financial Institutions and Markets	4	4
	17	Indian Accounting Standards (OR) Financial Planning	4	4
	18	Banking and Insurance Company Accounts (OR) Financial Management	4	4
	<b>SEC</b>			
	19	Accounting Theory and Financial Reporting (OR) Fundamentals of Financial Technology	4	4



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	20	Advanced Computerized Accounting (OR) Investment Management	4	4
Semester-VIII	21	Advanced Cost and Management Accounting (OR) International Financial System	4	4
	22	Advanced Financial Accounting (OR) Financial Reporting	4	4
	23	Corporate Reporting (OR) Behavioural Finance	4	4
	<b>SEC</b>			
	24	Strategic Cost Management (OR) Financial Derivatives	4	4
	25	Accounting for Managerial Decision Making (OR) Security Analysis and Portfolio Management	4	4



## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE1:FUNDAMENTALSOFCOMMERCE

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire conceptual knowledge of the Commerce, Economy and Role of Commerce in Economic Development. To acquire Knowledge on Accounting and Taxation.

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

Identify the role of commerce in Economic Development and Societal Development. Equip with the knowledge of imports and exports and Balance of Payments. Develop the skill of accounting and accounting principles. They acquire knowledge on micro and macro economics and factors that determine demand and supply. An idea of Indian Tax system and various taxes levied on in India. They will acquire skills on web design and digital marketing.

#### **Unit 1: Introduction:** Definition of Commerce – Role of Commerce in Economic Development

- Role of Commerce in Societal Development. Imports and Exports, Balance of Payments. World Trade Organization.

**Unit 2: Economic Theory:** Macro Economics – Meaning, Definition, Measurements of National Income, Concepts of National Income. Micro Economics – Demand and Supply. Elasticity of Demand and Supply. Classification of Markets – Perfect Competition – Characteristics – Equilibrium Price, Marginal Utility.

**Unit 3: Accounting Principles:** Meaning and Objectives Accounting, Accounting Cycle – Branches of Accounting - Financial Accounting, Cost Accounting, Management Accounting. Concepts and Conventions of Accounting – GAAP.

**Unit 4: Taxation:** Meaning of Tax, Taxation - Types of Tax- Income Tax, Corporate Taxation, GST, Customs & Excise. Differences between Direct and Indirect Tax – Objectives of Tax-Concerned authorities – Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) and Central Board of Excise and Customs (CBIC).

**Unit 5: Computer Essentials:** Web Design - Word Press Basics, Developing a Simple Website. Digital Marketing - Social Media Marketing, Content Marketing, Search Engine Optimization (SEO), E-mail Marketing. Data Analytics - Prediction of customer behavior, customized suggestions.



### Lab Exercise:

- Build a sample website to display product information.
- Provide wide publicity for your product over social media and e-mail
- Estimate the customer behavior and provide necessary suggestions regarding the products of his interest.

### Activities:

- Assignment on GAAP.
- Group Activities on Problem Solving.
- Collect data and report the role of Commerce in Economic Development.
- Analyze the demand and supply of a product and make a schedule based on your analysis, problems on elasticity of demand.
- Identify the Tax and distinguish between Direct Tax and Indirect Tax.
- Assignments and students seminar on Demand function and demand curves
- Quiz Programs
- Assignment on different types of taxes which generate revenue to the Government of India.
- Invited lectures on GST and Taxation system
- Problem Solving Exercises on current economy situation.
- Co-operative learning on Accounting Principles.
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

### Reference Books:

1. S.P. Jain & K.L. Narang, Accountancy - Kalyani Publishers.
2. R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand
3. Business Economics - S. Sankaran, Margham Publications, Chennai.
4. Business Economics - Kalyani Publications.
5. Dr. Vinod K. Singhania: Direct Taxes - Law and Practice, Taxmann Publications.
6. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal: Direct Taxes - Law and Practice, Sahitya Bhavan Publications



## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE2:BUSINESSORGANIZATION

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Learning Objectives:**

The course aims to acquire conceptual knowledge of business, formation of various business organizations. To provide the knowledge on deciding plant location, plan layout and business combinations.

#### **Learning outcomes:**

After completing this course, a student will have:

Ability to understand the concept of Business Organization along with the basic laws and norms of Business Organization. The ability to understand the terminologies associated with the field of Business Organization along with their relevance and to identify the appropriate types and functioning of Business Organization for solving different problems. The application of Business Organization principles to solve business and industry-related problems and to understand the concept of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership and Joint Stock Company etc.

**Unit 1: Business:** Concept, Meaning, Features, Stages of development of business and importance of business. Classification of Business Activities. Meaning, Characteristics, Importance and Objectives of Business Organization.. Difference between Industry & Commerce and Business & Profession, Modern Business and their Characteristics.

**Unit 2: Promotion of Business:** Considerations in Establishing New Business. Qualities of a Successful Businessman. Forms of Business Organization - Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Companies & Co-operatives and their Characteristics, relative merits and demerits, Difference between Private and Public Company, Concept of One Person Company.

**Unit 3: Plant Location and Layout:** Meaning, Importance, Factors affecting Plant Location. Plant Layout - Meaning, Objectives, Importance, Types of Layout. Factors affecting Layout. Size of Business Unit - Criteria for Measuring the Size and Factors affecting the Size. Optimum Size and factors determining the Optimum Size.

**Unit 4: Business Combination:** Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Causes, Forms and Kinds of Business Combination. Rationalization: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Principles, Merits and demerits, Difference between Rationalization and Nationalization.

**Unit 5: Computer Essentials:** Milestones of Computer Evolution – Computer, Block diagram, generations of computer. Internet Basics - Internet, history, Internet Service Providers,



Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications. Ethical and Social Implications - Network and security concepts - Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography - Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques, privacy and data protection

### Activities:

- Assignment on business organizations and modern business.
- Group Discussion on factors that influence plan location
- Seminar on different topics related to Business organization
- Case study could be given to present business plan of students choice.
- Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.
- Identify the types of malwares and required firewall to provide security.
- Latest Fraud techniques used by hackers.

### Reference Books:

1. Gupta, C.B., "Business Organisation", Mayur Publication, (2014).
2. Singh, B.P., Chhabra, T.N., "An Introduction to Business Organisation & Management", Kitab Mahal, (2014).
3. Sherlekar, S.A. & Sherlekar, V.S., "Modern Business Organization & Management Systems Approach Mumbai", Himalaya Publishing House, (2000).
4. Bhusan Y.K., "Business Organization", Sultan Chand & Sons.
5. Prakash, Jagdish, "Business Organization and Management", Kitab Mahal Publishers (Hindi and English)
6. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman
7. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson





## SEMESTER-II

### COURSE3:FINANCIALACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Learning Objectives

The course aims to help learners to acquire conceptual knowledge of financial accounting, to impart skills for recording various kinds of business transactions and to prepare financial statements.

#### Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to identify transactions and events that need to be recorded in the books of accounts. Equip with the knowledge of accounting process and preparation of final accounts of sole trader. Develop the skill of recording financial transactions and preparation of reports in accordance with GAAP. Know the difference between Joint Ventures and Consignment. Critically examine the balance sheets of a sole trader for different accounting periods. Design new accounting formulas & principles for business organizations.

**Unit-I: Introduction:** -Need for Accounting-Definitions, objectives, functions, -Bookkeeping and accounting - Advantages and limitations - Accounting concepts and conventions -double entry book keeping - Journal - Posting to Ledger - Preparation of Subsidiary books including Cashbook.

**Unit-II: Final Accounts:** -Final accounts- Preparation of Trading account, Profit & loss account and Balance Sheet using computers.

**Unit-III: Depreciation:** Meaning and Causes of Depreciation- Methods of Depreciation: Straight Line – Written Down Value – Annuity and Depletion Method (including Problems).

**Unit-IV: Consignment Accounts:** Consignment-Features-Proforma Invoice-Account Sales – Del-credere Commission-Accounting Treatment in the Books of Consigner and Consignee- Valuation of Closing Stock -Normal and Abnormal Losses (including Problems).

**Unit-V: Joint Venture Accounts:** Joint Venture - Features - Difference between Joint-Venture and Consignment – Accounting Procedure – Methods of Keeping Records – One Vendor Keeps the Accounts and Separate Setoff Books Methods (including Problems).

#### Activities:

- Assignment on Subsidiary Books.
- Group Activities on Problemsolving in Depreciation Methods.



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- Collect and examine the balance sheets of business organizations to study how these are prepared.
- Quiz Programs
- Problem Solving Exercises
- Co-operative learning
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Report on Financial Accounts from local firms.
- Visit a Consignment and Joint venture firms (Individual and Group)
- Collection of proforma of bills and promissory notes
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

## Reference Books:

1. S.P. Jain & K.L. Narang, Accountancy, Kalyani Publishers.
2. R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand
3. T.S. Reddy and A. Murthy - Financial Accounting, Margham Publications.
4. Ranganatham Gand Venkataramanaiah, Financial Accounting, S Chand Publications.
5. Tulsan, Accountancy-I-Tata McGraw Hill Co
6. V.K. Goyal, Financial Accounting Excel Books
7. T.S. Grewal, Introduction to Accountancy, Sultan Chand & Co.
8. Arulanandam, Advanced Accountancy, Himalaya Publishers
9. S.N. Maheshwari & V.L. Maheshwari, Advanced Accountancy I, Vikas Publishers. 1
0. Haneef and Mukherjee, Accountancy-I, Tata McGraw Hill



## SEMESTER-II

### COURSE4:BUSINESSMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Learning Objectives

The course aims to develop an understanding of principles, functions and challenges of management and contemporary issues in management.

#### Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the concept of Business Management along with the basic laws and norms. Able to understand the terminologies associated with the field of Business Management and control along with their relevance. and to identify the appropriate method and techniques of Business Management for solving different problems. They apply basic Business Management principles to solve business and industry related problems and to understand the concept of Planning, Organizing, Direction, Motivation and Control etc.

**Unit 1: Management:** Definition & Meaning of Management - Henry Fayol Principles of Management and F.W. Taylor's Scientific Management - Functions of Management - Levels of Management..

**Unit 2: Planning:** Planning – Nature, importance, Process of Planning and Types of Planning. Decision making – Process and Types

**Unit 3: Organizing:** Organizing - Nature & Importance, Principles of Organizing. Delegation & Decentralization – Departmentation – Span of Management. Organizational structure – line, line & staff and functional.

**Unit 4: Directing:** Functions of Directing - Motivation – Theories of motivation (Maslow Need and Hierarchy theory) and Motivation techniques. Leadership – Styles of Leadership and Types.

**Unit 5: Controlling;** Nature, importance and Problems – effective coordination. Basic Control Process and Control techniques.

#### Activities:

- Student Seminars, Debates
- Quiz Programmes
- Assignments
- Co-operative learning
- Visit a firm (Individual and Group)
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus



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- Collecting prospectus of different companies through media
- Students can begin different situations and scenarios to start their own business (in terms of capital, liability, the scale of operations, etc.) and are asked to present.
- Students can participate in a role-play activity for describing the various levels of Management and competencies.
- Create a simulation exercise in class to demonstrate various types of authority, delegation, and decentralization of authority.
- Demonstrate various types of Leadership Styles in the form of Role Play by identifying real-life leaders from the corporate world.
- Project work on biography of well-known management thinkers and managers of companies.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

## Reference Books:

1. Dinkar Pagare, Principles of management, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2003.
2. C.B. Gupta, Business management, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2000.
3. Koontz, O'Donell, Weirich, Essentials of management, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi 5th Edition (1998)
4. Sherlekar & Sherlekar, Principles of business management, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2000.



### SEMESTER-III

### COURSE5:ADVANCEDACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Learning Objectives**

The course aims to help learners to acquire conceptual knowledge of Non-Profit Organizations, understand the accounting procedure of single entry system, hire purchase system and partnership accounts.

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the concept of Non-profit organizations and its accounting process, Comprehend the concept of single-entry system and preparation of statement of affairs, Familiarize with the legal formalities at the time of dissolution of the firm, Prepare financial statements for partnership firm on dissolution of the firm and Employ critical thinking skills to understand the difference between the dissolution of the firm and dissolution of partnership.

**Unit 1: Accounting for Non Profit Organizations:** Non Profit Entities- Meaning - Features of Non-Profit Entities –Provisions as per Sec 8 - Accounting Process- Preparation of Accounting Records - Receipts and Payments Account- Income and Expenditure Account - Preparation of Balance Sheet (including problems).

**Unit 2: Single Entry System:** Features – Differences between Single Entry and Double Entry – Disadvantages of Single Entry- Ascertainment of Profit and Preparation of Statement of Affairs (including Problems).

**Unit 3: Hire Purchase System:** Features –Difference between Hire Purchase and Installment Purchase Systems - Accounting Treatment in the Books of Hire Purchaser and Hire Vendor. (including Problems).

**Unit 4: Partnership Accounts-I:** Meaning – Partnership Deed - Fixed and Fluctuating Capitals- Accounting Treatment of Goodwill – Admission, Retirement and Death of a Partner (including problems).

**Unit 5: Partnership Accounts-II:** Dissolution of a Partnership Firm – Application of Garner v/s Murray Rule in India – Insolvency of Partners (including problems).

#### **Activities:**

- Quiz Programs
- Problem Solving exercises



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- Co-operative learning
- Seminar
- Visit single-entry firm, collect data and Creation of Trial Balance of the firm
- Visit Non-profit organization and collect financial statements
- Critical analysis of rate of interest on hire purchase schemes
- Visit a partnership firm and collect partnership deed
- Debate on Garners/Murray rule in India and outside India
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests) on all units
- Collect data from your college and prepare Receipt and Payment Account, Income and Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet

## Reference Books:

1. Advanced Accountancy: TS Reddy and A Murthy by Margham Publications.
2. Financial Accounting: SN Maheswari & SK Maheswari by Vikas Publications.
3. Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Advanced Accountancy: R.L. Gupta & Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Sons..
5. Advanced Accountancy: S.N. Maheswari & V.L. Maheswari, Vikas publishers.
6. Advanced Accountancy: Dr. G. Yogeshwaran, Julia Allen-PB Publications.
7. Accountancy—III: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
8. Accountancy—III: S.P. Jain & K.L. Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
9. Advanced Accounting (IPCC): D.G. Sharma, Tax Mann Publications.
10. Advanced Accounting: Prof B. Amarnadh, Seven Hills International Publishers.
11. Advanced Accountancy: M. Shrinivas & K. Sreelatha Reddy, Himalaya Publishers.





**SEMESTER-**

**III COURSE 6: INCOME TAX**

**X**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge and provisions of income tax concepts and various heads of incomes. To impart skills for calculating various incomes and online filling of tax returns.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Acquire the complete knowledge of the tax evasion, tax avoidance and tax planning, Understand the provisions and compute income tax for various sources, Grasp amendments made from time to time in Finance Act, Compute total income and define tax complications and structure and Prepare and File IT returns of individual at his own.

**Unit-I: Introduction:** Income Tax Act-1961 - Basic Concepts: Income, Person, Assesses- Assessment Year, Previous Year, Rates of Tax, Agricultural Income, Residential Status of Individual- Incidence of Tax – Incomes Exempt from Tax (including problems).

**Unit-II: Income from Salaries:** Basis of Charge, Tax Treatment of Different Types of Salaries Allowances, Perquisites, Profits in Lieu of Salary, Deductions from Salary Income, Computation of Salary Income (including problems).

**Unit-III: Income from House Property and Profits and Gains from Business:** Annual Value, Let-out/Self Occupied/Deemed to be Let- out house- Deductions from Annual Value- Computation of Income from House Property Definition of Business and Profession – Procedure for Computation of Income from Business – Revenue and Capital Nature of Incomes and Expenses – Allowable Expenses – Expenses Expressly Disallowed – Computation (including problems).

**Unit-IV: Income from Capital Gains- Income from Other Sources:** Meaning of Capital Asset – Types – Procedure for Computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses - Meaning of Other Sources - General Incomes – Specific Incomes – Computation (including problems).

**Unit-V: Computation of Total**

**Income of an Individual:** Deductions under Section 80-

Computation of Total Income (Simple problems).



**Activities:**

- Seminar on different topics of Income tax
- Quiz programs
- Problem Solving Exercises
- Debate on Tax Evasion and Avoidance
- Practice of provisions of Taxation
- Visit a Tax firm
- Talk on Finance Bill at the time of Union Budget
- Guest lecture by Chartered Accountant
- Presentation of tax rates
- Practice of filing ITR returns online
- Identify and educate the individuals not having PAN Card and help them to acquire a PAN Card.
- Filling out the online application for the PAN Card and prepare the summarized report for the same.
- Finding out Residential status of any five NRI's from your area.
- Identify and evaluate the tax liability of some individuals having income under different heads of income.
- Go through the e-filing website of the Government of India.

**Reference Books:**

1. Dr. Vinod; K. Singhanian; Direct Taxes – Law and Practice, Taxman Publications
2. T.S. Reddy and Dr. Y. Hari Prasad Reddy - Taxation, by Margham Publications
3. Premraj and Sreedhar, Income Tax, Hamsrala Publications
4. B.B. Lal - Direct Taxes; Konark Publications
5. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal - Direct Taxes, Law and Practice, Sahitya Bhavan Publication.
6. Balachandran & Thothadri - Taxation Law and Practice, PHI Learning.
7. V.P. Gaur and D.B. Narang - Income Tax, Kalyani Publications
8. Dr. Y. Kiranmayi - Taxation, Jai Bharath Publishers
9. Income Tax, Seven Lecture Series, Himalaya Publications



**SEMESTER-**

**III COURSE 7: BUSINESS LA**

**W**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge of business laws and provisions of contract. To impart awareness on various sales goods Act and consumer protection Act. To know the various cyber laws prevailing.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the legal environment of business and laws of business, Highlight the security aspects in the present cyber-crime scenario, Apply basic legal knowledge to business transactions, Understand the various provisions of Company Law, Engage critical thinking to predict outcomes and recommend appropriate action on issues relating to business associations and legal issues and Integrate concept of business law with foreign trade.

**Unit I: Contract:**

Meaning and Definition of Contract - Essential Elements of Valid Contract - Valid, Void and Voidable Contracts - Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Unit II: Offer, Acceptance and Consideration:**

Definition of Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration - Essential Elements of a Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration.

**Unit III: Capacity of the Parties and Contingent Contract:**

Rules Regarding to Minors Contracts - Rules Relating to Contingent Contracts - Different Modes of Discharge of Contracts - Rules Relating to Remedies to Breach of Contract.

**Unit IV: Sale of Goods Act 1930 and Consumer Protection Act 2019:**

Contract of Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell - Implied Conditions and Warranties - Rights of Unpaid Vendor - Definition of Consumer - Person - Goods - Service - Consumer Dispute - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Mechanism

**Unit V: Cyber Law:**

Overview and Need for Cyber Law - Contract Procedures - Digital Signature - Safety Mechanisms.

**Activities:**

- Seminar on Basics of Indian Contract Act, 1872
- Quiz programs



- Co-operative learning
- Seminar on Cyber Law
- Group Discussions
- Debate on Offer, Agreement, and Contract
- Creation of Contract by abiding rules of Indian Contract Act, 1872
- Making a sale by abiding rules of Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- Guest lecture by a Lawyer/Police officer
- Celebrating consumers day by creating awareness among the students
- Identify components of valid contracts present in the rent agreement/ sale deed/ appointment letters used or seen in day-to-day life.
- Identify and enumerate types of damages in case of breach of contract under different real life situations.
- Analyze some case studies where 'caveat venditor' is applicable.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

### Reference Books:

1. J. Jaysankar, Business Laws, Margham Publication, Chennai.
2. NDKapoor, Business Laws, S Chand Publications.
3. Balachandram V, Business Law, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Tulsian, Business Law, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Pillai Bhagavathi, Business Law, S Chand Publications.
6. Business Law, Seven Hills Publishers, Hyderabad.
7. KCGarg, Business Law, Kalyani Publishers.



**SEMESTER-III**

**COURSE 8: BANKING THEORY AND PRACTICE**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

This course exposes the students to the working of banking and financial system prevailing in India.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the basic concepts of banks and functions of commercial banks. Demonstrate an awareness of law and practice in a banking context. Engage in critical analysis of the practice of banking law. Organize information as it relates to the regulation of banking products and services. Critically examine the current scenario of Indian Banking system. Formulate the procedure for better service to the customers from various banking innovations.

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Meaning & Definition of Bank – Functions of Commercial Banks – Credit Creation with Examples – Kinds of Banks – Central Banking Vs. Commercial Banking.

**Unit 2: Banking Systems:** Unit Banking, Branch Banking, Investment Banking - Innovations in Banking – E banking - Online and Offshore Banking, Internet Banking - Anywhere Banking - ATMs – RTGS-NEFT – Mobile Banking.

**Unit 3: Types of Banks:** Indigenous Banking - Cooperative Banks, Regional Rural Banks, SIDBI, NABARD - EXIM Bank.

**Unit 4: Banker and Customer:** Meaning and Definition of Banker and Customer – Types of Customers – General Relationship and Special Relationship between Banker and Customer - KYC Norms.

**Unit 5: Collecting Banker and Paying Banker:** Concepts - Duties & Responsibilities of Collecting Banker – Holder for Value – Holder in Due Course – Statutory Protection to Collecting Banker - Responsibilities of Paying Banker - Payment Gateways.

**Activities:**

- Quiz Programs
- Visit to Banks
- Guest Lectures by bank officials
- Prepare a statement on periodical declaration of RBI like SLR, REPO etc.
- Collection, display and Practicing of filling of different forms used in banks
- Survey on customer's satisfaction of Banking services
- Know about KYC norms



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- Talk on latest trends in banking industry
- Online Banking
- Individual and group project reports
- Current Affairs of Banking Sector
- Student Seminars
- Debates
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Students can gather the data relating to organizational setup of various banks.
- Group discussion can be conducted on issues relating to banks.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

## Reference Books:

1. Banking Theory: Law & Practice: KPMSundram and V L Varshney, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Banking Theory, Law and Practice: B. Santhanam; Margam Publications.
3. Banking Theory and Practice, Seven Hills International Publishers, Hyderabad.
4. Banking and Financial Systems: Aryasri, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India.
5. Introduction to Banking: Vijaya Raghavan, Excel books.
6. Indian Financial System: M. Y. Khan, McGraw Hill Education.
7. Banking Theory and Practice, Jagroop Singh, Kalyani Publishers.





**SEMESTER-IV**

**COURSE9:CORPORATE ACCOUNTING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

This course enables the student to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of company act.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the Accounting treatment of Share Capital and aware of process of book building, Demonstrate the procedure for issue of bonus shares and buyback of shares, Comprehend the important provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and prepare final accounts of a company with Adjustments, Participate in the preparation of consolidated accounts for a corporate group Understand analysis of complex issues, formulation of well-reasoned arguments and reaching better conclusions and Communicate accounting policy choices with reference to relevant laws and accounting standards.

**Unit 1: Accounting for Share Capital:** Kinds of Shares – Types of Preference Shares – Issue of Shares at Par, Discount and Premium-Forfeiture and Reissue of Shares (including problems).

**Unit 2: Issue and Redemption of Debentures and Issue of Bonus Shares:** Accounting Treatment for Debentures Issued and Repayable at Par, Discount and Premium -Issue of Bonus Shares-Buyback of Shares-(including problems).

**Unit 3: Valuation of Goodwill:** Need and Methods - Average Profit Method, Super Profits Method – Capitalization Method and Annuity Method (including problems).

**Unit 4: Valuation Shares:** Need for Valuation - Methods of Valuation - Net Assets Method, Yield Basis Method, Fair Value Method (including problems).

**Unit 5: Company Final Accounts:** Provisions of the Companies Act, 2013- Preparation of Final Accounts – Adjustments Relating to Preparation of Final Accounts – Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet – (including problems with simple adjustments).

**Activities:**

- Problem Solving Exercises
- Collect and fill the share application form of a limited Company
- Collect Prospectus of a company and identify its salient features
- Collect annual report of a Company and List out its assets and Liabilities.



- Collect the annual reports of company and calculate the value of goodwill under different methods
- Powerpoint presentations on types of shares and share capital
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Students can gather the data relating to accounting set up of some local firms.
- Assignments including technical assignments like working with Audit Company for observation and submit to the teacher a Report.
- Individual project work on identified real time situations with respect to preparation of company financial accounts
- On practical aspects dealt with by an Auditor.

### Reference Books:

1. Corporate Accounting: T. S. Reddy and Murthy, Margham Publications, Chennai.
2. Advanced Accounts: M. C. Shukla, T. S. Grewal and S. C. Gupta, S. Chand Publications
3. Corporate Accounting: Haneef & Mukherji, Tata McGraw Hill Publications.
4. Corporate Accounting: R. L. Gupta & Radha Swami, Sultan Chand & sons
5. Corporate Accounting: P. C. Tulsian, S. Chand Publishers
6. Advanced Accountancy: Jain and Narang, Kalyani Publishers
7. Advanced Accountancy: R. L. Gupta and M. Radhaswamy, S. Chand.
8. Advanced Accountancy: Chakraborty, Vikas Publishers
9. Corporate Accounting: S. N. Maheswari, S. K. Maheswari, Vikas Publishing House.
10. Advanced Accounts: M. C. Shukla, T. S. Grewal, S. C. Gupta, S. Chand & Company
11. Corporate Accounting: Umamaheswara Rao, Kalyani Publishers
12. Corporate Accounting: Dr. Chanda Srinivas, Seven Hills International Publishers,



**SEMESTER-IV**

**COURSE10:COSTANDMANAGEMENTACCOUNTING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The aim of this course is to expose the students to the basic concepts and the tools used in cost accounting.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand various costing methods and management techniques, Apply Cost and Management accounting methods for both manufacturing and service industry, Prepare cost sheet, quotations, and tender to organization for different works, Analyze cost-volume-profit techniques to determine optimal managerial decisions, Compare and contrast the financial statements of firms and interpret the results and Prepare analysis of various special decisions, using relevant management techniques.

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Cost Accounting: Definition – Features – Objectives – Functions – Scope – Advantages and Limitations - Management Accounting: Features – Objectives – Functions – Elements of Cost - Preparation of Cost Sheet (including problems)

**Unit 2: Material and Labour Cost:** Techniques of Inventory Control – Valuation of Material Issues: FIFO - LIFO - Simple and Weighted Average Methods. Labour: Direct and Indirect Labour Cost – Methods of Payment of Wages- Incentive Schemes -Time Rate Method, Piece Rate Method, Halsey, Rowan Methods and Taylor Methods only (including problems)

**Unit 3: Job Costing and Batch Costing:** Definition and Features of Job Costing – Economic Batch Quantity (EBQ) – Preparation of Job Cost Sheet – Problems on Job Cost Sheet and Batch Costing (including problems)

**Unit 4: Financial Statement Analysis and Interpretation:** Financial Statements - Features, Limitations, Need, Meaning, Objectives, and Process of Financial Statement Analysis - Comparative Analysis – Common Size Analysis and Trend Analysis (including problems)

**Unit 5: Marginal Costing:** Meaning and Features of Marginal Costing – Contribution – Profit Volume Ratio- Break Even Point – Margin of Safety – Estimation of Profit and Estimation of Sales (including problems)

**Activities:**

- Debate on methods of payments of wages



- Seminars
- Problem Solving Exercises
- Seminar on need and importance of financial statement analysis
- Graphs showing the breakeven point analysis
- Identification of elements of cost in services sector by Visiting any service firm
- Cost estimation for the making of a proposed product
- Listing of industries located in your area and methods of costing adopted by them
- Collection of financial statements of any two organization for two years and prepare a common Size Statements
- Collection of cost sheet and pro-forma of quotation
- Invited Lectures and presentations on related topics.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

**Reference Books:**

1. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang – Advanced Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
2. M.N. Arora – A test book of Cost Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
3. S.P. Iyengar – Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Nigam & Sharma – Cost Accounting Principles and Applications, S. Chand & Sons.
5. S.N. Maheswari – Principles of Management Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
6. I.M. Pandey – Management Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
7. Sharma & Shashi Gupta – Management Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
8. Murthy & Guruswamy – Management Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
9. S.P. Gupta – Management Accounting, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
10. Umamaheswara Rao and Ranganath, Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
11. Dr V. Murali Krishna – Cost Accounting, Seven Hills International Publishers.



**SEMESTER-**

**IVCOURSE11:AUDITIN**

**G**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

This course aims at imparting knowledge about the principles and methods of auditing and their application

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understanding the meaning and necessity of audit in modern era, Comprehend the role of auditor in avoiding the corporate frauds, Identify the steps involved in performing audit process, Determine the appropriate audit report for a given audit situation, Apply auditing practices to different types of business entities and Plan an audit by considering concepts of evidence, risk and materiality

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Meaning – Objectives – Importance of Auditing – Characteristics - Book Keeping vs Auditing-Accounting vs Auditing–Role of Auditor in Checking Corporate Frauds.

**Unit 2: Types of Audit:** Based on Ownership, Time and Objective - Independent, Financial, Internal, Cost, Tax, Government, Secretarial Audits

**Unit 3: Planning of Audit:** Steps to be taken at the Commencement of a New Audit – Audit Programme - Audit Note Book– Audit Working Papers - Audit Evidence - Internal Check, Internal Audit and Internal Control.

**Unit 4: Vouching and Investigation:** Definition and Importance of Vouching – Objectives of Vouching-Vouching of Cash and Trading Transactions–Investigation-Auditing vs. Investigation

**Unit 5: Company Audit and Auditors Report:** Auditor's Qualifications – Appointment and Reappointment – Rights, Duties, Liabilities and Disqualifications - Audit Report: Contents – Preparation-Relevant Provisions of Companies Act, 2013.

**Activities:**

- Seminars
- Visit the audit firms
- Visit an audit firm; write about the procedure followed by them in Auditing the books of account of a firm.
- Guest lecture by an auditor
- Collect the information about types of audit conducted in any organization
- Collection of audit reports



- Group Discussions
- Draft an audit program.
- Quiz programs on some topics
- Assignments including technical assignments like working with audit companies for observation
- Internship with an audit firm.
- Invited Lectures and presentations on related topics with qualified auditors

### Reference Books:

1. S. Vengadamani, "Practical Auditing", Margham Publications, Chennai.
2. Ghatalia, "Principles of Auditing", Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Pradeesh Kumar, Baldev Sachdeva & Jagwant Singh, "Auditing Theory and Practice", Kalyani Publications
4. N.D. Kapoor, "Auditing", S Chand, New Delhi.
5. R.G. Saxena, "Principles and Practice of Auditing", Himalaya Publishing House New Delhi
6. Jagadesh Prakesh, "Principles and Practices of Auditing", Kalyani Publications
7. Kamal Gupta and Ashok Gupta, "Fundamentals of Auditing", Tata McGraw Hill
8. B.N. Tondan, "Practical Auditing", S. Chand, New Delhi.
9. KJVijaya Lakshmi & ASRoopa, Auditing, Seven Hills International Publishers.





**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE12:ADVERTISINGANDMEDIAPLANNING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**LearningObjectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on advertising and media planning and to acquire skills in creating and developing advertisements.

**LearningOutcomes:**

At the successful completion of the course students are able to:

Understand the role of advertising in business environment and understand the legal and ethical issues in advertising. Acquire skills in creating and developing advertisements and understand up-to-date advances in the current media industry. Acquire the necessary skills for planning and advertising media campaign.

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Advertising- Nature and Scope- Functions - Impact on Social, Ethical and Economical Aspects-Its Significance-Advertising as a Marketing Tool and Process for Promotion of Business Development-Criticism on advertising

**Unit 2: Strategies of Advertisements:** Types of Advertising Agencies and their Strategies in Creating Advertisements - Objectives - Approach - Campaigning Process - Role of Advertising Standard Council of India (ASCI) - DAGMAR Approach

**Unit 3: Process of Advertisement:** Creativeness and Communication of Advertising – Creative Thinking – Process – Appeals – Copy Writing - Issues in Creation of Copy Testing – Slogan Elements of Design and Principles of Design

**Unit : Media Planning:** Advertising Media - Role of Media - Types of Media - Print Media - Electronic Media and other Media - Advantages and Disadvantages – Media Planning - Selection of Media.

**Unit 5: Analysis of Market Media:** Media Strategy – Market Analysis-Media Choices-Influencing Factors - Target, Nature, Timing, Frequency, Languages and Geographical Issues -Case Studies

**Activities:**

- Students shall individually choose a local or regional advertising agency, visit, study its processes, strategies, business aspects etc. and has to submit his/her Report not exceeding 10 pages in the given format to the teacher.



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- MaxmarksforFieldwork/Project workReport:05.
- Unittests(IE).
- Surveyonexistingproductsadvertisements
- Creationofadvertisingonseveralproducts
- InvitedLectures
- Handson experiencewith thehelp offield experts
- Debates,Seminars, GroupDiscussions,Quiz,etc.
- Assignments,Casestudies,Compilationofpapercuttings,Preparationofrelatedvideos,Class exhibitions

## ReferenceBooks:

1. Bhatia.K.Tej -AdvertisingandMarketinginRuralIndia-McMillan India
2. GhosalSubhash-Makingof Advertising -Mc Millan India
3. JethWaneyJaishri&JainShruti-AdvertisingManagement -Oxford universityPress
4. AdvertisingMediaPlanning,SeventhEditionPaperback–  
byRogerBaron(Author),JackSissors(Author)
5. MediaPlanningandBuyingin 21st Century–RonaldDGeskey
6. MediaPlanningandBuying:PrinciplesandPracticeinthe IndianContext–ArpitaMenon
7. PublicationsofIndianInstituteofMassCommunications
8. AdvertisingandSalesmanship.P.Saravanavel, MarghamPublications
9. Publicationsof ASCI



**SEMESTER-**

**VCOURSE12:STOCKMARKETS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on concept of Financial Market and ability to understand the terminologies associated with the field of Financial Market and control along with their relevance. To impart awareness on Primary and Secondary Market, Stock Exchange, SEBI etc.

**Learning Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Expose to theory and functions of the Share Market in Financial Sector as job careers and  
2. Study the functioning of capital markets and create awareness among the public. Acquire knowledge on operations of Share Market and Research skills and involve in activities of Mutual Funds and stock market firms. Enhance their skills by practicing in preparation of accounting statements

**Unit 1: Introduction;** Nature, Scope and basics of stock market, Need of Investment-Short and Long Term investment- Money market Vs Capital Market-Primary Market-Secondary Market -Types of Investors-Speculators, Hedgers, Arbitraders.

**Unit 2: Capital Markets:** Definition, Participants of Capital Market, Participants of Primary Market, issues of Equity Shares, Preference Shares and Debentures. Types of Mutual Funds. Secondary Market-Stock Exchange-National Stock Exchange of India.

**Unit 3: Financial Intermediaries:** Depositories -Buy Back of Shares-- Forward Contract and Future Contract-differences -Participants in Future Contract-Clearing Mechanism.

**Unit 4: Stock Indices:** Index and its types-SENSEX-Calculation Methodology-Types of Clearing Members.

**Unit 5: Regulatory Mechanism:** Security and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)-Powers, functions-Over the Counter Exchange (OTCE) of India-Functions and Mechanism.

**Activities:**

- Students shall individually study the work of stock market professionals and agencies and make observations and Report to the teacher.
- Training of students by a related field expert.



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- Assignments(includingtechnicalassignmentslikeidentifyingtheinvestorsandtheiractivitiesin sharemarkets
- Seminars,Conferences,discussionsbyinvitingconcernedinstitutions
- VisittolocalInvestment Institutions,offices,
- Invitedlecturesandpresentationsonrelatedtopicsbyfieldexperts.

## ReferenceBooks:

1. I.M.Pandey.,Financial Management,VikasPublishingHouse
2. PrasannaChandra,FincialManagementTaTaMcGrawHill
3. Bhole.L.M.Financial MarketsandInstitutions,TataMcGrawHillPublishingHouse
4. KhanMY,JainPK,FinancialManagement,TataMcGrawHill
5. KishoreRavi.M.,FinancialManagement,TaxmanPublication



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE13: CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning objectives:**

The course focuses on helping in recognizing the key elements need to be addressed and reflects the need to create an integrated cross-functional focus - one that emphasizes retaining as well as winning customers. Course Outcomes:

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

To be aware of the nuances of customer relationship and to analyze the CRM link with the other aspects of marketing. To impart the basic knowledge of the Role of CRM in increasing the sales of the company and to make the students aware of the different CRM models in service industry. To make the students aware and analyze the different issues in CRM.

**Unit1: Introduction to CRM and eCRM:** Definition, Factors responsible for CRM growth, CRM process, framework of CRM, Benefits of CRM, Types of CRM, CRM technology components, Difference between CRM and eCRM, features of eCRM.

**Unit 2: Sales Force Automations (SFA):** Definition and need of SFA, barriers to successful SFA functionality, technological aspect of SFA, data synchronization, flexibility and performance, reporting tools.

**Unit3: Enterprise Marketing Automation (EMA):** Components of EMA, marketing campaign, campaign planning and management, business analytic tools, EMA components (promotions, events loyalty and retention programs), response management.

**Unit4: Call center:** Meaning, customer interaction, the functionality, technological implementation, what is ACD (Automatic Call Distribution), IVR (Interactive Voice Response), CTI (Computer Telephony Integration), web enabling the call center, automated intelligent call routing, logging & monitoring.

**Unit 5: Implementing CRM:** Pre implementation, kick off meeting, requirements gathering, prototyping and detailed proposal generation, development of customization, Power use beta test and data import, training, roll out and system hand off, ongoing support, system optimization, and follow up.



### Activities:

- Training of students by a related field expert.
- Assignments including technical assignments like ERP– SAP/CRM.
- Seminars, Conferences, Discussions by inviting concerned institutions
- Field Visit to nearby firms to study the CRM.
- Invited lectures and presentations on related topics, each student has to visit at least one firm dealt with CRM and present a report.
- Show how to integrate the internet customer self-service for B2B and B2C channels.
- Show how to run CRM analytics through embedded competitors' analysis in opportunity management.
- Quiz and Class seminars
- Case studies
- Group discussions
- Debates

### Reference Books:

1. CRM at the speed of light by Paul Greenberg, YMH 2nd edition.
2. Customer Relationship Management by VKumar, Werner J Reinartz, WILRY India edition.
3. Customer Relationship Management by Kristin Anderson and Carol Kerr, TM.
4. Customer Relationship Management: Concepts & Application, Alok Kumar, Chabbi Sinha & Rakesh Kumar, Biztantra, Delhi, 2007
5. Customer Relationship Management - A Step-by-Step Approach, H Peeru Mohamed, A Sagadevan,, Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd., Delhi, 2008
6. A Business Guide to Customer Relationship Management, Jill Dyche: The CRM Handbook:, Pearson Education, 2002.
7. Secrets of Customer Relationship Management, Ed Peelen, Customer Relationship Management,, Pearson Education, 2005. 3. Barnes James G:, McGraw Hill, 2001.





**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE 13: STOCK MARKET ANALYSIS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on functioning of local Capital markets. To impart skills by involving activities of Share Market analysis.

**Learning Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course, the students are able to  
Expose to theory and functions of the monetary and Financial Sector as job careers and Study the functioning of local Capital markets. Create awareness among the public by giving reporting after analysis and Acquire knowledge on operations of Share Market and Research skills. Enhance their skills by involving activities of Share Market analysis

**Unit 1: Introduction, Nature, Scope and basics of stock market analysis:** Introduction of Investments-Need of Security Analysis-Types of analysis-Fundamental Analysis, Technical Analysis, Quantity Analysis.

**Unit 2: Fundamental Analysis:** Based on Company's Records and Performance- EPS Ratio- Price to Sales Ratio- P/Earnings Ratio, P/Equity Ratio, ROI, D/P Ratio- Intrinsic Value-

**Unit 3: Technical Analysis:** Based on Share Price Movement and Market Trends- Bullish Pattern- Bearish pattern

**Unit 4: Quantity Analysis:** Based on data for special Research purpose (Descriptive, Correlation, Comparative and Experimental) by preparing questionnaire, observation, focus groups and interviews – Dow Theory

**Unit 5: Mutual Funds:** Importance and the role of Mutual Fund – Types of Mutual Funds- Various schemes in India- Growth Fund, Income Fund, Growth and Income Fund, Tax planning schemes, other categories, Asset Management Mutual Funds- its method of analysis's

**Activities:**

- Students shall individually study the data of selected institutions and their performance by analyzing the statements learning from practical experiences from Chartered Accountants and Cost Accountants and Report to the teacher.
- Training of students by a related field expert.



- Assignments(includingtechnicalassignmentslikeidentifying sourcesoflocalfinancialinstitutions,
- Seminars,Conferences,discussionsbyinvitingconcernedinstitutions
- VisittolocalFinancialInstitutionslikeHDFCsecurities,ICICIDirectSecuritiesRelianceSecurities etc.
- Invitedlecturesandpresentationsonrelatedtopicsbyfieldexperts.

**ReferenceBooks:**

1. Khan.M.Y.FinancialManagement,VikasPublishingHouse
2. Bhole.L.M.Financial MarketsandInstitutions,TataMcGrawHillPublishingHouse
3. PrasannaChandra,InvestmentAnalysisandPortfolioManagement,TataMcGrawHill
4. DamodharanAswath, Valuation: Security Analysis for Investment and corporateFinance.,Johnwiely,Newyork
5. Francis.J.C.,InvestmentAnalysisandManagement,TataMcGrawHill



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE14: DIGITAL MARKETING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on digital marketing and various social media marketing. To impart skills by involving students on line and email marketing.

**Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to;  
Analyze online Micro and Macro Environment and Design and create website. Discuss search engine marketing and Create blogs, videos, and share

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Digital marketing: Meaning – importance – traditional online marketing vs digital marketing – online marketplace analysis Micro Environment – Online Macro Environment – trends in digital marketing – competitive analysis.

**Unit 2: Web site planning and creation :** Web Site: meaning – objectives – components of website – website creation – incorporation of design and – adding content, installing and activating plugins.

**Unit 3: Search Engine Optimization (SEO) :** SEO: Meaning – History and growth of SEO – Importance of Search Engine - On page Optimization – off page optimization – Role of Search Engine Operation- google Ad words – Search Engine Marketing: Campaign Creation – Ad Creation, Approval and Extensions.

**Unit 4: Social Media Marketing:** Meaning of social media and Social Media Marketing – social Management tools – strategy and planning – social media network – Social Networking – video creation and sharing – use of different social media platforms - Content creation - Blogging – Guest Blogging.

**Unit 5: Email marketing:**

Meaning – Evolution of email – importance of email marketing – Development and Advancements in email marketing – email marketing platforms – creating and Tracking emailers – create forms – create opt-in lists – mapping industry trends and eliminating spam messages.



**Activities:**

- Students shall individually undertake an online study on any aspect such as Analysis of local online Micro and Macro Environment and make a trend analysis of digital marketing, and to submit Report to the teacher.
- Organize short term training on Digital Marketing in collaboration with local or online skill providers.
- Seminars/Conference/Workshops on significant and emerging areas in Digital Marketing
- Real time work experience with Digital marketing service providers.
- Arrange for Interaction with Area Specific Experts.

**Reference Books:**

1. Digital Marketing for Dummies by Ryan Deiss & Russ Henneberry, publisher John Wiley first edition 2020.
2. You Utility by Jay Baer, Published by Gilda Media LC Portfolio 2013,
3. Epic Content Marketing by Joe Pulizzi, McGraw-Hill Education, 2013
4. New Rules of Marketing and PR by David Meerman Scott. Wiley, 2017
5. Social Media Marketing All-in-one Dummies by Jan Zimmerman, Deborah Ng, John Wiley & Sons.
6. Digital Marketing 2020 by Danny Star, Independently Published, 2019
7. *Websources suggested by the concerned teacher and college librarian including reading material.*



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE14:ADVANCEDCORPORATEACCOUNTING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives**

The course aims to help learners to acquire conceptual knowledge of purchase of business and amalgamation of companies. They are able to understand the accounting procedure of liquidation and corporate accounting procedures.

**Learning Outcomes**

After completing the course, the student shall be able to:

Understand Corporate Accounting environment and record transactions related to Purchase of Business, Amalgamation and Reconstruction. Analyze the situations of Purchase of Business and Liquidation and create formulas and calculations relating to Amalgamation, Internal Reconstruction and Holding company accounts. Acquires skills of Accounting Procedure of Advanced Corporate Accounting Environment.

**Unit 1: Purchase of Business:** Meaning - Purchase Consideration - Methods for determining Purchase Consideration - Discharge of Purchase Consideration - Accounting Treatment.

**Unit 2: Amalgamation of Companies:** Meaning and Objectives - Provisions for Amalgamation of Companies as per Accounting Standard 14 - Accounting Treatment.

**Unit 3: Internal Reconstruction of Companies :** Meaning - Forms of Internal Reconstruction - Alteration of Share Capital and Reduction of Share Capital - Accounting Treatment.

**Unit 4: Accounts of Holding Companies:** Meaning of Holding Companies and Subsidiary companies - Consolidated Financial Statements - Legal requirements on Consolidation - Calculation of Minority Interest - Accounting Treatment.

**Unit 5: Liquidation:** Meaning - Modes of Winding up of a Company - Liquidator's Final Statement of Account - Calculation of Liquidator's Remuneration - Preparation of Statement of Affairs and Deficiency Account - Accounting Treatment

**Activities:**

- Students are asked to identify real time situations with respect to Amalgamation, Liquidation, Purchase Consideration and submit report..



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- Assignments including technical assignments like Working with Audit Company for Observation of Purchase Consideration and Observation of recent Amalgamations in Banking Sector and Corporate Sector
- Seminars, Conferences, discussions by inviting concerned institutions
- Field Visit
- Invited Lectures and presentations on related topics

## Reference Books:

1. Goyal, Bhushan Kumar. Corporate Accounting. Taxmann, New Delhi
2. Kumar, Alok. Corporate Accounting. Kitab Mahal
3. Monga, J.R. Fundamentals of Corporate Accounting. Mayur Paper Backs, New Delhi
4. Sah, Raj Kumar, Concept Building Approach to Corporate Accounting, Cengage
5. Sehgal Ashok & Sehgal Deepak. Corporate Accounting
6. Tulsian P.C. Corporate Accounting, S Chand & Co. New Delhi
7. <https://thebookee.net/ad/advanced-corporate-accounting-and-accounting-standards>
8. Web resources suggested by the Teacher concerned and the College Librarian including reading material





**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE15:SERVICEMARKETING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**LearningObjectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on service marketing and customer responses in services marketing. To familiarize the students on marketing strategies in various services marketing.

**LearningOutcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course the student will be able to;

Discuss the reasons for growth of service sector and examine the marketing strategies of Banking Services, insurance and education services. Review conflict handling and customer Responses in services marketing. Describe segmentation strategies in service marketing and Suggest measures to improve services quality and their service delivery.

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Nature and scope of services, characteristics of services, classification of services – Need for service marketing -Reasons for the growth of services sector. Marketing of Banking Services-Marketing in Insurance Sector- Marketing of Education Services.

**Unit2: Consumer Behavior in Services Marketing:** Customer Expectations on Services-Factors influencing customer expectation of services. - Service costs experienced by Consumer, the Role of customer in Service Delivery, Conflict handling in Services, Customer Responses in Services, Concept of Customer Delight.

**Unit3: Services Market Segmentation:** Services Market Segmentation:-Market segmentation -Basis & Need for segmentation of services, bases of segmentation services, segmentation strategies in service marketing.

**Unit 4: Customer Defined Service Standards:** Customer Defined Service Standards - Hard and Soft, Concept of Service Leadership and Service Vision -Meeting Customer Defined Service Standards -Service Flexibility Versus Standards - Strategies to Match Capacity and Demand -managing Demand and Supply of Service.

**Unit5: Service Development and Quality Improvement:**

Service Development – need, importance and Types of New Services - stages in development of new services, service Quality Dimensions - Service Quality Measurement and Service Mapping, Improving Service Quality and Service Delivery, Service Failure and Recovery.



### Activities:

- Students shall individually take up a study on marketing strategies adopted by any of the service providers like Banking, Insurance, Telecom companies, (BSNL, Reliance Jio, Airtel, etc.) any other sector like electric household appliances, hospitals, hotels etc. Assess Customer expectations and Customer satisfaction feedback on services provided and has to submit Report to the teacher.
- Organize short term training on specific technical skills in collaboration with Computer Department or skill training institution (Government or Non-Government Organization). Like Zoho, Freshbook, MS Excel....
- Seminars/Conference/Workshop on emerging trends in service marketing
- Real time work experience with service marketing providers
- Arrange for Interaction with Area Specific Experts.

### Reference Books:

1. John E. G. Bateson, K. Douglas Hoffman: Services Marketing, Cengage Learning, 4e, 2015 publication
2. Vinnie Jauhari, Kirti Dutta: Services Marketing: Operations and Management, Oxford University Press, 2014.
3. Valarie A. Zeithaml and Mary Jo Bitner: Services Marketing – Integrating Customer Focus Across The Firm, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 6e, 2013.
4. Nimit Chowdhary, Monika Chowdhary, Textbook of Marketing of Services: The Indian Experience, Macmillan, 2013.
5. K. Rama Mohana Rao, Services Marketing, Pearson, 2e, 2011.
6. Dr. K. Karunakaran, Service Marketing (Text and Cases in Indian Context), Himalaya Publications.
7. *Websources suggested by the concerned teacher and college librarian including reading material.*



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE 15:SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS TO ACCOUNTING**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge on the major accounting software and to impart skills of Tally and different accounting software for accounting purpose.

**Course Learning Outcomes**

After completing the course, the student shall be able to:

Understand the technical environment of accounting software and highlight the major accounting software in India. Apply basics of accounting software into business firms for accounting transactions. Understand the various versions of Tally and other software and integrate the concept of different accounting software for accounting purpose. Design new approaches for use of accounting software environment.

**Unit 1: Computerized Accounting:** Microsoft Excel Spread Sheet- Functions in Excel- Preparation of Accounts, Statements and Budgets using MS Excel- Analysis and Interpretation.

**Unit 2: Introduction to Leading Accounting Software:** - Busy - Marg – Quick Books - Zoho Books- Tally- Features and Accounting.

**Unit 3: Tally ERP-9:** Company Creation -Tally Startup Screen- Gateway of Tally- Create a Company- Alter & Delete company- Backup and Restore- Security Features in Tally.

**Unit 4: Tally- Accounting Masters:** Groups- Create Ledgers- Alter & Delete- Inventory Masters- Creating Stock Groups - Stock Items- Unit of Measurement- Alter & Delete.

**Unit- 5: Tally- Voucher Entry:** -Vouchers Types - Vouchers Entry - Alter and deleting Settings Purchase Vouchers and Sales Vouchers including Tax component – Reports Generation.

**Activities**

- Training of students by a related field expert.
- Assignments including technical assignments like Working with Excel & Tally
- Seminars, Conferences, Discussions by inviting concerned institutions
- Field Visit
- Invited lectures and presentations on related topics Each student has to visit at least one business organization dealt with Computerized Accounting. Collect data relating to the business transactions and practice in college computer lab.



- Each student has to prepare one System based accounting during these semester and submit a report, to the teacher in the given format.

**Reference Books:**

1. Nadhani, Ashok K, Tally ERP 9 Training Guide, BPB Publications
2. Tally 9 in Simple Steps, Kogent Solutions Inc., John Wiley & Sons.
3. Tally 9.0 (English Edition), (Google Book) Computer World
4. Tally.ERP 9 Made Simple Basic Financial Accounting by BPB Publisher.
5. Tally ERP 9 For Real Time Accounting by Avichi Krishnan
6. Fundamentals of Computers, by V. Rajaraman, PHI.
7. Tally ERP 9 book advanced user, Swayam Publication ([www.tallyerp9book.com](http://www.tallyerp9book.com))



## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 16: ACCOUNTING FOR SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course objective:

Students will learn relevant special institutions and their recording of expenses and incomes also preparation of final accounts.

#### Learning outcomes:

- To learn how books are maintained and financial statements for educational institutions
- To study different types of hospitals and how financial statements differ.
- To learn the process relating to purchases and sales of hotels and restaurants.
- To learn the topics relating to farm accounting
- To gain knowledge regarding the double accounting system and their real time uses.

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit 1: Accounting for Educational Institutions:

Meaning-Books to be maintained-Sources and Expenditure-Annual Statement of Accounts.

##### Unit 2: Accounting for Hospitals:

Meaning-Types of Hospitals – Sources and Expenditure-Funds-Preparation of Final Accounts.

##### Unit 3: Accounting for Hotels and Restaurants:

Objectives - Purchases-Sales-Some Special Items Relating to Hotel Business- Apportionment of Common Expenses to various departments.

##### Unit 4: Farm Accounting:

Objectives-Features-How Transactions are recorded-Usual Heads of expenses and Incomes of some farms.

##### Unit 5: Double Accounting System (Electricity Company Accounts):

Meaning -Advantages and Disadvantages of Double Accounting System- Difference between Single Account and Double Accounting System-Difference between Double Entry System and Double Accounting System- Replacement of an asset-Accounts of Electricity Companies.

#### Practical components:

- Students should get knowledge about the expenses and books maintained in educational institutions by observing different departments in their institutions.



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- Students should visit hotels and interact with the managers regarding the special items relating to business and statements prepared.
- By management cooperation students should visit hospitals also search for the expenses and books of special institutions from other books and search engines.
- All the students should form in groups and provide a presentation with images and videos of their visit in such hospital or institution or hotels so that other students also able to learn the view.

## Reference Books:

1. Advanced Accountancy-S.N.Maheswari,Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
2. Practice In Accountancy- Basu & Das,Ravindra library
3. Advanced Accountancy-Arulanandam and Raman,Himalaya Publication
4. Advanced Accountancy-Vol.2 R.L.Gupta and Radhaswamy,Sultan Chand & Co
5. Advanced Accountancy-SP Jain and KL.Narang,Kalyani Publications
6. Advanced Accountancy- Shukla & Grewal;S.Chand Publications.





## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE16:FINANCIALINSTITUTIONSANDMARKETS

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Courseobjectives:**

The main objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the financial institutions,markets, and regulations. The study of this course helps students to learn the role of differentinternational financial institutions in the economic development of the country. Further the studyof the course enables the students to learn the role of primary market, capital market and moneymarketin the economicdevelopment of the nation.

#### **Learningoutcomes:**

- To familiarize about financial institutions, markets and regulations
- To learn about various Indian financial institutions and regulatory framework
- To understand about International financial institutions
- To analyse capital market and their evolution and developments
- To illustrate money market and derivative market

#### **Syllabus:**

##### **Unit1:FunctionsofFinancialSystem:**

An overview of Indian Financial System – Constituents of Indian Financial System – Role and functions of participants in the Financial markets – Factors impacting the dynamics of Financial system(Theory).

##### **Unit2:FinancialInstitutions:IndianBankingSystem:**

An overview – Recent Developments; Banking Institutions – Classification of Banks. Role of Reserve Bank of India, NABARD, Regulatory issues of banking institutions: Non-Banking Institutions – Role of NBFCs in the economic development – Types of NBFCs – Regulatory Framework of NBFCs.

##### **Unit3:InternationalFinancialInstitutions:**

Overview of Global Financial Institutions – Role of International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) – International Monetary Fund (IMF), Asian Development Bank (ADB), and European Central Bank (ECB) – Bank for International Settlement (BIS) – New Development Bank (NDB) formerly referred to as the BRICS Development Bank.



#### **Unit4:CapitalMarket:**

Evolution and development of Capital Market, Future trends, Components of Capital Markets – Primary market and Secondary market, Equity and debt, Domestic Institutions and Foreign institutions, Role of Stock Exchange Depositories; Regulatory framework – Role of SEBI, RBI, Ministry of Finance, IRDA.

#### **Unit5:IntroductoryConcepts:**

Money Market, Importance, Composition and Constituents, Instruments of Money Market; Commodity Markets – Structure, Operations, Trends; Derivatives Market – Structure, Operations, Trends; Foreign Exchange Market – Structure, Operations, Trends.

#### **PracticalComponents:**

- Students should learn the concept of Indian financial system and role, functions of participants in the financial markets.
- All the students should learn the classification of banks and the role of Reserve Bank of India, NABARD regarding the regulatory issues.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make teams for the group discussions on different international financial institutions.
- Students should analyze the overview of global financial institutions
- All students should learn evolution and development of capital market.

#### **ReferenceBooks**

1. L.M.Bhole – Financial Market and Institutions
2. M.Y.Khan – Indian Financial System
3. Vasant Desai – Development Banking – Issues and Options, Himalaya Pub.
4. M.Y.Khan – Industrial Finance, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.
5. L.C.Gupta – The Changing Structure of Industrial Finance in India, Oxford University Press
6. Avadhani – Marketing of Financial Services, Himalaya Publishing House.



**SEMESTER-VII**

**COURSE17:INDIAN ACCOUNTINGSTANDARDS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjective:**

To enable the student to have thorough knowledge in accounting theory and accounting standards for accounting profession.

**Learningoutcomes:**

- To understand the objectives, significance, advantages, disadvantages of accounting standards.
- To acquire the conceptual knowledge of procedure for issuing accounting standards and accounting standards board, scope and functions
- To analyse various accounting standards and their disclosure requirements.
- Familiarize and understand the International Financial Reporting Standards (IAS or IFRS) and their application to the companies who use them.
- Evaluate various accounting standards

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1:Introduction:**

Accounting Standards – Meaning - Objectives – Significance - Advantages and Disadvantages – Procedure for issue of Accounting Standards by ICAI– Scope – Accounting Standards Board – Formation, Scope and Function – Compliance of accounting standards – Indian Accounting Standards issued so far (list only).

**Unit 2: Conceptual Framework for preparation and presentation of financial statements:** Meaning, Purpose and status of framework – Components, Objectives of financial statements – Qualitative characteristics of financial statements – Elements of financial statements and their measurement – Fundamental accounting assumptions.

**Unit3:AccountingStandards-I:**

AS-1: Disclosure of Accounting policies – AS-2: Valuation of inventories – AS-3: Cash flow statement – AS-4: Contingencies in balance sheet – AS-5: Net profit or loss, prior period items and changes – AS-7: Construction Contracts (Theory only)

**Unit4:AccountingStandards-II:**

AS-9: Revenue Recognition – AS 10: Accounting for Fixed assets AS-11: Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates- AS-12: Accounting for government grants – AS-13: Accounting for investments – AS-14: Accounting for Amalgamation. (Theory only)



### **Unit5:AccountingStandards-III:**

AS-16: Borrowing costs - AS-19: Leases – AS-20: Earning per share - AS-26: Intangible assets – AS-29: Provisions, Contingent liabilities and assets - International Financial Reporting Standards(IFRS):Meaning-Objectives – Procedure–Challenges. (Theoryonly)

### **Practicalcomponents:**

- Allstudentsaredividedintogroups.Eachgroupshouldpreparequestionsonparticularaccountingstandards andprovide them toother groups forsolving.
- Studentshave toreadtheprovisionsof relating toIndianaccountingstandards comparingwithaccountingstandards
- AllstudentsshouldgetfamiliarwithMCAwebsiteandgainresearchaboutthestructureofaccountingstandard formulation.
- Studentsshouldformteamsandprovideseminarsonthetopicandprovidepresentationsforcommunication skills.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. Taxman'sStudents'GuidetoAccountingStandards,D.S.Rawat,TaxmanPublications.
2. Tulsian'sSelectAccountingStandards,CA(Dr)P.C.Tulsian,S.ChandPublications
3. AccountingandAuditingStandards,Dr.M.SrinivasuluandOthers,HimalayaPublishingHouse
4. CompendiumofStatementsandStandardsonAccounting,TheInstituteofCharteredAccountantsofIndia, New Delhi.
5. T.P.Ghosh,AccountingStandardsandCorporateAccountingPractices,TaxmanPublications.



## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE17:FINANCIALPLANNING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Courseobjective:**

To enable the student to understand various components of financial planning and to get morerewardsusingrisk returntradeoff.

#### **Learningoutcomes:**

- Tolearnabout personalfinancial planning,concept oftimevalue ofmoney
- Identifyingandgainknowledgeofdifferentrisksandtheirmeasurement
- Familiarizeinvestmentstrategies
- Evaluationof problems regardingretirement planningalso know thekeyterms
- Gainknowledgeofincometaxheadsand differentiatetheincomeintodifferent heads.

#### **Syllabus:**

##### **Unit1:Basics ofPersonal FinancialPlanning:**

Definition, Importance and process of financial planning, Concept of time value of money insingleand series.

##### **Unit2:ManagingInvestmentRisk:**

Types of risks, measurement and management of risks and financial statements.

##### **MeasuringInvestmentReturns:RiskandReturntrade-**

off,ShorttermandlongtermcapitalGains.Choosingthe various sourceofcreditandcredit alternatives.

##### **Unit3:InvestmentStrategies:**

Various Strategies and asset allocation .Evaluating investment in various stocks and VariousLoansand theirusage.

##### **Unit4:RetirementPlanning:**

Process, Annuities and its types, Asset allocation & diversification and concept of mortgage anditstypes-Reversemortgage.

##### **Unit5:Tax andEstatePlanning:**

Variousheadsofincomes,ExemptionsinIncometaxapplicabletovariouscategories.Conceptofwealth Tax. EstatePlanningneed and creationof Will and variousformats.



**Practical components:**

- Students should learn the process of financial planning, concept of time value of money in single and series.
- All the students should learn the types of risks and how to measure the investment returns.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make teams should discuss on investment strategies in the present environment.
- Students should analyze the retirement planning.

**Reference Books:**

1. Workbook of CPFA of NSE in Indian version is available on the following link: [http://nseindia.com/content/ncfm/ncfm\\_cpfa\\_workbook.pdf](http://nseindia.com/content/ncfm/ncfm_cpfa_workbook.pdf).
2. Jack R Kapoor, Les R D Labay, Robert J Hughes, personal finance, McGraw-Hill/Irwin; Edition 2005.
3. Jeff Madura, Personal Finance with Financial Planning Software Addison Wesley; Edition 2006.
4. Joehnk, Gitman, Personal Finance A User's Perspective, Cengage Learning, Edition 2009.





**SEMESTER-VII**

**COURSE 18: BANKING AND INSURANCE COMPANY ACCOUNTS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Course objective:**

Students should acquire knowledge about preparation of financial statements of banking and insurance companies.

**Learning outcomes:**

- To acquire knowledge for preparation of memorandum trading account and claim statement
- To familiarize the points related to loss of profits.
- To understand about life insurance and to prepare financial statements of life insurance corporation
- To compare life insurance and general insurance, to prepare financial statements of fire and marine insurance companies.
- To equip the students with the preparation of financial statements of Insurance and Banking companies

**Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Fire Insurance Claims I (Loss of stock):**

Meaning of Fire – Claim for Loss of Stock – Average Clause – Preparation of Memorandum Trading Account and claim Statement.

**Unit 2: Fire Insurance Claims II (Loss of profit or Consequential Loss):**

Important points – Indemnity period, short sales, standard charges, increased cost of working, rate of gross profit – Procedure for ascertaining claim.

**Unit 3: Accounts of Insurance Companies I:**

Meaning of insurance- types of insurance- Books or registers to be maintained by insurance company – Terminology used in Insurance companies -Life Insurance Companies – preparation of Revenue Account, Balance sheet and valuation Balance sheet.

**Unit 4: Accounts of Insurance Companies II:**

General Insurance – Reserve for unexpired risks – Differences between life insurance and general insurance – Preparation of final accounts with special reference to fire and marine insurance only.



## Unit5:BankAccounts:

Bank Accounts - Books and registers to be maintained by Banks- Slip system of posting -Rebate on Bills discounted - Schedule of advances - Nonperforming assets - preparation of profit&loss a/c and balancesheet.

## Practicalcomponents

- Allstudentshouldformintogroupsanddiscussaboutthedifferentadjustmentsandmodelsof problems andhow to solvethem.
- Detailedresearchregardingdifferenttypesofinsurance.
- Studentsshouldreadsomepolicybondsforreferenceandwhataretheclausesaremadeandwhat areall the documents required.
- Researchforthebooksmaintainedbythebanksandthebankpoliciesregardingperformingand non-performingassets through search engines.

## ReferenceBooks:

1. AdvancedAccountancy-S.N.Maheswari,VikasPublishingHousePvt. Ltd.
2. PracticeIn Accountancy- Basu &Das,Ravindralibrary
3. AdvancedAccountancy-ArulanandamandRaman-HimalayaPublication
4. Advanced Accountancy-Vol.2R.L.GupaandRadhaswamy,SultanChand&Co
5. Advanced Accountancy-SpJainAndKl.Narand,KalyaniPublications
6. AdvancedAccountancy-Shukla&Grewal,S.ChandPublications.



**SEMESTER-VII**

**COURSE18:FINANCIALMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjective:**

Finance Management is designed to expose the student to the financial issues of determining the monetary resources needed by a business, the mix of these resources, the sources and uses of funds, the benefits, risks and costs associated with different types of resources and financing.

**Learningoutcomes:**

- To gain basic knowledge of financial management
- To evaluate the capital budgeting process and risk analysis in capital budgeting
- Familiarize different financial decisions that help the organisation
- Learn types of dividend policies and their valuation
- Knowledge regarding working capital management, use to organisation and valuation of working capital

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1:Introduction:**

Nature, Scope and Objectives of Financial Management: Functions of Finance - Profit Maximization vs. Wealth Maximization - Role of Financial Manager in Modern Business Organizations - Risk - Return Tradeoff.

**Unit2:Investmentdecision:**

Capital Budgeting process - Cash Flow Estimation and measurement - Investment criterion - Methods of appraisal: Traditional Techniques and Discounted Cash Flow Methods - Capital rationing - Risk analysis in capital budgeting.

**Unit3:Financingdecisions:**

Concept of leverage - Types of Leverages - EBIT - EPS Analysis - Capital Structure - Determinants - Theories - Net Income approach - Net operating income approach - Traditional view - MM Hypothesis. Cost of Capital: Types of Cost of Capital - Weighted average Cost of capital.

**Unit4:Dividenddecisions:**

Kinds of dividends, Dividend Policy types, Dividend Theories - Walter's Model - Gordon's Model - M-M Hypothesis - Retained Earnings Policies - Bonus Shares.



### **Unit5: Working capital management:**

Concepts of working capital – Determinants of Working capital – Optimum level of Current assets – Liquidity vs. Profitability – Risk – Return tangle – Estimating working capital needs – Financing strategies of working capital – Inventory Management – Inventory Control Techniques – Receivables Management – Cash Management.

### **Practical Components:**

- Students should learn the role of financial manager in modern business organisation.
- All the students should learn the methods of appraisal and risk analysis in capital budgeting.
- All students should solve previous examination papers for practice.
- All students should form into groups and discuss about the different adjustments and models of problems and how to solve them.

### **Reference Books**

1. Brearley, Richard and Myers, Steward: Principles of Corporate Finance, New York, McGraw Hill.
2. Solomon, Ezra, Theory of Financial Management, Columbia Press.
3. James C. Van Horne, Financial Management and Policy, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Weston J. Fred and Brigham, Eugene F., Managerial Finance, Dryden Press.
5. Prasanna Chandra, Financial Management, Tata McGraw Hill.
6. Khan, M. Y. and Jain, Financial Management, Tata McGraw Hill.
7. Pandey, I. M., Financial Management, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.
8. Ravi M. Kishore: Financial Management, Taxman.
9. Sudhir Bhat, Financial Management, Excel Books.



## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 19: ACCOUNTING THEORY AND FINANCIAL REPORTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course objectives:

By the end of the course, students will be able to explain fundamentals of accounting also different approaches of accounting theory. Learning of conceptual frame work, global initiative in financial reporting and value added statements.

#### Learning outcomes:

- To acquire knowledge about fundamentals of accounting, different approaches of accounting theory, accounting postulates, concepts and principles
- To learn about conceptual framework of financial reporting, its objectives and functions.
- To gain knowledge about management reports in companies Act, 2013
- To learn the limitations of Conventional financial statements, methods of accounting for changing prices
- To have thorough information about value added statements, benefits, market value and economic added shareholders.

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit 1: Fundamentals of accounting:

Meaning, Nature and significance, Classification, Evolution, Role and Users of Accounting and Accounting Theory, History of Accounting Thoughts. Approaches to Accounting Theory. Accounting Postulates, Concepts and Principles. (Theory only)

##### Unit 2: Financial Reporting:

Meaning - conceptual frame work - Evaluation – objectives – functions - financial reporting process - characteristics of financial statements – global initiative in financial reporting. (Theory only)

##### Unit 3: Companies Act 2013:

Reporting requirements - National Financial Reporting Authority (NFRA) - Board of directors - director's report – Business Responsibility Report – corporate governance reporting – corporate social responsibility reporting. (Theory only)

##### Unit 4: Accounting for Price level changes:

Introduction, Limitations of Conventional Financial Statements - Methods of Accounting for Changing Prices.



### **Unit5: Developments in financial reporting:**

Value added statements – Advantages and Limitations -Economic Value Added, Shareholders Value Added –uses; Market Value Added – Benefits and Limitations; Market Value Added Vs. Economic Value Added. (Simple problems and theory).

### **Practical components:**

- The students can identify history of accounting and accounting postulates within accounting theory
- Analyse the objectives, evaluation and functions of financial reporting also global initiative in financial reporting
- Students should get information regarding companies act, how the act come into force from various sources.
- Students should form groups and visit small companies and get information about the human resource accounting is done and gain knowledge regarding the objectives and process of human resource from recruitment to performance of an employee.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Advanced Accountancy- Vol.1&2 S.N.Maheswari, Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd.
2. Practice In Accountancy- Vol.1&2 Basu&Das, Ravindra library
3. Advanced Accountancy- Vol.1&2 Arulanandam and Raman, Himalaya Publication
4. Advanced Accountancy- Vol.1&2 R.L.Gupa and Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Co
5. Advanced Accountancy- Vol.1&2 Sp Jain and K.I.Narand, Kalyani Publications
6. Advanced Accountancy- Vol.1&2 Shukla & Grewal S.Chand Publications.
7. Financial Reporting- M.P.Vijay Kumar, Snow White Publications
8. Financial Reporting- B.D.Chaterjee, Taxman Publications
9. Financial Reporting- P.C.Tulsian, S.Chand Publications





**SEMESTER-VII**

**COURSE19:FUNDAMENTALS OFFINANCIALTECHNOLOGY**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Objectives:**

- Link Describe banking and finance ecosystem and the role of consumers in shaping up current environment behavioral finance theories to technological advances in banking.
- Grasp the Fin-tech Platform and Technology
- Ways to analyse and evaluate what is driving technology innovation in Finance.
- How new technology impacts economies, markets, companies, and individuals

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. To be able to understand elements and principles of Fintech
2. To be able to understand the basics of Cryptocurrencies.
3. To be able to understand dynamics of block chain
4. To be able to understand the effect of Fintech in various sectors
5. To be able to understand the open banking.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1: Introduction to Fin-tech**

Evolution of Fin-tech across the world. Impact of digital disruption and innovations by Fin-tech on the Banking and Financial Sector

**Unit2: The Technology with Fin-tech**

Understanding the associated technology with respect to Cloud, Blockchain & Cryptocurrencies, Robo Advisors, Biometrics and IoT.

**Unit3: Fin-tech Trends**

Understand the key Fin-tech trends which will disrupt the Financial Sector.

**Unit4: Fin-tech affecting different sectors**

Learn the effects of Fin-tech on Payment Innovations, Health, Real-Estate, and Insurance Sector.

**Unit5: Open Banking and Digital Only Banking**

Introduce the students to the transition to open banking and digital only banking, the technologies involved and the requirement for convenience and user experience.

**Practical Components**



- Students should learn the Fin-tech across the world and Fin-tech trends.
- All the students should learn the risk analysis into open banking and digital only banking, the technologies involved
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make teams should discuss on Fin-tech affecting different sectors..
- Students should analyze the concept of Financial technology.

**References:**

1. Bitcoin for Non-Mathematicians: Exploring the foundations of Crypto, Slava Gomzin/Universal Publishers, USA, Latest 1 ST Edition 2020
2. The Robotics Process Automation, Handbook: A Guide to Implementing, Tom Taulli/Apress, Latest 1 ST Edition 2020

**Website Reference:**

1. <https://www.ibm.com/industries/banking-financial-markets/resources/omnichannelbanking-paper/>
2. <https://thefinancialbrand.com/111080/evolution-future-digital-banking-baastransformation/>



**SEMESTER-**

**VIICOURSE20:TALLYWITHGS**

**T**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjectives:**

To know about the computerized accounting and accounting software Tally and Accounting of various vouchers, inventory and GST through Tally.

**Learningoutcomes:**

- To introduce the students to Basic of Accounts and the usage of Tally for accounting purpose.
- To help students to work with well-known accounting software i.e. Tally Prime. Tally is an accounting package which is used for learning to maintain accounts.
- Students will learn to create company, enter accounting voucher entries including advance voucher entries, do reconcile bank statement, do accrual adjustments, and also print financial statements, etc. in Tally Prime software.
- Demonstrate an understanding of various predefined inventory vouchers to suit the various business requirements and flexibility to create unlimited stock items, use simple to complex conversion units and generate invoices with the required information and dimensions.
- Demonstrate an understanding of how to maintain a payroll register. This helps to understand how to maintain management related information, statutory forms and reports in the prescribed formats such as: Pay Slip, Payroll Statements, Attendance and Overtime Registers etc
- Develop the students use the Tally software, that helps to prepare Accounting, Payroll, Billing, Sales and Profit Analysis, Auditing Banking Inventory, Taxation such as GST, VAT, TDS, TCS etc

**Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Computerized Accounting:**

Introduction to Computerized Accounting – Meaning and Scope –  
Features of Computerized Accounting – Advantages and Limitations of Computerized Accounting –  
Computerized Accounting VS Manual Accounting – Accounting Software –  
Types of Accounting Software.



### **Unit2:AccountingSoftwareTally:**

FeaturesofTally–Tally Configuration-Tally ScreenComponents–Company Creation,AlterandDelete–Companyfeatures–Configuration–GroupCompany– CreatingandAltering GROUPA Company– Processing Transactions in Tally – Tally Groups and subGroups–GroupCreation,AlterandDelete—ManagingGroups-Ledgers– Creation,AlterandDeleteLedgers.

### **Unit3:AccountingVouchers:**

RecordingofTransactions–VoucherTypes–PaymentVoucher–ReceiptVoucher–ContraVoucher– SalesVoucher–PurchaseVoucher–JournalVoucher–Creation,Alteration and Deletion of Vouchers–New Voucher Types–Display Vouchers–Create,AlterandDeleteForeignCurrencies– Voucherentryusingforeigncurrencies.

### **Unit4:AccountswithInventory:**

Introductiontoinventory–InventoryMethods–UnitsofMeasurementCreation,AlterandDelete– StockGroups–Creation,Display,AlterandDeletionofStockGroups–StockItems– Create,Alter,DisplayandDeletionofStockItems–StockValuationmethods– FIFO,LIFO,Averagestocklevel,MinimumLevelandMaximumLevel– CreationofSalesorderandPurchasesOrder–RejectionInandRejectionOut–Manufacturingjournal– POSInvoice--CreationofCostCenters–CreationofGodown.

### **Unit5:TaxesandReportGeneration:**

Enabling TDS/TCSandGST---GSTconfigurationatCompany level,Stockgrouplevelandstockitemlevel–GSTLedgerscreation–VoucherentryusingGST-- FinancialReportsinTally–TrialBalance-TradingandProfitandLossAccount–BalanceSheet– BankReconciliationStatement-StockSummaryReport–RatioAnalysis–FundsFlowStatement– GodownsummaryReport–StatutoryReports–GST,TDSReports–JobcostingusingTally,

### **PracticalComponents:**

- Studentsshould practiceTallyvouchers andcompanycreationin tallysoftware
- Identifyingdifferenttransactionsalongwithcorrectvoucherentries,identifyingheadsofincom esand expenses also assets and liabilities.
- Practiceonlatest provisionexamples whichinclude TDSand GST
- Allstudentsshouldattendthepactical sessionstogeneratefinancialreports.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. Tally,C.NellaiKannan, NelsPublications,2009,2ndEdition,NewDelhi.
2. AsokK.Nadhani, Tally.ERP 9, BPBPublications,2010,1<sup>st</sup>Edition,NewDelhi.
3. Tally9,Dr.K.Kiran Kumar,SriLaasyaPublications,2009,2<sup>nd</sup>Edition,New Delhi.



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4. ComdexTally9CourseKit–NamrataAgrawal, SanjayKumar–wiley, 2009 1st Edition, New Delhi.
5. Tally9InSimpleSteps-KogentLearningSolutionsInc.- DreamtechPress, 2009, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi.
6. [VikasGupta](#), ComputerandFinancialAccountingwithTally9.0, BPB Publications, 2007, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New Delhi.



**SEMESTER-VII**

**COURSE20:INVESTMENTMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjectives:**

Understanddifferentinvestmentalternativesin themarket•Understandhowsecuritiesaretraded in the market • Be able to analyze and price different securities • Be able to manage aportfolio•Understand basicsin derivative

**LearningOutcomes:**

- Thecourseintroduces theconcepts of investment.
- Thecourseaimstogiveinvestmentplanningdecisionsandmoderninvestmentalternatives.
- Differenttopicsuchasrisks andvaluationofinvestment aretobediscussed.
- Inthis course,we will alsoexaminethetimevalue ofmoney, equityandbond valuation.
- Theother importanttopicsdiscussedinthiscourse areprimaryandsecondarymarketandfundamentalanalysis of theinvestment.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1:Investment:**

Investment– Primary and Secondary Objectives–Investment vs. Speculation- InvestmentProcess– InvestmentInformation-Personal financialplanning–Risk Profiling.

**Unit2:InvestmentRisk:**

Systematic & Unsystematic risks – Calculation of risk – Probability & Non-probability risks – InvestmentReturn – Capital andRevenueReturn– CalculationofReturns.

**Unit3:Investments:**

Bank deposits, post office savings scheme, NBFC deposits, Gold and silver, Real Estate, Equityshares, Bonds and Government securities, Mutual funds, life insurance, Tax Savings, Derivatives&ModernInvestment alternatives.

**Unit4:TimevalueofMoney:**

Time value of Money – Present Value Interest Factor - Present Value Interest Factor Annuity - Future Value Interest Factor - Future Value Interest Factor Annuity – Equity Valuation – BondValuation– Yield to Maturity– Problems in Valuation of Investment.





### **Unit5:Primaryvs.SecondaryMarket:**

Primaryvs.SecondaryMarketFundamentalAnalysis–EconomicAnalysis–IndustryAnalysis  
– CompanyAnalysis –FinancialAnalysis

### **PracticalComponents:**

- Studentsshouldlearnthebasicsofinvestmentanddifferencesbetweeninvestmentandspeculation.
- Allthestudentsshouldlearnthesystematicriskandunsystematicriskalsohowtocalculatetherisks.
- Studentsshouldformintoteamsandpreparerepresentationsonthetopicsinthesyllabusandprovide them assignments or seminars
- Allthestudents shouldmaketeamsshoulddiscusson differenttypes ofdeposits.
- Studentsshouldanalysetheconceptoftimevalue ofmoney.

### **ReferenceBooks**

1. RustagiRP,InvestmentAnalysis&PortfolioManagement,SultanChand&Sons,NewDelhi.
2. PandianPunithavathySecurityAnalysis&PortfolioManagement,VikasPublishers,NewDelhi, 2010.
3. ChandraPrasanna,Investment&PortfolioManagement,TataMcGraw-Hill,NewDelhi,2011
4. Natarajan, InvestmentManagement,MarghamPublishers,Chennai,2012.



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 21: ADVANCED COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course objectives:

Critically analyse and provide recommendations to improve the operations of organisations through the application of management accounting techniques; demonstrate mastery of costing systems, cost management systems, budgeting systems and performance measurement systems.

#### Learning outcomes:

- Identifying the cost unit of transport undertaking and analyses of operating costs
- To learn and solve problems about principle ledgers and overhead valuation
- To gain knowledge about reconciliation of cost and procedure for reconciliation
- To solve the budgeting methods and learn about kinds of budgets.
- To learn how to solve working capital problems and understand the process.

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit 1: Operating costing:

Introduction - Analysis of operating costs - Cost unit for transport undertaking - Cost ascertainment.

##### Unit 2: Cost control accounts:

Principle ledgers - Principle accounts - Treatment of over and under absorption of overhead - Important journal entries.

##### Unit 3: Reconciliation of Cost and Financial Accounts:

Reconciliation Meaning - Reasons for difference in reporting profits - Procedure for Reconciliation - Preparation of reconciliation statement.

##### Unit 4: Budgetary Control:

Meaning - need - difference between budget and forecast. Budgetary control: Definition - objectives - features - advantages - limitations. Organization for budgetary control: Budget manual - budget period - key factor. Classification of budgets. Preparation of budgets: Sales budget - production budget - purchase budget - cash budget - master budget - flexible budget - zero base budget. Performance Budget.



### **Unit5: WorkingcapitalManagement:**

Meaning–Conceptandclassificationofworkingcapital–  
factorsdeterminingworkingcapitalrequirement– Estimation of workingcapital.

### **PracticalComponents**

- Allstudentshouldformintogroupsanddiscussaboutthedifferentadjustmentsandmodelsof problems andhow to solvethem.
- Studentshouldformintoteamsandpreparepresentationsonthetopicsinthesyllabusandprovid e them asassignments or seminars
- Allstudentshouldbeinvolvedinthegroupactivitylikequizregardingtreatmentofdifferentsund er orover absorption of overheads.
- Allstudentshouldsolveprevious examinationpapersforpractice.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. CostaccountingbyJain and Narang,Kalyani Publications
2. CostaccountingM.N.Arora,HimalayaPublications
3. Advanced costaccounting–J.MadeGowda, HimalayaPublications
4. Financialmanagement - SashiKGupta,.AnujGupta,KalyaniPublications
5. Financial Management - Dr. D. Surya Chandar Rao, Dr.P.Venu Gopal,Dr.G.V.S.R.N.S.A.Sastryand J. Ambica, HimalayaPublications



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 21:INTERNATIONALFINANCIALSYSTEM

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjective:**To enlightenthestudentwiththeconcept ofinternationaltrade,balanceofpaymentsand foreignexchangemarkets.

#### LearningOutcomes:

- To understand the terms and theories of international trade
- To ensure the knowledge about balance of payments, importance also accounting principles in BOP
- To learn about foreign exchange markets, understanding SPOT and forward rates
- To gain knowledge about exchange rate discrimination
- To understand various instruments like Euro currencies etc.,

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit1:Introduction:

International trade- its importance – theories of international trade –theory comparative costs – classical theory, absolute advantage, Heckscher – Ohlin Theory, Free trade v/s Protection Barriersto Foreign trade, Tariff and Non Tariff Barriers.

##### Unit2:Balanceofpayment:

Meaning of BOP, Components of BOP – Importance of BOP – Meaning of Deficit and surplus – equilibrium–disequilibriumand adjustments–methodsofcorrectingdisequilibrium– accountingprinciples inBOP.

##### Unit3:Foreign ExchangeMarkets:

Define Foreign exchange markets–itsstructure–settlementssystem–exchangerate–Participants, understanding SPOT and forward rates, foreign exchange quotations- Premium and discount in forward market-cross rates-inverse rates and arbitrage.

##### Unit4:Exchangeratediscrimination:

Determination under gold standard and paper standard-factors affecting exchange rates–purchasing power parity theory- demand and supply theory- equilibrium rate of exchange – fluctuating v/s. fixed exchange rates, exchange control-exchange control- objectives of exchange control.



## Unit5: Instruments:

ADR-GDR-Eurocurrencies-International commercial papers. International Financial institutions – Introduction to IMF – Importance – Functions and significance.

## Practical Components

- Students should learn the concept of International trade and their theories
- Analyse the foreign exchange markets who are the participants and understanding of SPOT and forward rates by observing stock exchange sites.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make collect information regarding the companies in ADR, Eurocurrency through search engines.
- Students should analyse the overview of fluctuating and fixed exchange rates.

## Reference Books

1. International Economics: Theory and Policy, Paul Krugman
2. The Economics of Exchange Rates, Lucio Sarno, Mark P. Taylor
3. International Finance, G. Shailaja, Universities Press
4. International Finance, Maurice D. Levi, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE22:ADVANCEDFINANCIALACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Courseobjective:**

Prepare you to analyse, interpret, and use financial statements effectively, both from a general manager and from an investor perspective

#### **Learningoutcomes:**

- To obtain knowledge about the procedure for the preparation of deficiency account by an insolvent person also the differences between statement of affairs and balance sheet.
- To learn process of accounting of royalty accounts
- To gain knowledge about various methods of branch accounts and their preparation in head office and branch books.
- To gain knowledge of types of investment and their valuation also preparation of investment accounts.
- To analyse the expenses and their treatment in preparation of departmental profit and loss account.
- To observe the differences between branch accounts and departmental accounts.

#### **Syllabus:**

##### **Unit1:Insolvencyaccounts:Introduction:**

Insolvency procedure- statements and lists to be prepared by the insolvent – statement of affairs and deficiency a/c- distinction between balance sheet and a statement of affairs

##### **Unit2:Royalty Accounts:**

Introduction – Accounting entries in the books of lessee and lessor – Sub lease (Theory and Problems)

##### **Unit3:Investmentaccounting:**

Introduction- Cum dividend and ex – dividend transaction – Cum – interest and ex interest transactions- Brokerage and expenses- accounting entries of cum dividend/ interest purchase and sale- ex dividend/ interest purchase and sale- bonus and rights issue- closing of investment accounts. (Theory and Problems)

##### **Unit4:BranchAccounts:**

Objectives and features- books of accounts- methods of accounting- Debtors system & stock and debtor system.





### **Unit5:DepartmentalAccounts:**

Need-Features-Basisofallocationofexpenses,treatmentofinterdepartmentaltransfer-preparationofdepartmentaltradingprofitandlossaccount-differencesbetweenBranchAccountingand Departmental Accounting

### **PracticalComponents**

- Allstudentshouldformintogroupsanddiscussaboutthedifferentadjustmentsandmodelsof problems andhow to solvethem.
- Studentsshouldformintoteamsandpreparerepresentationsonthetopicsinthesyllabusandprovid ethem asassignments or seminars
- Allstudentsshouldbeinvolvedinthegroupactivitylikequizregardingbasisofapportionof expenses and incomesin profit or lossprior to incorporation
- Allstudentsshouldsolvepreviousexaminationpapersforpractice

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. Advanced Accountancy-Vol2S.N.Maheswari,VikasPublishingHousePvt. Ltd.
2. PracticeInAccountancy- Vol2Basu&Das,Ravindralibrary
3. AdvancedAccountancy-ArulanandamAndRaman,HimalayaPublication
4. Advanced Accountancy-Vol.1&2R.L.Gupaand Radhaswamy,SultanChand&Co
5. Advanced Accountancy- Vol1&2SpJainandKl.Narang, KalyaniPublications
6. Advanced Accountancy-Vol1&2Shukla&Grewal,S.ChandPublications.



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE22:FINANCIALREPORTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Courseobjectives:

To provide information about the financial position, performance and changes in financial position of an enterprise that is useful to a wider range of users in making economic decisions.

#### Learningoutcomes:

- To learn about introduction of financial reporting, concept, advantage and disadvantages also objectives
- To understand the scope and modes of restricting competitive advantage
- To evaluate the consolidated financial statements of holding and subsidiary companies
- To gain knowledge on valuation of shares
- To gain knowledge on corporate financial accounting, new trends in accounting and accounting standards.

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit1:FinancialReporting:

Concept, objectives, uses, purpose of financial reporting & specific purpose of report- difficulties in corporate reporting – issues and problems with special reference to published financial statements.

##### Unit2:CorporateRestructuring:

Scope and modes of restructuring competitive advantage – various types corporate restructuring strategy.

##### Unit3:ConsolidatedFinancialStatementsofholding&subsidiaryCompanies:

Purposes of consolidated financial statements, Consolidation procedures – minority interests, Goodwill, Treatment of pre-acquisition and post-acquisition profit-balancesheet.

##### Unit4:Valuationof Shares:

Need for valuation of shares, factors effecting value of shares - methods of valuation of shares: valuation of goodwill: need and methods – normal profit method, super profit method, and capitalization method.

##### Unit5:Corporate FinancialAccounting:



Objectives scope role of corporate accountant, analysis & interpretation of financial statements, accounting standards. New trend in accounting: human resources accounting, environmental accounting, social responsibility accounting (Theory only).

### Practical components:

- Students should learn the concept of objectives of financial reporting with reference to published financial statements
- Analyse the scope and modes of various types of corporate restructuring strategy with real environment.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make collect information regarding different top companies who have subsidiary companies.
- Students should analyse the overview of valuation of shares.

### Reference Books

1. R.S.N.Pillai, Bagarathi & Suma, Fundamentals of Advanced Accounting, Vol 1, S Chand, New Delhi.
2. Nehru J. Financial Reporting by diversified companies vision Books, New Delhi.
3. Hawkins David Financial Statements corporations Dow Jones-Irwin Homewood 1973.
4. S.P.Jain & K.L.Narang, Corporate accounting, Kalyani publishers.
5. S.P.Jain & K.L.Narang, Advanced corporate accounting, Kalyani publishers



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE23:CORPORATEREPORTING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Courseobjective:**

To know the professional behaviour and compliance with accounting standards also performancereporting,groupaccountingincludingsstatements andeffectof changesin accountingstandards.

#### **Learningoutcomes:**

- Thiscoursebuildsontheconcepts,conventionsandprinciplesintroducedinFinancialAccountin gandFinancial Reporting.
- Thiscourseisdesignedtogivelearners athoroughgroundinginthepracticalandtheoreticalaspects of financial reportingat an advanced level.
- Thecourseaimstoenablethelearnertoanalyseandevaluatethefinancialstatementsofbothindivi dual and group entities.
- To developthelearner'scritical understandingofthe current issuesin financialreporting,includingthe professional and ethical dutiesofanaccountant.
- Understandingofperformancemeasurementand socialreporting.

#### **Syllabus:**

##### **Unit1:Professionalbehaviour:**

Professionalbehaviourandcompliancewithaccountingstandards,Ethicalrequirementsofcorporate reporting andthe consequences of unethical behaviour, Social responsibility, Theapplications,strengthsandweaknessesofanaccountingframework.Criticalevaluationofprinciple sand Practices

##### **Unit2:Performancereporting:**

Performance reporting - Non-current assets, Financial instruments, Leases, Segment reporting,Employee benefits, Income taxes, Provisions, contingencies and events after the reporting date,Relatedparties,Share-basedpayment,Reportingrequirements ofsmallandmedium-sizedentities(SMEs)

##### **Unit3:Groupaccounting:**

Group accounting including statements of cash flows, Continuing and discontinued interests,Changes in group structures, Foreign transactions and entities, Financial reporting in specialized,not-for-profitand publicsector entities, Entityreconstructions



**Unit4: The effect of changes in accounting standards:**

The effect of changes in accounting standards on accounting systems, Proposed changes to accounting standards, The creation of suitable accounting policies, Analysis and interpretation of financial information

**Unit5: Measurement of performance:**

Environmental and social reporting, Convergence between national and international reporting standards, Current reporting issues.

**Practical components:**

- All students should form into groups for group discussions on proposed standards and their effect in accounting.
- Students should gain knowledge on different types of entities like SME also visit some SME to understand the procedure and requirements to start a SME.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All students should form into groups and discuss about the different adjustments in foreign transactions and entities, not-for-profit and public sector entities.

**Reference Books**

1. Corporate Reporting, Study Text, ACCA Study Text, Kaplan Publishing
2. ACCA Advanced Financial Reporting, BPP Learning Media
3. Advanced Financial Reporting, ICAI
4. Corporate Financial reporting textbook by ICMA latest edition
5. Financial accounting and reporting by Barry Elliott and Jamie Elliott, Prentice Hall



**SEMESTER-VIII**

**COURSE23:BEHAVIOURALFINANCE**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjective:**

To enlighten the student with the concepts of behavioural finance, behavioural corporate financeandinvestment decisions.

**Learningoutcomes:**

- Tolearnaboutbasicsof behaviouralfinance.
- Tounderstandtheexpectedutilitytheoryanddecisionsmakingunderriskanduncertainty
- Togainknowledgeofbehaviouralfactorsandfinancialmarkets
- Tolearnbehaviouralcorporatefinance andcorporatedecisions
- Tounderstand aboutdecision makingrelatedto risks.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1:Introductionto Behaviouralfinance:**

Nature,scope,objectivesandapplication;InvestmentDecisionCycle:JudgmentunderUncertainty:Co  
gnitiveinformationperception-Peculiarities(biases)ofquantitativeandnumerical information  
perception - Representativeness – Anchoring - Exponential discounting -Hyperbolicdiscounting

**Unit2:Utility/Preference Functions:**

ExpectedUtilityTheory[EUT]andRationalThought:Decisionmakingunderriskanduncertainty -  
Expectedutility as a basis for decision-making – Theories based on ExpectedUtilityConcept-  
Investor rationalityand market efficiency.

**Unit3:BehaviouralfactorsandFinancialMarkets:**

The Efficient Markets Hypothesis – Fundamental Information and Financial Markets -  
MarketPredictability –The Concept of limits of Arbitrage Model - Asset management and  
behaviouralfactors - Active Portfolio Management:. - Fundamental information and technical  
analysis – thecasefor psychological influence.

**Unit4:BehaviouralCorporateFinance:**

BehaviouralfactorsandCorporateDecisionsonCapitalStructureandDividendPolicy-  
.Systematicapproachtousingbehaviouralfactorsincorporatedecisionmaking--ExternalFactors





and Investor Behaviour: Mechanisms of the External Factor influence on risk perception and attitudes-Connection to human psychophysiology and emotional regulation.

### **Unit 5: Emotions and Decision:**

Making, Experimental measurement of risk-related - Measuring Risk - Emotional mechanisms in modulating risk-taking attitude - Neurophysiology of risk taking. Personality traits and risk attitudes in different domains.

### **Practical Components:**

- Students should learn the concept of objectives of behavioural finance and investment decision cycle.
- Analyse the scope of expected utility theory and rational thought.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make collect information regarding market predictability and concept of limits of arbitrage model.
- Students should analyse the types of emotions and decision.

### **Reference Books**

1. Behavioural Finance: Psychology, Decision-Making, and Markets", by Ackert and Deaves.
2. Understanding Behavioral Finance by Ackert
3. The Psychology of Investing by John R. Nofsinger, Pearson Prentice Hall, (4th Edition)
4. What Investors Really Want-Learn the lessons of behavioral Finance, Meir Statman, McGraw-Hill
5. Handbook of Behavioral Finance-Brian R. Bruce
6. Behavioral finance-Wiley Finance-Joachim Goldberg, Rüdiger von Nitzsch
7. Plous, Scott, 1993, The Psychology of Judgment and Decision Making, Ch 10-15



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE24:STRATEGICCOSTMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### **Courseobjectives:**

ThisbasicobjectiveofthecourseistoprovidestrategiccostinformationandTechniquesandtheirapplicat  
ion to 'efficient and effective' businessdecisions.

#### **Learningoutcomes:**

- Tounderstandaboutthe costdrivers,conceptsandtheirallocationand apportionment
- Evaluatevariouscost techniquesandmethods
- Togainknowledgeregardinguniformcostingandits objectives,prosandcons
- Tofamiliarizeabouttransferpricingandits use
- Toknowthetheoryof constraintsand problemsregardingtargetcosting.

#### **Syllabus:**

##### **Unit1:IntroductiontoStrategicCostManagement:**

BasicCostConcepts,CostDrivers,Costallocationandapportionment–  
StrategicAnalysisandStrategicCost Management.

##### **Unit2:CostManagementSystems:**

JobCosting–ProcessCosting–JointProducts–StrategicProfitabilityAnalysis–PricingDecisionsand Cost  
Management.

##### **Unit-3:Uniformcostingandinterfirmcomparison:**

Meaning-Objectives–Advantages,limitationsof uniformcostingandinter firmcomparisons.

##### **Unit4:Responsibilityaccountingandtransferprice:**

Meaning-significance–prerequisite-responsibility–responsibilitycentreandtheirtypes–  
advantagesof responsibilityaccounting –Transferprice –transfer pricingmethods.

##### **Unit5:ContemporaryCostManagement:**

TargetCosting–TheoryofConstraints–LifecycleCosting–  
ManagementControlandStrategicPerformanceMeasurement.

#### **PracticalComponents:**

- Studentsshouldlearntheconceptofcostdriverssothatithelpsmostlyinproblemsolving



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- All the students should involve in group activity like quiz for apportionment and allocation of cost from respected drivers
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should make teams for the group discussions show the strategic cost managements should be effective and what are the effects in the present day environment

## Reference Books:

1. Jawaharlal, Cost Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, Second Edition, 1999.
2. Nigam and Jai, Cost Accounting Principles and Practice, Prentice Hall of India Publishers, 2000.
3. Blocher, I., Chen, Lin, Cost Management: A Strategic Emphasis, McGraw Hill, 1999
4. 4. Hergren, Datar and Foster, Cost Accounting: A Managerial Emphasis, Pearson Education, Eleventh Edition, 2003
5. Advanced cost accounting, J Made Gowda, Himalaya Publishing house.



**SEMESTER-VIII**

**COURSE24:FINANCIALDERIVATIVES**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjective:**

To introduce the participants to derivative instruments, namely, forwards, futures, options and swaps, and their valuation.

**Learningoutcomes:**

- To gain knowledge about various instruments
- To learn about forward contracts and advantages, disadvantages
- To understand about future contracts, mechanics of future contracts, advantages and disadvantages
- To learn about historical uses of options and types of options
- Knowledge regarding financial swaps

**Syllabus:**

**Unit1:Introduction:**

Meaning of Derivatives - Common Derivatives- Characteristics of Derivatives- Significance of Derivatives - Origin and Evolution of Derivatives – types of derivatives- Derivatives vs. Shares- Derivatives Markets-Growth and Functions-Traders in Derivatives Markets

**Unit2:ForwardContracts:**

Meaning – Classification- Features- Advantages- Disadvantages-Pricing Forwards Contracts - Hedging with Forward Contracts Offsetting the Forward Position

**Unit3:Futurescontracts:**

Meaning -Nature - Characteristics - Significance - Types- Comparison between Futures and Badla - Mechanics of Futures Contracts- Advantages and Risks of Trading in Futures over Cash-Margin Requirements in Futures Trading- Settlement of Futures Position- Participants in Futures Markets

**Unit4:Optionscontracts:**

Meaning - Historical Uses of Options - Types of Option- Participants in the Options Market – Regulatory Frameworks & Terminology-Options vs. Futures

**Unit5:Financialswaps:**



Meaning–Nature-Evolution-Features–Typesofswaps:InterestRateSwaps-currencyswaps-Debt  
EquitySwap-CommoditySwap–EquityIndexSwaps

### Practicalcomponents:

- Students should learn the meaning and characteristics of derivatives with reference to traders in derivatives market.
- Analyse the knowledge of forward contracts with advantages and disadvantages with reference to real time environment.
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should collect information regarding concept of future contracts and option contracts.
- Students should analyse the meaning of financial swaps evolution and features.

### ReferenceBooks:

1. Financial Derivatives: Bishnupriya Mishra, Sathya Swaroop Debasish–Excel Books 2007
2. Financial Derivatives: S.L. Gupta–PHI publications
3. Fundamentals of Financial Derivatives: Prafulla Kumar Swain–Himalaya publications.



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 25: ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERIAL DECISION MAKING

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course objectives:

To familiarize and acquaint the student with various investment process and decisions to be made by managers based on different approaches.

#### Learning outcomes:

- Understand various costing systems and management systems
- Analyse and provide recommendations to improve the operations of organisation through the application of Capital investment process
- Evaluate the costs and benefits and make the organisation to take the right decision on investment
- Familiarize different elements of cost of capital and valuation of cost of equity, debt, retained earnings and calculation of weighted average cost of capital.
- Gain knowledge about return on investment, EVA concept and performance budgeting.

#### Syllabus:

##### Unit 1: Management Accounting:

Nature – Scope and functions – Role of management accountant – cost concepts and classification – variable costing and absorption costing – Emerging costing approaches – lifecycle costing – quality costing – Kaizen costing – throughput costing – back flush costing – activity based costing – Introduction – concepts – cost drivers and cost pools – step to develop ABC system – ABC system and corporate strategy.

##### Unit 2: Capital Investment process:

Investment appraisal methods – Payback periods- ARR – Time adjusted methods – Discounted payback period – NPV – IRR – PI – TV Method – Capital Rationing – Risk analysis – Decision Tree Approach – Sensitivity analysis – other statistical analysis.

##### Unit 3: CVP Analysis and Decision making:

Managerial application of CVP Analysis – Make or Buy Decision – Alternative methods of production – buy or lease decision – Shut down or continue – Repair or replace – Accepting bulk orders for idle capacity utilization – pricing under different situation – situation product mix – key factor etc.,





#### **Unit4:Costofcapital:**

Concept –Relevance –Elements of cost of capital – cost of equity – cost of debt – cost of retainedearnings – calculation of weighted average cost of capital – cost control and cost techniques –valueengineering.

#### **Unit5:PerformanceMeasurement:**

Financialand Non-Financial Measurement – Performance –Return on investment – Residualincome – EVA concept – Measurement – Balanced score card –concept – objectives – multiplescore card measures- new horizons in management control – transfer pricing – responsibilityaccounting– performancebudgeting–ZBB– Socialcost–Benefit analysis

#### **PracticalComponents:**

- AllstudentshouldgainknowledgeonqualitycostingandKaizencosting,alsoemergingcosting approaches.
- Studentshouldgainknowledgeondifferenttypesofcapitalinvestmentprocessbysolvingeach problem inall the methods.
- Allstudentshouldsolvepreviousexaminationpapersforpractice.
- Studentshouldanalysethedifferentdecisionsof managementregardingCVPanalysis.

#### **ReferenceBooks**

1. Murphy,ManagerialAccounting.
2. ManMohan&Goyal,PrinciplesofManagementAccounting..
3. Welsch,Budgeting,ProfitPlanningand Control..



**SEMESTER-VIII**

**COURSE 25: SECURITY ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Course objective:**

To enlighten the students with the Concepts and Practical applications of Measure risk and return of different security instruments and portfolio.

**Learning outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student is able to

- Understand the various forms of investment, security Markets and other concepts.
- Understand risks associated with investment.
- Measure risk and return of different security instruments and portfolio.
- Analyse the fundamental strength of stocks and predict the price trends of securities using technical analysis and valuation of stocks and fixed income securities.
- Evaluate the performance of portfolio.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit 1: Concept of Investment:**

Objectives – Investment Vs Speculation – Security Investment Vs Non-security Forms of Investment – Investment Process – Sources of Investment Information – Security Markets – Primary and Secondary – Market Indices.

**Unit 2: Return and Risk:**

Meaning and Measurement of Security Returns – Types of Security Risks – Systematic Vs Non-systematic Risk – Measurement of Total Risk.

**Unit 3: Fundamental Analysis of Stocks:**

Economy, Industry and Company Analysis, Intrinsic Value – Approach to Valuation of Bonds, Preference Shares and Equity Shares.

**Unit 4: Technical Analysis:**

Concept and Tools of Technical Analysis – Technical Analysis Vs Fundamental Analysis – Efficient Market Hypothesis – Concept and Forms of Market Efficiency.

**Unit 5: Elements of Portfolio Management:**




Portfolio Models – Markowitz Model, Efficient Frontier, Sharpe Single Index Model and Capital Asset Pricing Model – Performance Evaluation of Portfolios – Sharpe Model, Treynor model – Jensen's Model for PFEvaluation – Portfolio Revision.

### Practical components:

- Students should learn the concept of investment and differences between investment and speculation, sources of investment information.
- Analyse the measurement of security returns and types of security risks
- Students should form into teams and prepare presentations on the topics in the syllabus and provide them as assignments or seminars
- All the students should collect information regarding concept and forms of market efficiency
- Students should analyse the elements of portfolio management.

### Reference Books:

1. Fisher and Jordan, Security Analysis & Portfolio Management 6e, (2011) Pearson, PHI.
2. S. Kevin, Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, 2e (2015) Prentice Hall India.
3. Avadhani VA, Securities Analysis & Portfolio Management, 9e (2017) Himalaya Publishing House.
4. Prasanna Chandra, Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management 3e, (2011) Tata McGraw-Hill Education
5. P. Pandian, Security Analysis and Portfolio Management, 1e (2014), Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Limited.

  
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**Document : 3 (2) BBA Syllabus-2023**



**ANDHRAPRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

**Programme: B.B.A. Honours (Major)**

**w.e.f. AY 2023-**

**24 COURSE STRUCTURE**

**RE**

Semester	Course Number	Course Name	No. of Hrs/Week	No. of Credits
Semester-I	1	Fundamentals of Commerce	4	4
	2	Business Organization	4	4
Semester-II	3	Principles of Management	4	4
	4	Business Economics	4	4
Semester-III	5	Business Law	4	4
	6	Organisational Behaviour	4	4
	7	Business Environment	4	4
	8	Business Statistics and Mathematics	4	4
Semester-IV	9	Marketing Management	4	4
	10	Human Resource Management	4	4
	11	Financial Management	4	4
Semester-V	12	Sales and Distribution (OR) Advertising Management	4	4
	13	Training and Development (OR) Labour Legislation	4	4
	14	Security Analysis and Portfolio (OR) Financial Markets	4	4
	15	Production and Operations Management (OR) Project Management	4	4
Semester-VI	<b>Internship</b>			
	16	Services Marketing (OR) Brand Management	4	4
	17	Financial Derivatives (OR) Financial Services	4	4



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Semester-VII	18	Performance Management (OR) Compensation Management	4	4
	SEC			
	19			



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	20			
<b>Semester-VIII</b>	21	GlobalMarketing(OR)I ndustrialMarketing	4	4
	22	Investment Management(OR)Internatio nalFinancialManagement	4	4
	23	LabourWelfare(OR)I ndustrial Safety	4	4
	SEC			
	24			





**SEMESTER-I**

**COURSE1:FUNDAMENTALSOFCOMMERCE**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire conceptual knowledge of the Commerce, Economy and Role of Commerce in Economic Development. To acquire Knowledge on Accounting and Taxation.

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

Identify the role of commerce in Economic Development and Societal Development. Equip with the knowledge of imports and exports and Balance of Payments. Develop the skill of accounting and accounting principles. They acquire knowledge on micro and macroeconomics and factors that determine demand and supply. An idea of Indian Tax system and various taxes levied on in India. They will acquire skills on web design and digital marketing.

**Unit 1: Introduction:** Definition of Commerce – Role of Commerce in Economic Development - Role of Commerce in Societal Development. Imports and Exports, Balance of Payments. World Trade Organization.

**Unit 2: Economic Theory:** Macro Economics – Meaning, Definition, Measurements of National Income, Concepts of National Income. Micro Economics – Demand and Supply. Elasticity of Demand and Supply. Classification of Markets - Perfect Competition – Characteristics – Equilibrium Price, Marginal Utility.

**Unit 3: Accounting Principles:** Meaning and Objectives Accounting, Accounting Cycle - Branches of Accounting - Financial Accounting, Cost Accounting, Management Accounting. Concepts and Conventions of Accounting – GAAP.

**Unit 4: Taxation:** Meaning of Tax, Taxation - Types of Tax - Income Tax, Corporate Taxation, GST, Customs & Excise. Differences between Direct and Indirect Tax – Objectives of Tax-Concerned authorities – Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) and Central Board of Excise and Customs (CBIC).

**Unit 5: Computer Essentials:** Web Design - Word Press Basics, Developing a Simple Website. Digital Marketing - Social Media Marketing, Content Marketing, Search Engine Optimization (SEO), E-mail Marketing. Data Analytics - Prediction of customer behavior, customized suggestions.



**Lab Exercise:**

- Build a sample website to display product information.
- Provide wide publicity for your product over social media and e-mail
- Estimate the customer behavior and provide necessary suggestions regarding the products of his interest.

**Activities:**

- Assignment on GAAP.
- Group Activities on Problem solving.
- Collect data and report the role of Commerce in Economic Development.
- Analyze the demand and supply of a product and make a schedule based on your analysis, problems on elasticity of demand.
- Identify the Tax and distinguish between Direct Tax and Indirect Tax.
- Assignments and students seminar on Demand function and demand curves
- Quiz Programs
- Assignment on different types of taxes which generate revenue to the Government of India.
- Invited lectures on GST and Taxation system
- Problem Solving Exercises on current economy situation.
- Co-operative learning on Accounting Principles.
- Group Discussion on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

**Reference Books:**

1. S.P. Jain & K.L. Narang, Accountancy - I Kalyani Publishers.
2. R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand
3. Business Economics - S. Sankaran, Margham Publications, Chennai.
4. Business Economics - Kalyani Publications.
5. Dr. Vinod K. Singhanian: Direct Taxes - Law and Practice, Taxmann Publications.
6. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal: Direct Taxes - Law and Practice, Sahitya Bhavan Publications



## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE2:BUSINESSORGANIZATION

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

The course aims to acquire conceptual knowledge of business, formation of various business organizations. To provide the knowledge on deciding plant location, plan layout and business combinations.

#### Learning outcomes:

After completing this course a student will have:

Ability to understand the concept of Business Organization along with the basic laws and norms of Business Organization. The ability to understand the terminologies associated with the field of Business Organization along with their relevance and to identify the appropriate types and functioning of Business Organization for solving different problems. The application of Business Organization principles to solve business and industry related problems and to understand the concept of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership and Joint Stock Company etc.

**Unit 1: Business:** Concept, Meaning, Features, Stages of development of business and importance of business. Classification of Business Activities. Meaning, Characteristics, Importance and Objectives of Business Organization.. Difference between Industry & Commerce and Business & Profession, Modern Business and their Characteristics.

**Unit 2: Promotion of Business:** Considerations in Establishing New Business. Qualities of a Successful Businessman. Forms of Business Organization - Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Companies & Co-operatives and their Characteristics, relative merits and demerits, Difference between Private and Public Company, Concept of One Person Company.

**Unit 3: Plant Location and Layout:** Meaning, Importance, Factors affecting Plant Location. Plant Layout

- Meaning, Objectives, Importance, Types of Layout. Factors affecting Layout. Size of Business Unit  
- Criteria for Measuring the Size and Factors affecting the Size. Optimum Size and factors determining the Optimum Size.

**Unit 4: Business Combination:** Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Causes, Forms and Kinds of Business Combination. Rationalization: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Principles, Merits and demerits, Difference between Rationalization and Nationalization.

**Unit 5: Computer Essentials:** Milestones of Computer Evolution – Computer, Block diagram, generations of computer. Internet Basics - Internet, history, Internet Service Providers, Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications. Ethical and Social Implications - Network and security concepts - Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography - Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques, privacy and data protection



## Activities:

- Assignment on business organizations and modern business.
- Group Discussion on factors that influence plan location
- Seminar on different topics related to Business organization
- Case study could be given to present business plan of student's choice.
- Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.
- Identify the types of malware and required firewall to provide security.
- Latest fraud techniques used by hackers.

## Reference Books:

1. Gupta, C.B., "Business Organisation", Mayur Publication, (2014).
2. Singh, B.P., Chhabra, T.N., "An Introduction to Business Organisation & Management", Kitab Mahal, (2014).
3. Sherlekar, S.A. & Sherlekar, V.S., "Modern Business Organization & Management Systems Approach Mumbai", Himalaya Publishing House, (2000).
4. Bhusan Y.K., "Business Organization", Sultan Chand & Sons.
5. Prakash, Jagdish, "Business Organization and Management", Kitab Mahal Publishers (Hindi and English)
6. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman
7. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson



## SEMESTER-II

### COURSE 3: PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course Objectives

- To outline the fundamental activities of managers
- To explain the basic concepts, principles and theories of management
- To examine the broad functions of management
- To comprehend the contemporary issues and challenges in the field of management
- To understand various control techniques practised at organisations.

#### UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT

Definition – Nature, process and significance of management . Role of managers – Managerial Skills and Roles. Schools of Management Thought , Management as a Science or Art - Management as a profession, Administration and Management. Functions of Management. Contemporary Issues and Challenges in Management of 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

#### UNIT-II: PLANNING

Planning - Nature and Importance of Planning, Types of Plans- Levels of Planning. Steps in planning process, Making Effective Plans. Significance of Objectives, Management by Objectives (MBO). Decision making-Nature of decision making, Types of decisions, Decision Making Process.

#### UNIT-III: ORGANIZING

Organizing - Nature and purpose, Principles of Organization, Types of Organization. Organisational Structure and Design – Line, Staff and functional authority, Conflict between Line and Staff –Overcoming the Line-Staff Conflict. Committees, Departmentation. Authority, Responsibility and Accountability, Principles of Delegation , process of delegation. Span of Control, Centralization Vs. Decentralization, Factors determining the degree of Decentralization of authority.

#### UNIT-IV: STAFFING AND DIRECTING

Staffing-

Nature and Purpose of Staffing, Importance of staffing. Components of Staffing, Manpower planning, Recruitment and Selection. Directing – Nature of Directing function. Concept of Motivation, theories of Motivation- Maslow's theory of Need Hierarchy and Herzberg's Dual



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Factor theory, Motivating people at work. Communications skills for directing, Barriers in communication.

## UNIT-V: CONTROLLING

Controlling-

Concept, Nature and Importance, Essentials of Control. Requirements of an effective Control System, Techniques of Managerial control. Behavioural Implications of Control.

### Reference Books:

1. Koontz, H., & Weihrich, H. Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill Publishers.
2. Gupta, R. S., Sharma, B. D., & Bhalla, N. S. Principles & Practices of Management. New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers.
3. LM Prasad, Principles and Practices of Management, Himalaya Publishing House
4. Rao, P. S. Principles of Management, Himalaya Publishing House.





**SEMESTER-II**

**COURSE 4:BUSINESSECONOMICS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Course Objectives:**

- Understand the concept of economics and its relevance to business.
- Comprehend the concept of Demand analysis for making important business decisions
- Learn to apply the concepts of cost and Break-even analysis and learn various theories on production.
- Understand concepts of perfect competition and monopoly for fixation of prices.
- Understand the international business scenario and concepts of BOP.

**Unit-I:INTRODUCTION**

Meaning and Definitions of Business Economics - Nature and Scope of Business Economics - Micro and Macro Economics and their Interface.

**UNIT-II:DEMANDANALYSIS**

Meaning and Definition of Demand, Determinants to Demand. Demand Function, Law of Demand, Demand Curve, Exceptions to Law of Demand. Elasticity of Demand, Measurement of Price Elasticity of Demand.

**UNIT-III:PRODUCTION,COSTANDREVENUE ANALYSIS**

Concept of Production Function, Law of Variable Proportion, Law of Returns to Scale. Concept of Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue. Classification of Costs, Break-Even Analysis, applications of Break-Even analysis.

**UNIT-IV:MARKETSTRUCTURE**

Concept of Market - Classification of Markets. Perfect Competition - Characteristics, Equilibrium Price, Monopoly - Characteristics, Equilibrium under Monopoly.

**UNIT-V:NATIONALINCOMEANDSTRUCTURALREFORMS**

Concepts of National Income- Definition, Measurement of National Income. Trade cycles - Meaning, Phases. Benefits of International Trade, Balance of Trade, Balance of Payments. Concept of Economic liberalization, Privatization, Globalization. WTO-Objectives, Functions.



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**Reference Books:**

1. AryasriandMurthy-BusinessEconomics-Tata McGrawHill.
2. H.LAhuja-BusinessEconomics-Sultan Chand&Sons.
3. S.Sankaran-BusinessEconomics-MarghamPublications.
4. P.C.Chopra-BusinessEconomics –KalyaniPublications.
5. Deepasree-BusinessEconomics -HimalayaPublishingHouse.



**SEMESTER-**

**III COURSE 5: BUSINESS LAW**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**Course Objectives:**

- To equip the student with fundamental concepts, principles relating to Contract Act that apply to business situations.
- To provide an overview on Negotiable Instruments Act and Partnership Act in India.
- To understand the regulatory framework of companies with reference to various provisions of Companies Act.
- To understand the essentials and execution of Sale contracts.
- To acquire knowledge on Right to Information Act and Consumer Protection Act.

**UNIT-I: LAW OF CONTRACT**

Definition, Essentials of valid contract, Kinds of contract, Offer, Acceptance, consideration. Capacity of Parties to contract, Free Consent, Discharge of Contract, Breach of Contract and Remedies for Breach. Special Contracts, Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment.

**UNIT-II: NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT 1881**

Nature and characteristics of Negotiable Instruments, Kinds of Negotiable Instruments- Promissory Notes, Bills of Exchange and Cheques. Partnership Act, 1932- Definition, Essentials of Partnership, Kinds of Partners, Rights and Liabilities of Partners. Dissolution of Partnership Firm.

**UNIT-III: COMPANIES ACT, 2013**

Definition of Company, Types of Companies. Memorandum of Association, Articles of Association, prospectus, Meetings and Resolutions. Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Modes of Winding up of a Company.

**UNIT-IV: SALE OF GOODS ACT**

Meaning and definition, Essentials of Sale Contract, Sale and Agreement to Sell. Rules of transfer of property- conditions and warranties. Unpaid Seller- Rights of Unpaid Seller. Sale by Non-Owners, Auction Sale.



## **UNIT-V: RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT & CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT**

Right to Information Act- Overview of the Act, The Consumer Protection Act 2019, Consumer Councils, Consumer Redressal Agencies- District Forum, State Forum, National Forum, Penalties for violation.

### **Reference Books:**

1. P.C. Tulsian, Bharat Tulsian, Business Law, McGraw Hill Education.
2. N.D. Kapoor, Elements of Business Law, Sultan Chand Publication, Company.
3. Dr S.N. Maheshwari & Dr S.K. Maheshwari, Business Law, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. M.C. Kuchhal and Vivek Kuchhal, Business Law, Sultan Chand & Sons (P) Ltd. India.



**SEMESTER-III**

**COURSE6:ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**CourseObjectives:**

- To understand individual and group behaviour at workplace to improve the effectiveness of an organization.
- To understand different types of personality and learning styles.
- Comprehend concepts relating to group dynamics and conflict management.
- To understand leadership and its impact on group dynamics.
- To understand the process of Change management and issues involved in it.
- To understand organizational culture and organizational effectiveness.

**UNIT-I:ORGANIZATIONALBEHAVIOR**

Organizationalbehaviour-

Meaning,significance,evolution.Factorsinfluencingorganizationalbehaviour- Perception – concept and process of perception, Factors influencing perception. Valuesand Attitudes. Personality - Stages of personality development, Determinants of personality. Conceptof Learning and theoriesof learning.

**UNIT-II:GROUPDYNAMICS**

Meaning ofgroups andgroup dynamics, Stages in the Formation of groups, Characteristics andTypesofgroups.Factorsinfluencinggroupeffectiveness-Groupcohesiveness,Groupdecisionmaking. Teams-Groups Vs Teams , Types of teams. Conflicts in groups- reasons for conflicts,ManagementofConflict-application ofTransactional Analysis, Johari Window.

**UNIT-III:LEADERSHIP**

Definition and Concept of Leadership , importance of Leadership, characteristics of an EffectiveLeader. Styles of Leadership, Managerial Grid,Leadership Continuum. Theories of Leadership.ImpactofLeadershipon effectivenessofgroups .



## **UNIT-IV:MANAGEMENTOFCHANGE**

Meaning and importance of Change, Factors driving organizational change. Response to change, roleofChange Agents. Resistance to Change – Reasons for Resistance, dealing with resistance to chang.OrganizationalDevelopment– Significance andprocess of OD.

## **UNIT-V:ORGANIZATIONALCULTURE**

Concept of Organizational Culture, Significance of understanding organizational culture, Distinctionbetweenorganizationalcultureandorganizationalclimate.FactorsinfluencingOrganizational Culture.OrganizationalEffectiveness- Indicatorsoforganizacionaleffectiveness,achievingorganizacionaleffectiveness. Organizational Power and Politics.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. Robbins,P.Stephen-OrganizationalBehaviour-Concepts,Controversies&Applications-PrenticeHall ofIndiaLtd., New Delhi.
2. LuthansFred–Organizational Behaviour-McGrawHillPublishersCo. Ltd.,NewDelhi,
3. Rao,VSPandNarayana,P.S.-OrganizationTheory&Behaviour-KonarkPublishersPvt.Ltd.,Delhi.
4. Prasad,L.M-Organizational Theory&Behaviour-SultanChand&Sons,NewDelhi.





### SEMESTER-III

### COURSE7:BUSINESSENVIRONMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Courseobjectives:

- ToenablethestudentstodevelopanunderstandingonIndianBusinessEnvironmentandvariousfacto  
rs impacting the business.
- Tohelpthem makeeffective decisionsbased onanalysisofbusiness environment.
- Todevelopan understandingoftheMSMEsector and challengestherein.
- Tofamiliarizestudentswithinternationaltradeandissuesrelatedto  
BalanceofPayments.
- Tocomprehendtheroleof Internationalinstitutionsinthegrowthofinternationalbusiness.

#### UNIT-I:INTRODUCTION

Business Environment-Concept, Significance and Nature of Business Environment; Elements ofEnvironment- Internal and External. Salient features of Indian Economy, evolution in the recentyears.

#### UNIT-II:POLITICAL,LEGAL ANDECONOMICENVIRONMENTOFBUSINESS

Elements of Political Environment,Role of Government in Business facilitation . Competition Act\*FEMA,LicensingPolicies.ElementsofEconomicEnvironment,Economicsystems.IndustrialPolicy1991, EconomicReforms.PlanningCommission Vs NITIAayog.

#### UNIT-III:MANGEMENTOFMICRO, SMALL&MEDIUMENTERPRISE (MSME)

ConceptsandDefinitionsofMSME,TheMSMEDevelopmentAct,2006.GovernmentPolicyInitiative, Current Schemes for MSME development. Problems faced by MSME Sector. Role ofClustersin PromotingMSME.

#### UNIT-IV:BALANCEOFPAYMENTS

InternationalTrade,ComponentsofBOP,DisequilibriuminBOP,Reasonsfordisequilibrium.Measures to bring back equilibrium in BOP –trade regulation, Exchange Control, Convertibility ofCurrency,Current Account and CapitalAccountconvertibility.



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## **UNIT-V:INTERNATIONALBUSINESSENVIRONMENT**

International economic institutions-Significance, Evolution and Functions - International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organization, World Bank , BRICS and EU. Objectives and Evolution of GATT,Uruguay Round.Foreign Direct Investment- Need for FDI in Developing Countries, Role of FDI in India.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. Francis Cherunilam, Business Environment-Himalaya Publishing House.
2. Aswathappa, Essentials of Business Environment, Himalaya Publishing House.
3. Mishra and Puri, Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. Raj Aggarwal, Business Environment, Excel Books.



### SEMESTER-III

### COURSE8:BUSINESSSTATISTICSANDMATHEMATICS

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- UnderstandtheimportanceofStatisticsin realworldbusinessapplications.
- Formulatecomplete,concise andcorrectmathematicalproofs.
- Frameproblemsusingmultiplemathematicalandstatisticaltools,measuringrelationshipsbyusingstandard techniques.
- Buildandassess data-basedmodels, learn and applythe statisticaltoolsto business.
- Createquantitativemodels tosolverealworld problemsin appropriatecontexts.

#### UNITI:INTRODUCTIONTOBUSINESSSTATISTICS

Meaning, definition, functions, importance and limitations of Statistics in business context. Methods ofDataCollection–PrimaryandSecondarydata.ToolsforDataCollection–Scheduleandquestionnaire. Frequency distribution, Tabulation of Data , Diagram and graphic presentation of data.StatisticalSystem inIndia.

#### UNITII:MEASURESOFCENTRALTENDENCYAND DISPERSION

Definition, objectives and characteristics of Measures of Central Tendency – Types of Averages – ArithmeticMean,GeometricMean,HarmonicMean.Median,Mode,Quartiles,Decilesandpercentiles.Propertiesofaveragesandtheirapplication.Meaning,definitions,objectivesofDispersion, Range Quartile Deviation, Mean deviation, Standard Deviation. Co-efficient of variation.DefinitionandobjectivesofSkewness–KarlPearson’sandBowle’s measuresofskewness.

#### UNITIII:MEASURESOF CORRELATION

Meaning,Definitionanduseofcorrelation.TypesofCorrelation–KarlPearson’scorrelationcoefficient, Spearman’s Rank correlation. Probable error , Meaning and utility of Regression Analysis,comparison between Correlation and Regression, Regression Equations, Interpretation of RegressionCo-efficients.

#### UNITIV:SETTHEORY

Set, Subset, Types of Sets. Operations on sets, De Morgan’s Law of Venn Diagram. Applications ofSettheory.LawsofIndices,ArithmeticProgressions,GeometricProgressions,HarmonicProgressions.



## UNIT V: MATRIX

Meaning and operations, Matrix Algebra. Types of matrices, Matrix addition, Matrix Multiplication. Matrix Determinants, Minors and Co-factors, Matrix inversion.

### Reference Books:

1. Sivayya K. V. and Satya Rao, Business Mathematics, Saradhi Publications, Guntur.
2. Sancheti and Kapoor V K., Business Mathematics, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. D. N. Elhance: Fundamental of Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
4. Gupta S. C. Fundamentals of Business Statistics, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
5. Aggarwal, Business Statistics, Kalyani Publishers, Hyderabad.
6. Reddy CR, Business Statistics, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.



**SEMESTER-IV**

**COURSE 9:MARKETINGMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**CourseObjectives:**

- To give an overview of marketing environment.
- To interpret the link between strategic planning and marketing.
- To develop a detailed marketing plan.
- To understand the role of intermediaries in marketing activities.
- To acquire knowledge on various promotional tools in marketing.

**UNIT-I:INTRODUCTION TOMARKETINGMANAGEMENT**

Definition, Importance and Scope of Marketing. Core Concepts of Marketing, Company's orientations towards Marketing. Marketing Process, Selling Vs Marketing. Elements of Marketing Mix, Marketing environment.

**UNIT-II:SEGMENTATION,TARGETINGAND POSITIONING**

Basis for Segmentation, Process of STP. Level of Segmentation, Patterns of Targeting and positioning strategies. Segmentation, targeting and positioning for competitive advantage.

**UNIT-III:PRODUCT**

Product – Characteristics, Benefits. Classification of Products – Consumer goods – Industrial goods. New Product Development process, Product Life Cycle – Stages in PLC and application to marketing. Branding of Products, Packaging and Labeling. Significance of Warranties & Guarantees.

**UNIT-IV:PRICINGANDDISTRIBUTION**

Pricing – Factors influencing pricing decisions, objectives of pricing. Pricing policies and procedures, Types of Pricing Strategy. Physical Distribution- Importance, various kinds of Marketing Channels, criteria of selecting a channel.



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## **UNIT-V:PROMOTION**

Integrated Marketing Communication, Process of IMC. Elements of Promotional Mix- Advertising, Publicity, Public Relations, Personal Selling, Direct selling and Sales promotion. Significance of Promotional Mix in marketing decisions.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Kotler.P,&Keller.K.L.,Koshy&Jha(2020).MarketingManagement,20thedition,Pearson.
2. Ramaswamy&Nmakumary-MarketingManagement-GlobalPerspective-IndianContext-MacMillonIndiaLtd.
3. Saxena,Rajan,MarketingManagement,Tata-McGrawHill,NewDelhi.
4. S.A.Sherlekar,R.Krishnamoorthy,MarketingManagement,HimalayaPublishingHouse.



## SEMESTER-IV

### COURSE 10:HUMAN RESOURCEMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- Tounderstandthe significanceof humanresourcemanagementandroleofHRExecutives.
- Toacquireknowledgeonprocurementanddevelopmentfunctions.
- Tounderstandthe sourcesofrecruitmentandthestagesin selectionprocess.
- Togainknowledgeon traininganddevelopmentmethods.
- Tounderstandtheconceptof Industrialrelations anditsimpactonHRM.

#### UNIT-1:INTRODUCTION

Human Resource Management –Nature, Significance and Scope.Functions of HRM, Role of HRManager, Advisory and service function to other departments. Changing role of HRM, ContributiontoCompany'sobjectives and policies, organizingtheHRM Department.

#### UNIT-II:PROCUREMENTANDDEVELOPMENTFUNCTIONS

Human Resource Planning , Job Analysis, Job description, job specification. Recruitment- Sources ofrecruitment, process of recruitment, Selection- stages in selection process, techniques of Selection.Placementand inductionof new candidates,socializationprocess.

#### UNIT-III:TRAININGANDDEVELOPMENT

Significance and scope of Training, Designing of a Training Program, Steps in Training. Methods ofTraining- On the Job and Off the Job techniques. Evaluation of Training effectiveness. ExecutiveDevelopment- Concept,significance,TrainingVsDevelopment.TechniquesofExecutiveDevelopment.

#### UNIT-IV:PERFORMANCEAPPRAISALANDCOMPENSATION

Performance Appraisal- Importance of Performance Appraisal, Process of Performance Appraisal.MethodsofPerformanceAppraisal-Traditionalandmodernteachniques.JobEvaluation- Significance of Job Evaluation, Process of Job Evaluation.Methods of Job Evaluation, Role of JobEvaluation in wage fixation. Compensation- Introduction to Compensation Management, ObjectivesofCompensation, Components of Compensation.





## **UNIT-V:INDUSTRIALRELATIONS**

IndustrialRelations-Definition,Significance,ObjectivesofIndustrialRelations.IndustrialDisputes-TypesofIndustrialDisputes.GrievanceRedressalProcedure.CollectiveBargaining-ObjectivesofCollectivebargaining,ProcessofCollectivebargaining,typesofCollectivebargaining.

### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. ATextbookofHumanResourceManagement–C.B.Mammoria&S.V.Ghankar.-HimalayaPublishingHouse.
2. PersonnelandHumanResourceManagement-Text&Cases,PSubbaRao,HimalayaPublishingHouse.
3. HumanResourceManagement – P.Jyothi,Oxford UniversityPress.
4. HumanResourceManagement,R.WayneMondy,RobertM,Noe,Pearson Education.



**SEMESTER-IV**

**COURSE11:FINANCIALMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjectives:**

- To gain basic knowledge of objectives of Financial Management and its functions.
- To understand the capital budgeting process and risk analysis in capital budgeting.
- To gain familiarization with different financial decisions that impact any organisation.
- Understand decisions relating to dividend policies and their valuation.
- Knowledge regarding significance of working capital management to organisation.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

Nature, Scope and Objectives of Financial Management, Functions of Finance - Profit Maximization vs. Wealth Maximization, Role of Financial Manager in Modern Business Organizations, Risk-Return Tradeoff.

**UNIT II: INVESTMENT DECISIONS**

Capital Budgeting Process – Cash Flow Estimation and measurement, Investment criterion. Methods of appraisal- Traditional Techniques and Discounted Cash Flow Methods. Capital rationing, Risk analysis in capital budgeting.

**UNIT III: FINANCING DECISIONS**

Concept of Leverage, Types of Leverages. EBIT – EPS Analysis. Capital Structure, Determinants of Capital Structure- Theories – Net Income approach, Net Operating Income approach. Traditional view – MM Hypothesis. Cost of Capital: Types of Cost of Capital, Weighted Average Cost of Capital.

**UNIT IV: DIVIDEND DECISIONS**

Kinds of Dividends, Types of Dividend Policy. Dividend Theories - Walter's Model, Gordon's Model, M-M Hypothesis. Retained Earnings Policies, Bonus Shares.

**UNIT V: WORKING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT**

Concept of Working Capital, Determinants of Working Capital. Determination of Optimum level of Current Assets – Liquidity vs. Profitability, Risk – Return tangle. Estimating working capital needs, Financing strategies of working capital. Inventory Management – Inventory Control Techniques, Receivables Management, Cash Management.



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## Reference Books:

1. Brealey, Richard and Myers, Stewart: Principles of Corporate Finance, New York, McGraw Hill India.
2. Soloman, Ezra, Theory of Financial Management, Columbia Press.
3. James C. Van Horne, Financial Management and Policy, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Weston J. Fred and Brigham, Eugene F., Managerial Finance, Dryden Press.
5. Prasanna Chandra, Financial Management, McGraw Hill India.
6. Khan, M. Y. and Jain, Financial Management, McGraw Hill India.

  
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**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE12:SALESANDDISTRIBUTIONMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**CourseObjectives:**

- To provide conceptual knowledge about different types of sales plans and sales organisationsfordifferentfirms.
- Tounderstandsalesforecasting,budgetinganddifferentmethodsofanalysingmarketpotential.
- To enable the students to understand the recruitment, selection, training, compensation andcontrollingapproaches relatingto thesales personnel of a firm.
- To give inputs to the students to design suitable channel structures as well as to manage(recruitment, selection, training, compensating and controlling of channel members) differentchannelmembers of a firm.

**UNIT-I:INTRODUCTIONTOSALESMANAGEMENT**

Introduction to Sales Management – Nature, Scope, Objectives and Functions of Sales Management.Types of Selling, Selling Skills, Selling Strategies, Selling Process. Sales Management Process,OrganizationofSales Department, Differenttypesof Sales Organizations.

**UNIT-II:ANALYSISOFMARKETPOTENTIAL**

Sales Management Cycle, Decision areas in Sales Management- Analysis of Market Potential, SalesPotential,SalesForecasting,SalesVolume, Sales Budgets,TimeandTerritoryManagement. EmergingtrendsinSalesManagement.

**UNIT-III:SALESPLANNINGANDCONTROL**

Sales Planning- Sales Forecasting & Budgeting, Sales Quotas and Targets. Sales Control- ReportingFormats for Primary and Secondary Sales, Monthly Sales Plan, Territory Sales and Coverage Plan,Daily Sales Call Report, Expired Goods and Breakage Return Report. Sales Audit-Sales ForceProductivityIndicators(Value and Volume), TerritoryProductivity.

**UNIT-IV:SALESFORCERECRUITMENTANDSELECTION**

Recruitment, Selection and Training of Sales force, Sales force motivation. Salesmen CompensationPlans,Control and Evaluation of PerformanceofSalesmen.



## **UNIT-V: DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT**

Channels of Distribution, Structures and Functions, Channel Design. Selecting Channel Members, Evaluating Channel Members, Motivating Channel members. Channel Conflicts- Reasons, stages and types of Channel Conflict, resolving Channel Conflicts. Emerging trends in Distribution, Green Channels, E-Channels, Omni Channel Management.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. Richard R. Stire, Edward W. Candiff and Norman, A. P. Gavani, Sales Management Decisions, Policies and Cases – Prentice Hall.
2. Tapan K. Panda – Sales & Distribution Management, Oxford University Press.
3. S. L. Gupta, Sales and Distribution Management, Text and Cases, Excel Publishers.
4. Pingali Venugopal, Sales and Distribution Management: An Indian Perspective, Response Books, New Delhi.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE 12: ADVERTISING MANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Course Objectives:**

- To develop an awareness of the major types of advertising and role of Ad agencies.
- To understand the basics of Advertising and media planning.
- To know the importance of advertising budgeting, advertising agencies and evaluating advertising campaigns.
- To equip the students with the concepts, types and importance of branding.
- To learn about brand equity, brand evaluation and brand management.

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO ADVERTISING MANAGEMENT**

Advertising-Meaning, Importance and objectives of Advertising, History, Classification and Functions.

Role of Advertising in Promotional Mix, Types of Advertising, Integrated Marketing Communication, Digital Advertising-Meaning, Advantages, Limitations, Types of Digital Advertising.

**UNIT-II: ADVERTISING AND MEDIA PLANNING**

Types of Advertising Appeals, Media – Objectives. Media Plan- Media Planning and Role of Media Planning. Market Analysis, Target Market Coverage, Geographic Coverage. Scheduling Creative aspects, Reach and Frequency, Developing and Implementing Media Strategies. Media mix Decisions, Evaluating the effectiveness.

**UNIT-III: ADVERTISING BUDGET AND AD AGENCIES**

Advertising Budgets, Methods of Formulating Advertising Budgets. Evaluating Advertising Effectiveness (DAGMAR), Advertising Agencies, Functions of Advertising Agency, Various Functional Departments, Evaluation Criteria for selecting an Advertising Agency.

International Advertising, Impact of Culture, Customs, Laws and Regulations, ethics.

**UNIT-IV: BRANDING**

Introduction to Branding, benefits, Types of Brands. Branding decisions, Brand Identity, Brand Personality and Positioning, Brand repositioning. Product and Brand Extensions, Advantages of Extensions, Disadvantages of Brand Extensions.



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## **UNIT-V: BRAND MANAGEMENT**

Measuring Brand Equity, Evaluating Brand Performance. Designing Brand Marketing Programmes, Branding in Retail Business, Role of Own Label.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Kenneth Clow, Donald Baack, Integrated Advertisements, Promotion and Marketing communication, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. S.H.H. Kazmi, Satish K. Batra, Advertising & Sales Promotion, Excel Books, New Delhi.
3. S A Chunawalla, Advertising, Sales & Promotions Management, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. U.C. Mathur, Brand Management: Text and Cases, Macmillan India Ltd.
5. Strategic Brand Management, Kevin Lane Keller. Pearson.





## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE 13: TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course Objectives:

- Understand basic concepts associated with learning process, learning theories, training and development.
- Understand training needs, identification of training needs, training processes, training methods.
- To familiarize with the evaluation design to assess training program effectiveness.
- Emerging trends in training and development.
- Relevance and usefulness of training expertise in the organizational work environment.

#### UNIT-I: TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT

Introduction to Training- Scope, Objectives and Importance. Beneficiaries of Training, Factors influencing working and learning. Training Need Analysis, Training practices, Problems in Training process, emerging trends in training.

#### UNIT-II: STEPS IN TRAINING PROGRAM

Need for Training and Development, Role of training managers – Administrators, Consultants, Designers and Instructors, Identification of training needs – Potential macro needs, - Designing Competency Based training programs. Evaluation of training programs - Evaluation process, Feedback mechanism, Methods of Training Evaluation, Training Effectiveness Models - Kirkpatrick Model of Training Effectiveness, CIRO Model.

#### UNIT-III: TRAINING DESIGN

Introduction to Training Design, Factors affecting design of a training program, Designing a training module, Identification of Trainer, designing the Training Schedule, Preparing content, Study Material. Budgeting for training, types of cost involved in training programs. Identification of alternative methods of instruction. Conduct of the Program- Physical arrangements, Creating climate for learning, tips for effective implementation.



#### **UNIT-IV: TRAINING METHODS AND TRAINER'S STYLE**

Types of training- On-the-Job methods, Off-the -Job training methods (Job Instruction method, Job Rotation Method, presentation methods, hands on methods, group building methods), choosing a training method. Competence of trainer- Trainer's skills and style, Trainer's roles, Do's and Don'ts for Trainers.

#### **UNIT-V: DEVELOPMENT**

Executive Development- Need, importance of Training for Managers. Steps in the organization of Executive Development Programs, Techniques of Development Programs. Difference between Training and Development, Career Development. Counselling- Meaning of Counselling, Process of Counselling. Non- Directive Counselling, Evaluation of Counselling programs, Factors determining Effectiveness of Counselling.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Gary Dessler, Human Resource Management, Pearson Education.
2. Noe, R.A. Employee Training & Development. McGraw-Hill India.
3. Aswathappa K, Human Resource to Personnel Management, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Mamoria C. Band Mamoria S. Personnel Management, Himalaya Publishing Company.
5. Rolf, Pand Udai Pareek, Training for Development, Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE 13: LABOUR LEGISLATIONS**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Course Objectives:**

- To acquire expert knowledge of Labour Laws
- To understand and application of Labour Laws
- To discuss the legal framework of factories act
- To realize the provision for payment of wage
- To interpret the mechanism for resolving industrial disputes

**Syllabus**

**UNIT-I: Constitution and Labour Laws**

Fundamental rights vis-à-vis labour laws, Equality before law and its application in Labour Laws, Equal pay for equal work; and Article-16 and reservation policies, Articles 19, 21, 23 and 24 and its implications.

**UNIT-II: THE FACTORIES ACT 1948**

Definition, approval, licensing and registration, health and welfare measures (intra mural and extramural), employment of women and young persons, leave with wages and weekly holidays. Amendment in Factories Act 2013

**UNIT-III: PAYMENT OF WAGES ACT**

Salient features, coverage of employees and employers, rules and benefits relating to The Payment of Wages Act 1936, The Payment of Gratuity Act 1972, The Minimum Wages Act 1948, The Payment of Bonus Act 1965.

**UNIT IV: TRADE UNION ACT 1926**

Process of Obtaining Recognition for trade unions; Role of Trade Unions in Company; Immunity granted to Registered Trade Unions, Recognition of Trade Unions. The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946, scope, coverage, certification process, modification, interpretation, and enforcement. The Industrial Disputes Act 1947, forum for settlement of disputes.



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## UNIT-V: LABOUR CODES

Code on Wages 2019; Labour Code on Industrial Relations 2020; Labour Code on Social Security & Welfare; Labour Code on Safety & Working Conditions.

### Reference Books:

1. C.B. Mamboria, Mamboria & Gankar, Dynamics of Industrial Relations, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt Ltd,
2. C.S. Venkat Ratnam, Industrial Relations, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Arun Monappa, Industrial Relations, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
4. TN Chhabra, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Dhanpat Rai Publishing House,
5. SCSrivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE14:SECURITYANALYSISANDPORTFOLIOMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**CourseObjectives:**

- Understandthevarious forms of investment,securityMarketsand other concepts.
- Understandrisksassociatedwith investmentandto measuredifferentforms ofrisks
- Analysethefundamentalstrengthofstocksandpredictthepricetrendsofsecuritiesusingtechnicalanal ysisand valuation ofstocksand fixed incomesecurities.
- Toanalysesthe stocksusingvarioustools oftechnical analysis.
- TounderstandvariousmodelsofportfolioManagementandevaluatetheperformanceofportfolio.

**Syllabus**

**UNITI:CONCEPTOFINVESTMENT**

Objectives – Investment Vs Speculation – Security Investment Vs Non-security Forms of Investment – InvestmentProcess–SourcesofInvestmentInformation–SecurityMarkets–PrimaryandSecondary –Indices.

**UNITII:RETURN ANDRISK**

MeaningandMeasurementofSecurityReturns–TypesofSecurityRisks–SystematicVsUnsystematicRisk– Measurement ofTotal Riskand Systematicrisk.

**UNITIII:FUNDAMENTALANALYSIS OFSTOCKS**

Economy,IndustryandCompanyAnalysis,IntrinsicValue– ApproachtoValuationofBonds,PreferenceShares andEquityShares.

**UNITIV:TECHNICAL ANALYSIS**

Concept and Tools of Technical Analysis: Dow Theory, Charts, Chart Patterns, Mathematicaltools(MA, EMA, ROC, RSI and MACD), Elliot Wave Theory, Market indicators – Technical Analysis VsFundamentalAnalysis–EfficientMarketHypothesis–Conceptand FormsofMarketEfficiency.



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## **UNIT V: ELEMENTS OF PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT**

Portfolio Models– Markowitz Model, Efficient Frontier, Sharpe Single Index Model and Capital Asset Pricing Model– Performance Evaluation of Portfolios– Sharpe Model, Treynor model– Jensen's Model for P/Evaluation– Portfolio Revision.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Fisher and Jordan- Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, Pearson, PHI.
2. S. Kevin, Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, Prentice Hall India.
3. Avadhani VA, Securities Analysis & Portfolio Management, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. Prasanna Chandra, Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
5. P. Pandian, Security Analysis and Portfolio Management, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Limited.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE14:FINANCIALMARKETS**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**Courseobjectives:**

- To gain conceptual knowledge on financial system and markets.
- To comprehend the various money market instruments.
- To understand Capital Markets and their Operations.
- To understand concepts related to the foreign exchange market.
- To develop an understanding on derivatives market.

**UNIT-I:INDIAN FINANCIALSYSTEM**

Introduction-Importance and functions of Financial System- Structure of the Indian Financial System  
-Financial markets-Financial institutions-Financial Instruments-Financial Services.

**UNIT-II:MONEYMARKET:**

Introduction-Definition of Money Market- Structure of Indian Money Market-Features of Money Market-Composition of Money Market- Sub markets in the Indian Money Market-Money Market Instruments-Commercial Bills-Finance Bills or Usance Promissory Notes- Treasury Bills, Commercial papers, Certificate of Deposits,-Deficiencies of Money Market.

**UNIT-III:CAPITAL MARKET:**

Introduction- Meaning, Objectives and importance and Functions of Capital Markets – Structure of Indian Capital Market – Growth of Indian Capital Market- Capital Market Instruments- Industrial Securities (Ownership Securities, Creditorship Securities)- Giltedged Securities (Government Securities, Semi Government Securities)- Regulation of Capital Market (SEBI) Primary Market (Functions, Methods and Operations of New Issue Market)- Secondary market (NSE)

**UNIT-IV:FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET:**

Features of Foreign Exchange Market-Functions and Organisation- Structure- Participants in the Foreign exchange Market- Forex Exchange rates (Spot & Forward) -Theory of Purchasing Power Parity-Arbitrage.

**UNIT-V:THE DERIVATIVES MARKETS:**

Futures (Swaps and forward contracts) & Options-Derivatives markets (MEFF)- Hedging vs speculating with derivatives.





**Reference Books:**

1. Financial Markets, Institutions and Financial Services-Clifford Gomez- PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. L.M.Bhole, Financial Institution and Markets, McGrawhill.
3. Shashi K. Gupta, Nisha Agarwal and Neeti Gupta, Financial Institutions and Market, Kalyani Publications.
4. T.R.Jain, R.L.Sarma- Indian Financial System-VK Global publisher.
5. Jithendra Gala - Guide to Indian Stock markets, Buzzing Stock publishing house.
6. Saha Siddhartha- Indian financial System-and Markets -McGrawhill Publications.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE15:PRODUCTIONANDOPERATIONSMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

**Courseobjectives**

1. Toequipthestudentwithconceptual knowledge onProductionandOperationsManagement
2. Toappreciatetheneed forselectingappropriatePlantlocationandlayout.
3. Tounderstand the needfor Capacityplanningandcontrolling.
4. Tounderstand theimportanceofProductivityandMaintenancemanagement.
5. Tocomprehendtheneedfor Inventorymanagementand Qualitymanagement.

**Syllabus**

**UNITI:INTRODUCTION**

Concept of Production and Operations Management, Nature and Scope of Production/OperationsManagement, Relationship with other Systems in the Organisation. Factors that affect

productionSystem,DifferencebetweenManufacturingandServiceOperations,RoleofProductionandOperationsManager.

**UNITII:FACILITYLOCATION**

Facility Location- Importance, Factors effecting choice of Location, Location analysis techniques,FacilityLayout– Objectives, Basic typesof layouts, Advantages.

**UNITIII:PRODUCTIONPLANNINGAND CONTROL**

Production Planning & Control (PPC) –Concept, Objectives and Functions. Decisions relating toPPC.CapacityPlanning-FactorsaffectingCapacityPlanning, CapacityPlanningDecisions.

**UNITIV:PRODUCTIVITY**

Productivity-Definition,FactorsaffectingProductivity,WorkStudy-TimeStudy andMethodsStudy,Work Measurement, Control Charts, MaintenanceManagement.

**UNITV:MATERIAL MANAGEMENTANDQUALITYMANAGEMENT**

Significance of Material Management, Material Planning and Inventory Control. Inventory Models,Inventory costs, Basic EOQ Model, Re-order Level, ABC Analysis. Quality Control, Total QualityManagement.



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**Reference Books:**

1. KAswathappa, Production and Operations Management, Tata McGraw Hills India.
2. Dr. B. S. Goel, Production & Operations Management, Pragathi Prakashan, Meerut.
3. Pankaj Madan, Production and Operation Management, Global Vision Publishing.
4. R Panneerselvam, Production and Operations Management, PHI.



**SEMESTER-V**

**COURSE15:PROJECTMANAGEMENT**

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

**CourseObjectives:**

- To expose students to the concepts of project management and planning.
- To enable students to identify and select a project and its feasibility.
- To equip the students with network analysis tools and project evaluation techniques.
- To make them understand about the human aspects in managing the projects in an organisation.
- Demonstrate effective project execution and control techniques that result in successful projects.

**UNIT-I:PROJECTMANAGEMENT**

Definition of Project, Types of Projects. Project management –overview, significance of PM. Project Life Cycle-Project Initiation, Project Planning, Project Execution, Monitoring and Control, Project Closure. Typical project management issues.

**UNIT-II:PROJECTPLANNINGANDSELECTION**

Project planning process- Sources of new project ideas, Preliminary screening of projects. Initial project coordination, Identification and determinants of cost of project, its financing. Project Appraisal, Feasibility studies- finance, technical and market potential, Creating a Project Action Plan, Creating the Work Break Down Structure.

**UNIT-III:NETWORKANALYSISANDPROJECTEVALUATION**

Project Network Analysis- PERT/CPM, Time estimates in Critical Path Analysis, Floats and Project Time–Cost Trade-off in Project Time Management. Project evaluation methods- Payback Period, Net Present Value, Internal Rate of Return and Project Evaluation under uncertainty.

**UNIT-IV:PROJECTORGANIZATION**

Handling Human aspects of Project management, Roles and responsibilities of a Project Manager. Project Organization- The project as part of the Functional Organization, Pure Project Organization, The Matrix organization, Leadership Styles.



## UNIT-V:PROJECTMONITORING

Designing the monitoring system, Project reporting, Measuring the performance of a project, Risk Management Process, Contingency Planning, Project Cost Management, Computerized Project Management Systems.

### Reference Books

1. Gopala Krishnan & Rama Murthy, A Textbook of Project Management, McMillan India
2. S. Choudhary, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publication.
3. Clifford F Gray, Project Management: The Managerial Process, Oregon State University.
4. Prasanna Chandra, "Projects, Planning, Analysis, Selection, Financing, Implementation and Review", Tata McGraw Hill Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1998.
5. Erik Larson, Clifford Gray. Project Management. The Managerial Process. McGraw Hill Education.

## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE16:SERVICEMARKETING

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

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#### CourseObjectives:

- Todevelopanunderstandingonservicesectorandservices marketing.
- Tolearnabout theserviceprocessand elementsofservicesmarketingmix.
- Tounderstandand analysecustomerexpectations andperceptiontowardservices.
- Toanalyzetheimpactof servicefailureanddevelopservicerecoverystrategies.
- Tounderstandthefunctional aspectsofvarious servicesectorunits.

#### UNIT-I:INTRODUCTIONSTOSERVICES:

Role of services in Indian economy, nature of services, reasons for growth in service sector, types of services, difference between goods and services, need for service marketing and obstacles in servicemarketing-Growth in Services- Global& IndianScenario.

#### UNIT-II:SERVICEMARKETINGMIX:

Marketingmanagementprocessforservices-selectingtargetmarket-developingtheservicemarketingmix-managingandcontrollingmarketingefforts.

#### UNIT-III:CUSTOMEREXPECTATIONSOFSERVICE:

Factors influencing customer expectations of service, issues involving customer service expectations, Customerperception ofservice.

#### UNIT-IV:SERVICEQUALITY,SERVICERECOVERY:

Impactofservicefailureandrecovery,customerrespondstoservicefailure.Servicerecoverystrategies,serviceguarantee-Servicequalityissues andthe human dimensionin Services.

#### UNIT-V:MARKETINGOFSERVICES:

BankingandInsurance,Healthcare,Hospitalityservices,retailservices-Businessprocessoutsourcing(BPO).

#### ReferenceBooks:

1. K.RamMohanRao,ServiceMarketing,PearsonEducation.
2. VasantVenugopalandRaghuN,ServicesMarketing,HimalayaPublishingHouse.
3. P.N.Reddy, ServicesMarketing, HimalayaPublishingHouse.
4. SMJha,ServicesMarketing,HimalayaPublishingHouse.

## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE16:BRAND MANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the methods of managing brands
- To understand strategies for brand management.
- To study how brand communication is done by organisations.
- To successfully establish and sustain brands and lead to extensions.
- To understand the brand performance in modern digital world

#### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION:**

Basics Understanding of Brands – Definitions-Branding Concepts – Functions of Brand- Significance of Brands – Different Types of Brands – Co branding – Store brands.

#### **UNIT-II BRAND STRATEGIES:**

Strategic Brand Management process – Building a strong brand – Brand positioning – Establishing Brand values – Brand vision – Brand Elements – Branding for Global Markets – Competing with foreign brands.

#### **UNIT-III BRAND COMMUNICATIONS:**

Brand image Building – Brand Loyalty programmes – Brand Promotion Methods – Role of Brand ambassadors, celebrities – On line Brand Promotions.

#### **UNIT-IV BRAND EXTENSION:**

Brand Adoption Practices – Different type of brand extension – Factors influencing Decision for extension – Re-branding and re-launching.

#### **UNIT-V: BRAND PERFORMANCE:**

Measuring Brand Performance – Brand Equity Management - Global Branding strategies - Brand Audit – Brand Equity Measurement – Brand Leverage – Role of Brand Managers – Branding challenges & opportunities.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Branding Concepts and Process by Pati D, Publisher: Macmillan
2. Brand Positioning by Subroto Sen Gupta, Publisher: Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Product Management in India by R.C. Majumdar, Publisher: Prentice-hall of India Pvt Ltd.
4. Kevin Lane Keller, Strategic Brand Management: Building, Measuring and Managing, Prentice Hall
5. Moorthi YLR, Brand Management – 1 edition, Vikas Publishing House



## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE17:FINANCIALDERIVATIVES

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

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#### Courseobjectives

- To gain knowledge about various instruments
- To learn about forward contracts and advantages, disadvantages
- To understand about future contracts, mechanics of future contracts, advantages and disadvantages
- To learn about historical uses of options and types of options
- Knowledge regarding financial swaps

#### UNIT1: INTRODUCTION:

Meaning of Derivatives-Common Derivatives-Characteristic of Derivatives-Significance of Derivatives-Origin and Evolution of Derivatives- types of derivatives- Derivatives vs. Shares Derivatives Markets- Growth and Functions-Traders in Derivatives Markets.

#### UNIT2: FORWARD CONTRACTS:

Meaning-Classification-Features-Advantages-Disadvantages-Pricing Forwards Contracts-Hedging with Forward Contracts Offsetting the Forward Position.

#### UNIT3: FUTURES CONTRACTS:

Meaning -Nature - Characteristics - Significance - Types- Comparison between Futures and Badla - Mechanics of Futures Contracts- Advantages and Risks of Trading in Futures over Cash-Margin Requirements in Futures Trading-Settlement of Futures Position-Participants in Futures Markets.

#### UNIT4: OPTIONS CONTRACTS:

Meaning-Historical Uses of Options-Types of Option-Participants in the Options Market-Regulatory Frameworks & Terminology-Options vs. Futures.

#### UNIT5: FINANCIAL SWAPS:

Meaning -Nature-Evolution - Features - Types of swaps: Interest Rate Swaps-currency swaps-Debt Equity Swap-Commodity Swap-Equity Index Swaps.

#### Reference Books:

1. Financial Derivatives: Bishnu Priya Mishra, Sathya Swaroop Debasish-Excel Books 2007
2. Financial Derivatives: S.L. Gupta-PHI publications
3. Fundamentals of Financial Derivatives: Prafulla Kumar Swain-Himalaya publications.

## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE17:FINANCIALSERVICES

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- Todevelopanunderstandingonregulatoryframeworkof financialservicesinIndia.
- Toenablethestudenttounderstandandevaluatethefeebasedandfundbased financial services
- TogainknowledgeonfunctionsofMerchantBanker.
- TounderstandingHousingFinanceCompanies andguidelinesfor Housingfinance.

#### UNIT-I:FINANCIALSERVICES:

Nature-scope and objectives financial services-Types of financial services. Regulatory Framework ofFinancialservicesGrowthoffinancialservicesinIndia.ProblemsoffinancialservicesinIndia.

#### UNIT-II:MERCHANTBANKING:

MeaningandTypes–RoleandresponsibilitiesofMerchantBankersinIssueManagement-Underwritingguidelines-RegulationsofMerchantBankinginIndia.Creditrating–Meaning,functions-debt ratingsystem ofCRISIL,ICRA and CARE.

#### UNIT-III:LEASING:

Types of Lease, Structuring and Funding of Leases -Advantages and disadvantages of leasing, LeaseEvaluation (Basic Problems), Hire Purchase Agreements- Evaluation of Hire purchase Agreements.MutualFunds,

#### UNIT-IV:VENTURECAPITALFINANCING:

Features,Processofventurefinancing-ModesofVentureCapitalAssistance-FactoringandForfeiting:Meaning,-TheoreticalFrame work, factoringservices inIndia.

#### UNIT-V:HOUSINGFINANCE:

National Housing Bank (NHB), NHB's Housing Finance Companies- Need and nature- Fixed andFloating Rate HomeLoans-Sources of Housing Finance inIndia. Growth of housing financeinIndia- Role of National Housing Bank-Concept of Mortgage and Reverse Mortgage-Housing loansandMortgageLoans-Types of MortgageLoans.

#### RecommendedBooks:

1. MYKhan,FinancialServices –TMHPublishers.
2. VasantDesai,FinancialMarkets&FinancialServices,HimalayaPublishingHouse,Mumbai
3. Siddiah.T,FinancialServices,Pearson

4. TripathiNaliniPrava,FinancialServices,PrenticeHallofIndia
5. Guruswami.S,FinancialServices,TataMcGrawHillPvtLtd,NewDelhi
6. V.A.Avadhani,IndianCapitalMarket-Himalaya Publishinghouse.

## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE18:PERFORMANCEMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- ToacquireknowledgeofPerformanceManagement.
- Togain anunderstandingaboutperformancemanagementsystem.
- TounderstandRewardSystemsandlegalissues.
- ToEvaluateRewardSystemsandHighPerformingTeams
- ToApplyModernperformancemeasurementframeworks

#### UNITI:INTRODUCTIONTOPERFORMANCEMANAGEMENT:

Definition,ScopeandSignificance-AdvantagesofPerformanceManagement-OrganizationalStructure - Impact of Organizational structure and Operational Problems Performance managementprocess - Performance Planning - Performance Appraisal - Performance Mentoring - PerformanceManagementStrategicPlanning.

#### UNITII:COMMUNICATIONOFPERFORMANCEEXPECTATIONS:

Job Description - Defining Performance and Choosing a measurement approach measuring resultsandBehaviors.GatheringperformanceInformation- Presentation,InformationandTakingCorrective action-Metrics- Types of Metrics- Critical Success FactorsIndicators- managingMetrics-Ownership andResponsibility.

#### UNITIII:PERFORMANCEMANAGEMENTANDEMPLOYEEDEVELOPMENT:

PerformanceManagementSkills,performanceManagementFramework,EmployeeAssessmentsystem,R ole ofHR Professionals inPerformancemanagement.

#### UNITIV:REWARDSYSTEMSANDLEGALISSUESANDHIGHPERFORMINGTEAMS:

ReasonsforintroducingcontingentPayPlan,Problemsassociatedwithcontingentpayplans-Selecting a contingent pay plan- Pay Structures- Job Evaluation- Broad Banding- Legal Principlesaffecting Performance Management - Building and leading High performing teams - team orientedorganizations-developingand leadinghigh performingteams.

#### UNITV:MODERNPERFORMANCEMEASUREMENTFRAMEWORKS:

BenchMarking,SixSigma;PerformancePrism,ForcedrankingBalancedScoreCard.Contemporary issues in performance management. Studying the impact of change in organization'sstructure,cultureandstrategy ontheadoptionofnewperformancemeasurementmethodsandtechniques.Methods of PMS -Appraisal, Communication and Interview, Performance feedback andcounselling,Talent Management.

**ReferenceBooks:**

1. HermanAguinis,PerformanceManagement,PearsonEducation.
2. LanceA. BergerandDorothy,TheTalentManagement HandBook.Tata Mc-GrawHill.
3. RaoT.V,Appraisingand DevelopingManagerial Performance.ExcelBooks.
4. DixitVarsha,PerformanceManagement.VrindaPubilcationsLtd



## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 18: COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4 hrs/week

#### Course Objectives:

1. To discuss the principles and importance of compensation management
2. To relate the bases of compensation
3. To appraise the present trends in calculation of incentives and other pay systems
4. To develop and design compensation systems
5. To identify the contemporary compensation practices

#### UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT

Introduction – Definition of Compensation Management – objectives of compensation – Principles of Compensation Management – Importance of Compensation Management – Types of wages. Exploring and Defining the compensation context – Intrinsic compensation – Extrinsic compensation – Compensation Trends in India. – The 3-P compensation concept

#### UNIT II: COMPENSATION PLANNING & BASES OF COMPENSATION:

Compensation and its components – Compensation Planning: Level, Structure and Systems Decision – Compensation level planning – factors influencing compensation level planning : internal factors and external factors. Traditional Bases for Pay – Seniority and Longevity Pay – Merit Pay – Performance Appraisal – Methods – Biases – Strengthening the Pay for Performance Link – Possible Limitations of Merit Pay Programme

#### UNIT III: INCENTIVE PAY & OTHER PAY SYSTEMS:

Exploring Incentive Pay – Contrasting Incentive Pay with Traditional Pay. Individual Incentives – Types of Individual Incentives – Advantages and Disadvantages. Group Incentives – Types of Group Incentives – Advantages and Disadvantages. Companywide Incentives – Types – Designing Incentive Pay Programmes. Person Focused Pay – Competency Based Pay, Pay for Knowledge and Skill Based Pay, team based pay – Concepts.

#### UNIT IV: DESIGNING COMPENSATION SYSTEM:

Building internally consistent Compensation System – Creating Internal Equity through Job Analysis and Job Valuation – Building Market Competitive Compensation System – compensation surveys – Integrating Internal Job Structures with External Market – Building Pay Structures that Recognize Individual Contribution : Constructing pay structure. Pay structure variations – Broad banding – two tier pay structure.





## **UNIT V: CONTEMPORARY STRATEGIC COMPENSATION:**

International compensation – components of international compensation – Executive compensation – components of executive compensation – Compensating the Flexible Workforce – Contingent Employees – core and fringe compensation.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Dipak Kumar Bhattacharya, Compensation Management, Oxford University Press.
2. Richard I. Henderson: Compensation Management In A Knowledge Based World - Prentice-Hall.
3. Milkovich & Newman, Compensation, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
4. Tapomoy Deb, Compensation Management text & cases, Excel Publication.
5. Joseph J. Martocchio, Strategic Compensation - A Human Resource Management Approach - Pearson Education.

## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE21:GLOBALMARKETINGMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- To understand the various factors that influence the business at global level.
- To analyse the strategic segmentation, targeting and positioning (STP) process at global level.
- To analyse the marketing mix strategy at global level.
- To understand the effective global channels of distribution.
- To understand the various promotional strategies globally.

#### UNIT-I:INTRODUCTION:

Global Marketing Concept: Nature, Evolution and Scope of Global Marketing, Management Orientations (EPRG Framework), Global Environment: Economic, Socio-Cultural, Technological, Ecological, Political and Legal Environment.

#### UNIT-II:STPSTRATEGIES:

Global Market Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning, Criteria for Global Market Selection, Basic Modes of Entry into Foreign Markets, Global Product Strategies: Ansoff Matrix, New Product Development at Global Level, Global Product Life Cycle, Building Global Brands.

#### UNIT-III:GLOBALPRICING:

Objectives, Factors influencing Global pricing, Pricing Methods, Pricing Strategies, Transfer Pricing, Issues in Global Price Setting.

#### UNIT-IV:GLOBALDISTRIBUTIONANDLOGISTICS:

Global Channel Functions, Structure of Global Distribution Systems, Criteria for Channel Design.

#### UNIT-V:INTERNATIONALPROMOTIONALPOLICY:

International Promotion, Concept, Strategies, International advertising, International Sales Promotion, Sales force and their management, other forms of promotion for global markets.

#### ReferenceBooks:

1. Keifer Lee, Steve Carter, Global Marketing Management, Oxford University Press.
2. Wareen J. Keegan, Naval K. Bhargava, Global Marketing Management, Pearson Education.
3. Jean-Pierre Jennet  
& H. David Hennessey, Global Marketing Strategies, Wiley India, Delhi.
4. Vasudeva: International Marketing, Excel Publications.

## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE21:INDUSTRIALMARKETING

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

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#### **COURSEOBJECTIVES:**

- To provide the students with in depth knowledge of industrial market structure
- To provide students with understanding of the various attributes and models applicable in Industrial Marketing.
- To identify the planning process in industrial marketing.
- To analyze the industrial market environment.
- To analyze the determinant of pricing and decision making.

#### **UNIT-1: BASIC OF INDUSTRIAL MARKETING:**

Concept of industrial marketing—Attributes of Marketing Strategy—Concept of Industrial Marketing—Definition of Industrial Marketing—Types of Product—Industrial Product—Types of Industrial Customers—Commercial Enterprises—Industrial Distributors and Dealers—Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEMs)—Government Customers—Institutions—Cooperative Societies

#### **UNIT-2: INDUSTRIAL BUYING BEHAVIOUR:**

Organisational Buying —Features of Organisational Buying—Types of buying Situation—Straight Rebuy—Modified Rebuy—New task—System buy—Buying Center Concept—The Buying Decision Process.

#### **UNIT-3: PRICING IN INDUSTRIAL MARKETING:**

Pricing Environment—Characteristics of Price—The Pricing Process in Industrial Marketing—Factors affecting industrial pricing decision—Pricing Objectives—Market Skimming—Market Penetration—Product Differentiation—Other pricing objectives.

#### **UNIT-4: INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION CHANNEL:**

Marketing Channels Physical Distribution—Factors Affecting the Nature of Industrial Channels—Geographic Distribution—Channel Size—Characteristics of Intermediaries—Mixed System—Structure of Industrial Channel—Direct Channel—Indirect Channel—Types of Industrial Middlemen/Intermediaries—Industrial Distributors

#### **UNIT-5: SALES PROMOTIONS IN INDUSTRIAL MARKETING:**

Meaning and Definition—Need for Sales Promotion—Methods of Sales Promotion—Trade Shows—Public Relations—Publicity—Catalogs—Promotional Letters—Samples—Sales Contests—Entertainment—Promotional Novelties—Demonstration—Direct Marketing—Direct Mail—Telemarketing—Online marketing channels.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Industrial Marketing: A Process of Creating and Maintaining Exchange by Krishnamacharyulu Csg, Lalitha R, Publisher: Jaico Book House
2. Industrial Marketing by Ghosh, Publisher: Oxford University Press
3. Industrial Marketing 2 by K.K. Havaladar, Publisher: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited
4. Industrial Marketing Management by Govindarajan, Publisher: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
5. Industrial Marketing by Phadtare M.T, Publisher: Prentice Hall of India Private Limited

## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE22:INVESTMENTMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- To familiarize students with various forms of investment
- To understand the functioning of securities markets.
- To evaluate the risk and return associated with securities.
- To acquire knowledge on valuation of securities.
- To analyze these securities using fundamental and technical analysis.

#### UNIT-I:INVESTMENT:

Definition-Investment attributes, Objectives of Investment, Investment Vs Speculation, Features of Good Investment, Investment Process-Investment Instruments–Types.

#### Unit-II:SECURITIESMARKET:

Primary Market - Issue Management-Pre and Post Issue Management-Secondary Market-Major Players in the secondary market, Functioning of Stock Exchanges-Leading Stock Exchanges in India.

#### UNIT-III:RISKANDRETURN CONCEPTS:

Meaning-Elements of Risk-Systematic Risk, Unsystematic Risk, Calculation of Risk and Return.

#### UNIT-IV:VALUATIONOFSECURITIES:

Equity shares- Valuation, Dividend Valuation models(problems), Bond Valuation(Problems), Bond Duration(Theory).

#### UNIT-V:SECURITYANALYSIS:

Fundamental Analysis, Company Analysis, Industry Analysis, Economic Analysis, Technical Analysis. Theories: Dow Theory, Elliot wave theory, Charts-Types, Trends and Trend Reversal Patterns–Moving averages, ROC, RSI, Market Indicators.

#### ReferenceBooks:

1. Prasanna Chandra, Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management, TMH.
2. Punithavathy Pandian, Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, Vikas Publications.
3. Fisher and Jordan, Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, Pearson.
4. Kevin S., Security Analysis & Portfolio Management, PHI.
5. Frank K. Reilly, Keith C. Brown, Investment Analysis & Portfolio Management, Cengage.

## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE22:INTERNATIONALFINANCIALMANAGAMENT

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

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#### Courseobjectives

- To understand the terms and theories of international trade
- To ensure the knowledge about balance of payments, importance also accounting principles in BOP
- To learn about foreign exchange markets, understanding SPOT and forward rates
- To gain knowledge about exchange rate discrimination
- To understand various instruments like Euro currencies etc.,

#### UNIT1: INTRODUCTION:

Spot And Forward Rates, Foreign Exchange Quotations-Premium International Trade-Its Importance – Theories Of International Trade – Theory Comparative Costs – Classical Theory, Absolute Advantage, Heckscher – Ohlin Theory, Free Trade V/S Protection Barriers To Foreign Trade, Tariff And Non Tariff Barriers.

#### UNIT2: BALANCE OF PAYMENT:

Meaning Of Bop, Components Of Bop – Importance Of Bop – Meaning Of Deficit and Surplus – Equilibrium – Disequilibrium And Adjustments – Methods Of Correcting Disequilibrium – Accounting Principles In Bop.

#### UNIT3: FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS:

Define Foreign Exchange Markets – Its Structure – Settlement System – Exchange Rate – Participants, Understanding and Discount In Forward Market- Cross Rates- Inverse Rates and Arbitrage.

#### UNIT4: EXCHANGE RATE DISCRIMINATION:

Determination Under Gold Standard And Paper Standard- Factors Affecting Exchange Rates – Purchasing Power Parity Theory- Demand And Supply Theory- Equilibrium Rate Of Exchange – Fluctuating V/S. Fixed Exchange Rates, Exchange Control- Exchange Control- Objectives Of Exchange Control.

#### UNIT5: INSTRUMENTS:

ADR- GDR- Euro Currencies- International Commercial Papers. International Financial Institutions – Introduction To Imf – Importance – Functions And Significance.

#### Reference Books:

1. V.K. Bhalla- International Financial Management- S.Chand.



2. P.G.Apte-InternationalFinancialManagement- McGrawHill.
3. T.Siddaiah-InternationalFinancialManagment -Pearson.
4. VyuptakeshSharan -InternationalFinancialManagement -PHIPublications

**SEMESTER-**  
**VIII COURSE 23: LABOUR WELFARE**

Theory \_\_\_\_\_ Credits: 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 4hrs/week

**Course Objectives:**

- To acquaint the students with special laws pertaining to Labour Welfare
- To study the demand and supply and aspects effecting labour welfare
- To understand various vulnerable groups of workers and legal provisions related to them.
- To aware about the working conditions of workers and legal provisions related to the accidents and hazards.
- To understand various agencies involved in labour welfare

**UNIT 1: LABOUR WELFARE:**

Concept–Objectives–Scope–Need–Voluntary Welfare Measures–Statutory Welfare Measures  
–Theories of Labour Welfare- Evolution of Labour Welfare in India. Principles and approaches. Provisions for Labour welfare content in the Constitution of India

**UNIT 2: LABOUR MARKETS:**

Features, Demand and Supply of Labour, Nature and Characteristics of Labour Markets in India.-  
Labour Market Policies, Mobility of Labour -Socio-Economic aspects affecting Labour welfare, Productivity & Living standard of labour-Factors determining Labour Force-  
Labour Force & Human Development in India.

**UNIT 3: WELFARE OF SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF LABOUR:**

Child Labour – Female Labour – Contract Labour – Construction Labour – Agricultural Labour –  
Differently abled Labour –BPO & KPO Labour – Social Assistance – Social Security –  
Implications.

**UNIT-4: AGENCIES OF LABOUR WELFARE**

Agencies of Labour welfare in India- State, Employer, Trade Unions, Voluntary Organisations -  
Labour Welfare Officer: role and functions- Labour Administration in India- Welfare Funds– Education and  
Training Schemes.

**UNIT-5: INDUSTRIAL SAFETY:**

Causes of Accidents–Prevention–Safety Provisions–Industrial Health and Hygiene–Importance  
–Problems–Occupational Hazards–Diseases–Psychological problems–Counselling–  
Statutory Provisions. Fatigue, Frustration.

**Reference Books:**

1. A.M.Sarma–AspectsofLabourwelfare&SocialSecurity–HimalayaPublications.

2. Punekar & Deodhar–Labour welfare Tata McGraw Hill Publishing.
3. Misra & Puri–Indian Economy–Himalaya Publications.
4. Dutt & Sundharam -Indian Economy S.Chand Publication.



## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE23:INDUSTRIALSAFETY

Theory

Credits:4

4hrs/week

#### CourseObjectives:

- Toachieve anunderstandingof principlesof safetymanagement.
- Toenablethestudentstolearn aboutvariousfunctions andactivitiesofsafetydepartment.
- Toenablestudentstoconductsafetyauditandwriteauditreporteffectivelyinauditing situations.
- Tohaveknowledgeaboutsources ofinformationfor safetypromotion andtraining.
- Tofamiliarizestudentswith evaluationofsafetyperformance.

#### UNIT-1:INTRODUCTIONTOINDUSTRIALSAFETY:

Need for safety, Safety legislation: Acts and rules, Safety standards and codes, Safety policy: safetyorganization and responsibilities and authorities of different levels. Accident sequence theory, Natureof Accident, Process of accident, Causes of accidents, Accident prevention and control techniques,Plantsafetyinspections, Job safetyAnalysis andinvestigation ofaccidents.

#### UNIT-2:SAFETYEDUCATION:

Importance of training-identification of training needs-training methods – programmes, seminars,conferences, competitions – method of promoting safe practice - motivation – communication - roleof government agencies and private consulting agencies in safety training – creating awareness,awards, celebrations, safety posters, safety displays, safety pledge, safety incentive scheme, safetycampaign.

#### UNIT-3:TRAININGPROGRAMS:

In-Plant andOut-of-Plant Training.Seminars, workshops. Safety Induction Programfor newrecruitsandworkforce.ToolboxTalk.Jobinstructionsvs.SafetyInstructions-EmployeeParticipationin Safety-Safetycommitteeand union participation:

#### UNIT-4:ACCIDENT PREVENTION:

Definition : Incident, Accident, Injury , Dangerous occurrence ,Unsafe Act, Unsafe, Conditions,Hazards,Error,Oversight,Mistake ,Near Miss,Electricity & Hazards,Of Electricity,ExplosivesAnd,Transportation Safety.

#### UNIT-5:SAFETYAUDIT:

Components of safety audit, types of audit, audit methodology, non-conformity reporting (NCR),audit checklist and report – review of inspection, remarks by government agencies, consultants,experts– perusalofaccidentandsafetyrecords,formats–implementationofauditindication-

liaisonwithdepartmentstoensureco-ordination–checklist–identificationofunsafeactsofworkers and unsafeconditions in theshop floor.

**ReferenceBooks:**

1. BlakeR.B.,“IndustrialSafety”PrenticeHall,Inc., NewJersey,.3rdEdition.
2. DanPetersen, “TechniquesofSafetyManagement”,McGraw-HillCompany, Tokyo.
3. HeinrichH.W.“IndustrialAccidentPrevention”McGraw-HillCompany,NewYork.
4. IndustrialSafety,HealthandEnvironmentManagementSystems,Prof.SunilS.Rao&R.K.Jain,KhannaPublishing
5. PrinciplesofIndustrialSafetyManagement,DasAkhilKumar,PHIPublishing.



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## Document : 3 (3) B.ScComputers-2023

### Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

#### B.Sc., Honours in Computer Science MAJOR

w.e.f AY 2023-24 onwards

#### COURSE STRUCTURE

Year	Semester	Course	Title	Hrs./ Week	Credits			
I	I	1	Essentials and applications of Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences	5	4			
		2	Advances in Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences	5	4			
	II	3	3	Problem Solving using C-(T)	3	3		
			3	Problem Solving using C-(P)	2	1		
		4	4	Digital Logic Design-(T)	3	3		
			4	Digital Logic Design-(P)	2	1		
II	III	5	5	Object Oriented Programming using Java-(T)	3	3		
			5	Object Oriented Programming using Java -(P)	2	1		
		6	6	Data Structures using C -(T)	3	3		
			6	Data Structures using C -(P)	2	1		
		7	7	Computer Organization-(T)	3	3		
			7	Computer Organization-(P)	2	1		
		8	8	Operating Systems -(T)	3	3		
			8	Operating Systems -(P)	2	1		
	IV	9	9	Database Management System-(T)	3	3		
			9	Database Management System-(P)	2	1		
		10	10	Object Oriented Software Engineering-(T)	3	3		
			10	Object Oriented Software Engineering -(P)	2	1		
		11	11	Data Communications and Computer Networks -(T)	3	3		
			11	Data Communications and Computer Networks -(P)	2	1		
		III	V	12	12	Web Interface Designing Technologies-(T)	3	3
					12	Web Interface Designing Technologies-(P)	2	1
13	13			Web Applications Development using PHP & MYSQL-(T)	3	3		
	13			Web Applications Development using PHP & MYSQL-(P)	2	1		
14A	14A			Internet of Things (T)	3	3		
	14A			Internet of Things (P)	2	1		
				OR				
14 B	14 B			Foundations of Data Science -(T)	3	3		

*S. Prasad*



IV	VI		Foundations of Data Science -(P)	2	1	
		15A	IoT Applications Development and Programming-(T)	3	3	
			IoT Applications Development and Programming-(P)	2	1	
			OR			
		15 B	Application development using Python-(T)	3	3	
			Application development using Python-(P)	2	1	
		OR				
		Internship/Apprenticeship				
	VII	16A	Advanced Data Structures -(T)	3	3	
			Advanced Data Structures -(P)	2	1	
			OR			
		16 B	Artificial Intelligence-(T)	3	3	
			Artificial Intelligence -(P)	2	1	
		17A	Computer Graphics-(T)	3	3	
			Computer Graphics-(P)	2	1	
			OR			
		17 B	Design and Analysis of Algorithms -(T)	3	3	
			Design and Analysis of Algorithms -(P)	2	1	
		18A	Principles of Machine Learning-(T)	3	3	
			Principles of Machine Learning-(P)	2	1	
			OR			
18 B		Software Testing-(T)	3	3		
		Software Testing-(P)	2	1		
SEC		19A	Advanced Java Programming -(T)	3	3	
			Advanced Java Programming-(P)	2	1	
			OR			
	19 B	Mobile Application Development-(T)	3	3		
		Mobile Application Development-(P)	2	1		
	20A	MEAN Stack Development-(T)	3	3		
MEAN Stack Development-(P)		2	1			
	OR					
20 B	R Programming-(T)	3	3			
	R Programming-(P)	2	1			
VIII	21A	Big Data Technologies-(T)	3	3		
		Big Data Technologies-(P)	2	1		
		OR				
	21 B	Compiler Design-(T)	3	3		
		Compiler Design-(P)	2	1		
	22A	Data Mining Concepts & Techniques-(T)	3	3		
Data Mining Concepts & Techniques-(P)		2	1			
	OR					
	Digital Image Processing -(T)		3	3		

		22 B	DigitalImageProcessing -(P)	2	1
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		23A	InformationSecurityandCryptography -(T)	3	3	
			InformationSecurityandCryptography -(P)	2	1	
			OR			
		23 B	MobileADHOCandSensorNetworks -(T)	3	3	
			MobileADHOCandSensorNetworks -(P)	2	1	
		SEC	24A	AdvancedDBMS-(T)	3	3
	AdvancedDBMS-(P)			2	1	
			OR			
	24 B		CloudComputing-(T)	3	3	
			CloudComputing-(P)	2	1	
	25A		ComputerVision-(T)	3	3	
			ComputerVision-(P)	2	1	
			OR			
	25 B		DigitalForensics-(T)	3	3	
			DigitalForensics-(P)	2	1	

**I SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 1 : ESSENTIALS AND APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICAL,  
PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES**

Hours: 5hrs/week

Credits: 4

Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the essential concepts and applications of mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences. The course aims to develop students' critical thinking, problem-solving, and analytical skills in these areas, enabling them to apply scientific principles to real-world situations.

Learning outcomes:

1. Apply critical thinking skills to solve complex problems involving complex numbers, trigonometric ratios, vectors, and statistical measures.
2. To explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of physics and to connect their knowledge of physics to everyday situations
3. To explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of chemistry and to connect their knowledge of chemistry to daily life.
4. Understand the interplay and connections between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in various applications. Recognize how mathematical models and physical and chemical
5. principles can be used to explain and predict phenomena in different contexts.
6. To explore the history and evolution of the Internet and to gain an understanding of network security concepts, including threats, vulnerabilities, and countermeasures.

UNIT I: ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS: 9hrs

Complex Numbers: Introduction of the new symbol  $i$  – General form of a complex number – Modulus-Amplitude form and conversions

Trigonometric Ratios: Trigonometric Ratios and their relations – Problems on calculation of angles  
Vectors: Definition of vector addition – Cartesian form – Scalar and vector product and problems  
Statistical Measures: Mean, Median, Mode of a data and problems

UNIT II: ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS: 9hrs

Definition and Scope of Physics- Measurements and Units- Motion of objects: Newtonian Mechanics and relativistic mechanics perspective - Laws of Thermodynamics and Significance- Acoustic waves and electromagnetic waves- Electric and Magnetic fields and their interactions- Behaviour of atomic and nuclear particles- Wave-particle duality, the uncertainty principle- Theories and understanding of universe

UNIT III: ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY: 9hrs

Definition and Scope of Chemistry- Importance of Chemistry in daily life -Branches of chemistry and significance- Periodic Table- Electronic Configuration, chemical changes, classification of matter, Biomolecules-carbohydrates, proteins, fats and vitamins.

UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY: 9hrs

Applications of Mathematics in Physics & Chemistry: Calculus, Differential Equations & Complex Analysis

Application of Physics in Industry and Technology: Electronics and Semiconductor Industry, Robotics and Automation, Automotive and Aerospace Industries, Quality Control and Instrumentation, Environmental Monitoring and Sustainable Technologies.

Application of Chemistry in Industry and Technology: Chemical Manufacturing, Pharmaceuticals and Drug Discovery, Materials Science, Food and Beverage Industry.

UNIT V: ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE:

Milestones of computer revolution-Internet, history, Internet Service Providers, Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications.

Ethical and social implications: Network and security concepts- Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography- Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques- Privacy and Data Protection

Recommended books:

1. Functions of one complex variable by John.B.Conway, Springer-Verlag.
2. Elementary Trigonometry by H.S.Hall and S.R.Knight
3. Vector Algebra by A.R. Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
4. Basic Statistics by B.L. Agarwal, New age international Publishers
4. University Physics with Modern Physics by Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman
5. Fundamentals of Physics by David Halliday, Robert Resnick, and Jearl Walker
6. Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics" by Raymond A. Serway and John W. Jewett Jr.
7. Physics for Technology and Engineering" by John Bird
8. Chemistry in daily life by Kirpal Singh
9. Chemistry of biomolecules by S.P. Bhutan
10. Fundamentals of Computers by V.Raja Raman
11. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

### UNIT I: ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS:

1: Complex Number Exploration Provide students with a set of complex numbers in both rectangular and polar forms. They will plot the complex numbers on the complex plane and identify their properties.

2: Trigonometric Ratios Problem Solving Give students a set of problems that require the calculation of trigonometric ratios and their relations.

Students will solve the problems using the appropriate trigonometric functions (sine, cosine, tangent, etc.) and trigonometric identities.

3: Vector Operations and Applications Provide students with a set of vectors in Cartesian form.

Students will perform vector addition and subtraction operations to find the resultant vectors. They will also calculate the scalar and vector products of given vectors.

4: Statistical Measures and Data Analysis Give students a data set containing numerical values.

Students will calculate the mean, median, and mode of the data, as well as other statistical measures if appropriate (e.g., range, standard deviation).

They will interpret the results and analyze the central tendencies and distribution of the

data.

### UNIT II: ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS:

#### Concept Mapping

Divide students into groups and assign each group one of the topics.

Students will create a concept map illustrating the key concepts, relationships, and applications related to their assigned topic.

Encourage students to use visual elements, arrows, and labels to represent connections and interdependencies between concepts.

#### Laboratory Experiment

Select a laboratory experiment related to one of the topics, such as motion of objects or electric and magnetic fields.

Provide the necessary materials, instructions, and safety guidelines for conducting the experiment.

Students will work in small groups to carry out the experiment, collect data, and analyze the results.

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After the experiment, students will write a lab report summarizing their findings, observations, and conclusions.

### UNIT III: ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY

#### 1: Chemistry in Daily Life Presentation

Divide students into groups and assign each group a specific aspect of daily life where chemistry plays a significant role, such as food and nutrition, household products, medicine, or environmental issues.

Students will research and create a presentation (e.g., PowerPoint, poster, or video) that showcases the importance of chemistry in their assigned aspect.

#### 2: Periodic Table Exploration

Provide students with a copy of the periodic table.

Students will explore the periodic table and its significance in organizing elements based on their properties.

They will identify and analyze trends in atomic structure, such as electronic configuration, atomic size, and ionization energy.

#### 3: Chemical Changes and Classification of Matter

Provide students with various substances and chemical reactions, such as mixing acids and bases or observing a combustion reaction.

Students will observe and describe the chemical changes that occur, including changes in color, temperature, or the formation of new substances.

#### 4: Biomolecules Investigation

Assign each student or group a specific biomolecule category, such as carbohydrates, proteins, fats, or vitamins.

Students will research and gather information about their assigned biomolecule category, including its structure, functions, sources, and importance in the human body.

They can create informative posters or presentations to present their findings to the class.

### UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY

#### 1: Interdisciplinary Case Studies

Divide students into small groups and provide them with interdisciplinary case studies that involve the interdisciplinary application of mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Each case study should present a real-world problem or scenario that requires the integration of concepts from all three disciplines.

#### 2: Design and Innovation Project

Challenge students to design and develop a practical solution or innovation that integrates mathematics, physics, and chemistry principles.



Students can choose a specific problem or area of interest, such as renewable energy, environmental conservation, or materials science.

### 3: Laboratory Experiments

Assign students laboratory experiments that demonstrate the practical applications of mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Examples include investigating the relationship between concentration and reaction rate, analyzing the behavior of electrical circuits, or measuring the properties of materials.

### 4: Mathematical Modeling

Present students with real-world problems that require mathematical modeling and analysis.

UNIT V: ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE:

Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.

Identify the types of malwares and required firewalls to provide security. Latest Fraud techniques used by hackers

## I Semester

### Course 2: ADVANCES IN MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Hours: 5 hrs/week

Credits: 4

#### Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the recent advances and cutting-edge research in mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences. The course aims to broaden students' knowledge beyond the foundational concepts and expose them to the latest developments in these disciplines, fostering critical thinking, research skills, and the ability to contribute to scientific advancements.

#### Learning outcomes:

Explore the applications of mathematics in various fields of physics and chemistry, to understand how mathematical concepts are used to model and solve real-world problems.

To Explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of physics and to Connect their knowledge of physics to everyday situations.

Understand the different sources of renewable energy and their generation processes and advances in nanomaterials and their properties, with a focus on quantum dots. To study the emerging field of quantum communication and its potential applications. To gain an understanding of the principles of biophysics in studying biological systems. Explore the properties and applications of shape memory materials.

Understand the principles and techniques used in computer-aided drug design and drug delivery systems, to understand the fabrication techniques and working principles of nanosensors. Explore the effects of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.

Understand the interplay and connections between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in various advanced applications. Recognize how mathematical models and physical and chemical principles can be used to explain and predict phenomena in different contexts.

5 Understand and convert between different number systems, such as binary, octal, decimal, and hexadecimal. Differentiate between analog and digital signals and understand their characteristics. Gain knowledge of different types of transmission media, such as wired (e.g., copper cables, fiber optics) and wireless (e.g., radiowaves, microwave, satellite).

UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASICS MATHEMATICS 9hrs

Straight Lines: Different forms – Reduction of general equation into various forms – Point of intersection of two straight lines

Limits and Differentiation: Standard limits – Derivative of a function – Problems on product rule and quotient rule

Integration: Integration as a reverse process of differentiation – Basic methods of integration

Matrices: Types of matrices – Scalar multiple of a matrix – Multiplication of matrices – Transpose of a matrix and determinants

UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS: 9hrs

Renewable energy: Generation, energy storage, and energy-efficient materials and devices. Recent advances in the field of nanotechnology: Quantum dots, Quantum Communication- recent advances in biophysics- recent advances in medical physics- Shape Memory Materials.

UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY: 9hrs

Computer aided drug design and delivery, nano sensors, Chemical Biology, impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health, Dye removal- Catalysis method

UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY 9hrs

Mathematical Modelling applications in physics and chemistry Application of Renewable energy: Grid Integration and Smart Grids, Application of nanotechnology: Nanomedicine,

Application of biophysics: Biophysical Imaging, Biomechanics,

Neurophysics, Application of medical

physics: Radiation Therapy, Nuclear medicine

Solid waste management, Environmental remediation- Green Technology, Water

treatment. UNIT V: Advanced Applications of computer Science 9hrs

Number System- Binary, Octal, decimal, and Hexadecimal, Signals- Analog, Digital, Modem, Codec, Multiplexing, Transmission media, error detection and correction- Parity check and CRC, Networking devices- Repeater, hub, bridge, switch, router, gateway.

Recommended books:

1. Coordinate Geometry by S.L. Lony, Arihant Publications
2. Calculus by Thomas and Finny, Pearson Publications
3. Matrices by A.R. Vasishtha and A.K. Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
4. "Renewable Energy: Power for a Sustainable Future" by Godfrey Boyle
5. "Energy Storage: A Non-technical Guide" by Richard Baxter
6. "Nanotechnology: Principles and Applications" by Sulabha K. Kulkarni and Raghendra A. Bohara
7. "Biophysics: An Introduction" by Rodney Cotterill

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8. "Medical Physics: Imaging" by James G. Webster
9. "Shape Memory Alloys: Properties and Applications" by Dimitris C. Lagoudas
10. Nanomaterials and applications by M.N. Borah
11. Environmental Chemistry by Anil K. D. E.
12. Digital Logic Design by Morris Mano
13. Data Communication & Networking by Bahrouz Forouzan.

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

### UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASIC MATHEMATICS

#### 1: Straight Lines Exploration

Provide students with a set of equations representing straight lines in different forms, such as slope-intercept form, point-slope form, or general form.

Students will explore the properties and characteristics of straight lines, including their slopes, intercepts, and point of intersection.

#### 2: Limits and Differentiation Problem Solving

Students will apply the concept of limits to solve various problems using standard limits.

Encourage students to interpret the results and make connections to real-world applications, such as analyzing rates of change or optimizing functions.

#### 3: Integration Exploration

Students will explore the concept of integration as a reverse process of differentiation and apply basic methods of integration, such as the product rule, substitution method, or integration by parts.

Students can discuss the significance of integration in various fields, such as physics and chemistry.

#### 4: Matrices Manipulation

Students will perform operations on matrices, including scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication, and matrix transpose.

Students can apply their knowledge of matrices to real-world applications, such as solving systems of equations or representing transformations in geometry.

### UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS:

#### 1: Case Studies

Provide students with real-world case studies related to renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the challenges or problems presented, and propose innovative solutions based on the recent advances in the respective field.

They will consider factors such as energy generation, energy storage, efficiency, sustainability, materials design, biomedical applications, or technological advancements.

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## 2: Experimental Design

Assign students to design and conduct experiments related to one of the topics: renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

They will identify a specific research question or problem to investigate and design an experiment accordingly. Students will collect and analyze data, interpret the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

They will discuss the implications of their experimental results in the context of recent advances in the field.

## 3: Group Discussion and Debate

Organize a group discussion or debate session where students will discuss the ethical, social, and environmental implications of the recent advances in renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, and shape memory materials.

Assign students specific roles, such as proponent, opponent, or moderator, and provide them with key points and arguments to support their positions.

## UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY:

### Experimental Design and Simulation

In small groups, students will design experiments or simulations related to the assigned topic.

For example, in the context of computer-aided drug design, students could design a virtual screening experiment to identify potential drug candidates for a specific disease target.

For nanosensors, students could design an experiment to demonstrate the sensitivity and selectivity of nanosensors in detecting specific analytes.

Chemical biology-related activities could involve designing experiments to study enzyme-substrate interactions or molecular interactions in biological systems.

Students will perform their experiments or simulations, collect data, analyze the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

### Case Studies and Discussion

Provide students with real-world case studies related to the impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the sources and effects of chemical pollutants, and propose mitigation strategies to minimize their impact.

Encourage discussions on the ethical and environmental considerations when dealing with chemical pollutants. For the dye removal using the catalysis method, students can explore case studies where catalytic processes are used to degrade or remove dyes from wastewater.

Students will discuss the principles of catalysis, the advantages and limitations of the catalysis method, and its applications in environmental remediation.

## 3: Group Project

Assign students to working groups to develop a project related to one of the topics.



The project could involve designing a computer-aided drug delivery system, developing a nanosensor for a specific application, or proposing strategies to mitigate the impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems.

Students will develop a detailed project plan, conduct experiments or simulations, analyze data, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

#### UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY

##### 1: Mathematical Modelling Experiment

Provide students with a mathematical modelling experiment related to one of the topics. For example, in the context of renewable energy, students can develop a mathematical model to optimize the placement and configuration of solar panels in a solar farm.

Students will work in teams to design and conduct the experiment, collect data, and analyze the results using mathematical models and statistical techniques.

They will discuss the accuracy and limitations of their model, propose improvements, and interpret the implications of their findings in the context of renewable energy or the specific application area.

##### 2: Case Studies and Group Discussions

Assign students to analyze case studies related to the applications of mathematical modelling in nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment.

Students will discuss the mathematical models and computational methods used in the case studies, analyze the outcomes, and evaluate the effectiveness of the modelling approach.

Encourage group discussions on the challenges, ethical considerations, and potential advancements in the field. Students will present their findings and engage in critical discussions on the advantages and limitations of mathematical modelling in solving complex problems in these areas.

##### Group Project

Assign students to work in groups to develop a group project that integrates mathematical modelling with one of the application areas: renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment.

The project could involve developing a mathematical model to optimize the delivery of radiation therapy in medical physics or designing a mathematical model to optimize waste management practices.

Students will plan and execute their project, apply mathematical modelling techniques, analyze the results, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

UNIT V: Advanced Applications of Computer Science

Students must be able to convert numbers from other number system to binary number systems. Identify the networking media used for your college network.

Identify all the networking devices used in your college premises.

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**II Semester**  
**Course 3: Problem Solving using C**  
Credits-3

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### Course Objectives

1. To explore basic knowledge on computers
2. Learn how to solve common types of computing problems.
3. Learn to map problems to programming features of C.
4. Learn to write good portable C programs.

### Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Understand the working of a digital computer and Fundamental constructs of Programming
2. Analyze and develop a solution to a given problem with suitable control structures
3. Apply the derived data types in program solutions
4. Use the 'C' language constructs in the right way
5. Apply the Dynamic Memory Management for effective memory utilization

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to computer and programming:** Introduction, Basic block diagram and functions of various components of computer, Concepts of Hardware and software, Types of software, Compiler and interpreter, Concepts of Machine level, Assembly level and high-level programming, Flowcharts and Algorithms

**Fundamentals of C:** History of C, Features of C, C Tokens-variables and keywords and identifiers, constants and Data types, Rules for constructing variable names, Operators, Structure of C program, Input/output statements in C-Formatted and Unformatted I/O

### UNIT-II

**Control statements:** Decision making statements: if, if else, else if ladder, switch statements. Loop control statements: while loop, for loop and do-while loop. Jump Control statements: break, continue and goto.

### UNIT-III

**Derived data types in C: Arrays:** One Dimensional arrays - Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation; Two Dimensional arrays-Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation.

**Strings:** Declaring & Initializing string variables; String handling functions, Character handling functions

### UNIT-IV

**Functions:** Function Prototype, definition and calling. Return statement. Nesting of functions. Categories of functions. Recursion, Parameter Passing by address & by value. Local and Global variables. **Storage classes:** automatic, external, static and register.

**Pointers:** Pointer data type, Pointer declaration, initialization, accessing values using pointers. Pointer arithmetic. Pointers and arrays, pointers and functions.

### UNIT-V

**Dynamic Memory Management:** Introduction, Functions-malloc, calloc, realloc, free **Structures:** Basics of structure, structure members, accessing structure members, nested structures, array of

structures, structure and functions, structures and pointers. **Unions**-Union definition; difference between Structures and Unions.

**Text Books:**

1. E. Balagurusamy, "Programming in ANSIC", Tata McGraw Hill, 6<sup>th</sup> Edn, ISBN-13: 978-1-25-90046-2
2. Herbert Schildt, —Complete Reference with C, Tata McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> Edn., ISBN-13: 9780070411838, 2000
3. Computer fundamentals and programming in C, REEMA THAREJA, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

**Reference Books**

1. E. Balagurusamy, COMPUTING FUNDAMENTALS & C PROGRAMMING — Tata McGraw-Hill, Second Reprint 2008, ISBN 978-0-07-066909-3.
2. Ashok N. Kamthane, Programming with ANSIC and Turbo C, Pearson Edition Publ, 2002.
3. Henry Mullish & Huubert L. Cooper: The Spirit of C An Introduction to modern Programming, Jaico Pub. House, 1996.
4. Ykanithkar, letus CBPB, 13<sup>th</sup> edition-2013, ISBN: 978-8183331630, 656 pages.

**SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Quiz on computer hardware and software concepts

**Evaluation Method:** Objective-based quiz assessing knowledge and understanding

**Unit 2: Activity:** Problem-solving using Decision-Making Statements

**Evaluation Method:** Correctness of decision-making logic

**Unit 3: Activity:** Array and String Program Debugging

**Evaluation Method:** Identification and correction of errors in code

**Unit 4: Activity:** Pair Programming Exercise on Functions

**Evaluation Method:** Collaboration and Code Quality

**Unit 5: Activity:** Structured Programming Assignment

**Evaluation Method:** Appropriate use of structures and nested structures

**II Semester**  
**Course 3: Problem Solving using C**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments**

1. A. Write a program to calculate simple & compound interest  
B. Write a C program to interchange two numbers.
2. Find the biggest of three numbers using C.
3. Write a program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
4. A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence.
5. Write a program to check whether a number is Armstrong or not.
6. Write a program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.
7. Write a program that implements searching of a given item in a given list.
8. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following: Addition of two matrices. Multiplication of two matrices.
9. Write a program for concatenation of two strings.
10. Write a program for length of a string with and without String Handling functions.
11. Write a program to demonstrate Call by Value and Call by Reference mechanism.
12. Write a program to find GCD of two numbers using Recursion.
13. Write a program to perform various operations using pointers.
14. Write a program to read data of 10 employees with a structure of 1. employeeid, 2. address, 3. title, 4. joined date, 5. salary, 6. date of birth, 7. gender, 8. department.
15. Write a program to demonstrate dynamic arrays using Dynamic Memory Management functions.

**II Semester**  
**Course 4: Digital Logic Design**  
Credits-3

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**Course Objectives**

To familiarize with the concepts of designing digital circuits.

**Course Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand how to Convert numbers from one radix to another radix and perform arithmetic operations.
2. Simplify Boolean functions using Boolean algebra and k-maps
3. Design adders and subtractors circuits
4. Design combinational logic circuits such as decoders, encoders, multiplexers and demultiplexers.
5. Use flip-flop to design registers and counters.

**UNIT- I**

**Number Systems:** Binary, octal, decimal, hexadecimal number systems, conversion of numbers from one radix to another radix,  $r$ 's,  $(r-1)$ 's complements, signed binary numbers, addition and subtraction of unsigned and signed numbers, weighted and unweighted codes.

**UNIT- II**

**Logic Gates and Boolean Algebra:** NOT, AND, OR, universal gates, X-OR and X-NOR gates, Boolean laws and theorems, complement and dual of a logic function, canonical and standard forms, two level realization of logic functions using universal gates, minimizations of logic functions (POS and SOP) using Boolean theorems, K-map (upto four variables), don't care conditions.

**UNIT- III**

**Combinational Logic Circuits – 1:** Design of half adder, full adder, half subtractor, full subtractor, ripple adders and subtractors, ripple adder / subtractor.

**UNIT- IV**

**Combinational Logic Circuits – 2:** Design of decoders, encoders, priority encoder, multiplexers, demultiplexers, higher order decoders, demultiplexers and multiplexers, realization of Boolean functions using decoders, multiplexers.

**UNIT- V**

**Sequential Logic Circuits:** Classification of sequential circuits, latch and flip-flop, RS-latch using NAND and NOR Gates, truth tables, RS, JK, T and D flip-flops, truth and excitation tables, conversion of flip-flops, flip-flops with asynchronous inputs (preset and clear).

Design of registers, shift registers, bidirectional shift registers, universal shift register, design of ripple counters, synchronous counters and variable modulus counters.



**TextBooks:**

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1. M. Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, "Digital Design", 5th edition, PEA.

### Reference Books

1. Kohavi, Jha, "Switching and Finite Automata Theory", 3rd edition, Cambridge.
2. Leach, Malvino, Saha, "Digital Principles and Applications", 7th edition, TMH.
3. Roth, "Fundamentals of Logic Design", 5th edition, Cengage.

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** JAM (Just a Minute) Session: Explaining Radix Conversion

**Evaluation Method:** Communication Skills and Knowledge Presentation

**Unit 2: Activity:** Boolean Algebra Assignment

**Evaluation Method:** Assignment Completion and Correctness

**Unit 3: Activity:** Hands-on Lab Activity: Building Adder and Subtractor Circuits

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of Circuit Implementation

**Unit 4: Activity:** Group Discussion: Applications of Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers

**Evaluation Method:** Participation and Critical Thinking

**Unit 5: Activity:** Quiz on Flip-Flops and Register-Counter Design

**Evaluation Method:** Quiz Performance and Knowledge Retention

## II Semester Course

### 4: Digital Logic Design

Credits-1

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### List of Experiments

The laboratory work can be done by using physical gates and necessary equipment or simulators.

**Simulators:** <https://sourceforge.net/projects/gatesim/> or <https://circuitverse.org/> or any free open-source simulator

1. Introduction to digital electronics lab- nomenclature of digital ICs, specifications, study of the data sheet, concept of Vcc and ground, verification of the truth tables of logic gates using TTL ICs.
  2. Implementation of the given Boolean functions using logic gates in both SOP and POS forms
  3. Realization of basic gates using universal gates.
  4. Design and implementation of half and full adder circuits using logic gates.
  5. Design and implementation of half and full subtractor circuits using logic gates.
  6. Verification of stable tables of RS, JK, T and D flip-flops using NAND gates.
  7. Verification of stable tables of RS, JK, T and D flip-flops using NOR gates.
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8. Implementation and verification of Decoder and encoder using logic gates.
9. Implementation of 4X1 MUX and DeMUX using logic gates.
10. Implementation of 8X1 MUX using suitable lower order MUX.
11. Implementation of 7-segment decoder circuit.
12. Implementation of 4-bit parallel adder.
13. Design and verification of 4-bit synchronous counter.
14. Design and verification of 4-bit asynchronous counter.

### Course Objectives

To introduce the fundamental concepts of Object-Oriented programming and to design & implement object-oriented programming concepts in Java.

### Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Understand the basic concepts of Object-Oriented Programming and Java Program Constructs
2. Implement classes and objects and analyze Inheritance and Dynamic Method Dispatch
3. Demonstrate various classes in different packages and can design own packages
4. Manage Exceptions and Apply Threads
5. Create GUI screens along with event handling

#### UNIT-I

**OOPs Concepts and Java Programming:** Introduction to Object-Oriented concepts, procedural and object-oriented programming paradigm

**Java programming:** An Overview of Java, Java Environment, Data types, Variables, constants, scope and life time of variables, operators, type conversion and casting, Accepting Input from the Keyboard, Reading Input with Java.util.Scanner Class, Displaying Output with System.out.printf(), Displaying Formatted Output with String.format(), Control Statements

#### UNIT-II

Arrays, Command Line Arguments, Strings-String Class Methods

**Classes & Objects:** Creating Classes, declaring objects, Methods, parameter passing, static fields and methods, Constructors, and 'this' keyword, overloading methods and access

**Inheritance:** Inheritance hierarchies, super and subclasses, member access rules, 'super' keyword, preventing inheritance: final classes and methods, the object class and its methods;

**Polymorphism:** Dynamic binding, method overriding, abstract classes and methods;

#### UNIT-III

**Interface:** Interfaces VS Abstract classes, defining an interface, implement interfaces, accessing implementations through interface references, extending interface;

**Packages:** Defining, creating and accessing a package, understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages.

**Exception Handling:** Benefits of exception handling, the classification of exceptions, exception hierarchy, checked exceptions and unchecked exceptions, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, rethrowing exceptions, exception specification, built in exceptions, creating own exception subclasses.

#### UNIT-IV

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**Multithreading:** Differences between multiple processes and multiple threads, thread states, thread life cycle, creating threads, interrupting threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, inter thread communication.

**Stream based I/O (java.io)** – The Stream classes-Byte streams and Character streams, Reading console Input and Writing Console Output, File class, Reading and writing Files, The Console class, Serialization

#### **UNIT-V**

**GUI Programming with Swing**-Introduction, MVC architecture, components, containers. Understanding Layout Managers - Flow Layout, Border Layout, Grid Layout, Card Layout, GridBagLayout.

**Event Handling**-The Delegation event model-Events, Event sources, EventListeners, Event classes, Handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes, Inner classes, Anonymous Inner classes.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Java The complete reference, 9th edition, Herbert Schildt, McGraw Hill.
2. Understanding Object-Oriented Programming with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Cay S. Horstmann, "Core Java Fundamentals", Volume 1, 11th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2018.
2. Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel, "Java SE 8 for programmers", 3rd Edition, Pearson, 2015.
3. S. Malhotra, S. Chudhary, Programming in Java, 2nd edition, Oxford Univ. Press.

#### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Quiz on Object-Oriented Programming Concepts and Java Constructs

**Evaluation Method:** Quiz Performance and Knowledge Retention

**Unit 2: Activity:** Object-Oriented Programming Assignment: Class Implementation

**Evaluation Method:** Assignment Completion and Correctness

**Unit 3: Activity:** Hands-on Lab Activity: Creating and Using Custom Java Packages

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of Code Implementation

**Unit 4: Activity:** Case Study Discussion on where multi-threading is crucial

**Evaluation Method:** Critical thinking, problem-solving, and presentation skills.

**Unit 5: Activity:** GUI design contest using Java Swings

**Evaluation Method:** GUI design, Visual appearance and user friendliness, usability, and adherence to event handling principles.

**III Semester**  
**Course 5: Object Oriented Programming using Java Lab**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments**

1. Write a Java program to print Fibonacci series using for loop.
2. Write a Java program to calculate multiplication of 2 matrices.
3. Create a class Rectangle. The class has attributes length and width. It should have methods that calculate the perimeter and area of the rectangle. It should have read Attributes method to read length and width from user.
4. Write a Java program that implements method overloading.
5. Write a Java program for sorting a given list of names in ascending order.
6. Write a Java program that displays the number of characters, lines and words in a text file.
7. Write a Java program to implement various types of inheritance
  - i. Single
  - ii. Multi-Level
  - iii. Hierarchical
  - iv. Hybrid
8. Write a Java program to implement runtime polymorphism.
9. Write a Java program which accepts withdraw amount from the user and throws an exception "Insufficient Funds" when withdraw amount more than available amount.
10. Write a Java program to create three threads and that displays "good morning", for every one second, "hello" for every 2 seconds and "welcome" for every 3 seconds by using extending Thread class.
11. Write a Java program that creates three threads. First thread displays "OOPS", the second thread displays "Through" and the third thread displays "JAVA" by using Runnable interface.
12. Implement a Java program for handling mouse events when the mouse entered, exited, clicked, pressed, released, dragged and moved in the client area.
13. Implement a Java program for handling key events when the key board is pressed, released, typed.
14. Write a Java swing program that reads two numbers from two separate text fields and display sum of two numbers in third text field when button "add" is pressed.
15. Write a Java program to design student registration form using Swing Controls. The form which having the following fields and button SAVE

Form Fields are: Name, RNO, Mailid, Gender, Branch, Address.

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**III Semester**  
**Course 6: Data Structures using C**  
Credits-3

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### **Course Objectives**

To introduce the fundamental concepts of data structures and to emphasize the importance of various data structures in developing and implementing efficient algorithms.

### **Course Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Understand various Data Structures for data storage and processing.
2. Realize Linked List Data Structure for various operations
3. Analyze step by step and develop algorithms to solve real world problems by implementing Stacks, Queues data structures.
4. Understand and implement various searching & sorting techniques.
5. Understand the Non-Linear Data Structures such as Binary Trees and Graphs

### **UNIT-I**

**Basic Concepts:** Pointers and dynamic memory allocation, Algorithm-Definition and characteristics, Algorithm Analysis-Space Complexity, Time Complexity, Asymptotic

Notation **Introduction**

**to Data structures:** Definition, Types of Data structure, Abstract Data Types (ADT), Difference between Abstract Data Types, Data Types, and Data Structures.

**Arrays-** Concept of Arrays, Single dimensional array, Two dimensional array, Operations on arrays with Algorithms (searching, traversing, inserting, deleting)

### **UNIT-II**

**LinkedList:** Concept of Linked Lists, Representation of linked lists in Memory, Comparison between Linked List and Array, Types of Linked Lists - Singly Linked list, Doubly Linked list, Circularly Singly Linked list, Circularly Doubly Linked list;

**Implementation of Linked List ADT:** Creating a List, Traversing a linked list, Searching linked list, Insertion and deletion into linked list (At first Node, Specified Position, Last node), Application of linked lists

### **UNIT-III**

**Stacks:** Introduction to stack ADT, Representation of stacks with array and Linked List, Implementation of stacks, Application of stacks - Polish Notations - Converting Infix to Post Fix Notation - Evaluation of Post Fix Notation - Tower of Hanoi, Recursion: Concept and Comparison between recursion and Iteration

**III Semester**  
**Course 6: Data Structures using C**  
Credits-3

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**Queues:** Introduction to Queue ADT, Representation of Queues with array and Linked List, Implementation of Queues, Application of Queues Types of Queues- Circular Queues, De-queues, Priority Queue

#### UNIT-IV

**Searching:** Linear or Sequential Search, Binary Search and Indexed Sequential Search

**Sorting:** Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort and Merge Sort

#### UNIT-V

**Binary Trees:** Concept of Non-

Linear Data Structures, Introduction Binary Trees, Types of Trees, Basic Definition of Binary Trees, Properties of Binary Trees, Representation of Binary Trees, Operations on a Binary Search Tree, Binary Tree Traversal, Applications of Binary Tree. **Graphs:** Introduction to Graphs, Terms Associated with Graphs, Sequential Representation of Graphs, Linked Representation of Graphs, Traversal of Graphs (DFS, BFS), Application of Graphs.

#### Text Books:

1. Horowitz and Sahani, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Galgotia Publications Pvt Ltd Delhi India.
2. A.K. Sharma, "Data Structure Using C", Pearson Education India.
3. "Data Structures Using C" Balagurusamy E. TMH

#### Reference Books

1. "Data Structures through C", Yashavant Kanetkar, BPB Publications
2. Rajesh K. Shukla, "Data Structure Using C and C++" Wiley Dreamtech Publication.
3. Lipschutz, "Data Structures" Schaum's Outline Series, Tata McGraw-hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd .
4. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, David M. Mount "Data Structures and Algorithms in C++", Wiley India.

#### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Algorithm analysis exercises

**Evaluation Method:** Programming Assignment and Correctness

**Unit 2: Activity:** Presentations on real-life applications of linked lists

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation skills or reports

**Unit 3: Activity:** Role-playing activities for stack operations

**Evaluation Method:** Problem-solving skills, communication and collaboration abilities.

**Unit4:Activity:**Sorting algorithm analysis and comparison activities

**EvaluationMethod:**Performance analysis and presentation.

**Unit5:Activity:**Case Study on Applications of Graphs

**EvaluationMethod:**Critical thinking, problem-solving, and presentation skills

**III Semester**  
**Course6:Data Structures Using C**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Write a program to read 'N' numbers of elements into an array and also perform the following operation on an array
  - a. Add an element at the beginning of an array
  - b. Insert an element at given index of array
  - c. Update an element using a value and index
  - d. Delete an existing element
2. Write Program to implement Single Linked List with insertion, deletion and traversal operations
3. Write Program to implement Circular doubly Linked List with insertion, deletion and traversal operations
4. Write Program to implement the Stack operations using an array
5. Write a program using stacks to convert a given infix expression to postfix
6. Write Programs to implement the Stack operations using Linked List.
7. Write Programs to implement the Queue operations using an array.
8. Write Program to implement the Queue operations using Linked List.
9. Write a program for Binary Search Tree Traversals
10. Write a program to search an item in a given list using the following Searching Algorithms
  - a. Linear Search
  - b. Binary Search.
11. Write a program for implementation of the following Sorting Algorithms
  - a. Bubble Sort
  - b. Insertion Sort
  - c. Quick Sort

**III Semester**  
**Course 7: Computer Organization**  
Credits-3

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**Course Objectives**

To familiarize with organizational aspects of memory, processor and I/O.

**Course Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Identify different types of instructions
2. Differentiate between micro-programmed and hard-wired control units.
3. Analyse the performance of hierarchical organization of memory.
4. Summarize different data transfer techniques.
5. Demonstrate arithmetic operations on fixed- and floating-point numbers and illustrate concepts of parallel processing.

**UNIT- I**

**Register Transfer Language and Micro Operations:** Introduction- Functional units, computer registers, register transfer language, register transfer, bus and memory transfers, arithmetic, logic and shift micro-operations, arithmetic logic shift unit.

**Basic Computer Organization and Design:** Instruction codes, instruction cycle.

Register reference instructions, Memory-reference instructions, input-output and interrupt.

**UNIT- II**

**CPU and Micro Programmed Control:** Central Processing unit: Introduction, instruction formats, addressing modes. Control memory, address sequencing, design of control unit - hard wired control, microprogrammed control.

**UNIT- III**

**Memory Organization:** Memory hierarchy, main memory, auxiliary memory, associative memory, cache Memory and mappings.

**UNIT- IV**

**Input-Output Organization:** Peripheral Devices, input-output interface, asynchronous data transfer, modes of transfer-programmed I/O, priority interrupt, direct memory access, Input-Output Processor (IOP).

**UNIT-V**

**Computer Arithmetic and Parallel Processing:** Data representation-fixed point, floating point, addition and subtraction, multiplication and division algorithms.

Parallel Processing-Parallel Processing, Pipelining, Arithmetic Pipeline, Instruction Pipeline.

**Text Books:**

1. M. Moris Mano, "Computer Systems Architecture", 3rd edition, Pearson/PHI.

**Reference Books:**

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, Saeed Zaky, "Computer Organization", 5th edition, McGraw Hill.
2. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture", 8th edition, Pearson/PHI.

### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Quiz competition on micro-operations.

**Evaluation Method:** Accuracy and speed in answering quiz questions.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Instruction Format Puzzle: Solving a puzzle to decode and understand instruction formats.

**Evaluation Method:** Accuracy and speed in completing the puzzle.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Memory Hierarchy Poster: Creating informative posters or infographics on memory hierarchy.

**Evaluation Method:** Clarity of information, presentation and creativity of visual design.

**Unit 4: Activity:** I/O Troubleshooting Challenge

**Evaluation Method:** problem identification, feasibility of proposed solutions, and clarity of explanations.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Case Study on Parallel processing architecture.

**Evaluation Method:** Understanding of parallel processing concepts and architectures.

## **III Semester**

### **Course 3: Computer Organization**

Credits-1

#### **Lab Experiments**

1. Implement a C program to convert a Hexadecimal, octal, and binary number to decimal number vice versa.
2. Implement a C program to perform Binary Addition & Subtraction.
3. Implement a C program to perform Multiplication of two binary numbers.
4. Implement arithmetic micro-operations using logic gates.
5. Implement logic and shift micro-operations using logic gates.
6. Implement a C program to perform Multiplication of two binary numbers (signed) using Booth's Algorithms.
7. Implement a C program to perform division of two binary numbers (Unsigned) using restoring division algorithm.
8. Implement a C program to perform division of two binary numbers (Unsigned) using non-restoring division algorithm.
9. Write assembly language code for  $A+B*(C-D)$  using various instruction formats in MASM or any open-source assembler.
10. Write assembly language code for  $A+B*C$  using various addressing modes in MASM or any open-source assembler.

*S. P. ...*

**III**  
**Semester Course 8: Operating  
Systems**

Credits-3

**Course Objectives**

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To gain knowledge about various functions of an operating system like memory management, process management, device management, etc.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate knowledge and comprehension of operating system functions.
2. Analyze different process scheduling algorithms and apply them to manage processes and threads effectively
3. Create strategies to prevent, detect, and recover from deadlocks, and design solutions for inter-process communication and synchronization problems.
4. Compare and contrast different memory allocation strategies and evaluate their effectiveness
5. Evaluate disk scheduling algorithms while implementing OS security measures

**UNIT-I**

What is Operating System? History and Evolution of OS, Basic OS functions, Resource Abstraction, Types of Operating Systems – Multiprogramming Systems, Batch Systems, Time Sharing Systems; Operating Systems for Personal Computers, Workstations and Hand-held Devices, Process Control & Real time Systems.

**UNIT-II**

Processor and User Modes, Kernels, System Calls and System Programs, System View of the Process and Resources, Process Abstraction, Process Hierarchy, Threads, Threading Issues, Thread Libraries; Process Scheduling – Non-Preemptive and Preemptive Scheduling Algorithms.

**UNIT III**

**Process Management:** Deadlock, Deadlock Characterization, Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for Deadlock, Deadlock Handling Approaches: Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance and Deadlock Detection and Recovery.

Concurrent and Dependent Processes, Critical Section, Semaphores, Methods for Inter-process Communication; Process Synchronization, Classical Process Synchronization Problems: Producer-Consumer, Reader-Writer.

**UNIT IV**

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Memory Management: Physical and Virtual Address Space; Memory Allocation Strategies—Fixed and Variable Partitions, Paging, Segmentation, Virtual Memory.

### UNIT V

**File and I/O Management, OS Security:** Directory Structure, File Operations, File Allocation Methods, Device Management, Pipes, Buffer, Shared Memory, Disk Scheduling algorithms.

### Text Books:

1. Operating System Principles by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne (7th Edition) Wiley India Edition.

### Reference Books

1. Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles by Stallings (Pearson)
2. Operating Systems by J. Archer Harris (Author), Jyoti Singh (Author) (TMH)

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Case Study on a specific Operating System: highlighting its functions and key features.

**Evaluation Method:** Case study presentation, depth of understanding of operating system functions, and ability to articulate key concepts.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Comparison Poster on Scheduling Algorithms

**Evaluation Method:** Assessment of posters based on content accuracy, clarity of information, visual presentation, and ability to convey key insights.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Assignment on Dead Lock prevention techniques

**Evaluation Method:** Understanding, Completion and report.

**Unit 4: Activity:** Debate on various Memory allocation schemes

**Evaluation Method:** Debate arguments, ability to counter opposing viewpoints, logical reasoning, and presentation skills.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Comparative study of various disk scheduling algorithms using real world datasets

**Evaluation Method:** Analysis methodology, accuracy of results, and presentation of findings and conclusions.

**III Semester**  
**Course 8: Operating Systems**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Illustrate the LINUX commands
  - a) pwd
  - b) mkdir
  - c) rmdir
  - d) grep
  - e) chmod
  - f) ls
  - g) rm
  - h) cp
2. Write a program to calculate average waiting time and turnaround time of each process using the following CPU Scheduling algorithm for the given process schedules.
  - a) FCFS
  - b) SJF
  - c) Priority
  - d) Round Robin
3. Simulate MVT and MFT memory management techniques
4. Write a program for Banker's Algorithm for Dead Lock Avoidance
5. Implement Banker's Algorithm Dead Lock Prevention.
6. Write a program to simulate Producer-Consumer problem.
7. Simulate all Page replacement algorithms.
  - e) FIFO
  - f) LRU
  - g) LFU
  - h) Optimal
8. Simulate Paging Techniques of memory management
9. Simulate the following disk scheduling algorithms
  - a) FCFS
  - b) SSTF
  - c) SCAN
  - d) CSCAN



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**IV Semester**  
**Course 9: Database Management Systems**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To familiarize with concepts of database design

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Differentiate between database systems and file-based systems
2. Design a database using ER model
3. Use relational model in database design
4. Use SQL commands for creating and manipulating data stored in databases.
5. Write PL/SQL programs to work with databases.

**UNIT-I**

**Overview of Database Management System:** Introduction to data, information, database, database management systems, file-based system, Drawbacks of file-based system, database approach, Classification of Database Management Systems, advantages of database approach, Various Data Models, Components of Database Management System, three schema architecture of data base, costs and risks of database approach.

**UNIT-II**

**Entity-Relationship Model:** Introduction, the building blocks of an entity relationship diagram, classification of entity sets, attribute classification, relationship degree, relationship classification, reducing ER diagram to tables, enhanced entity-relationship model (EER model), generalization and specialization, ISA relationship and attribute inheritance, multiple inheritance, constraints on specialization and generalization, advantages of ER modeling.

**UNIT -III**

**Relational Model:** Introduction, CODD Rules, relational data model, concept of key, relational integrity, relational algebra, relational algebra operations, advantages of relational algebra, limitations of relational algebra, relational calculus, tuple relational calculus, domain relational Calculus (DRC), Functional dependencies and normal forms upto 3<sup>rd</sup> normal form.

**UNIT-IV**

**Structured Query Language:** Introduction, Commands in SQL, Data Types in SQL, Data Definition Language, Selection Operation, Projection Operation, Aggregate functions, Data Manipulation Language, Table Modification Commands, Join Operation, Set Operations, View, SubQuery.

**UNIT-V**

**PL/SQL:** Introduction, Shortcomings of SQL, Structure of PL/SQL, PL/SQL Language Elements, Data Types, Operators Precedence, Control Structure, Steps to Create a PL/SQL Program, Iterative Control, Procedure, Function, Database Triggers, Types of Triggers.

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## **TextBooks:**

1. Operating System  
Principles by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne (7th Edition) Wiley India Edition.

## **Reference Books**

1. Database Management Systems by Ragu Ramakrishnan, McGraw Hill
2. Principles of Database Systems by J.D. Ullman
3. Fundamentals of Database Systems by R. Elmasri and S. Navathe
4. SQL: The Ultimate Beginners Guide by Steve Tale.

## **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Seminar Presentation on Database Management Systems

**Evaluation Method:** Depth of research, clarity of explanations, ability to address questions and engage the audience.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Case Study on EER model

**Evaluation Method:** Identification of inheritance relationships, effective use of generalization and specialization, and adherence to constraints.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Exercise on Normalization: Assign students a set of unnormalized tables and have them normalize the tables to third normal form

**Evaluation Method:** Normalized table designs, identification of functional dependencies, adherence to normalization rules, and elimination of anomalies.

**Unit 4: Activity:** Competition on SQL Query Writing

**Evaluation Method:** Query correctness, efficiency, proper use of SQL commands, ability to handle complex scenarios, and creativity in query formulation.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Peer Review of PL/SQL code

**Evaluation Method:** Peer evaluation of code quality, adherence to coding standards, proper use of language elements, and logic.

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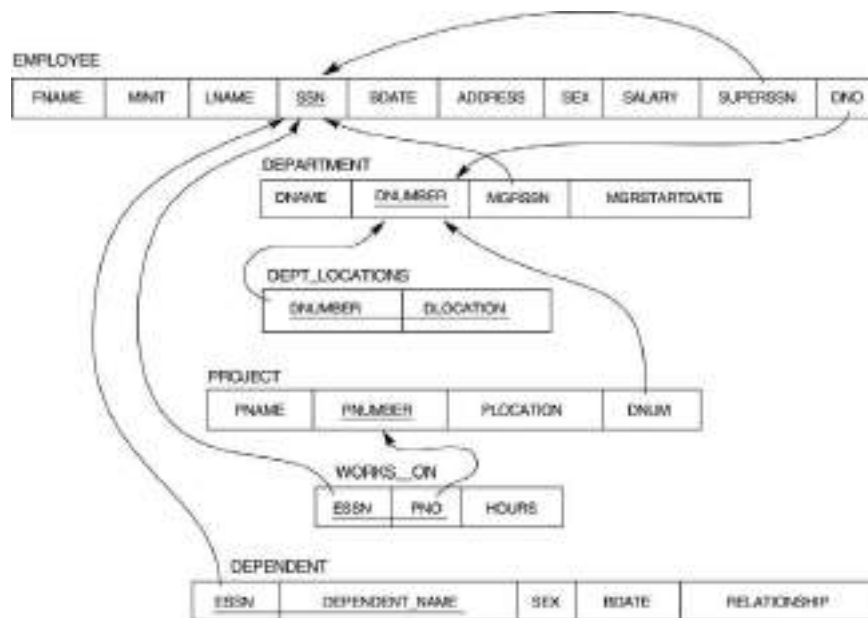
**IV Semester**  
**Course 9: Database Management Systems**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Draw ER diagram for hospital administration
2. Creation of college database and establish relationships between tables
3. Relational database schema of a company is given in the following figure.

**Relational Database Schema-COMPANY**



**Questions to be performed on above schema**

1. Create above tables with relevant Primary Key, Foreign Key and other constraints
2. Populate the tables with data
3. Display all the details of all employees working in the company.
4. Display SSN, LNAME, FNAME, ADDRESS of employees who work in department no 7.
5. Retrieve the Birth date and Address of the employee whose name is 'Franklin T. Wong'
6. Retrieve the name and salary of every employee
7. Retrieve all distinct salary values
8. Retrieve all employee names whose address is in 'Bellaire'
9. Retrieve all employees who were born during the 1950s
10. Retrieve all employees in department 5 whose salary is between 50,000 and 60,000 (inclusive)

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11. Retrieve the names of all employees who do not have supervisors
12. Retrieve SSN and department name for all employees
13. Retrieve the name and address of all employees who work for the 'Research' department
14. For every project located in 'Stafford', list the project number, the controlling department number, and the department manager's last name, address, and birth date.
15. For each employee, retrieve the employee's name, and the name of his or her immediate supervisor.
16. Retrieve all combinations of Employee Name and Department Name
17. Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Narayan' either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.
18. Increase the salary of all employees working on the 'Product X' project by 15%. Retrieve employee name and increased salary of these employees.
19. Retrieve a list of employees and the project name each works in, ordered by the employee's department, and within each department ordered alphabetically by employee first name.
20. Select the names of employees whose salary does not match with salary of any employee in department 10.
21. Retrieve the employee numbers of all employees who work on project located in Bellaire, Houston, or Stafford.
22. Find the sum of the salaries of all employees, the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary. Display with proper headings.
23. Find the sum of the salaries and number of employees of all employees of the 'Marketing' department, as well as the maximum salary, the minimum salary, and the average salary in this department.
24. Select the names of employees whose salary is greater than the average salary of all employees in department 10.
25. Delete all dependents of employee whose SSN is '123456789'.
26. Perform a query using alter command to drop/add field and a constraint in Employee table.

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**IV Semester**  
**Course 10: Object Oriented Software Engineering**  
Credits-3

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**Course Objective:**

To introduce Object-oriented software engineering (OOSE)-which is a popular technical approach to analyzing, designing an application, system, or business by applying the object-oriented paradigm and visual modeling.

**Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Understand and apply the fundamental principles of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) concepts and Unified Modeling Language (UML) basics, in the development of software solutions.
2. Analyze and specify software requirements, develop use cases and scenarios, apply object-oriented analysis and design (OOAD) principles
3. Familiar with the concept of test-driven development (TDD) and its practical implementation
4. Analyze and Evaluate Software Maintenance and Evolution Strategies
5. Apply Advanced Object-Oriented Software Engineering Concepts

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming: Overview of software engineering, Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) concepts (classes, objects, inheritance, polymorphism), Unified Modelling Language (UML) basics, Introduction to software development process and software development lifecycle (SDLC).

**UNIT-II**

Requirements Analysis and Design: Requirements analysis and specification, Use cases and scenarios, Object-oriented analysis and design (OOAD), Design patterns, UML modelling techniques (class diagrams, sequence diagrams, state machine diagrams, activity diagrams)

**UNIT-III**

Software Construction and Testing: Software construction basics, Object-oriented design principles, Object-oriented programming languages (Java, C++, Python), Software testing basics (unit testing, integration testing, system testing), Test-driven development (TDD)

**UNIT-IV**

Software Maintenance and Evolution: Software maintenance basics, refactoring techniques, Software version control, Code review and inspection, Software evolution and reengineering

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## UNIT-V

Advanced Topics in Object-Oriented Software Engineering: Model-driven engineering (MDE), Aspect-oriented programming (AOP), Component-based software engineering (CBSE), Service-oriented architecture (SOA), Agile software development and Scrum methodologies.

### Text Book(s)

1. An Introduction to Object-Oriented Analysis and Design and the Unified Process, 3rd Edition, Craig Larman, Prentice-Hall.
2. Programming in Java by Sachin Malhotra, Oxford University Press

### Reference Books

1. Requirements engineering: processes and techniques, G. Kotonya and, I. Sommerville, 1998, Wiley
2. Design Patterns, E. Gamma, R. Helm, R. Johnson, and J. Vlissides
3. The Unified Modeling Language Reference Manual, J. Rumbaugh, I. Jacobson and G. Booch, Addison Wesley

## SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Group Activity: Design and implement a small OOP project

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation evaluation rubric, Project evaluation based on OOP principles.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Use Case Scenario Presentation & Peer Activity: Review and provide feedback on each other's use case diagrams

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation evaluation rubric, Peer feedback assessment.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Poster Presentation: Illustrate TDD principles and benefits

**Evaluation Method:** Poster presentation evaluation

**Unit 4: Activity:** Peer Activity: Analyze and discuss different maintenance strategies

**Evaluation Method:** Peer discussion participation evaluation

**Unit 5: Activity:** Seminar on Design Patterns

**Evaluation Method:** Depth of research, clarity of explanations, ability to address questions and engage the audience.

**IV Semester**  
**Course 10: Object Oriented Software Engineering**  
Credits-1

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**Suggested Software Tools:** StarUML/UML Graph/Topcased/Umberollo/ArgoUML/Eclipse IDE, Visual Paradigm for UML/Rational Software Architect/Any other Open Source Tool

**List of Experiments:**

Select domain of interest (e.g. College Management System) and identify multi-tier software application to work on (e.g. Online Fee Collection). Analyze, design and develop this application using OOSE approach:

1. Develop an IEEE standard SRS document. Also develop risk management and project plan (Gantt chart).
2. Understanding of System modeling: Data model i.e. ER-Diagram and draw the ER Diagram with generalization, specialization and aggregation of specified problem statement
3. Understanding of System modeling: Functional modeling: DFD level 0 i.e. Context Diagram and draw it
4. Understanding of System modeling: Functional modeling: DFD level 1 and DFD level 2 and draw it.
5. Identify use cases and develop the use case model.
6. Identify the business activities and develop an UML Activity diagram.
7. Identify the conceptual classes and develop a domain model with UML Class diagram.
8. Using the identified scenarios find the interaction between objects and represent them using UML Interaction diagrams.
9. Draw the state chart diagram.
10. Identify the user interface, domain objects, and technical services. Draw the partial layered, logical architecture diagram with UML package diagram notation.
11. Implement the technical services layer.
12. Implement the domain objects layer.
13. Implement the user interface layer.
14. Draw component and deployment diagrams.

**IV Semester**  
**Course 11: Data Communication and Computer Networks**  
Credits-3

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**Course Objectives**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of networking principles, protocols, and technologies, enabling them to design, analyze, and evaluate efficient and reliable network solutions.

**Course Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

1. Understand and apply network applications, hardware, software, and reference models for network communication.
2. Design and analyze data link layer protocols, multiple access protocols, and wireless LAN technologies.
3. Design routing algorithms, congestion control algorithms, and evaluate network layer protocols for internetworking.
4. Analyze transport service, transport protocols, and evaluate UDP and TCP in the internet.
5. Understand and evaluate application layer protocols, including DNS, email, WWW, and network management protocols.

**UNIT-I**

**INTRODUCTION:** Network applications, network hardware, network software, reference models: OSI, TCP/IP, Internet, Connection oriented network-X.25, frame relay.

**THE PHYSICAL LAYER:** Theoretical basis for communication, guided transmission media, wireless transmission, the public switched telephone networks, mobile telephone system.

**UNIT-II**

**THE DATA LINK LAYER:** Design issues, error detection and correction, elementary data link protocols, sliding window protocols, example data link protocols - HDLC, the data link layer on the internet.

**THE MEDIUM ACCESS SUBLAYER:** Channel allocation problem, multiple access protocols, Ethernet, Data Link Layer switching, Wireless LAN, Broadband Wireless, Bluetooth.

**UNIT-III**

**THE NETWORK LAYER:** Network layer design issues, routing algorithms, Congestion control algorithms, Internetworking, the network layer in the internet (IPv4 and IPv6), Quality of Service.

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## UNIT-IV

**THE TRANSPORT LAYER:** Transport service, elements of transport protocol, Simple Transport Protocol, Internet transport layer protocols: UDP and TCP.

## UNIT-V

**THE APPLICATION LAYER:** Domain name system, electronic mail, World Wide Web: architectural overview, dynamic web document and http.

**APPLICATION LAYER PROTOCOLS:** Simple Network Management Protocol, File Transfer Protocol, Simple Mail Transfer Protocol, Telnet.

### Text Book(s)

1. S. Tanenbaum (2003), Computer Networks, 4th edition, Pearson Education/PHI, New Delhi, India

### Reference Books

2. Behrouz A. Forouzan (2006), Data Communication and Networking, 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill, India.
3. Kurose, Ross (2010), Computer Networking: A top down approach, Pearson Education, India.

## SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Hands-on exercises to configure network applications

**Evaluation Method:** Practical skills in configuring network applications, hardware, and software.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Protocol Design and Simulation using simulation tools like NS-3 or Cisco Packet Tracer.

**Evaluation Method:** Students' ability to design and simulate data link layer protocols and multiple access protocols

**Unit 3: Activity:** Guest Lectures and Workshop on routing algorithms, congestion control, and network layer protocols.

**Evaluation Method:** Students' participation and understanding demonstrated in guest lectures and workshop

**Unit 4: Activity:** Network Monitoring and Traffic Analysis using tools like Wireshark

**Evaluation Method:** Understanding of transport protocols through their analysis of network traffic and identification of UDP and TCP behavior

**Unit 5: Activity:** Group Projects on Network Application Development

**Evaluation Method:** Group Project Presentations

**ListofExperiments:**

1. Understanding variousnetworktoolsinWindows andLinux
2. Studydifferent typesofNetworkdevices andCables
3. BuildingaLocalAreaNetwork
4. ConceptofNetworkIPAddress
5. IntroductiontoNetworkSimulator–PacketTracer(PT)
6. Configuration ofafaRouterusingPacket Tracer
7. ImplementationofaNetworkusingPacketTracer
8. ImplementationofStaticRoutingusingPacketTracer
9. ImplementationofRIPusing PacketTracer
10. ImplementationofOSPF usingPacketTracer
11. ImplementDNSusingpackettracer
12. ImplementationofaVLANusingPacket Tracer

**LearningObjectives:**

To enable students to understand web architecture, develop aesthetic websites, create static and dynamic web pages, implement user interactivity, and gain proficiency in installing and utilizing WordPress and plugins

**LearningOutcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Understand and appreciate the web architecture and services along with its basic building blocks
2. Gain knowledge about various components of a website related to aesthetics
3. Demonstrates skills regarding creation of a static website and addition of dynamic behavior to a website
4. Get experience on making user-interactive web pages.
5. Learn how to install WordPress and gain the knowledge of installing various plugins to use in their websites.

**UNIT-I**

**HTML:** Introduction to web designing, difference between web applications and desktop applications, introduction to HTML, HTML structure, elements, attributes, headings, paragraphs, images, tables, lists, blocks, symbols, embedding multi-media components in HTML, HTML forms

**UNIT- II**

**CSS:** CSS home, introduction, syntax, CSS combinators, colors, background, borders, margins, padding, height/width, text, fonts, tables, lists, position, overflow, float, pseudoclass, pseudo elements, opacity, tool tips, image gallery, CSS forms, CSS counters.

**UNIT- III**

**JavaScript:** What is DHTML, JavaScript, basics, variables, operators, statements, string manipulations, mathematical functions, arrays, functions, objects, regular expressions, exception handling.

**UNIT-IV**

**Client-Side Scripting:** Accessing HTML form elements using Java Script object model, basic data validations, data format validations, generating responsive messages, opening windows using javascript, different kinds of dialog boxes, accessing status bar using javascript, embedding basic animation features using different keyboard and mouse events.

**UNIT- V**



**Word press:** Introduction to word press, features, and advantages, installing and configuring wordpress and understanding its admin panel (demonstration only), working with posts, managing pages, working with media - Adding, editing, deleting media elements, working with widgets, using menus, working with themes, defining users, roles and profiles, adding external links, extending word press with plug-ins.

**Text Book(s)**

1. Chris Bates, Web Programming Building Internet Applications, Second Edition, Wiley (2007)
2. Paul S. Wang Sanda S. Katila, an Introduction to Web Design plus Programming, Thomson (2007).

**Reference Books**

1. Head First HTML and CSS, Elisabeth Robson, Eric Freeman, O'Reilly Media Inc.
2. An Introduction to HTML and JavaScript: for Scientists and Engineers, David R. Brooks. Springer, 2007
3. Schaum's Easy Outline HTML, David Mercer, McGraw Hill Professional.
4. Wordpress for Beginners, Dr. Andy Williams.
5. Professional Wordpress, Brad Williams, David Damstra, Hanstern.

**SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Infographic explaining the necessity to have a web site for each of the agencies such as hotels, hospitals, supermarkets, and educational institutions.

**Evaluation Method:** Assess the accuracy, visual design, clarity, creativity, use of visual elements, presentation of the infographic explaining the necessity of a website for different agencies.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Seminar through PPT on various Look and Feel components that websites related to different agencies

**Evaluation Method:** Content knowledge, organization, clarity, presentation skills, visual aids, audience engagement

**Unit 3: Activity:** Codesnippets Challenge.

**Evaluation Method:** Accuracy, functionality, efficiency, code readability, and problem-solving approach of the JavaScript codesnippets

**Unit 4: Activity:** Group discussion on different kinds of web forms that take and validate user input using javascript validations

**Evaluation Method:** Active participation, knowledge sharing, critical thinking, and demonstration of different web forms and JavaScript validations

**Unit 5: Activity:** Creation of Personal website using wordpress

**Evaluation Method:** Design aesthetics, functionality, user interactivity, content organization, and utilization of plugins.

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**V Semester**  
**Course12: Web Interface Designing Technologies**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Create an HTML document with the following formatting options:

- (a) Bold, (b) Italics, (c) Underline, (d) Headings (Using H1 to H6 heading styles), (e) Font (Type, Size and Color), (f) Background (Colored background/Image in background), (g) Paragraph, (h) Line Break, (i) Horizontal Rule, (j) Pre tag

2. Create an HTML document which consists of:

- (a) Ordered List (b) Unordered List (c) Nested List (d) Image

3. Create a Table with four rows and five columns. Place an image in one column.

4. Using "table" tag, align the images as follows:



5. Create a menu form using HTML.

6. Style the menu buttons using CSS.

7. Create a form using HTML which has the following types of controls:

- (a) Text Box (b) Option/radio buttons (c) Checkboxes (d) Reset and Submit buttons

8. Embed a calendar object in your webpage.

9. Create a form that accepts the information from the subscriber of a mailing system.

**Wordpress:**

10. Installation and configuration of Wordpress

11. Access admin panel and manage posts

12. Access admin panel and manage pages

13. Add widgets and menus

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14. Createusersandassignroles
15. Createasiteandaddthemetoit

**V Semester**  
**Course 13: Web Applications Development using PHP & MySQL**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To enable students to understand open-source tools to create dynamic web pages, implement user interactivity, and gain proficiency in developing web sites

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Write simple programs in PHP.
2. Understand how to use regular expressions, handle exceptions, and validate data using PHP.
3. Apply In-Built functions and Create User defined functions in PHP programming.
4. Write PHP scripts to handle HTML forms.
5. Know how to use PHP with a MySQL database and can write database driven web pages.

**UNIT-I**

**The building blocks of PHP:** Variables, Data Types, Operators and Expressions, Constants.  
**Flow Control Functions in PHP:** Switching Flow, Loops, Code Blocks and Browser Output.  
**Working with Functions:** Creating functions, Calling functions, Returning the values from User- Defined Functions, Variable Scope, Saving state between Function calls with the static statement, arguments of functions

**UNIT-II**

**Working with Arrays:** Creating Arrays, Some Array-Related Functions.

**Working with Objects:** Creating Objects, Accessing Object Instances, **Working with Strings, Dates and Time:** Formatting strings with PHP, Manipulating Strings with PHP, Using Date and Time Functions in PHP.

**UNIT-III**

**Working with Forms:** Creating Forms, Accessing Form Input with User defined Arrays, Combining HTML and PHP code on a single Page, Using Hidden Fields to save state, Redirecting the user, Sending Mail on Form Submission, and **Working with File Uploads,** Managing files on server, **Exception handling.**

**UNIT-IV**

**Working with Cookies and User Sessions:** Introducing Cookies, setting a Cookie with PHP, Session Function Overview, starting a Session, working with session variables, passing session IDs in the Query String, Destroying Sessions and Unsetting Variables, Using Sessions in an Environment with Registered Users.

**UNIT-V**

**Interacting with MySQL using PHP:** MySQL Versus MySQLi Functions, connecting to MySQL with PHP, Working with MySQL Data. Planning and Creating Database Tables, Creating Menu, Creating Record Addition Mechanism, Viewing Records, Creating the Record Deletion Mechanism.

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**TextBook(s)**

1. JulieC.Meloni,SAMSTeachyourselfPHPMySQLandApache,PearsonEducation(2007).
2. StevenHolzner,PHP:TheCompleteReference,McGraw-Hill

**ReferenceBooks**

1. RobinNixon,LearningPHP,MySQL,JavaScript,CSS&HTML5,ThirdEditionO'reilly,2014
2. XueBaiMichaelEkedahl,ThewebwariorguidetoWebProgramming,Thomson(2006).

**SUGGESTEDCO-CURRICULARACTIVITIES&EVALUATIONMETHODS:**

**Unit1:Activity:**Infographicexplanationofclient-serverarchitectureanddifferentserver-sidescripting languages.

**Evaluation Method:** Assess the accuracy, visual design, clarity, creativity, use of visualelements,presentationoftheinfographicexplainingthebenefitsofserv er-sidescripting languages.

**Unit2:Activity:**Presentation onvariousopen-sourceframeworksavailableinLAMPmodel

**EvaluationMethod:**Contentknowledge,organization,clarity,presentationskills,visualaids, audienceengagement

**Unit3:Activity:**Codesnippets Challenge.

**EvaluationMethod:**Accuracy,functionality,efficiency,codereadability,andproblem- solvingapproach of thePHP codesnippets

**Unit4:Activity:**Group discussiononSessionManagementinPHP

**EvaluationMethod:**Activeparticipation,knowledgesharing,criticalthinking,anddemonstration ofSessionManagement

**Unit5:Activity:**Hands-onLabSessiononMYSQLQueries

**EvaluationMethod:**LabPerformanceandCorrectnessofsolutionImplementation

**VSemester**  
**Course13:WebApplicationsDevelopmentusingPHP&MYSQL**  
Credits-1

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**ListofExperiments:**

1. WriteaPHPprogramtoDisplay“Hello”
2. WriteaPHPProgram to displaythetoday’sdate.
3. WriteaPHPprogramtodisplayFibonacciseries.
4. WriteaPHPProgramtoreadtheemployeedetails.
5. WriteaPHPprogram topreparethe studentmarkslist.
6. Createstudentregistrationformusingtextbox,checkbox,radiobutton,select,submitbutton.Anddisplayuser insertedvaluein newPHP page.
7. CreateWebsiteRegistrationFormusingtextbox,checkbox,radiobutton,select,submitbutton.Anddisplay user insertedvalue in new PHPpage.
8. WritePHPscripttodemonstratepassing variables withcookies.
9. WriteaPHPscript toconnectMySQLserverfromyourwebsite.
10. Writeaprogramtokeeptrackofhow manytimesavisitorhasloadedthepage.
11. Write a PHP application to perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update and Delete) operations on a databasetable.
12. Create a web site using any open-source framework built on PHP and MySQL – It is a teamactivity wherein students are divided into multiple groups and each group comes up with their own website with basic features.

**V Semester Course 1**  
**4A: Internet of Things**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To enable students to understand basic IoT constructs, create IoT solutions to real world problems using IoT

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Understand various concepts, terminologies and applications of IoT
2. Learn how to build IoT devices with development boards
3. Understand various Wireless protocols for IoT
4. Learn how to use various sensors and actuators & develop IoT solutions using Arduino
5. Develop and Connect IoT with Cloud Platforms.

**UNIT-I**

**Fundamentals of IoT:** Introduction, Definitions & Characteristics of IoT, IoT Architectures, Physical & Logical Design of IoT, Enabling Technologies in IoT, History of IoT, About Things in IoT, The Identifiers in IoT, About the Internet in IoT, IoT frameworks, IoT and M2M.

**Applications of IoT:** Home Automation, Smart Cities, Energy, Retail Management, Logistics, Agriculture, Health and Lifestyle, Industrial IoT, Legal challenges, IoT design Ethics, IoT in Environmental Protection.

**UNIT-II**

**Sensors Networks :** Definition, Types of Sensors, Types of Actuators, Examples and Working, IoT Development Boards: Arduino IDE and Board Types, Raspberry Pi Development Kit, RFID Principles and components, Wireless Sensor Networks: History and Context, The node, Connecting nodes, Networking Nodes, WSN and IoT.

**Unit-III**

**Wireless Technologies for IoT:** WPAN Technologies for IoT: IEEE 802.15.4, Zigbee, HART, NFC, Z-Wave, BLE, Bacnet and Modbus.

**IP Based Protocols for IoT:** IPv6, 6LowPAN, LoRA, RPL, REST, AMPQ, CoAP, MQTT. Edge connectivity and protocols.

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## Unit-IV

**Arduino Simulation Environment:** Arduino Uno Architecture, Setting up the IDE, Writing Arduino Software, Arduino Libraries, Basics of Embedded C programming for Arduino, Interfacing LED, push button and buzzer with Arduino, Interfacing Arduino with LCD.

**Sensor & Actuators with Arduino:** Overview of Sensors working, Analog and Digital Sensors, Interfacing of Temperature, Humidity, Motion, Light and Gas Sensors with Arduino, Interfacing of Actuators with Arduino, Interfacing of Relay Switch and Servo Motor with Arduino.

## Unit-V

**Developing IOT's:** Implementation of IoT with Arduino, Connecting and using various IoT Cloud Based Platforms such as Blynk, Thingspeak, AWS IoT, Google Cloud IoT Core etc. Cloud Computing, Fog Computing, Privacy and Security Issues in IoT.

### Text Book(s)

1. Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547
2. Sudip Mishra, Anandarup Mukherjee, Arijit Roy: Introduction to IOT, Cambridge University Press.
3. Internet of Things - Dr Surya Durbha & Dr Jyoti Joglekar, Oxford University Press

### Reference Books

1. Daniel Minoli, —“Building the Internet of Things with IPv6 and MIPv6: The Evolving World of M2M Communications”, ISBN: 978-1-118-47347-4, Wiley Publications
2. Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman, “The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases”, CRC Press

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Seminar on various applications of IoT through PPT

**Evaluation Method:** Content knowledge, organization, clarity, presentation skills, visual aids, audience engagement

**Unit 2: Activity:** Hands-on Lab activity on Arduino Development

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of Circuit Implementation

**Unit 3: Activity:** Group discussion on Future Wireless Technologies.

**Evaluation Method:** Active participation, knowledge sharing, critical thinking, and demonstration of different wireless technologies for IoT

**Unit 4: Activity:** Peer activity on different types of Sensors

**Evaluation Method:** Peer evaluation of working principle of Sensor, use-cases of sensors.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Guest Lecture or Expert talk on Cloud based IoT platforms

**Evaluation Method:** Active Participation, Post Talk report presentation

**V Semester**  
**Course 14 A: Internet of Things**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Understanding Arduino UNO Board and Components
2. Installing and working with Arduino IDE
3. Blinking LED sketch with Arduino
4. Simulation of 4-Way Traffic Light with Arduino
5. Using Pulse Width Modulation
6. LED Fade Sketch and Button Sketch
7. Analog Input Sketch (Bar Graph with LEDs and Potentiometer)
8. Digital Read Serial Sketch (Working with DHT/IR/Gas or Any other Sensor)
9. Working with Adafruit Libraries in Arduino
10. Spinning a DC Motor and Motor Speed Control Sketch
11. Working with Shields
12. Design APP using Blink App or Thingspeak API and connect it LED bulb.
13. Design APP Using Blynk App and Connect to Temperature, magnetic Sensors.

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**V Semester**  
**Course 14B: Foundations of Data Science**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To enable students to develop IoT solutions for real-world problems

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Identify the need for data science and understand various data collection strategies
2. Understand about NoSQL and Descriptive Statistics
3. Apply Numpy methods to process the data in an array.
4. Summarize and Compute Descriptive Statistics using Pandas.
5. Apply powerful data manipulations and visualization using Pandas

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Data Science:** Need for Data Science – What is Data Science - Evolution of Data Science, Data Science Process – Business Intelligence and Data Science – Prerequisites for a Data Scientist – Tools and Skills required. Applications of Data Science in various fields – Data Security Issues.

**Data Collection Strategies,** Data Pre-Processing Overview, Data Cleaning, Data Integration and Transformation, Data Reduction, Data Discretization, Data Munging, Filtering

**UNIT-II**

**Descriptive Statistics** – Mean, Standard Deviation, Skewness and Kurtosis; Box Plots – Pivot Table – Heat Map – Correlation Statistics – ANOVA.

**No-SQL:** Document Databases, Wide-column Databases and Graphical Databases.

**UNIT-III**

**Python for Data Science** – Python Libraries, Python integrated Development Environments (IDE) for Data Science, **NumPy Basics:** Arrays and Vectorized Computation - The NumPy ndarray -

Creating ndarrays- Data Types for ndarrays- Arithmetic with NumPy Arrays- Basic Indexing and Slicing- Boolean Indexing- Transposing Arrays and Swapping Axes.

**Universal Functions:** Fast Element-Wise Array Functions- Mathematical and Statistical Methods- Sorting- Unique and Other Set Logic.

#### UNIT-IV

**Introduction to pandas Data Structures:** Series, DataFrame and Essential Functionality: Dropping Entries- Indexing, Selection, and Filtering- Function Application and Mapping- Sorting and Ranking. Summarizing and Computing Descriptive Statistics- Unique Values, Value Counts, and Membership. Reading and Writing Data in Text Format.

#### UNIT-V

**Data Cleaning and Preparation:** Handling Missing Data- Data Transformation: Removing Duplicates, Transforming Data Using a Function or Mapping, Replacing Values, Detecting and Filtering Outliers-

**Plotting with pandas:** Line Plots, Bar Plots, Histograms and Density Plots, Scatter or Point Plots.

#### Text Book(s)

1. Y. Daniel Liang, "Introduction to Programming using Python", Pearson, 2012.
2. Wes McKinney, "Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and IPython", O'Reilly, 2nd Edition, 2018.

#### Reference Books

1. Sanjeev Wagh, Manisha Bhende, Anuradha Thakare, 'Fundamentals of Data Science, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2022
2. Jake VanderPlas, "Python Data Science Handbook: Essential Tools for Working with Data", O'Reilly, 2017.

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## **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Seminar on Role of Data Science in Politics

**Evaluation Method:** Content knowledge, organization, clarity, presentation skills, visual aids, audience engagement

**Unit 2: Activity:** Exercises on Descriptive Statistics

**Evaluation Method:** Problem Solving, Accuracy

**Unit 3: Activity:** Hands-on Lab using Numpy

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of solution Implementation

**Unit 4: Activity:** Hands-on Lab Activity on Pandas

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of solution Implementation.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Group Activity to visualize college performance records using various plots

**Evaluation Method:** Active Participation, Post-Talk report presentation

**V Semester**

**Course 14B: Foundations of Data Science**

Credits-1

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### **List of Experiments:**

1. Study on various Python IDEs for Data Science
  2. Create NumPy arrays from Python Data Structures, Intrinsic NumPy objects and Random Functions.
  3. Manipulation of NumPy arrays - Indexing, Slicing, Reshaping, Joining and Splitting.
  4. Computation on NumPy arrays using Universal Functions and Mathematical methods.
  5. Create Pandas Series and DataFrame from various inputs.
  6. Import any CSV file to Pandas DataFrame and perform the following:
    - a. Visualize the first and last 10 records
    - b. Get the shape, index and column details
    - c. Select/Delete the records (rows)/columns based on conditions.
    - d. Perform ranking and sorting operations.
    - e. Do required statistical operations on the given column
  7. Import any CSV file to Pandas Data Frame and perform the following:
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- a. Handle missing data by detecting and dropping/ filling missing values.
- b. Transform data using `apply()` and `map()` method.
- c. Detect and filter outliers.
- d. Perform Vectorized String operations on Pandas Series.
- e. Visualize data using Line Plots, Bar Plots, Histograms, Density Plots and Scatter Plots.

## V Semester

### Course 15A: IoT Applications Development and Programming

Theory

03 hours/Week

Credits-3

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#### Learning Objectives:

To enable students to develop IoT solutions for real-world problems

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Understand the Basic Concepts of Internet of Things
2. Learn various Sensors and their associative protocols
3. Learn the Single Board Computers for development of IoT
4. Build the IoT devices with the Node-RED without complex coding
5. Develop various IoT real-time applications

#### UNIT-I

**Overview of the Internet of Things (IoT) and Sensors:** Sensors - Energy-based, Signal Output, Mode of Operation, Electronic Sensors. Connectivity-Bluetooth, Zigbee, Wi-Fi, LoRa, Wired Communication. Machine Intelligence, Active Management, Sensor Fusion, Smart Devices- Human-Computer Interaction, Context Awareness, Actuators, IoT and Smart City Applications- Automobile Sensors, Smart Home Sensors, Smart Transportation Sensors.

#### UNIT-II

**IoT Sensors and Their Interfacing Protocols: Vision and Imaging Sensors-** Line Scan Cameras, 3D Depth Cameras, **Sensors That Measure Temperature-** Thermocouples, Resistance Temperature Detector (RTD), Temperature Thermistor Sensors, Semiconductor Temperature Sensors, Radiation Sensors; Proximity Sensors, Pressure Sensors, Position Sensors, Photoelectric Sensors, Particle Sensors, Types of Particle Sensors- Metal Detectors, Level Sensors, Leak Detectors, Humidity Sensors, Gas and Chemical Sensors, Gas Detectors, Carbon Monoxide (MQ7) Detectors, Flame Detectors, **Sensor Communication Protocols**

#### UNIT-III

**Programming Single Board Computers:** Arduino Programming, Raspberry Pi- Basic functionality of Raspberry Pi B+ board, setting up the board, configuration and use, Basics of Linux and its use, Introduction to Raspberry Pi GPIO Access, Interfacing DHT, Interfacing PiCam to Raspberry Pi zero, Pi Camera Specifications, Pi Camera Access, Interfacing PIR Sensor **Python:**



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File Concepts, Spreadsheet Concepts, Communication Concepts, Wired and Wireless Programming Concepts

#### UNIT-IV

**Node-RED:** Node-RED Features, Installation of Node-RED, Node-RED Architecture, Node-RED Flow Editor, Basic Function Nodes, Node-RED Library, Node-RED Applications; MQTT Protocols, Google Sheets Programming (gsread), Firebase Programming, Matplotlib-Getting Started, Bar Graphs, Scatter Plot, Spectrum Representation, Coherence of Two Signals, Cross-Correlation Graph, Autocorrelation Graph, Changing Figure Size in Different Units, Scale Pie Charts, Style Sheets-FiveThirtyEight Style Sheet, Solarized Light Style Sheet.

#### UNIT-V

**Wireless Connectivity in IoT:** Introduction, Low-Power Wide-Area Networks (LPWANs), RFID Protocol, XBEE Radios with Arduino, Bluetooth with Arduino, Arduino with a GSM Modem, Arduino with Firebase Cloud Connectivity

**The Internet of Things through the Raspberry Pi:** Introduction, Cluster Computing with Raspberry Pi Zero W-Message Passing Interface (MPI), Networking with RP is for Simple MPI Scripts, Simple MPI Programming

#### Text Book(s)

1. **Internet of Things Using Single Board Computers**, G.R. Kanagachidambaresan, Apress, 2022.
2. **Practical Node-RED Programming**, Taiji Hagino, Packt Publishing, 2021

#### Reference Books

1. **Internet of Things Programming Projects: Build modern IoT solutions with the Raspberry Pi 3 and Python**, Colin Dow, Packt Publishing, 2021
2. **Programming the Internet of Things: An Introduction to Building Integrated, Device-to-Cloud IoT Solutions**, Andy King, O'Reilly Media, 2021

#### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Case Study Presentation on Smart City IoT Realization

**Evaluation Method:** Content knowledge, organization, clarity, presentation skills, visual aids, audience engagement

**Unit2:Activity:**PosterPresentation forvariouskindsofSensors

**EvaluationMethod:**Creative&informativepostersorinfographicsonSensors

**Unit3:Activity:**Hands-on Labusing RPi.

**EvaluationMethod:**LabPerformanceandCorrectnessofsolutionImplementation

**Unit4:Activity:**Hands-onLabActivityonNode-RED

**EvaluationMethod:**LabPerformanceandCorrectnessofsolutionImplementation.

**Unit5:Activity:**GuestLectureorExperttalkonCloud basedIoTplatforms

**EvaluationMethod:**ActiveParticipation,PostTalkreportpresentation

### **VSemester**

### **Course15A:IoTApplicationsDevelopmentandProgramming**

Credits-1

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#### **ListofExperiments:**

1. Writeaprogramtoswitchlightonwhentheinputis1andswitchthelightoffwhentheinputis 0 using Raspberry pi
  2. InstallNode-REDand Flow-basedProgrammingDevelopmentEnvironment
  3. CreateBasic FlowswithMajorNodes
  4. DevelopaNode-RedFlowforvariousCaseStudies
  5. ImplementNode-REDintheCloudCallingaWebAPIfrom Node-RED
  6. CreateaToDoApplicationwith Node-REDHandlingSensorDataontheRaspberry Pi
  7. DevelopaDashboardwith various2DGraphswithMatplotlib
  8. InstallMySQLdatabaseinRaspberrypi.
  9. WriteaprogramtoworkwithbasicMySQLqueriesbyfetchingdatafromdatabaseinRaspberrypi.
  10. ArduinowithFirebaseCloudConnectivity
  11. VisualizeDatabyCreatingaServer-sideApplicationintheFirebase
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**V Semester**  
**Course 15B: Application Development using Python**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To enable students to develop IoT solutions for real-world problems

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Examine Python syntax and semantics and be fluent in the use of Python flow control and functions.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in handling Strings and File Systems.
3. Create, run and manipulate Python Programs using core data structures like Lists, Dictionaries and use Regular Expressions.
4. Interpret the concepts of Web Programming and GUI in Python
5. Apply concepts of Python programming in various fields related to IOT, Web Services and Databases in Python.

**UNIT-I**

**Python basics, Objects-** Python Objects, Standard Types, Other Built-in Types, Internal Types, Standard Type Operators, Standard Type Built-in Functions, Categorizing the Standard Types, Unsupported Types

**Numbers** - Introduction to Numbers, Integers, Floating Point Real Numbers, Complex Numbers, Operators, Built-in Functions, Related Modules

**Sequences**- Strings, Lists, and Tuples, Dictionaries and Set Types

Control Flow, Truthiness, Sorting, List Comprehensions, Generators and Iterators

**UNIT-II**

**Files:** File Objects, File Built-in Function [open()], File Built-in Methods, File Built-in Attributes, Standard Files, Command-line Arguments, File System, File Execution

**Exceptions:** Exceptions in Python, Detecting and Handling Exceptions, Context Management, Exceptions as Strings, Raising Exceptions, Assertions, Standard Exceptions, Creating Exceptions, Why Exceptions (Now)?, Why Exceptions at All?, Exceptions and the sys Module, Related

**Modules:** Modules and Files, Namespaces, Importing Modules, Importing Module Attributes, Module Built-in Functions, Packages, Other Features of Modules

**UNIT-III**

**Regular Expressions:** Introduction, Special Symbols and Characters, Res and Python **Multithreaded Programming:** Introduction, Threads and Processes, Python, Threads, and the Global Interpreter Lock, Thread Module, Threading Module, Related Modules

**UNIT-IV**

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**GUI Programming:** Introduction, Tkinter and Python Programming, Brief Tour of Other GUIs, Related Modules and Other GUIs

**Web Programming:** Introduction, Web Surfing with Python, Creating Simple Web Clients, Advanced Web Clients, CGI - Helping Servers Process Client Data, Building CGI Application, Advanced CGI, Web (HTTP) Servers

#### UNIT-V

**Database Programming:** Introduction, Python Database Application Programmer's Interface (DBAPI), Object Relational Managers (ORMs), Related Modules

#### Text Book(s)

1. Core Python Programming, Wesley J. Chun, Second Edition, Pearson.
2. Think Python, Allen Downey, Green Tea Press.

#### Reference Books

1. Introduction to Python, Kenneth A. Lambert, Cengage.
2. Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson.
3. Learning Python, Mark Lutz, O'Really.

#### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Hands-on Lab exercise on Python Control Statements

**Evaluation Method:** Lab Performance and Correctness of solution Implementation

**Unit 2: Activity:** Assignment of Files in Python

**Evaluation Method:** Problem Solving, Accuracy

**Unit 3: Activity:** Exercises on Regular expressions

**Evaluation Method:** Solutions, Accuracy of Validation

**Unit 4: Activity:** Poster Presentation on various GUI components in Python

**Evaluation Method:** Content knowledge, organization, clarity, presentation skills, visual aids.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Group Project

**Evaluation Method:** Project effectiveness, User interface, Solution to the Problem

**V Semester**  
**Course 15 B: Application Development using Python**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Write a menu driven program to convert the given temperature from Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa depending upon user's choice.
2. Write a python program to calculate total marks, percentage and grade of a student. Marks obtained in each of the three subjects are to be input by the user. Assign grades according to the following criteria:

Grade A: Percentage  $\geq 80$  Grade B: Percentage  $\geq 70$  and  $< 80$

Grade C: Percentage  $\geq 60$  and  $< 70$  Grade D: Percentage  $\geq 40$  and  $< 60$  Grade E: Percentage  $< 40$

3. Demonstrate various methods of Sequence Data Types
4. Write a python program to display the first  $n$  terms of Fibonacci series.
5. Write a python program to calculate the sum and product of two compatible matrices.
6. Write a function that takes a character and returns True if it is a vowel and False otherwise.
7. Write a program to implement exception handling.
8. Write a program to implement Multithreading
9. Develop a Python GUI calculator using Tkinter
10. Write a Python program to read last 5 lines of a file.
11. Design a simple database application that stores the records and retrieves the same
12. Design a database application to search the specified record from the database.
13. Design a database application that allows the user to add, delete and modify the records.

**VII Semester**  
**Course 16A: Advanced Data Structures**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objective:**

To familiarize with the organization of data so as to optimize the searching time

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Apply appropriate hashing techniques for a given problem.
2. Simulate the operations of Heap trees.
3. Provide solutions using multi-way search trees.
4. Choose appropriate algorithm while establishing a network.
5. Apply the knowledge of disjoint sets for solving a given problem.

**UNIT-I**

**Hashing** – General Idea, Hash Function, Separate Chaining, Hash Tables without linked lists: Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Rehashing, Hash Tables in the Standard Library, Universal Hashing, Extendible Hashing.

**UNIT-II**

**Priority Queues (Heaps)** – Model, Simple implementations, Binary Heap: Structure Property, Heap Order Property, Basic Heap Operations: insert, delete, Percolate down, other Heap Operations.

**Binomial Queues:** Binomial Queue Structure, Binomial Queue Operations, Implementation of Binomial Queue, Priority Queues in the Standard Library.

**UNIT-III**

**Trees – AVL:** Single Rotation, Double Rotation, B-Trees, B<sup>+</sup>Trees

**Multi-way Search Trees – 2-3 Trees:** Searching for an element in a 2-3 Tree, inserting a new element in a 2-3 Tree, deleting an element from a 2-3 Tree.

**Red-Black Trees** – Properties of red-black trees, rotations, insertion, deletion.

**UNIT-IV**

**Graph Algorithms –**

Elementary Graph Algorithms: Topological sort, Single Source Shortest Path Algorithms: Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford, All-Pairs Shortest Paths: Floyd-Warshall's Algorithm.

**UNIT-V**

## VII Semester

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**Disjoint Sets**–Equivalence relation, Basic Data Structure, Simple Union and Find algorithms, Smart Union and Path compression algorithm.

**Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahani and Rajasekharam, 2nd Edition, 2009, University Press Pvt. Ltd.
2. Advanced Data Structures, Reema Thareja, S. Rama Sree, Oxford University Press, 2018.

**Reference Books:**

1. Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Mark Allen Weiss, 4th Edition, 2014, Pearson.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, 3rd Edition, 2009, The MIT Press.

**SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Quiz on hashing techniques, covering concepts, algorithms, and applications.

**Evaluation Method:** Assess students' understanding of hashing techniques through quiz scores and performance.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Seminar on Heap Trees

**Evaluation Method:** Evaluate the clarity, depth of understanding, and presentation skills demonstrated in the seminar.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Group Project to design and implement a multi-

way search tree data structure, along with algorithms for insertion, deletion, and searching.

**Evaluation Method:** Functionality, correctness, and efficiency of the multi-way search tree implementation.

**Unit 4: Activity:** Role Play to simulate the process of establishing a network, making algorithmic decisions along the way.

**Evaluation Method:** Students' understanding and application of network establishment algorithms through their decision-making process during the role play.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Puzzle Challenge that can be solved using disjoint sets, and encourage them to apply their knowledge to find a solution.

**Evaluation Method:** Assess the correctness and efficiency of students' solutions to the puzzle or problem involving disjoint sets.

**VII**  
**Semester Course 16A: Advanced**  
**Data Structures**

Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Implement Linear probing Hashing Technique.
2. Implement Quadratic probing Hashing Technique.
3. Implement Binary Heap and its operations.
4. Implement AVL Trees and its operations.
5. Implement the operations on B Trees
6. Implement 2-3 Trees and its operations.
7. Implement the operations of Red-Black trees
8. Implement Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm.
9. Implement Bellman-Ford shortest path algorithm.
10. Implement Floyd-Warshall's Algorithm.
11. Implement disjoint sets and its operations.
12. Implement Union and Find algorithms

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**VII**  
**Semester Course 16B: Artificial Intel**  
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Credits-3

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**Learning Objective:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of artificial intelligence (AI) principles and techniques

**Learning Outcomes:** Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

1. Analyze AI problems and search techniques using underlying assumptions and AI techniques.
2. Apply heuristic search techniques for problem-solving and optimization.
3. Understand knowledge representation approaches and apply predicate logic for representing facts and relationships.
4. Utilize rule-based systems for representing knowledge and apply reasoning techniques for problem-solving.
5. Implement symbolic reasoning under uncertainty and augment problem-solving strategies with non-monotonic reasoning.

**UNIT-I**

**Problems and Search:** What is Artificial Intelligence, The AI Problems, and Underlying Assumption, what is an AI Technique?

Problems, Problems Spaces, and Search: Defining the problem as a state space search, production systems, problems characteristics, issues in the design of search programs.

**UNIT-II**

**Heuristic Search Techniques:** Generate-and-test, Hill Climbing, Best-First Search, Problem Reduction, Constraint Satisfaction, Means-Ends Analysis

**UNIT-III**

**Knowledge Representation Issues:** Representations and Mapping, Approaches to Knowledge Representation, The frame problem. Using Predicate Logic: Representing simple facts in logic, Representing Is relationships, predicates, Resolution

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#### UNIT-IV

**Representing Knowledge using Rules:** Procedural Vs Declarative knowledge, Logic Programming, Forward Vs Backward Reasoning, Matching, Control Knowledge

#### UNIT-V

**Symbolic Reasoning under Uncertainty:** Introduction to Non-monotonic Reasoning, Logics for Non-monotonic Reasoning, Implementation issues, Augmenting a Problem solver, implementation: DFS, BFS.

**Statistical Reasoning:** Probability and Bayes Theorem, Certainty Factors and Rule-Based Systems, Bayesian Networks, Dempster-Shafer Theory.

#### Text Books:

1. Russell, S., & Norvig, P. Artificial intelligence: a modern approach. Third Edition. Pearson new international edition. 2014.

#### Reference Books:

2. Artificial Intelligence, Second Edition, Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, Tata McGraw-Hill Edition.

#### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Group discussion on real-world AI problems and possible search techniques.

**Evaluation Method:** Active Participation, Presentation and analysis of group discussion outcomes.

**Unit 2: Activity:** Problem-solving tasks using heuristic search algorithms.

**Evaluation Method:** Assessment of problem-solving approach and solution quality.

**Unit 3: Activity:** Hands-on activity to create knowledge representations using predicate logic.

**Evaluation Method:** Evaluation of knowledge representation accuracy and logical reasoning.

**Unit 4: Activity:** Scenario-based problem-solving using rule-based systems.

**Evaluation Method:** Assessment of problem-solving approach and solution effectiveness.

**Unit 5: Activity:** Simulation activity to implement symbolic reasoning under uncertainty.

**Evaluation Method:** Evaluation of simulation results and reasoning accuracy.

**VII Semester Cou**  
**urse16B: Artificial Intelligence**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Write a Program to Implement Breadth First Search
2. Write a Program to Implement Depth First Search
3. Write a Program to Implement Tic-Tac-Toe game.
4. Write a Program to implement 8-Puzzle problem
5. Write a Program to Implement Water-Jug problem
6. Write a Program to Implement Travelling Salesman problem
7. Write a Program to Implement Towers of Hanoi problem
8. Write a Program to implement 8-Queens problem

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**VI Semester**  
**Course 17A: Computer Graphics**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objective:**

To Develop a comprehensive understanding of computer graphics principles, techniques, and algorithms, and apply them to create visually appealing 2D and 3D graphics.

**Learning Outcomes:**

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

1. Understand computer graphics fundamentals
2. Perform 2D and 3D
3. Apply window-to-viewport transformation and perform line and polygon clipping operations.
4. Determine visible surfaces and apply computer graphics algorithms for depth comparison, back-face removal, and rendering.
5. Apply animation principles, work with Flash interface, and gain an introduction to virtual reality.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Advantage of Computer Graphics and Areas of Applications, Hardware and Software for Computer Graphics- Hard Copy, Display Technologies, Random Scan Display System, Video Controller, Random Scan Display Processor, Raster Graphics, Scan Conversion Algorithms (Line, Circle, Ellipse), Area Filling (Rectangle, Ellipse), Clipping (Lines, Circle, Ellipse), Clipping Polygons

**UNIT-II**

**Two dimensional and three-dimensional transformations:** 2-Dimensional transformation, 2-D Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Homogeneous Coordinates, Reflection, Shear transform, 3-dimensional transformation, 3-D Translation, Rotation Scaling, Reflection, Shear.

**UNIT-III**

**Clipping:** Window to view port transformation, Clipping, line clipping, Cohen —Sutherland line clipping, Polygon clipping, Sutherland and Gary Hodgman polygon clipping algorithm

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## UNIT-IV

**Visible Surface Determination and Computer Graphics algorithm:** Image space and object space techniques, Hidden Surface removal—Depth comparison Z-Buffer Algorithm, Back-Face Removal, The Painter's Algorithm, Scan-

Line Algorithm, Light and Color and different color models (RGB, CMY, YIQ)

## UNIT-V

**Animation and Virtual Reality:** Basic Principles of Animation and Types of Animation, Introduction to the flash interface: Setting stage dimensions, working with panels, panel layouts, Layers & Views, Shaping Objects – Overview of shapes, Drawing & Modifying Shapes, Bitmap Images & Sounds

Animation-Principles, Frame by frame animation, tweening, masks, Introduction to virtual reality.

### Text Books

1. Foley, J.D., A.V. Dam, S.K. Feiner, J.F. Hughes, Computer Graphics Principle and Practices, Addison Wesley Longman, Singapore Pvt. Ltd.,

### Reference Books

1. Hearn Donald, M.P. Baker, Computer Graphics, 2E, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi
2. Robert R & Snow D Flash CS4 Professional Bible, Wiley Publishing

## SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:

**Unit 1: Activity:** Quiz on computer graphics concepts and terminology.

**Evaluation Method:** Knowledge of computer graphics principles and concepts

**Unit 2: Activity:** Hands-on lab session on 2D and 3D graphics programming.

**Evaluation Method:** Practical assignments evaluating the implementation of 2D and 3D graphics operations

**Unit 3: Activity:** Group Project on window-to-view port transformation and clipping algorithms

**Evaluation Method:** Project effectiveness, Functionality, Solution to the Problem

**Unit 4: Activity:** Seminar on visible surface determination algorithms and rendering techniques

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation and demonstration of projects showcasing the application of rendering algorithms and surface removal

**Unit 5: Activity:** Workshop on animation principles and Flash interface usage, hands-on experience with virtual reality technologies and tools

**Evaluation Method:** Individual projects demonstrating the application of animation principles, Flash interface usage, and virtual reality

**VII Semester**  
**Course 17A: Computer Graphics**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Implement Bresenham's line drawing algorithm for all types of slopes
2. Implement area filling algorithms
3. Create and rotate a line about a fixed point and origin.
4. Create and rotate a triangle about the origin and a fixed point.
5. Draw a color cube and spin it using OpenGL transformation matrices.
6. Clip a line using Cohen-Sutherland algorithm.
7. Implement polygon clipping algorithm
8. Implement Z-buffer algorithm
9. Implement Painter's algorithm.
10. Implement tweening

## VII Semester

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**VII Semester**  
**Course 17B: Design and Analysis of Algorithms**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To design, develop and analyze algorithms to provide optimal solutions.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of algorithm analysis and design techniques.
2. Apply divide and conquer design techniques for solving problems.
3. Analyze the performance of given problem using greedy approach.
4. Analyze the given problem and provide the feasible solution using dynamic programming.
5. Analyze the complexity of a given problem.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Notion of Algorithm, Fundamentals of Algorithmic Problem Solving.

**Fundamentals of the Analysis of Algorithm Efficiency:** Analysis framework and Asymptotic Notations and Basic Efficiency Classes, Amortized Analysis. Introduction to Brute Force Technique, Exhaustive Search.

**UNIT-II**

**Divide and Conquer:** Introduction, Merge sort, Quick sort, Binary Search, Finding Maximum and Minimum, Strassen's Matrix Multiplication

**UNIT-III**

**The Greedy Method:** Introduction, Huffman Trees and codes, Minimum Coin Change problem, Knapsack problem, Job sequencing with deadlines, Minimum Cost Spanning Trees, Single Source Shortest paths.

**UNIT-IV**

**Dynamic Programming:** Introduction, 0/1 Knapsack problem, All pairs shortest paths, Optimal Binary search trees, Travelling salesman problem.

**UNIT-V**

**Backtracking:** Introduction, n-Queens problem, Sum of subsets, Hamiltonian cycle.

**Branch and Bound:** Introduction, Assignment problem, Travelling Salesman problem.

**Introduction to Complexity classes:** P and NP Problems, NP Complete Problems.

## VII Semester

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TextBooks:

1. Fundamentals of computer algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, S. Rajasekharan, Second Edition, 2008, Universities Press.

**Reference Books:**

1. Introduction to the Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Anany Levitin, Third Edition, 2011, Pearson Education.
2. Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, 2002, Pearson.

**SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Algorithm Design Contest.

**Evaluation Method:** Written exam, assessing understanding and application of algorithmic concepts

**Unit 2: Activity:** Seminar on Divide and Conquer Problem & Solutions.

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation, Concept Depth, Suitable Applications in real world domain

**Unit 3: Activity:** Greedy Algorithm Simulation

**Evaluation Method:** Simulation exercise, evaluating problem analysis and greedy approach

**Unit 4: Activity:** Algorithm Visualization

**Evaluation Method:** Visual representation of algorithms, understanding, presentation and communication skills

**Unit 5: Activity:** Quiz on complexity analysis concepts

**Evaluation Method:** Understanding the Complexity classes and problem Analysis

**VII Semester**  
**Course 17B: Design and Analysis of Algorithms using Java/Python/C**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Write a program to implement Merge Sort and analyze its performance.
2. Write a program to implement Quick Sort and analyze its performance.
3. Write a program to find the minimum and maximum in a list of elements and analyze its performance.
4. Write a program to implement Minimum Cost Spanning Trees and analyze its performance.
5. Write a program to implement Single source shortest path algorithm and analyze its performance.
6. Write a program to implement All pair shortest path algorithm and analyze its performance.
7. Write a program to implement 0/1 knapsack problem and analyze its performance.
8. Write a program to implement n-Queens problem and analyze its performance.
9. Write a program to implement sum of subsets problem and analyze its performance.
10. Write a program to implement Travelling Salesman problem using Branch and Bound approach and analyze its performance.

**VII Semester**  
**Course 18A: Principles of Machine Learning**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To design, develop and analyze algorithms to provide optimal solutions.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the features of machine learning to apply on real world problems.
2. Characterize the machine learning algorithms as supervised learning and unsupervised learning, apply and analyze the various algorithms of supervised and unsupervised learning.
3. Analyze the concept of neural networks for learning linear and non-linear activation functions.
4. Identify an appropriate clustering technique to solve real world problems.
5. Choose a suitable machine learning model, implement and examine the performance of the chosen model for a given real world problems.

**UNIT-I:**

**Introduction:** What is Machine Learning, Examples of Various Learning

Paradigms, Perspectives and Issues, Version Spaces, Finite and Infinite Hypothesis Spaces, PAC Learning

**UNIT-II**

Learning a Class from Examples, Linear, Non-linear, Multi-class and Multi-

label classification, Generalization error bounds: VC Dimension, **Decision Trees:** ID3, Classification and Regression Trees, Regression: Linear Regression, Multiple Linear Regression, Logistic Regression.

**UNIT-III**

**Neural Networks:** Introduction, Perceptron, Multilayer Perceptron, Support vector machines: Linear and Non-Linear, Kernel Functions, K-Nearest Neighbors.

**UNIT-IV**

**Introduction to clustering, Hierarchical:** AGNES, DIANA, Partitional: K-means clustering, K-Mode Clustering, Self-

Organizing Map, Expectation Maximization, Gaussian Mixture Models, Principal components analysis (PCA)

**UNIT-V**

Machine Learning in Practice Design, Analysis and Evaluation of Machine Learning experiments, Feature selection Mechanisms, other issues: Imbalanced data, missing values, Outliers.

**Text Books:**



## VII Semester

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1. Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning, MIT Press, Prentice Hall of India, Third Edition 2014

**Reference Books:**

1. Machine learning, Dr. S. Sridhar and M. Vijaya Lakshmi, Oxford University Press, 2021.
2. Tom Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 1997.
3. Sergios Theodoridis, Konstantinos Koutroumbas, Pattern Recognition, Academic Press, 4th edition, 2008, ISBN: 9781597492720
4. Charu C. Aggarwal, Data Classification Algorithms and Applications, CRC Press, 2014
5. Charu C. Aggarwal, DATA CLUSTERING Algorithms and Applications, CRC Press, 2014

**SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Case Study of real-world applications of Machine Learning

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation, Concept Depth, Suitable Applications in real world domain

**Unit 2: Activity:** Seminar on Supervised Machine Learning Algorithms

**Evaluation Method:** Presentation, Concept Depth, Suitable Applications in real world domain

**Unit 3: Activity:** Neural Network Activation Function Exploration

**Evaluation Method:** Hands-on activity, evaluating the understanding and analysis of linear and non-linear activation functions

**Unit 4: Activity:** Case Study on Clustering

**Evaluation Method:** Analyzing real-world clustering problems, evaluating the ability to identify and apply appropriate clustering techniques for solving real-world problems

**Unit 5: Activity:** Project work on Machine Learning Models

**Evaluation Method:** Real-world project implementation, evaluating the ability to choose and implement a suitable machine learning model for solving real-world problems

**VII Semester**  
**Course 18A: Principles of Machine Learning Lab using Python/R**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Implement Decision Tree learning.
2. Implement Logistic Regression.
3. Implement classification using Multilayer perceptron.
4. Implement classification using SVM
5. Implement K-means Clustering to Find Natural Patterns in Data.
6. Implement K-mode Clustering
7. Implement Hierarchical clustering.
8. Implement Principal Component Analysis for Dimensionality Reduction.
9. Implement Multiple Correspondence Analysis for Dimensionality Reduction.
10. Implement Gaussian Mixture Model Using the Expectation Maximization
11. Implement k-nearest neighbors' algorithm to classify the iris dataset. Print both correct and wrong predictions. Java/Python ML library classes can be used for this problem.
12. Implement the non-parametric Locally Weighted Regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs.

## VII Semester

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**VII Semester**  
**Course 18B: Software Testing**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of software testing principles, methodologies, and tools, enabling them to effectively design and execute various levels of testing, automate testing processes using Selenium and automation frameworks.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand software testing principles and apply effective test case design strategies.
2. Implement and execute different levels of testing
3. Utilize Selenium for automation testing, including handling web elements and utilizing advanced features.
4. Implement and leverage automation testing frameworks for efficient test automation.
5. Apply TestNG framework for advanced test execution, management, and parallel processing.

**UNIT-I**

**Fundamentals:** Software Testing Principals – Tester Role in Software Development Manual Testing and Automation Testing

**Introduction to testing design strategies:** Test case design strategies – Using black box approach to test case design – Random testing – Equivalence class partitioning – Boundary value analysis – Using white box approach to test design – Test adequacy criteria – Coverage and control flow graphs – Covering code logic – Paths – Their role in white box-based test design

**UNIT-II**

**Levels of Testing:** The need for levels of testing – Unit test – Unit test planning – Designing the unit tests – The class as a testable unit – The test harness – Running the unit tests and recording results – Integration tests – Designing integration tests – Integration test planning – System test – The different types – Regression testing – Alpha, beta and acceptance tests

**UNIT-III**

**Selenium Basics:** Automation Testing, Introduction to Selenium and its Components, Selenium IDE Features, Selenium Download and Installation, Creating Scripts using Firebug and Its Installation, Locator Types

**Selenium WebDriver:** Selenium WebDriver Installation with Eclipse, Handling Dropdowns, Explicit and Implicit Wait, Handling Alerts/Pop-ups, Handling Web Tables, Frames, Dynamic Elements, Robot API, AutoIT

**UNIT-IV**

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**SeleniumFramework:Test AutomationFramework:Introduction,Benefitsof Automation Framework,TypesofAutomationframework**

#### UNIT-V

**IntroductiontoTestNG:TestNGFramework,TestNGinstallation,TestNGAnnotationsandListeners,TestNGExample, TestNGProcessExecution:Batch,ControlledBatch &Parallel**

#### TextBooks:

1. IleneBurnstein,“PracticalSoftwareTesting”,SpringerInternationalEdition,2003.
2. SrinivasanDesikanandGopalaramesh,“SoftwareTesting–PrinciplesandPractices”,Pearson education, 2009.
3. TestAutomationusingSeleniumWebDriverwithJava:StepbyStepGuidebyNavneeshGarg
4. AbsoluteBeginnerJava4SeleniumWebdriver:ComeLearnHowtoProgramforAutomationTesting by Rex Allen JonesII

#### ReferenceBooks:

1. ElfriedeDustin,“EffectiveSoftwareTesting”,PearsonEducation.
2. AdityaP.Mathur,“FoundationsofSoftwareTesting–Fundamentalalgorithmsandtechniques”,Dorling Kindersley(India)Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education

#### WebLinks:

<https://www.softwaretestingmaterial.com/types-test-automation-frameworks/><https://www.guru99.com/introduction-to-selenium-grid.html#6>

#### SUGGESTEDCO-CURRICULARACTIVITIES&EVALUATIONMETHODS:

**Unit1:Activity:**Groupdiscussiononsoftwaretesting challengesandstrategies

**EvaluationMethod:**Assessmentofparticipation andcontribution

**Unit2:Activity:**AssignmentonCreation andexecutionofunit tests

**EvaluationMethod:**Evaluationofaccuracyandcoverageofunit tests

**Unit3:Activity:**Debuggingandtroubleshooting oftest scripts

**EvaluationMethod:**Assessmentofproblem-solving skills

**Unit4:Activity:**CaseStudyonAnalysisandoptimization ofautomatedtestexecution forefficiency

**EvaluationMethod:**Assessmentofperformance improvementandresourceusage

**Unit5:Activity:**TestNGreportgenerationandanalysis

**EvaluationMethod:**Assessmentofreportaccuracyandinsights

## VII Semester

### Course 18B: Software Testing Lab using Selenium

Credits-1

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#### List of Experiments:

1. Study of software testing tools such as Rational Rose Test Suite, Selenium Tool
2. Installation and exploring the Selenium IDE
3. Write a script to open google.com and verify that title is Google and verify that it is redirected to google.co.in
4. Write a script to open google.co.in using chrome browser (ChromeDriver)
5. Write a script to open google.co.in using internet explorer (Internet Explorer Driver)
6. Write a script to create browser instance based on browser name
7. Write a script to search for specified option in the list box
8. Write a script to print the content of list in sorted order.
9. Write a script to print all the options. For duplicates add entry only once. Use HashSet.
10. Write a script to close all the browsers without using quit() method.
11. Write a generic method in selenium to handle all locators and return web element for any locator.
12. Write a generic method in selenium to handle all locators containing dynamic wait and return web element for any locator.



**VII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 19A: Advanced Java Programming**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of Java Enterprise Edition (J2EE) and its associated technologies for developing robust and scalable web applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the multi-tier architecture of J2EE and its implementation in enterprise applications.
2. Develop web applications using Java Servlets and establish database connectivity with JDBC.
3. Create dynamic and interactive web pages using Java Server Pages (JSP) and implement JSP with beans and custom tag libraries.
4. Build enterprise applications using Enterprise Java Beans (EJB) and understand their deployment and configuration.
5. Utilize various Java technologies such as Java Mail, CORBA, and Java RMI for effective communication and distributed computing.

**UNIT-I**

**J2EE Overview & Multi-tier Architecture:** Overview of J2SE, J2EE, Advantages of Java, Birth of J2EE, Why J2EE; Distributed Systems, The Tier, J2EE Multi-tier architecture, Implementation of Client-tier, Web-tier, EJB-tier, and EIS-tier, Challenges; J2EE best practices: Enterprise Application Strategy, The Enterprise Application - Client, Session Management, Web-tier and JSPs, EJB-tier, MVC, The Myth of Using Inheritance, Maintainable Classes, Performance Enhancement, Power of Interfaces, Threads, and Notification

**UNIT-II**

**Java Servlets & JDBC:** Overview of HTML, XML, and XHTML, Java and XML, Parsing XML, Java Servlets and CGI Programming, A Simple Java Servlet, Anatomy of Servlet, Life Cycle of the Servlet, Deployment Descriptor, Reading data from client, reading HTTP request headers, working with cookies, Tracking sessions. Overview of JDBC, JDBC Drivers, JDBC Packages, JDBC Process, Database Connection, Statement, ResultSet, Transaction Processing, Servlet program with JDBC.

**UNIT-III**

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*S. Prasad*

**JavaServerPages:** Overview of JSP, JSP versus Servlet, JSP Tags: Variables and Objects, Directives, Scripting Elements, Standard Actions, Implicit Objects, Scope, Java Server Pages with Beans, Tomcat, User Sessions, Cookies, Session Objects, JSP with JDBC, Creating Custom JSP Tag Libraries.

## UNIT-VI

**Enterprise Java Beans:** The EJB Container, EJB Classes, EJB Interfaces and Deployment Descriptions: Anatomy, Environment elements, referencing EJB, Sharing resources, Security elements, Query elements, Relationship elements, Assembly elements. Session Java Beans - stateless vs stateful, Entity Java Beans - Container-managed persistence, Bean-managed persistence. Message-driven Beans, JAR, WAR, EAR Files.

## UNIT-V

**JavaMail, CORBA and RMI:** JavaMail API and Java Activation Framework, Protocols, Exceptions, Send Email Message, Retrieving Email Messages, Deleting Email Message. CORBA : The Concept of Object Request Brokerage, Java IDL and CORBA, The IDL Interface. Java RMI: Remote Method Invocation Concept, Server Side, and Client Side

### Text Books:

1. Jim Keogh: J2EE: The Complete Reference. McGraw Hill
2. H. Schildt: Java 2: The Complete Reference. McGraw Hill

### Reference Books:

1. Kogent Solutions Inc.: Java Server Programming Java EE 7 (J2EE 1.7), Black Book, Dreamtech Press
2. Subrahmanyam Allarama jeta et al.: Professional JSP J2EE 1.3 Edition. Wrox Press
3. K. Qian et al.: Java Web Development Illuminated. Narosa
4. Robert W. Sebesta: Programming the World Wide Web. Pearson

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**VII Semester**  
**Skill Based Course 19A: Advanced Java Programming**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Study of software testing tools such as Rational Rose Test Suite, Selenium Tool
2. Write a Java program to retrieve the information from the given URL?
3. Write a Java program to create a servlet to read information from client Registration page
4. Write a Java program to create a JSP page to display a simple message along with current Date
5. Write a Java program to create a User request page in JSP
6. Write the following (JDBC)
  - a. Connect database to Java program
  - b. Program to create database table using Java
  - c. Program to insert, update, delete & select records
  - d. Program to delete record from database
  - e. Program to execute batch of SQL statements
  - f. Program to execute SQL select query
7. Write the following (EJB)
  - a. Create stateless bean component
  - b. Create stateless bean client
8. Java Mail Example - Send Mail in Java using SMTP
9. Java RMI - Create and execute the server application program

**VII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 19B: MEAN Stack Development**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to develop web applications using modern web development frameworks and technologies, including JavaScript, Node.js, Express, MongoDB, and AngularJS.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Gain a comprehensive understanding of web development frameworks, JavaScript fundamentals, and DOM manipulation.
2. Develop proficiency in creating Node.js applications, handling data I/O operations, and utilizing events and callbacks.
3. Build RESTful services using Node.js and Express framework, mastering HTTP handling and routing.
4. Acquire knowledge and skills in working with MongoDB, performing CRUD operations, and utilizing Mongoose for database integration.
5. Learn to build single-page applications (SPAs) using AngularJS, implementing two-way data binding and MVC architecture.

**UNIT-I**

Basic Web Development Framework, Node.js-to-Angular Stack Components

**JavaScript Primer:** Defining Variables, Understanding JavaScript Data Types, Operators, Looping, Creating Functions, Variable Scope, JavaScript Objects, Manipulating Strings, Working with Arrays, Adding Error Handling, Events and Document Object Model, Handling JSON data, Understanding JSON Callbacks.

**UNIT-II**

**Learning Node.js:** Getting Started with Node.js, Understanding Node.js, Installing Node.js, Working with Node Packages, Concurrency and event loop fundamentals, Creating a Node.js Application, Using Events, Listeners, Timers, and Callbacks in Node.js: Node.js Event Model, Adding Work to the Event Queue, Implementing Callbacks.

**Handling Data I/O in Node.js:** Working with JSON, Using the Buffer Module to Buffer Data, Using the Stream Module to Stream Data, Compressing and Decompressing Data with Zlib

**UNIT-III**

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**Understanding HTTP Services in Node.js:** Processing URLs, Processing Query Strings and FormParameters, Understanding Request, Response, and Server Objects. Implement HTTP Clients and Servers in Node.js

Building REST services using Node JS REST services, Installing Express JS, Express Node project structure, Building REST services with Express framework, Routes, filters, template engines – Jade, ejs.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Understanding NoSQL and MongoDB:** Why NoSQL? , Understanding MongoDB, MongoDB DataTypes, MongoDB Basics and Communication with Node JS Installation, CRUD operations, Sorting, Projection, Aggregation framework, MongoDB indexes, Connecting to MongoDB with Node JS, Introduction to Mongoose, Connecting to MongoDB using mongoose, Defining mongoose schemas, CRUD operations using mongoose.

#### **UNIT-V**

Building Single Page Applications with AngularJS Single Page Application – Introduction, Two-way data binding (Dependency Injection), MVC in Angular JS, Controllers, Getting user input, Loops, Client side routing – Accessing URL data, Various ways to provide data in Angular JS – Services and Factories, Working with filters, Directives and Cookies, The digest loop and use of \$apply.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Simon Holmes, “Getting MEAN with Mongo, Express, Angular, and Node”, Second Edition, Manning Publications; 1 edition
2. Node.js, MongoDB and Angular Web Development, Brad Dayley, Brendan Dayley, Caleb Dayley, Pearson Education Inc., 2nd Edition, 2018

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Jeff Dickey, “Write Modern Web Apps with Mean Stack”, Peachpit Press, 2015
2. Ken Williamson, “Learning AngularJS”, O’Reilly; 1 edition
3. Mithun Sathesh, “Web development with MongoDB and NodeJS”, Packt Publishing Limited; 2nd Revised edition.

#### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments

3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Building chat application using websocket.
5. Build real time dashboard in MEAN stack using websocket
6. Develop a CURD APP for College Student Database

**VII Semester**  
**Skill based Course 19B: MEAN Stack Development**  
Credits-1

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1. Installing the Node.js and its dependencies
2. Creating a Node.js application
3. Implementing http services in Node.js
4. Implementing socket services in Node.js
5. Create registration and login forms with validations using Jscript query
6. Jscript to retrieve student information from student database using database connectivity.
7. Building MongoDB environment and managing collection
8. Manipulating MongoDB documents from Node.js
9. Develop and demonstrate Invoking data using Jscript from MongoDB.
10. Implementing Express in Node.js
11. Implement the following in AngularJS
  - a. AngularJS data binding.
  - b. AngularJS directives and Events.
  - c. Using angularJS fetching data from MySQL.
12. Understanding Angular and Creating a basic Angular application
13. Create an Online fee payment form using JScript and MongoDB.

**VI Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 20A: Mobile Application Development**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of mobile application development using the Android platform.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Gain a solid understanding of mobile application development principles
2. Develop proficiency in setting up the Android development environment
3. Acquire the necessary skills to handle and manage Android resources effectively
4. Develop expertise in designing user interfaces by utilizing a wider range of UI widgets
5. Learn various storage techniques in Android and understand how to integrate web applications

**UNIT-I**

**Mobile Application Development Introduction**, advantages, difference between mobile application, Web application and Hybrid Application.

**Android Operating System Introduction**, Android Versions with Features, Android

Architecture, OHA

**UNIT-II**

**Android Application Development Environment:** Introduction of Android Studio, Android SDK, Android Development Tools, Android Virtual Devices, Directory Structure of Android Application, Activity & Application Life Cycle, Anatomy of Android Application, Android Manifest File

**UNIT-III**

**Android Terminologies & Resource handling Terminologies:** Context, Activity, Intent, Service, BroadcastReceiver, Fragment

**Resources:** Working with Different Types of Resources Like String, Dimen, Integer, Drawable, Color, Style, Material Design etc.

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*S. P. S.*

**Animation:** TweenAnimation and Frame by Frame Animation

#### **UNIT-IV**

**UI Widgets:** TextView, Button, EditText, CheckBox, RadioButton & RadioGroup, AutoCompleteTextView, Spinner, ImageView, Seekbar, ProgressBar, Dialogs

**Android Layouts, Menu and Views Layouts:** Linear Layout, Absolute Layout, Frame Layout, Relative Layout, Constraint Layout Creation of Layout Programmatically Menu: Option, Context Views: Adapters, ListView, ScrollView, WebView, CardView, RecyclerView

#### **UNIT-V**

**Android Storage Techniques:** SharedPreferences, Files & Directories, SQLite Database Connectivity & Operations, Sharing Data Between Application Using Content Providers.

**Web Application Integration Techniques and Android APIs:** Introduction of JSON, JSON Parsing, Networking API, Telephony API, Web API, Building and Publishing Application to Online Application Store

#### **Text Books:**

1. Lauren Darcey and Shane Conder "Android Wireless Application Development", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education,
2. David Griffiths and Dawn Griffiths, "Head First Android Development: A Brain Friendly Guide", O'Reilly

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Mark L Murphy, "Beginning Android", Apress, 2011
2. Prasanna Kumar Dixit, "Android", Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
3. David Mark, Jack Nutting, Jeff LaMarch, "Beginning iOS 6 Development", Apress

#### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit 1: Activity:** Mobile App Development Workshop

**Evaluation Method:** Students' understanding through a practical project where they



develop a basic mobile application.

**Unit II: Activity:** Android Studio Setup and Configuration Session

**Evaluation Method:** Successful installation and configuration of the Android Studio development environment.

**Unit III: Activity:** Resource Management Challenge

**Evaluation Method:** Students' ability to efficiently manage and utilize different types of Android resources through a practical exercise or assignment.

**Unit IV: Activity:** UI Design Competition

**Evaluation Method:** Creativity, usability, and implementation of UI designs using various UI widgets.

**Unit V: Activity:** Web Integration Hackathon

**Evaluation Method:** Functionality, user experience, and successful data sharing between the two components during the hackathon.

## VI Semester

### Skill based Course 20A: Mobile Application Development with Android

Credits-1

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#### List of Experiments:

1. Study of various IDEs for Android development
2. Setting up Android Studio in Windows
3. Develop an application that uses GUI components, Font and Colours
4. Develop an application that uses Layout Managers and event listeners.
5. Write an application that draws basic graphical primitives on the screen.
6. Develop an application that makes use of databases.
7. Develop an application that makes use of Notification Manager.
8. Implement an application that uses multi-threading.
9. Develop an application that uses GPS location information
10. Implement an application that writes data to the SD card.

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11. Implement an application that creates an alert upon receiving a message
12. Write a mobile application that makes use of RSS feed
13. Develop a mobile application to send an email.

**VI Semester**  
**Skill based Course 20B: R Programming**  
 Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To equip students with the knowledge and skills to effectively use R programming language for data analysis, including data manipulation, visualization, and statistical modeling, enabling them to make data-driven decisions and insights.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Gain a solid understanding of R programming language
2. Acquire knowledge and skills in manipulating matrices, lists, and data frames, including performing operations and applying functions.
3. Develop the ability to create user-defined functions, handle variable scope, and perform exploratory data analysis, including data preprocessing and descriptive statistics.
4. Learn various data visualization techniques in R, including basic and advanced visualizations, as well as creating 3D plots.
5. Gain proficiency in inferential statistics and regression analysis using R, including simple linear regression and multiple linear regression.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to R-** Features of R - Environment - R Studio. Basics of R-Assignment - Modes - Operators-special numbers-Logical values-Basic Functions-R help functions-R Data Structures-Control Structures.

**Vectors:** Definition-Declaration-Generating-Indexing-Naming-Adding&Removing elements - Operations on Vectors - Recycling - Special Operators - Vectorized if- then else-Vector Equality Functions for vectors -Missing values-NULL values -Filtering & Subsetting.

## UNIT-II

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**Matrices**-CreatingMatrices-AddingorRemovingrows/columns-Reshaping-Operations–  
Specialfunctions on Matrices.

**Lists**-CreatingList–GeneralList Operations-SpecialFunctions-RecursiveLists.

**DataFrames**-CreatingDataFrames-Naming-Accessing-Adding-Removing-ApplyingSpecialfunctions  
to DataFrames-MergingDataFrames-FactorsandTables.

### UNIT-III

**Functions**-CreatingUser-definedfunctions-FunctionsonFunctionObject-ScopeofVariables  
- AccessingGlobal,Environment -Closures-Recursion.

**Input/Output**–ReadingandWritingdatasetsinvariousformats

**ExploratoryDataAnalysis**-DataPreprocessing-DescriptiveStatistics-CentralTendency-Variability-  
Mean-Median-Range-Variance-Summary-HandlingMissingvaluesandOutliers

- Normalization

### UNIT-IV

**DataVisualizationinR**:Typesofvisualizations-packagesforvisualizations-  
BasicVisualizations,**Advanced Visualizations and Creating3Dplots.**

### UNIT-V

**InferentialStatisticswithR**-TypesofLearning-LinearRegression-SimpleLinearRegression  
- Implementation in R - functions on lm() - predict() - plotting and fitting regression line.

**MultipleLinearRegression**-Introduction-comparisonwithsimplelinearregression-CorrelationMatrix-  
F- Statistic - Target variables Vs Predictors - Identification of significantfeatures - Implementation  
ofMultipleLinear Regressionin R.

### TextBooks:

1. NinaZumel,JohnMount,“PracticalDataSciencewithR”,ManningPublications,2014.
2. MarkGardener,“BeginningR-TheStatisticalProgramming Language”,JohnWiley&Sons,Inc.,  
2012.
3. W.N.Venables,D.M.Smith andtheRCoreTeam,“An IntroductiontoR”,2013.

### ReferenceBooks:

1. Jure Leskovec, Anand Rajaraman, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Mining of Massive Datasets", Cambridge University Press, 2014.
2. Nathan Yau, "Visualize This: The Flowing Data Guide to Design, Visualization, and Statistics", Wiley, 2011.

### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES & EVALUATION METHODS:**

**Unit I: Activity:** Self Learning through Online resources

**Evaluation Method:** Online Quiz to assess understanding.

**Unit II: Activity:** Hands-on Lab Session through Datasets

**Evaluation Method:** Proficiency in manipulating the Datasets.

**Unit III: Activity:** Data Analysis Competition

**Evaluation Method:** Students' ability to preprocess data, application of Descriptive Statistics.

**Unit IV: Activity:** Infographic Presentation on Data Visualization

**Evaluation Method:** Clarity, effectiveness, and aesthetics of their created visualizations.

**Unit V: Activity:** Project Work

**Evaluation Method:** Ability to apply the learnt knowledge.

**VII Semester**  
**Skill based Course 20B: R Programming**  
Credits-1

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### **List of Experiments:**

1. Installing R and R studio
2. Installing the "ggplot2", "caTools", "CART" packages and load the packages "ggplot2", "caTools".
3. Basic operations in R
4. Working with Vectors:
  - a. Create a vector v1 with elements 1 to 20.
  - b. Add 2 to every element of the vector v1.

- c. Divide every element in v1 by 5
  - d. Create a vector v2 with elements from 21 to 30. Now add v1 to v2.
5. Getting data into R, Basic data manipulation
  6. Using the data present in the table given below, create a Matrix "M" also Find the pairs of cities with shortest distance.

	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
C1	0	12	13	8	20
C2	12	0	15	28	88
C3	13	15	0	6	9
C4	8	28	6	0	33
C5	20	88	9	33	0

7. Consider the following marks scored by the 6 students

Section	Student no	M1	M2	M3
A	1	45	54	45
A	2	34	55	55
A	3	56	66	64
B	1	43	44	45
B	2	67	76	78
B	3	76	68	37

- a. Create a data structure for the above data and store in proper positions with proper names
  - b. Display the marks and totals for all students
  - c. Display the highest total marks in each section.
  - d. Add a new subject and fill it with marks for 2 sections.
8. Loops and functions - Find the factorial of a given number
  9. Implementation of DataFrame and its corresponding operators and functions
  10. Implementation of Reading data from the files and writing output back to the specified file
  11. Treatment of NAs, outliers, Scaling the data, etc
  12. Applying summary() to find the mean, median, standard deviation, etc
  13. Implementation of Visualizations - Bar, Histogram, Box, Line, scatter plot, etc.
  14. Implementation of Linear and multiple Linear Regression
  15. Fitting regression line

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 21A: Big Data Technologies**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of Big Data technologies, including Apache Hadoop, Hive, HBase, and Zookeeper, and develop practical skills in data processing, querying, and analytics for large-scale datasets.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the importance and challenges of Big Data, including its classification and applications.
2. Familiarize with Apache Hadoop and learn data movement and MapReduce algorithms.
3. Explore Hadoop architecture, including HDFS, MapReduce tasks, and cluster setup.
4. Develop skills in Hive and HiveQL for querying and analyzing data in Hadoop.
5. Gain proficiency in HBase, including schema design, advanced indexing, and working with Zookeeper for cluster monitoring.

**UNIT-I**

**INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA:** Introduction – Classification of digital data: Structured, Semistructured and unstructured data, Big Data and its importance, Four V's in Big data, Drivers for Big data, Challenges of Big data, Big data analytics and Big data applications.

**UNIT-II**

**INTRODUCTION HADOOP:** Big Data – Apache Hadoop & Hadoop Ecosystem – Moving Data in and out of Hadoop – Understanding inputs and outputs of MapReduce - Algorithms using mapreduce, Matrix-Vector Multiplication by Map Reduce, Data Serialization.

**UNIT-III**

**HADOOP ARCHITECTURE:** Hadoop Architecture, Hadoop Storage: HDFS, Common Hadoop Shell commands, Anatomy of File Write and Read, NameNode, Secondary NameNode, and

DataNode,HadoopMapReduceparadigm,MapandReducetasks,Job,TaskTrackers-ClusterSetup  
–SSH&HadoopConfiguration –HDFSAdministering–Monitoring&Maintenance.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**HIVEANDHIVEQL:**HiveArchitectureandInstallation,ComparisonwithTraditionalDatabase,HiveQL-  
QueryingData-Sortingand Aggregating, MapReduceScripts, Joins&Subqueries

#### **UNIT-V**

**HBaseconcepts-**AdvancedUsage,SchemaDesign,AdvanceIndexing-Zookeeper-  
howithelpsinmonitoringacluster, HBaseuses Zookeeper and howto BuildApplications withZookeeper.

#### **TextBooks:**

1. BigDataBlackBook(CoversHadoop2,MapReduce,Hive,Yarn,Pig&DataVisualization)-Dream  
Tech Publications
2. BigdataandAnalytics-SeemaAcharyaandSubhashiniChellappan-Wileypublications.

#### **ReferenceBooks:**

1. “UnderstandingBigdata”,ChrisEaton,Dirkderoosetal.,McGrawHill,2012.
2. “BigData Analytics”,G.SudhaSadasivamandR.Thirumahal,OxfordUniversityPress2020.
3. “HADOOP:ThedefinitiveGuide”,TomWhite, OReilly 2012.
4. “BigDataAnalyticswithRandHadoop”,VigneshPrajapati,PacketPublishing2013.
5. “OracleBigDataHandbook”,TomPlunkett,BrianMacdonaldetal,OraclePress,2014.

#### **SUGGESTEDCO-CURRICULARACTIVITIES:**

1. ArrangeexpertlecturesbyITexpertsworkingprofessionallyintheareaofBig data
2. Assignments
3. Seminars,Groupdiscussions, Quiz,Debatesetc.
4. Presentationbystudentsonvariousapplications ofBig data.
5. Problemsolvingexercises.

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**VIII Semester**  
**Course 21A: Big Data Technologies**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. HDFS: Setup hdfs in a single node to multi node cluster, perform basic file system operation on it using commands provided, monitor cluster performance
2. Write various MapReduce programs to count the number of times a single word has occurred in a given paragraph.
3. Implement the following file management tasks in Hadoop:
  - a. Adding files and directories, List the files and directories
  - b. Retrieving files            Deleting files
  - c. Copying files from one folder to another in HDFS
  - d. Copying files from Local File System to HDFS
4. Write a Map Reduce program to add two matrices.
5. Write a Map Reduce program to multiply a matrix with a Vector.
6. Run a basic Word Count MapReduce program to understand MapReduce Paradigm
7. Write a MapReduce program that mines weather data (NCDC). Weather sensors collect data every hour at many locations across the globe, gather a large volume of log data, which is a good candidate for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi structured and record-oriented. (Data available at: <ftp://ftp.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/noaa/>.)
8. Find average, max and min temperature for each year in NCDC dataset
9. Stop word elimination problem:

**Input:** 1. A large text file containing one sentence per line  
2. A small file containing a set of stop words (One stop word per line) **Output:**  
1. A text file containing the same sentences of the large input file without the words appearing in the small file.
10. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Combiners
11. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Reduce-side Join
12. Write a MapReduce Application to implement Map-side Join
13. Hbase: Setup of Hbase in single node and distributed mode, write program to write some data into hbase and query it

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**VIII**  
**Semester Course 21B: Compiler**  
**Design**

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of compiler design principles and techniques, including lexical analysis, syntax analysis, intermediate code generation, error handling, storage organization, code generation, and optimization..

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the compiler structure and the process of lexical analysis using finite automata.
2. Acquire knowledge of syntax analysis techniques, including recursive descent parsing, predictive parsing, and LR parsing.
3. Learn about syntax-directed translation, intermediate code generation, and error detection and recovery methods in compilers.
4. Explore storage organization, dynamic storage allocation, error recovery methods, and code generation issues in compilers.
5. Develop an understanding of code optimization techniques, machine-dependent optimization, register allocation, and machine-independent optimization in compilers.

**UNIT-I**

**Overview of the Compiler and its Structure:** Language processor, Applications of language processors, Definition-Structure-Working of compiler, the science of building compilers, Difference between interpreter and compiler. Compilation of source code into target language, Types of compilers

**Lexical Analysis:** The Role of the Lexical Analyzer, Specification of Tokens, Recognition of Tokens, Input Buffering, elementary scanner design and its implementation (Lex), Applying concepts of Finite Automata for recognition of tokens.

**UNIT-II**

**Syntax Analysis:** Understanding Parser and CFG (Context Free Grammars), Role of Parser, Parse Tree - Elimination of Ambiguity, Left Recursion and Left Factoring of grammar

VIII  
Semester Course 21B: Compiler  
Design

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**Syntax Analysis-TopDown:** TopDown Parsing-RecursiveDescent Parsing-NonRecursive Descent Parsing-Predictive Parsing-LL(1) Grammars.

**Syntax Analysis-BottomUp:** ShiftReduce Parsers-Operator Precedence Parsing-LR Parsers, Construction of SLR Parser Tables and Parsing, CLR Parsing, LALR Parsing

### UNIT-III

**Syntax Directed Definition**–Evaluation Order-Applications of Syntax Directed Translation-Syntax Directed Translation Schemes - Implementation of L attributed Syntax Directed Definition.**Intermediate Code Generation:** Variants of Syntax trees-Three Address Code-Types–Declarations - Procedures- Assignment Statements- Translation of Expressions- Control Flow-Back Patching-Switch Case Statements.

### UNIT-IV

**Error Recovery Error Detection & Recovery,** Ad-Hoc and Systematic Methods Source Language Issues, Storage Organization. Stack Allocation of Space, Access to Nonlocal Data on the Stack, Parameter Passing; Symbol Tables; Language Facilities for Dynamic Storage Allocation; Dynamic Storage Allocation Techniques, Heap Management

### UNIT-V

**Code Generation:** Issues in the Design of a Code Generator, the Target Language, Addresses in the Target Code, Basic Blocks and Flow Graphs,

**Code Optimization:** Optimization of Basic Blocks, A Simple Code Generator, Machine dependent optimization, Register Allocation and Assignment; The DAG Representation of Basic Blocks; Peephole Optimization; Generating Code from DAGs; Design of specifications for compilers, Machine independent optimization Error detection of recovery

### Text Books:

1. A.V.Aho, Monica S.Lam, Ravi Sethi and Jeffrey D.Ullman, Compilers: Principles, techniques, & tools, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
2. K.D.Cooper and L.Torczon, Engineering a compiler, Morgan Kaufmann, 2nd edition, 2011.

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3. Steven S. Muchnick, "Advanced Compiler Design Implementation" Elsevier Science India, 2003.
4. Compiler Design by Muneeswaran, Oxford University Press

### Reference Books:

1. Andrew A. Appel, Modern Compiler Implementation in Java, Cambridge University Press; 2nd edition, 2002.
2. Allen Holub, Compiler Design in C, Prentice Hall, 1990
3. Torbjørn Mogensen, Basics of Compiler Design, Springer, 2011.
4. Charles N. R. K. Cytron, Richard J. LeBlanc Jr., Crafting a Compiler, Pearson Education, 2010.

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Presentation by students on Online Compilers and its Architecture
5. Implement the back end of the compiler which takes the three-address code and produces the 8086 assembly language instructions that can be assembled and run using an 8086 assembler. The target assembly instructions can be simple move, add, sub, jump etc.

## VIII

### Semester Course 21B: Compiler Design

Credits-1

### List of Experiments:

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1. Implementation of a Lexical Analyzer using tools like Flex or Lextorecognize and tokenize input programs.
  2. Building a Syntax Analyzer using a parser generator like Bison or YACC to verify the syntactical correctness of the input program.
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*S. Praveen*

3. Write a LEX program to recognize valid arithmetic expression. Identifiers in the expression could be only integers and operators could be + and \*. Count the identifiers & operators present and print them separately.
4. Write a LEX program to eliminate comment lines in a C program and copy the resulting program into a separate file.
5. Write YACC program to recognize all strings for which starts with 'n' number of 'a's' followed by n number of 'b's'.
6. Write YACC program to recognize valid identifier, operators and keywords in the given text(C program) file.
7. Implementation of calculator using lex and YACC.
8. Write a C Program to develop an operator precedence parser for a given language.
9. Convert the BNF rules into YACC form and write code to generate abstract syntax tree.
10. Construct a recursive descent parser for an expression.
11. Construct a Shift Reduce Parser for a given language.
12. Implement Intermediate code generation for simple expressions.

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 22A: Data Mining Concepts and Techniques**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a thorough understanding of data warehousing and data mining concepts, techniques, and applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand data warehousing concepts, including data warehouse architecture, multidimensional data models, and OLAP operations.
2. Explore the fundamentals of data mining, including its definition, techniques, and applications in real-world scenarios.
3. Develop knowledge and skills in clustering techniques, including partitioning algorithms, hierarchical clustering, and categorical clustering.
4. Acquire proficiency in decision tree construction and the use of decision tree algorithms for data analysis and prediction.
5. Gain exposure to various advanced data mining techniques, such as neural networks, genetic algorithms, and text mining, including web mining concepts and applications.

**UNIT-I**

**Data Warehousing:** Introduction, What is Data Warehouse? Definition, Multidimensional Data Model, **OLAP** Operations, Warehouse Schema, Data Warehouse Architecture, Warehouse Server, Metadata, OLAP Engine, Data Warehouse Backend Process, Other Features  
Data Pre-processing, Descriptive Data Summarization, Data Cleaning, Data Integration and Transformation, Data Reduction, Data Discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation

**UNIT-II**

**Data Mining:** What is Data Mining? Data Mining: Definitions, KDD vs Data Mining, DBMS vs DM, Other Related Areas, DM Techniques, Other Mining Techniques, Issues and Challenges in DM, DM Applications-Case Studies

**Association Rules:** What is an Association Rule? Methods to Discover Association Rules, Apriori Algorithm, Partition Algorithm, Pincer-

SearchAlgorithm,DynamicItemsetCountingAlgorithms,FP-  
TreeGrowthAlgorithm,DiscussiononDifferentAlgorithms,IncrementalAlgorithms,BorderAlgorithms,  
GeneralizedAssociation Rule,AssociationRules withItemConstraints



### UNIT-III

**Clustering Techniques:** Clustering Paradigms, Partitioning Algorithms, k-Medoid Algorithms, CLARA, CLARANS, Hierarchical Clustering, DBSCAN, BIRCH, CURE, Categorical Clustering Algorithms, STIRR, ROCK, CACTUS

### UNIT- IV

**Decision Trees:** What is a Decision Tree? Tree Construction Principle, Best Split, Splitting Indices, Splitting Criteria, Decision Tree Construction Algorithms, CART, ID3, C4.5, Decision Tree Construction with Presorting, Rainforest, Approximate Methods, CLOUDS, BOAT, Pruning Techniques, Integration of Pruning and Construction, Ideal Algorithm

### UNIT- V

**Other Techniques:** What is a Neural Network? Learning in NN, Unsupervised Learning, Data Mining Using NN: A Case Study, Genetic Algorithms, Rough Sets, Support Vector Machines

**Web Mining:** Web Mining, Web Content Mining, Web Structure Mining, Web Usage Mining, Text Mining, Unstructured Text, Episode Rule Discovery for Texts, Hierarchy of Categories, Text Clustering

#### **Text Books:**

1. Data Mining Techniques, Arun K Pujari, University Press
2. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, 3rd Edition, Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber, Jian Pei

#### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

1. Arrange expert lectures by IT experts working professionally in the area of Big data
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
4. Presentation by students on various applications of Data Mining.
5. Problem solving exercises.

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 22A: Data Mining Concepts and Techniques**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Study of various Open-Source Data Mining Tools
2. Build Data Warehouse and Explore WEKA
3. Perform data preprocessing tasks and Demonstrate
4. Perform association rule mining on datasets
5. Demonstrate performing classification on datasets
6. Demonstrate performing clustering on datasets
7. Demonstrate performing Regression on data sets
8. Credit Risk Assessment. Sample Programs using German Credit Data
9. Sample Programs using Hospital Management System

**VIII Semester Course**  
**22B: Digital Image Processing**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of digital image processing concepts, techniques, and applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand digital image processing fundamentals and applications in various domains.
2. Develop skills in spatial domain image enhancement techniques
3. Acquire proficiency in frequency domain image enhancement
4. Master image segmentation techniques
5. Learn image compression principles.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of an Image Processing System, Sampling and

Quantization, Representing Digital Images (Data structure), Some Basic Relationships between Pixels-Neighbors and Connectivity of pixels in image, Applications

of Image Processing: Medical imaging, Robot vision, Character recognition, Remote Sensing.

**UNIT-II**

**Image Enhancement in The Spatial Domain:** Some Basic Gray Level Transformations, Histogram Processing, Enhancement Using Arithmetic/Logic Operations, Basics of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing Spatial Filters, Sharpening Spatial Filters, Combining Spatial Enhancement Methods.

**UNIT-III**

**Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain:** Introduction, Fourier Transform, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), properties of DFT, Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT), Image filtering in frequency domain.

**UNIT-IV**

**Image Segmentation:** Introduction, Detection of isolated points, line detection, Edge detection, Edgeling, Region based segmentation- Region growing, split and merge technique, local processing, regional processing, Hough transform, Segmentation using Threshold.

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## UNIT -V

**Image Compression:** Introduction, coding Redundancy, Inter-pixel redundancy, image compression model, Lossy and Lossless compression, Huffman Coding, Arithmetic Coding, LZW coding, Transform Coding, Sub-image size selection, blocking, DCT implementation using FFT, Run length coding.

### Text Books:

1. R.C.Gonzalez and R.E.Woods, Digital Image Processing, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
2. Jayaraman, S. Esakkirajan, and T. Veerakumar, "Digital Image Processing", Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2011.

### Reference Books:

1. Anil K. Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", Prentice Hall of India, 9th Edition, Indian Reprint, 2002.
2. B. Chanda, D. Dutta Majumder, "Digital Image Processing and Analysis", PHI, 2009.

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:

1. Arrange expert lectures in the area of Image Processing.
2. Assignments related to medical image processing, character recognition, signature recognition, remote sensing image processing, etc.
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Presentation by students on recent trends of Image processing.

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 22B: Digital Image Processing**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Simulation and Display of an Image, Negative of an Image (Binary & Gray Scale)
2. Implementation of Relationships between Pixels.
3. Implementation of Transformations of an Image
4. Contrast stretching of a low contrast image, Histogram, and Histogram Equalization
5. Display of bit planes of an Image
6. Display of FFT (1-D & 2-D) of an image
7. Computation of Mean, Standard Deviation, Correlation coefficient of the given Image
8. Implementation of Image Smoothing Filters (Mean and Median filtering of an Image)
9. Implementation of image sharpening filters and Edge Detection using Gradient Filters
10. Image Compression by DCT, DPCM, HUFFMAN coding
11. Implementation of image restoring techniques
12. Implementation of Image Intensity slicing technique for image enhancement
13. Canny edge detection Algorithm.

## VIIISemester

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**VIII Semester**  
**Course 23A: Information Security and Cryptography**

Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of cryptography and network security concepts and their practical applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate the knowledge of cryptography, network security concepts and applications.
2. Develop security mechanisms to protect computer systems and networks.
3. Apply security principles in system design.
4. Apply methods for authentication, access control, intrusion detection and prevention.
5. Ability to identify and investigate vulnerabilities and security threats and mechanisms to counter them.

**UNIT-I**

**Information Security:** Introduction, History of Information security, What is Security, CIA Traid, CNSS Security Model, Components of Information System, Balancing Information Security and Access, Approaches to Information Security Implementation, The Security Systems Development Life Cycle.

Security Attacks (Interruption, Interception, Modification and Fabrication), Vulnerability, Security Services (Confidentiality, Authentication, Integrity, Non-repudiation, access Control and Availability) and Mechanisms.

**UNIT-II**

**Cryptography:** Concepts and Techniques, Conventional substitution and transposition ciphers, One-time Pad, Block cipher and Stream Cipher, Symmetric and Asymmetric key cryptography, Steganography

**Symmetric key Ciphers:** DES structure, DES Analysis, Security of DES, variants of DES, Block cipher modes of operation, AES structure, Analysis of AES, Key distribution.

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### UNIT-III

**Asymmetric key Ciphers:** Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Analysis of RSA, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography.

**Message authentication and Hash Functions,** Authentication Requirements and Functions, Message Authentication, Hash Functions and MACs Hash and MAC Algorithms SHA-512, HMAC. Digital Signatures, Authentication Protocols, Digital signature Standard.

### UNIT-IV

**Program Security:** Secure programs, Non-malicious Program errors, Malicious codes virus, Trapdoors, Salami attacks, Covert channels, Control against program.

**IP Security:** Overview, IP Security Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations and Key Management.

**Email Security:** Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) and S/MIME.

### UNIT-V

**Web Security:** Web Security Requirements, Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Transport Layer Security (TLS), Secure Electronic Transaction (SET).

**Intruders, Virus and Firewalls:** Intruders, Intrusion detection, password management, Virus and related threats, Countermeasures, Firewall design principles, Types of firewalls

**Wireless Security,** Honeypots, Traffic flow security.

### Text Book(s)

1. **Principles of Information Security:** *Michael E. Whitman, Herbert J. Mattord*, CENGAGE Learning, 4th Edition.
2. **Cryptography And Network Security Principles And Practice**, Fourth or Fifth Edition, *William Stallings*, Pearson
3. **Security in Computing**, Fourth Edition, by *Charles P. Pfleeger*, Pearson Education

### Reference Books

1. **Modern Cryptography: Theory and Practice**, by *Wenbo Mao*, Prentice Hall.
2. **Network Security Essentials: Applications and Standards**, by *William Stallings*. Prentice Hall.
3. **Principles of Information Security**, *Whitman*, Thomson.
4. **Cryptography and Network Security: Forouzan Mukhopadhyay**, McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition

## **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Presentation by students on emerging Cyber frauds
5. Case Studies of Various Cryptographic Algorithms

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 23A: Information Security and Cryptography**  
Credits-1

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### **List of Experiments:**

1. Write a Java Program to implement Caesar Cipher
2. Write a Java Program to implement Playfair Cipher
3. Write a Java Program to implement Railfence Cipher
4. Write a Java Program to implement Hill Cipher with 2x2 Matrix
5. Write a Java Program to implement DES algorithm
6. Write a Java Program to implement RSA algorithm
7. Write a Java Program for Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange
8. Write a Java Program to Generate SHA-512 Hash of a file
9. Write a Java Program to implement Digital Signature with a File
10. Configuring S/MIME for email communication
11. Setup a honeypot and monitor the honeypot on the network
12. Demonstrate how to provide secured data storage, secured data transmission and for creating digital signatures (GnuPG)
13. Perform wireless audit on an access point or a router and decrypt WEP and WPA (NetStumbler)
14. Demonstrate intrusion detection system (ids) using any tool (snort or any others/w)

**VIII Semester**  
**Course 23B: Mobile Adhoc and Sensor Networks**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of ad hoc wireless networks, including their fundamentals, protocols, and security mechanisms.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the concept of ad-hoc and sensor networks, their applications and typical node and network architectures.
2. Describe the MAC protocol issues of ad hoc networks.
3. Identify and describe routing protocols for ad hoc wireless networks with respect to TCP design issues.
4. Explain the concepts of network architecture and MAC layer protocol for WSN.
5. Familiar with the OS used in Wireless Sensor Networks and build basic modules.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Ad Hoc Wireless Networks:** Fundamentals of Wireless Communication Technology, The Electromagnetic Spectrum, Radio propagation Mechanisms, Characteristics of the Wireless channel, Cellular and Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Characteristics of MANETs, Applications of MANETs, Issues and Challenges of MANETs, Ad Hoc Wireless Internet

**UNIT-II**

**MAC Protocols for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks:** Introduction, Issues in Designing a MAC protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classifications of MAC Protocols, Contention - Based Protocols, Contention - Based Protocols with reservation Mechanisms, Contention - Based MAC Protocols with Scheduling Mechanisms, MAC Protocols that use Directional Antennas, Other MAC Protocols.

**UNIT-III**

**Routing Protocols for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks:** Issues in Designing a Routing Protocol, Classifications of Routing Protocols-Table driven protocols- Destination Sequenced Distance Vector (DSDV), Wireless Routing Protocol (WRP), On-demand routing protocol-Dynamic Source Routing

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(DSR), AdHocOn-DemandDistanceVectorRouting(AODV), Hybridroutingprotocols-  
ZoneRoutingProtocol (ZRP)

#### UNIT-IV

**Transport layer and Security Protocols for Ad hoc Wireless Networks:** Introduction, issues in Designing a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. Classification of Transport Layer Solutions. TCP Over Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Other Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks.

**Security protocols:** Security in Ad hoc Wireless Networks, Network Security Requirements, Issues and Challenges in Security Provisioning, Network Security Attacks, Key Management, Secure Routing in Ad hoc Wireless Networks, Cooperation in MANETs, Intrusion Detection Systems.

#### UNIT-V

**Basics of Wireless Sensors and Applications:** The Mica Mote, Sensing and Communication Range, Design Issues, Energy Consumption, Clustering of Sensors, Applications, Data Retrieval in Sensor Networks - Classification of WSNs, MAC layer, Routing layer, Transport layer, High-level application layers support, Hardware-Components of Sensor Mote, Sensor Network Operating Systems - TinyOS, CONTIKIOS, Node-level Simulators - NS2 and its extension to sensor networks, COOJA, TOSSIM

#### Text Book(s)

1. *C.Siva Ram Murthy and B.S.Manoj*, "**AdHoc Wireless Networks Architectures and Protocols**", Prentice Hall, PTR, 2004.
2. *Holger Karl, Andreas Willig*, "**Protocol and Architecture for Wireless Sensor Networks**", John Wiley publication, Jan 2006.

#### Reference Books

1. *Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas*, "**Wireless Sensor Networks: an information processing approach**", Elsevier publication, 2004.
2. *Charles E. Perkins*, "**AdHoc Networking**", Addison Wesley, 2000.
3. *I.F.Akyildiz, W.Su, Sankarabramaniam, E.Cayirci*, "**Wireless sensor networks: a survey, computer networks**", Elsevier, 2002, 394 -422.

## **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Presentation by students on various Network Simulators
5. Case Studies of Various Applications of Adhoc and Sensor Networks

## **VIII Semester**

### **Course 23B: Mobile Adhoc and Sensor Networks**

Credits-1

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#### **List of Experiments:**

*All the experiments should be done on any Network Simulator like NS-2/NS-2/OMNET++/OPNET etc.*

1. Study various network simulators used for wireless Ad-Hoc and Sensor Networks.
  2. Introduction to TCL scripting: demonstration of a small Wireless network simulation script.
  3. Study various trace file formats of network simulators.
  4. Implement and compare various MAC layer protocols.
  5. Generate TCL script for UDP and CBR traffic in WSN nodes.
  6. Generate TCL script for TCP and CBR traffic in WSN nodes.
  7. Implement and compare AODV and DSR routing algorithms in MANET for various parameters.
  8. Implement DSDV routing algorithms in MANET.
  9. Calculate and compare average throughput for various TCP variants.
  10. Implement and compare various routing protocols for wireless sensor networks.
  11. Study Ethereal/Wireshark software and analyze dump files.
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**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 24A: Advanced Database Management Systems**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a thorough theoretical knowledge and practical application of advanced topics in database management systems.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Gain understanding of relational database concepts, functional dependencies, and correctness of FDs.
2. Analyze and apply normalization techniques (3NF, BCNF, 4NF, 5NF)
3. Develop skills in processing joins, grasp materialized vs. pipelined processing
4. Learn principles of correct interleaved execution, locking mechanisms (2PL), handle deadlocks.
5. Acquire knowledge of T/O-based techniques, multi-version approaches

**UNIT-I**

Formal review of relational database concepts, Functional dependencies, Closure, Correctness of FDs

**UNIT-II**

3NF and BCNF, 4NF and 5NF, Decomposition and synthesis approaches, Review of SQL99, Basics of query processing, external sorting, file scans

**UNIT-III**

Processing of joins, materialized vs. pipelined processing, query transformation rules, DB transactions, ACID properties, interleaved executions, schedules, serializability

**UNIT-IV**

Correctness of interleaved execution, Locking and management of locks, 2PL, deadlocks, multiple level granularity, Concurrency Control on B+ trees, Optimistic Concurrency Control and the concepts related to Global and Local transactions in Distributed transactions.

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## UNIT-V

T/O based techniques, Multiversion approaches, Comparison of Concurrency Control methods, dynamic data bases, Failure classification, recovery algorithm, XML and relational databases

### Text Book(s)

1. R. Ramakrishnan, J. Gehrke, Database Management Systems, McGraw Hill, 2004
2. A. Silberschatz, H. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database system concepts, 5/e, McGraw Hill, 2008.

### Reference Books

3. Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeff Ullman, and Jennifer Widom, "Database Systems: The Complete Book", Pearson, 2011.

## SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:

1. Performance tuning approaches by subject matter experts
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Creating different kinds of indexes in Oracle and MySQL databases and compare the performance
5. Case study on the need for 2PL and transactional controls

## VIII Semester

### Skill based Course 24A: Advanced Database Management Systems

Credits-1

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### List of Experiments:

1. Running Basic SQL commands
  2. Understanding the use of Intermediate SQL
  3. Running Advanced SQL related to data mining (Slicing and Dicing)
  4. Creation of ER and EER diagrams for an organization
  5. Database Design and Normalization for a given organization
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*S. Praveen*

6. Accessing Databases from Programs using JDBC
7. Analyzing query performance using explain plans
8. Creation of indexes for better query performance.
9. Running different query evaluation plans
10. Experimenting on DBMS locks and session management



**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 24B: Cloud Computing**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of cloud computing concepts, virtualization technologies, and different service models in the context of cloud computing.

The course will explore the origins, components, and essential characteristics of cloud computing, along with the benefits and limitations associated with its adoption.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the essential characteristics and benefits of cloud computing
2. Gain knowledge of virtualization technologies
3. Explore Microsoft implementation of virtualization and understand different cloud deployment models and their advantages.
4. Learn about Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) and Platform as a Service (PaaS) models,
5. Explore Software as a Service (SaaS) and its service providers.

**UNIT-I**

**Cloud Computing Overview** – Origins of Cloud computing – Cloud components – Essential characteristics – On-demand self-service, Broad network access, Location independent resource pooling, Rapid elasticity, Measured service. **Cloud scenarios** – Benefits: scalability, simplicity, vendors, security. Limitations – Sensitive information – Application development – **Security concerns** - privacy concern with a third party - security level of third party - security benefits Regularity issues: Government policies.

**UNIT-II**

**Virtualization:** Virtualization and cloud computing - Need of virtualization – cost, administration, fast deployment, reduce infrastructure cost - limitations

**Types of hardware virtualization:** Full virtualization - partial virtualization - para virtualization Desktop virtualization: **Software virtualization** – Memory virtualization - Storage virtualization, **Data virtualization** – **Network virtualization**

**UNIT-III**

**Microsoft Implementation:** Microsoft Hyper V, VMware features and infrastructure – Virtual Box - Thin client

**Cloud deployment model:** Public clouds – Private clouds – Community clouds - Hybrid clouds -  
Advantages of Cloud computing

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS):** IaaS service providers – Amazon EC2, GoGrid, Rack Space, Windows Azure infrastructure services – Amazon EC2 service level agreement – Recent developments – Benefits

**Platform as a Service (PaaS):** PaaS service providers – Right Scale – Salesforce.com – Force.com – Oracle APEX cloud - Services and Benefits

#### **UNIT-V**

**Software as a Service (SaaS):** SaaS service providers – Google App Engine, Salesforce.com and Google platform – Benefits – Operational benefits – Economic benefits – Evaluating SaaS

#### **Text Book(s)**

1. Mastering Cloud Computing, Foundations and Application Programming, Raj Kumar Buyya, Christen Vecchiola, S Tammaraiselvi, TMH

#### **Reference Books**

1. Cloud computing a practical approach - Anthony T. Velte, Toby J. Velte, Robert Elsenpeter TATA McGraw-Hill, New Delhi-2010
2. Cloud Computing: Web-Based Applications That Change the Way You Work and Collaborate Online - Michael Miller - Que 2008
3. Cloud Computing, Theory and Practice, Dan C. Marinescu, MK Elsevier.
4. Cloud Computing, A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, University Press
5. AWS, Azure and Salesforce web tutorials

#### **SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:**

1. Training of students by Skill Development Centres
2. Hands-on Lab Sessions on Open Public Clouds
3. Assignments, Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Case Studies on operations that can be performed on IaaS, PaaS and SaaS providers

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**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 24B: Cloud Computing**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Setup virtual machines on a single computer using VMWare and VirtualBox
2. Create a network using multiple virtual machines on a single host using VMWare
3. Setup a client-server interaction on a single host using VMWare
4. Create an AWS account and create an EC2 instance with a C compiler
5. Connect to EC2 instance and run some C programs on EC2 instance
6. Install a web server on an EC2 instance and provide access to it using Security Group rules
7. Create a virtual cloud on EC2 platform
8. Connect to Force.com and create a data entry form using Salesforce APEX
9. Create a new account on Salesforce.com and create leads, quotes and contracts
10. Analyze the services available on Oracle APEX and create sample web applications

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**VIII Semester**  
**Skill based Course 25A: Computer Vision**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To equip the students with the knowledge and skills to analyze and interpret images, detect and recognize objects, estimate motion, and apply computer vision techniques in various domains such as biometrics, medical image analysis, surveillance, and augmented reality.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of computer vision and its applications in various domains.
2. Apply color and geometric transforms, edge-detection techniques, filtering, and mathematical operations to analyze images.
3. Comprehend the concept of motion estimation and its applications.
4. Apply shape correspondence, shape matching, principal component analysis, and shape priors for object recognition.
5. Explore various applications of computer vision.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Computer Vision:** Image Processing, Computer Vision and Computer Graphics, Computer Vision Applications: Document Image Analysis, Biometrics, Object Recognition, Tracking, Medical Image Analysis, Content-Based Image Retrieval, Video Data Processing, Multimedia, Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality

**UNIT-II**

**Image Representation And Analysis:** Image representation, Image processing techniques like color and geometric transforms, Edge-detection Techniques, Filtering, Mathematical operations on image and its applications like convolution, filtering

**UNIT-III**

**Motion Estimation:** Introduction to motion, Regularization theory, Optical computation, Stereo Vision, Motion estimation, Structure from motion and models

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## UNIT-IV

**Object Recognition:** Hough transforms and other simple object recognition methods, Shape correspondence and shape matching, Principal component analysis, Shape priors for recognition **UNIT-V**

**Applications:** Photo album, Face detection, Face recognition, Eigen faces, Active appearance and 3D shape models of faces Application: Surveillance, foreground background separation, particle filters, Chamfer matching, tracking, and occlusion, combining views from multiple cameras, human gait analysis Application: In vehicle vision system: locating roadway, road markings, identifying road signs, locating pedestrians

### Text Book(s)

1. Computer Vision - A modern approach, by D. Forsyth and J. Ponce, Prentice Hall
2. Robot Vision, by B. K.P. Horn, McGraw-Hill.
3. E.R. Davies, Computer & Machine Vision, Fourth Edition, Academic Press, 2012

### Reference Books

1. Introductory Techniques for 3D Computer Vision, by E. Trucco and A. Verri, Publisher: Prentice Hall.
2. D.H. Ballard, C.M. Brown. Computer Vision. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs.
3. Richard Szeliski, Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications (CVAA). Springer, 2010
4. Image Processing, Analysis, and Machine Vision. Sonka, Hlavac, and Boyle. Thomson.
5. Simon J.D. Prince, Computer Vision: Models, Learning, and Inference, Cambridge University Press, 2012

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:

1. Student Seminar on Applications of Computer Vision
2. Hands-on Lab Sessions on Computer Vision Techniques
3. Assignments, Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Project Work

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**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 25A: Computer Vision with OpenCV**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Import libraries
2. RGB image and resizing
3. Grayscale image
4. Image denoising, Image thresholding, Image gradients
5. Edge detection, Fourier transform on image
6. Line transform
7. Corner detection
8. Morphological transformation of image, Geometric transformation of image
9. Contours
10. Image pyramids
11. Color space conversion and object tracking
12. Interactive foreground extraction
13. Image segmentation, Image inpainting
14. Template matching
15. Face and eye detection

**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 25B: Digital Forensics**  
Credits-3

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**Learning Objectives:**

To equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to effectively handle digital investigations, ensuring the preservation, analysis, and presentation of digital evidence in a legally sound manner.

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Gain a clear understanding of the fundamentals of digital forensics
2. Develop knowledge and skills in analyzing storage media and file systems
3. Learn about network forensics and acquire practical skills in network packets sniffing, analysis using tools like Wireshark and TCPDUMP
4. Gain expertise in logs and event analysis, data carving
5. Develop proficiency in wireless and web attacks.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Digital Forensic:** Definition of Computer Forensics, Cyber Crime, Evolution of Computer Forensics, Objectives of Computer Forensics, Roles of Forensics Investigator, Forensics Readiness, Steps for Forensics

**Computer Forensics Investigation Process:** Digital Forensics Investigation Process- Assessment Phase, Acquire the Data, Analyze the Data, Report the Investigation

**Digital Evidence and First Responder Procedure:** Digital Evidence, Digital Evidence Investigation Process, First Responders Toolkit, Issues Facing Computer Forensics, Types of Investigation, Techniques in digital forensics

**UNIT-II**

**Understanding Storage Media and File System:** The Booting Process, LINUX Boot Process, MacOS Boot Sequence, Windows 10 Booting Sequence, File System, Type of File Systems.

**Windows Forensics:** Introduction to Windows Forensics, Windows Forensics Volatile Information, Windows Forensics Non-Volatile Information, Recovering deleted files and partitions, Windows Forensics Summary.

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**VIIISemester**  
**SkillbasedCourse25B:DigitalForensics**  
Credits-3

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Usage of Slackspace, tools for Disk Imaging, Data Recovery, Vulnerability Assessment Tools, Encase and FTK tools: **FTK Imager:**

**Digital Forensics Roadmap:** Static Data Acquisition from windows using FTK Imager, Live Data Acquisition using FTK Imager

Installation of KALI Linux, RAM Dump Analysis using Volatility, Static Data Acquisition from Linux OS

### **UNIT-III**

**Recovering Deleted Files and Partitions:** Digital Forensics Tools, Overview of EnCase Forensics, Deep Information Gathering Tool: Dmitry Page, Computer Forensics Live Practical by using Autopsy and FTK Imager

**Network Forensics:** Introduction to Network Forensics, Network Components and their forensic importance, OSI internet Layers and their Forensic importance, Tools Introduction Wireshark and TCPDUMP, Packet Sniffing and Analysis using Ettercap and Wireshark, Wireshark Packet Analyzer, Packet Capture using TCPDUMP

**Website Penetration:** WHOIS, nslookup

### **UNIT-IV**

**Logs & Event Analysis:** Forensic Analysis using AUTOPSY: Linux and Windows, Forensics and Log analysis, Compare and AUDIT Evidences using Hashdeep Page

**Data Carving using Bulk Extractor:** Kali Linux and Windows, Recovering Evidence from Forensic Images using Foremost

**Application Password Cracking:** Introduction to Password Cracking, Password Cracking using John the Ripper, Password Cracking using Rainbow Tables, PDF File Analysis, Remote Imaging using E3 Digital Forensics

### **UNIT-V**

**Wireless and Web Attacks:** WiFi Packet Capture and Password Cracking using Aircrackng, Introduction to Web Attacks, Website Copier: HTTRACK, SQL Injection, Site Report Generation:

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Netcraft, Vulnerability Analysis: Nikto, Wayback Machine, Image Metadata Extraction using Imago

**Email Forensics Investigation:** Email Forensics Investigations, **Mobile Device Forensics:**

Mobile Forensics

**Preparation for Digital Forensic investigation:** Investigative reports, expert witness and cyber regulations, Introduction to Report Writing, Forensic Reports & Expert Witness

### Text Book(s)

1. **Digital Forensics**, Dr. Jeetendra Pande, Dr. Ajay Prasad, Uttarakhand Open University, Haldwan 2016
2. Nilakshi Jain, Dhananjay Kalbande, **“Digital Forensic: The fascinating world of Digital Evidences”** Wiley India Pvt Ltd 2017.
3. Cory Altheide, Harlan Carvey **“Digital forensics with open source tools”** Syngress Publishing, Inc. 2011.
4. Chris McNab, **Network Security Assessment**, By O'Reilly.

### Reference Books

1. Jason Luttgens, Matthew Pepe, Kevin Mandia, **“Incident Response and computer forensics”**, 3rd Edition Tata McGraw Hill, 2014.
2. Clint P Garrison, **“Digital Forensics for Network, Internet, and Cloud Computing A forensic evidence guide for moving targets and data”**, Syngress Publishing, Inc. 2010

### SUGGESTED CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES:

1. Training of students by related industrial experts.
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc. (on related topics).
4. Case Studies: Vulnerability Assessment of Your College Website

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**VIII Semester**  
**Skillbased Course 25B: Digital Forensics**  
Credits-1

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**List of Experiments:**

1. Study of Computer Forensics and different tools used for forensic investigation
2. How to Recover Deleted Files using Forensics Tools
3. Study the steps for hiding and extracting any text file behind an image file/Audio file (Steganography)
4. How to Extract Exchangeable image file format (EXIF) Data from Image Files using Exifreader Software
5. Data Acquisition using FTK Imager
6. How to make the forensic image of the hard drive using EnCase Forensics/Autopsy
7. How to Restore the Evidence Image using EnCase Forensics/Autopsy
8. How to Collect Email Evidence in Victim PC
9. How to Extracting Browser Artifacts
10. How to View Last Activity of Your PC
11. Find Last Connected USB on your system (USB Forensics)
12. Comparison of two Files for forensic investigation by Compare IT software
13. Live Forensics Case Investigation using Autopsy

## Document : 3 (4) B.Sc Mathematics-2023



ANDHRAPRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Programme: B.Sc. Mathematics (Major)

w.e.f. AY 2023-

### 24 COURSE STRUCTURE

Year	Semester	Course	Title of the Course	No. of Hrs /Week	No. of Credits
I	I	1	Essentials and Applications of Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences	5	4
		2	Advances in Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences	5	4
	II	3	Differential Equations & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		4	Analytical Solid Geometry & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
II	III	5	Group Theory & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		6	Numerical Methods & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		7	Laplace Transforms & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		8	Special Functions & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
	IV	9	Ring Theory & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		10	Introduction to Real Analysis & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		11	Integral Transforms & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
III	V	12	Linear Algebra & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		13	Vector Calculus & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		14	Functions of a complex variables & Problem Solving Sessions (OR) Advanced Numerical Methods & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
		15	Number Theory & Problem Solving Sessions (OR) Mathematical Statistics & Problem Solving Sessions	5	4
	VI	Semester Internship/Apprenticeship with 12 Credits			
		16	Algebra (OR) Classical Mechanics	5	4
		17	Real Analysis (OR) Discrete Mathematics	5	4

IV	VII	18	Basic Topology(OR) Cryptography	5	4
		<b>SEC</b>			
		19	Lattice Theory & Boolean Algebra	5	4

Year	Semester	Course	Title of the Course	No. of Hrs /Week	No. of Credits	
			(OR) Finite Element Analysis			
		20	Graph Theory (OR) Mathematical Finance	5	4	
	VIII	21	Advanced Algebra (OR) Elements of Elasticity & Fluid Dynamics	5	4	
		22	Advanced Analysis (OR) Advanced Linear Algebra	5	4	
		23	Advanced Topology (OR) Differential Geometry	5	4	
		<b>SEC</b>				
		24	Ordinary Differential Equations (OR) Applications of Algebra	5	4	
		25	Operation Research (OR) Mathematical Modelling	5	4	

## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE 1: ESSENTIALS AND APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the essential concepts and applications of mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences. The course aims to develop students' critical thinking, problem-solving, and analytical skills in these areas, enabling them to apply scientific principles to real-world situations.

#### Learning outcomes:

1. Apply critical thinking skills to solve complex problems involving complex numbers, trigonometric ratios, vectors, and statistical measures.
2. To explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of physics and to connect their knowledge of physics to everyday situations
3. To explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of chemistry and to connect their knowledge of chemistry to daily life.
4. Understand the interplay and connections between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in various applications. Recognize how mathematical models and physical and chemical principles can be used to explain and predict phenomena in different contexts.
5. To explore the history and evolution of the Internet and to gain an understanding of network security concepts, including threats, vulnerabilities, and countermeasures.

#### UNIT I: ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS:

**Complex Numbers:** Introduction of the new symbol  $i$  – General form of a complex number – Modulus – Amplitude form and conversions

**Trigonometric Ratios:** Trigonometric Ratios and their relations – Problems on calculation

of angles **Vectors:** Definition of vector addition – Cartesian form – Scalar and vector product

and problems **Statistical Measures:** Mean, Median, Mode of a data and problems

#### UNIT II: ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS:

Definition and Scope of Physics- Measurements and Units - Motion of objects: Newtonian Mechanics and relativistic mechanics perspective- Laws of Thermodynamics and Significance- Acoustic waves and electromagnetic waves- Electric and Magnetic fields and their interactions- Behaviour of atomic and nuclear particles- Wave-particle duality, the uncertainty principle- Theories and understanding of universe



### **UNIT III: ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY::**

Definition and Scope of Chemistry- Importance of Chemistry in daily life -Branches of chemistry and significance- Periodic Table- Electronic Configuration, chemical changes, classification of matter, Biomolecules- carbohydrates, proteins, fats and vitamins.

### **UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY:**

**Applications of Mathematics in Physics & Chemistry:** Calculus, Differential Equations & Complex Analysis

**Application of Physics in Industry and Technology:** Electronics and Semiconductor Industry, Robotics and Automation, Automotive and Aerospace Industries, Quality Control and Instrumentation, Environmental Monitoring and Sustainable Technologies.

**Application of Chemistry in Industry and Technology:** Chemical Manufacturing, Pharmaceutical and Drug Discovery, Materials Science, Food and Beverage Industry.

### **UNIT V: ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE:**

Milestones of computer evolution - Internet, history, Internet Service Providers, Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications.

**Ethical and social implications:** Network and security concepts- Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography- Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques- Privacy and Data Protection

#### **Recommended books:**

1. Functions of one complex variable by John.B.Conway, Springer-Verlag.
2. Elementary Trigonometry by H.S.Hall and S.R.Knight
3. Vector Algebra by A.R. Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
4. Basic Statistics by B.L. Agarwal, New Age International Publishers
5. University Physics with Modern Physics by Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman
6. Fundamentals of Physics by David Halliday, Robert Resnick, and Jearl Walker
7. Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics" by Raymond A. Serway and John W. Jewett Jr.
8. Physics for Technology and Engineering" by John Bird
9. Chemistry in daily life by Kirpal Singh
10. Chemistry of biomolecules by S.P. Bhutan
11. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman
12. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson

## **STUDENT ACTIVITIES**

### **UNIT I: ESSENTIALS OF MATHEMATICS:**

#### 1: Complex Number Exploration

Provide students with a set of complex numbers in both rectangular and polar forms. They will plot the complex numbers on the complex plane and identify their properties.

2: Trigonometric Ratios Problem Solving

Give students a set of problems that require the calculation of trigonometric ratios and their relations.

Students will solve the problems using the appropriate trigonometric functions (sine, cosine, tangent, etc.) and trigonometric identities.

#### 3: Vector Operations and Applications

Provide students with a set of vectors in Cartesian form.

Students will perform vector addition and subtraction operations to find the resultant vectors. They will also calculate the scalar and vector products of given vectors.

#### 4: Statistical Measures and Data Analysis

Give students a data set containing numerical values.

Students will calculate the mean, median, and mode of the data, as well as other statistical measures if appropriate (e.g., range, standard deviation). They will interpret the results and analyze the central tendencies and distribution of the data.

### **UNIT II: ESSENTIALS OF PHYSICS:**

#### 1. Concept Mapping

Divide students into groups and assign each group one of the topics.

Students will create a concept map illustrating the key concepts, relationships, and applications related to their assigned topic.

Encourage students to use visual elements, arrows, and labels to represent connections and interdependencies between concepts.

#### 2. Laboratory Experiment

Select a laboratory experiment related to one of the topics, such as motion of objects or electric and magnetic fields.

Provide the necessary materials, instructions, and safety guidelines for conducting the experiment.

Students will work in small groups to carry out the experiment, collect data, and analyze the results.

After the experiment, students will write a lab report summarizing their findings, observations, and conclusions.

### **UNIT III: ESSENTIALS OF CHEMISTRY**

#### **1: Chemistry in Daily Life Presentation**

Divide students into groups and assign each group a specific aspect of daily life where chemistry plays a significant role, such as food and nutrition, household products, medicine, or environmental issues.

Students will research and create a presentation (e.g., PowerPoint, poster, or video) that showcases the importance of chemistry in their assigned aspect.

#### **2: Periodic Table Exploration**

Provide students with a copy of the periodic table.

Students will explore the periodic table and its significance in organizing elements based on their properties.

They will identify and analyze trends in atomic structure, such as electronic configuration, atomic size, and ionization energy.

#### **3: Chemical Changes and Classification of Matter**

Provide students with various substances and chemical reactions, such as mixing acids and bases or observing a combustion reaction.

Students will observe and

describe the chemical changes that occur, including changes in color, temperature, or the formation of new substances.

#### **4: Biomolecules Investigation**

Assign each student or group a specific biomolecule category, such as carbohydrates, proteins, fats, or vitamins.

Students will research and gather information about their assigned biomolecule category, including its structure, functions, sources, and importance in the human body.

They can create informative posters or presentations to present their findings to the class.

### **UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY**

#### **1: Interdisciplinary Case Studies**

Divide students into small groups and provide them with interdisciplinary case studies that involve the interdisciplinary application of mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Each case study should present a real-world problem or scenario that requires the integration of concepts from all three disciplines.

#### **2: Design and Innovation Project**

Challenge students to design and develop a practical solution or innovation that integrates mathematics, physics, and chemistry principles.

Students can choose a specific problem or area of interest, such as renewable energy, environmental conservation, or materials science.

#### **3: Laboratory Experiments**

Assign students laboratory experiments that demonstrate the practical applications of

mathematics, physics, and chemistry.

Examples include investigating the relationship between concentration and reaction rate, analyzing the behavior of electrical circuits, or measuring the properties of materials.

#### .4: Mathematical Modeling

Presents students with real-world problems that require mathematical modeling and analysis.

#### **UNIT V: ESSENTIALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE:**

1. Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.
3. Identify the types of malware and required firewall to provide security.
4. Latest fraud techniques used by hackers.

## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE 2: ADVANCES IN MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the recent advances and cutting-edge research in mathematical, physical, and chemical sciences. The course aims to broaden students' knowledge beyond the foundational concepts and expose them to the latest developments in these disciplines, fostering critical thinking, research skills, and the ability to contribute to scientific advancements.

#### Learning outcomes:

1. Explore the applications of mathematics in various fields of physics and chemistry, to understand how mathematical concepts are used to model and solve real-world problems.
2. To explain the basic principles and concepts underlying a broad range of fundamental areas of physics and to connect their knowledge of physics to everyday situations.
3. Understand the different sources of renewable energy and their generation processes and advances in nanomaterials and their properties, with a focus on quantum dots. To study the emerging field of quantum communication and its potential applications. To gain an understanding of the principles of biophysics in studying biological systems. Explore the properties and applications of shape memory materials.
3. Understand the principles and techniques used in computer-aided drug design and drug delivery systems, to understand the fabrication techniques and working principles of nanosensors. Explore the effects of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.
4. Understand the interplay and connections between mathematics, physics, and chemistry in various advanced applications. Recognize how mathematical models and physical and chemical principles can be used to explain and predict phenomena in different contexts.
5. Understand and convert between different number systems, such as binary, octal, decimal, and hexadecimal. Differentiate between analog and digital signals and understand their characteristics. Gain knowledge of different types of transmission media, such as wired (e.g., copper cables, fiber optics) and wireless (e.g., radio waves, microwave, satellite)..

#### UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASIC MATHEMATICS

**Straight Lines:** Different forms – Reduction of general equation into various forms – Point of intersection of two straight lines

**Limits and Differentiation:** Standard limits – Derivative of a function – Problems on product rule and quotient rule

**Integration:** Integration as a reverse process of differentiation – Basic methods of integration

**Matrices:** Types of matrices – Scalar multiple of a matrix – Multiplication of matrices – Transpose of a matrix and determinants

#### **UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS:**

**Renewable energy:** Generation, energy storage, and energy-efficient materials and devices. **Recent advances in the field of nanotechnology:** Quantum dots, Quantum Communication-recent advances in biophysics-recent advances in medical physics-Shape Memory Materials.

#### **UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY:**

Computer-aided drug design and delivery, nanosensors, Chemical Biology, impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health, Dye removal -Catalysis method

#### **UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY**

**Mathematical Modelling applications in physics and**

**chemistry Application of Renewable energy:** Grid Integration and

Smart Grids, **Application of nanotechnology:** Nanomedicine,

**Application of biophysics:** Biophysical Imaging, Biomechanics, Neurophysics,

**Application of medical physics:** Radiation Therapy, Nuclear medicine

Solid waste management, Environmental remediation-Green Technology, Water treatment.

#### **UNIT V: Advanced Applications of computer Science**

Number System-Binary, Octal, decimal, and Hexadecimal, Signals-Analog, Digital, Modem, Codec, Multiplexing, Transmission media, error detection and correction- Parity check and CRC, Networking devices-Repeater, hub, bridge, switch, router, gateway.

#### **Recommended books:**

1. Coordinate Geometry by S.L. Lony, Arihant Publications
2. Calculus by Thomas and Finny, Pearson Publications
3. Matrices by A.R. Vasishtha and A.K. Vasishtha, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
4. "Renewable Energy: Power for a Sustainable Future" by Godfrey Boyle
5. "Energy Storage: A Non-technical Guide" by Richard Baxter
6. "Nanotechnology: Principles and Applications" by Sulabha K. Kulkarni and Raghvendra A. Bohara
7. "Biophysics: An Introduction" by Rodney Cotterill
8. "Medical Physics: Imaging" by James G. Webster
9. "Shape Memory Alloys: Properties and Applications" by Dimitris C. Lagoudas
10. Nanomaterials and applications by M.N. Borah

11. Environmental Chemistry by Anil.K.D.E.
12. Digital Logic Design by Morris Mano
13. Data Communication & Networking by Bahrouz Forouzan.

## **STUDENT**

### **ACTIVITIES UNIT I: ADVANCES IN BASIC**

#### **MATHEMATICS**

##### 1: Straight Lines Exploration

Provide students with a set of equations representing straight lines in different forms, such as slope-intercept form, point-slope form, or general form.

Students will explore the properties and characteristics of straight lines, including their slopes, intercepts, and point of intersection.

##### 2: Limits and Differentiation Problem Solving

Students will apply the concept of limits to solve various problems using standard limits.

Encourage students to interpret the results and make connections to real-world applications, such as analyzing rates of change or optimizing functions.

##### 3: Integration Exploration

Students will explore the concept of integration as a reverse process of differentiation and apply basic methods of integration, such as the product rule, substitution method, or integration by parts.

Students can discuss the significance of integration in various fields, such as physics and chemistry.

4: Matrices Manipulation

Students will perform operations on matrices, including scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication, and matrix transpose.

Students can apply their knowledge of matrices to real-world applications, such as solving systems of equations or representing transformations in geometry.

### **UNIT II: ADVANCES IN PHYSICS:**

#### 1: Case Studies

Provide students with real-world case studies related to renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the challenges or problems presented, and propose innovative solutions based on the recent advances in the respective field.

They will consider factors such as energy generation, energy storage, efficiency, sustainability, materials design, biomedical applications, or technological advancements.

2: Experimental Design

Assign students to design and conduct experiments related to one of the topics:

renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, or shape memory materials.

They will identify a specific research question or problem to investigate and design an

experiment accordingly.

Students will collect and analyze data, interpret the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

They will discuss the implications of their experimental results in the context of recent advances in the field.

### 3: Group Discussion and Debate

Organize a group discussion or debate session where students will discuss the ethical, social, and environmental implications of the recent advances in renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, and shape memory materials.

Assign students specific roles, such as proponent, opponent, or moderator, and provide them with key points and arguments to support their positions.

## **UNIT III: ADVANCES IN CHEMISTRY:**

### 1. Experimental Design and Simulation

In small groups, students will design experiments or simulations related to the assigned topic.

For example, in the context of computer-aided drug design, students could design a virtual screening experiment to identify potential drug candidates for a specific disease target.

For nanosensors, students could design an experiment to demonstrate the sensitivity and selectivity of nano sensors in detecting specific analytes.

Chemical biology-related activities could involve designing experiments to study enzyme-substrate interactions or molecular interactions in biological systems.

Students will perform their experiments or simulations, collect data, analyze the results, and draw conclusions based on their findings.

### 2. Case Studies and Discussion

Provide students with real-world case studies related to the impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health.

Students will analyze the case studies, identify the sources and effects of chemical pollutants, and propose mitigation strategies to minimize their impact.

Encourage discussions on the ethical and environmental considerations when dealing with chemical pollutants.

For the dye removal using the catalysis method, students can explore case studies where catalytic processes are used to degrade or remove dyes from wastewater.

Students will discuss the principles of catalysis, the advantages and limitations of the catalysis method, and its applications in environmental remediation.

### 3: Group Project

Assign students to working groups to develop a project related to one of the topics.

The project could involve designing a computer-aided drug delivery system, developing a nano sensor for a specific application, or proposing strategies to mitigate the impact of chemical pollutants on



ecosystems.

Students will develop a detailed project plan, conduct experiments or simulations, analyze data, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

## **UNIT IV: ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY**

### **1: Mathematical Modelling Experiment**

Provide students with

a mathematical modelling experiment related to one of the topics. For example, in the context of renewable energy, students can develop a mathematical model to optimize the placement and configuration of solar panels in a solar farm.

Students will work in teams to design and conduct the experiment, collect data, and analyze the results using mathematical models and statistical techniques.

They will discuss the accuracy and limitations of their model, propose improvements, and interpret the implications of their findings in the context of renewable energy or the specific application area.

### **2: Case Studies and Group Discussions**

Assign students to analyze case studies related to the applications of mathematical modelling in nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment.

Students will discuss the mathematical models and computational methods used in the case studies, analyze the outcomes, and evaluate the effectiveness of the modelling approach.

Encourage group discussions on the challenges, ethical considerations, and potential advancements in the field.

Students will present their findings and engage in critical discussions on the advantages and limitations of mathematical modelling in solving complex problems in these areas.

### **3. Group Project**

Assign students to work in groups to develop a group project that integrates mathematical modelling with one of the application areas: renewable energy, nanotechnology, biophysics, medical physics, solid waste management, environmental remediation, or water treatment.

The project could involve developing a mathematical model to optimize the delivery of radiation therapy in medical physics or designing a mathematical model to optimize waste management practices.

Students will plan and execute their project, apply mathematical modelling techniques, analyze the results, and present their findings and recommendations.

Encourage creativity, critical thinking, and collaboration throughout the project.

## **UNIT V: Advanced Applications of Computer Science**

Students must be able to convert numbers from one number system to binary number systems

1. Identify the networking media used for your college network. Identify all the networking devices used in your college premises.

## SEMESTER-II

### COURSE3:DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. solve first order first degree linear differential equations.
2. convert a non-exact homogeneous equation to exact differential equation by using an integrating factor.
3. know the methods of finding solution of a differential equation of first order but not of first degree.
4. solve higher-order linear differential equations for both homogeneous and non-homogeneous, with constant coefficients.
5. understand and apply the appropriate methods for solving higher order differential equations.

#### Course Content

##### Unit- 1

##### Differential Equations of first order and first degree

Linear Differential Equations – Bernoulli's Equations – Exact Differential Equations – Integrating factors – Equations reducible to Exact Equations by Integrating Factors –

i) Inspection Method    ii)  $\frac{1}{Mx+Ny}$     iii)  $\frac{1}{Mx-Ny}$

##### Unit- 2

##### Differential Equations of first order but not of first degree

Equations solvable for  $p$ , Equations solvable for  $y$ , Equations solvable for  $x$  – Clairaut's equation – Orthogonal Trajectories: Cartesian and Polar forms.

##### Unit- 3

##### Higher order linear differential equations

Solutions of homogeneous linear differential equations of order  $n$  with constant coefficients – Solutions of non-homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients by means of polynomial operators

(i)  $Q(x) = e^{ax}$     (ii)  $Q(x) = \sin ax$  (or)  $\cos ax$

##### Unit- 4

##### Higher order linear differential equations (continued.)

Solution to a non-homogeneous linear differential equation with constant coefficients

P.I. of  $f(D)y = Q$  when  $Q = bx^k$

P.I. of  $f(D)y = Q$  when  $Q = e^{ax}V$ , where  $V$  is a function of  $x$

of  $f(D)y = Q$  when  $Q = xV$ , where  $V$  is a function of  $x$

## Unit– 5

### Higher order linear differential equations with non-constant coefficients

Linear differential Equations with non-constant coefficients; Cauchy-Euler Equation; Legendre Equation; Method of variation of parameters

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Differential Equations to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Text Book

Differential Equations and Their Applications by Zafar Ahsan, published by Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi-Second edition.

#### Reference Books

1. Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations by Dr. M.D. Raisinghania, published by S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
2. Differential Equations with applications and programs – S. Balachandra Rao & HR Anuradha-Universities Press.
3. Differential Equations-Srinivas Vangala & Madhu Rajesh, published by Spectrum University Press.

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## SEMESTER-II

### COURSE4:ANALYTICALSOLIDGEOMETRY

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### CourseOutcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. understand planes and system of planes
2. know the detailed idea of lines
3. understand spheres and their properties
4. know system of spheres and coaxial system of spheres
5. understand various types of cones

#### CourseContent

##### Unit – 1 The Plane

Equation of plane in terms of its intercepts on the axis - Equations of the plane through the given points - Length of the perpendicular from a given point to a given plane - Bisectors of angles between two planes - Combined equation of two planes - Orthogonal projection on a plane.

##### Unit – 2 The Line

Equation of a line - Angle between a line and a plane - The condition that a given line may lie in a given plane - The condition that two given lines are coplanar - Number of arbitrary constants in the equations of straight line - Sets of conditions which determine a line - The shortest distance between two lines - The length and equations of the line of shortest distance between two straight lines - Length of the perpendicular from a given point to a given line.

##### Unit – 3 The Sphere

Definition and equation of the sphere - Equation of the sphere through four given points - Plane section of a sphere - Intersection of two spheres - Equation of a circle - Sphere through a given circle - Intersection of a sphere and a line - Power of a point - Tangent plane - Plane of contact; Polar plane - Pole of a Plane - Conjugate points - Conjugate planes.

##### Unit – 4 Spheres (continued)

Angle of intersection of two spheres - Conditions for two spheres to be orthogonal - Radical plane; Coaxial system of spheres - Simplified form of the equation of two spheres.

##### Unit – 5 Cones

Definitions of a cone – vertex, guiding curve and generators - Equation of the cone with a given vertex and guiding curve - Equations of cones with vertex at origin are homogeneous - Condition that the general equation of the second degree should represent a cone - Enveloping cone of a sphere - Right circular cone - Equation of the right circular cone with given vertex, axis and semi vertical angle.

*S. Prasad*

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/ThreedimensionalanalyticalSolidgeometryanditsapplications/  
Problem SolvingSessions.

**TextBook**

AnalyticalSolidGeometrybyShantiNarayanandP.K.Mittal,publishedbyS.Chand&CompanyLtd.  
7th Edition.

**ReferenceBooks**

1. AtextBookofAnalyticalGeometryofThreeDimensions,byP.K.JainandKhaleelAhmed,publishedby  
WileyEasternLtd., 1999.
2. Co-  
ordinateGeometryoftwoandthreedimensionsbyP.Balasubrahmanyam,K.Y.Subrahmanya  
m,G.R.Venkataraman publishedbyTataMcGraw-Hill Publishers.
3. SolidGeometrybyB. Rama Bhupal Reddy, published bySpectrum UniversityPress.

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**SEMESTER-**  
**III COURSE 5: GROUP THEOR**  
**Y**

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

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**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. acquire the basic knowledge and structure of groups
2. get the significance of the notation of a subgroup and cosets.
3. understand the concept of normal subgroups and properties of normal subgroup
4. study the homomorphisms and isomorphisms with applications.
5. understand the properties of permutation and cyclic groups

**Course Content**

**Unit –**  
**1 Groups**  
**s**

Binary Operation – Algebraic structure – semigroup – monoid – Group definition and elementary properties  
Finite and Infinite groups – examples – order of a group, Composition tables with examples.

**Unit –**  
**2 Subgroups**  
**s**

Complex Definition – Multiplication of two complexes Inverse of a complex-Subgroup definition- examples-criterion for a complex to be a subgroup; Criterion for the product of two subgroups to be a subgroup-union and Intersection of subgroups. Coset Definition – properties of Cosets – Index of a subgroup of a finite group – Lagrange's Theorem.

**Unit –**  
**3 Normal Subgroups**  
**s**

Normal Subgroups: Definition of normal subgroup – proper and improper normal subgroup – Hamilton group- Criterion for a subgroup to be a normal subgroup – intersection of two normal subgroups Subgroup of index 2 is a normal subgroup

**Unit –**  
**4 Homomorphisms**  
**ms**

Quotient groups, Definition of homomorphism – Image of homomorphism elementary properties of homomorphism – Isomorphism – automorphism definitions and elementary properties – kernel of a homomorphism – fundamental theorem on Homomorphism and applications.

**Unit –**  
**5 Permutations and Cyclic Groups**

Definition of permutation – permutation multiplication – Inverse of a permutation – cyclic permutations – transposition – even and odd permutations – Cayley's theorem.  
Cyclic Groups – Definition of cyclic group – elementary properties – classification of cyclic groups.

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/ApplicationsofGroupTheorytoReallifeProblem/ProblemSolvingSessions.

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**TextBook**

ModernAlgebrabyA.R.VasishthaandA.K.Vasishtha, KrishnaPrakashanMediaPvt.Ltd.,Meerut.

**ReferenceBooks**

1. Abstract AlgebrabyJ.B. Fraleigh, Published byNarosapublishinghouse.
2. ModernAlgebrabyM.L. Khanna,Jai Prakashand Co. PrintingPress, Meerut
3. RingsandLinearAlgebrabyPundir&Pundir,publishedbyPragathiPrakashan

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## SEMESTER-III

### COURSE 6: NUMERICAL METHODS

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. difference between the operators  $\Delta, \nabla, E$  and the relation between them
2. know about the Newton – Gregory Forward and backward interpolation
3. know the Central Difference operators  $\delta, \mu, \sigma$  and relation between them
4. solve Algebraic and Transcendental equations
5. understand the concept of Curve fitting

#### Course

#### Content Unit – 1

##### The calculus of finite differences

The operators  $\Delta, \nabla, E$  - Fundamental theorem of difference calculus - properties of  $\Delta, \nabla, E$  and

problems on them to express any value of the function in terms of the leading terms and the leading differences - relations between  $E$  and  $D$  - relation between  $D$  and  $\Delta$  - problems on one or more missing terms - Factorial notation - problems on separation of symbols - problems on Factorial notation.

##### Unit – 2

##### Interpolation with equal and unequal intervals

Derivation of Newton –

Gregory Forward and backward interpolation and problems on them. Divided differences - Newton divided difference formula - Lagrange's and problems on them.

##### Unit – 3

##### Central Difference Interpolation formulae

Central Difference operators  $\delta, \mu, \sigma$  and relation between them - Gauss forward formula for equal intervals - Gauss Backward formula - Stirling's formula - Bessel's formula and problems on the above formulae.

##### Unit – 4

##### Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental equation

Method for finding initial approximate value of the root - Bisection method - to find the solution of given equations by using (i) Regula Falsi method (ii) Iteration method (iii) Newton – Raphson's method and problems on them.

##### Unit –

##### 5 Curve Fitting

g

Least-squares curve fitting procedures - fitting a straight line - nonlinear curve fitting - curve fitting by a sum of exponentials

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Numerical methods to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Text Book

Numerical Analysis by G. Shanker Rao, New Age International Publications

#### Reference Books

1. Applied Numerical Analysis by Curtis F. Gerald and Patrick O. Wheatley, Pearson, (2003) 7th Edition
2. Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis by S.S. Sastry, (6<sup>th</sup> Edition) PHI New Delhi 2012

3. Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation by M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, New Age International Publishers (2012), 6th edition.

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## SEMESTER-III

### COURSE 7: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. understand the definition and properties of Laplace transformations
2. get an idea about first and second shifting theorems and change of scale property
3. understand Laplace transforms of standard functions like Bessel, Error function etc
4. know the inverse transformation of Laplace and properties
5. get the knowledge of application of convolution theorem

#### Course Content

##### Unit-1

#### 1 LAPLACE TRANSFORMS-I

Definition of Laplace Transform - Linearity Property - Piecewise Continuous Function - Existence of Laplace Transform - Functions of Exponential order and of Class A.

##### Unit-2

#### LAPLACE TRANSFORMS-II

First Shifting Theorem, Second Shifting Theorem, Change of Scale Property, Laplace transform of the derivative of  $f(t)$ , Initial value theorem and Final value theorem.

##### Unit-3

#### LAPLACE TRANSFORMS-III

Laplace Transform of Integrals - Multiplication by  $t$ , Multiplication by  $t^n$  - division by  $t$  - Laplace transform of Bessel Function - Laplace Transform of Error Function - Laplace transform of Sine and Cosine integrals.

##### Unit-4

#### INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORMS-I

Definition of Inverse Laplace Transform - Linearity Property - First Shifting Theorem - Second Shifting Theorem - Change of Scale property - use of partial fractions - Examples.

##### Unit-5

#### INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORMS-II

Inverse Laplace transforms of Derivatives - Inverse Laplace Transforms of Integrals - Multiplication by Powers of 'p' - Division by powers of 'p' - Convolution Definition - Convolution Theorem - proof and Applications - Heaviside's Expansion theorem and its Applications.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Laplace Transforms to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Text Book

Laplace Transforms by A.R. Vasishtha, Dr. R.K. Gupta, Krishna Prakashan Media Pvt. Ltd., Meerut.

#### Reference Books

1. Introduction to Applied Mathematics by Gilbert Strang, Cambridge Press
2. Laplace and Fourier transforms by Dr. J.K. Goyal and K.P. Gupta, Pragathi Prakashan, Meerut.

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## SEMESTER-III

### COURSE 8: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Understand the Beta and Gamma functions, their properties and relation between these two functions, understand the orthogonal properties of Chebyshev polynomials and recurrence relations.
2. Find power series solutions of ordinary differential equations.
3. Solve Hermite equation and write the Hermite Polynomial of order (degree)  $n$ , also find the generating function for Hermite Polynomials, study the orthogonal properties of Hermite Polynomials and recurrence relations.
4. Solve Legendre equation and write the Legendre equation of first kind, also find the generating function for Legendre Polynomials, understand the orthogonal properties of Legendre Polynomials.
5. Solve Bessel equation and write the Bessel equation of first kind of order  $n$ , also find the generating function for Bessel function understand the orthogonal properties of Bessel function.

#### Course Content

##### Unit-1

##### Beta and Gamma functions, Chebyshev polynomials

Euler's Integrals-

Beta and Gamma Functions, Elementary properties of Gamma Functions, Transformation of Gamma Functions. Another form of Beta Function, Relation between Beta and Gamma Functions. Chebyshev polynomials, orthogonal properties of Chebyshev polynomials, recurrence relations, generating functions for Chebyshev polynomials.

##### Unit-

##### 2 Power series and Power series solutions of ordinary differential equations

Introduction, summary of useful results, power series, radius of convergence, theorems on Power series Introduction of power series solutions of ordinary differential

equation

Ordinary and singular points, regular and irregular singular points, power series solution.

##### Unit-

##### 3 Hermite polynomials

is

Hermite Differential Equations, Solution of Hermite Equation, Hermite polynomials, generating function for Hermite polynomials. Other forms for Hermite Polynomials, Rodrigues formula for Hermite Polynomials, to find first few Hermite Polynomials. Orthogonal properties of Hermite Polynomials, Recurrence formulae for Hermite Polynomials.

##### Unit-

##### 4 Legendre polynomials

is

Definition, Solution of Legendre's equation, Legendre polynomial of degree  $n$ , generating function of Legendre polynomials. Definition of  $P_n(x)$  and  $Q_n(x)$ ,

General solution of Legendre's Equation (derivations not

required) to show that  $P_n(x)$  is the coefficient of  $h^n$ , in the expansion of

$$(1 - 2xh + h^2)^{-1/2}$$

<sup>1/2</sup> Orthogonal properties of Legendre's polynomials, Recurrence formulas for Legendre's Polynomials.

## Unit-5

**Bessel's equation** Definition, Solution of Bessel's equation, Bes

sel's function of the first kind of

order  $n$ , Bessel's

function of the second kind of order  $n$ .

Integration of Bessel's equation in series form  $x=0$ , Definition of  $J_n(x)$  recurrence formulae for  $J_n(x)$

$J_n(x)$  Generating function for  $J_n(x)$ ,

orthogonality of Bessel functions. A

### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Special functions to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

### Text Book

Special Functions by J.N. Sharma and Dr. R.K. Gupta, Krishna Prakashan,

### Reference Books

1. Dr. M.D. Raisinghania, Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-110055.
2. Shanti Narayan and Dr. P.K. Mittal, Integral Calculus, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-110055.
3. George F. Simmons, Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes, Tata McGRAW-Hill Edition, 1994.

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## SEMESTER-IV

### COURSE 9: RING THEORY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. acquire the basic knowledge of rings, fields and integral domains
2. get the knowledge of subrings and ideals
3. construct composition tables for finite quotient rings
4. study the homomorphisms and isomorphisms with applications.
5. get the idea of division algorithm of polynomials over a field.

#### Course Content

##### Unit –

##### 1 Rings and Fields

s

Definition of a ring and Examples – Basic properties – Boolean rings – Fields – Divisors of 0 and Cancellation Laws – Integral Domains – Division ring – The Characteristic of a Ring, Integral domain and Field – Non Commutative Rings – Matrices over a field – The Quaternion ring.

##### Unit –

##### 2 Subrings and Ideals

Definition and examples of Subrings – Necessary and sufficient conditions for a subset to be a subring – Algebra of Subrings – Centre of a ring – left, right and two sided ideals – Algebra of ideals – Equivalence of a field and a commutative ring without proper ideals

##### Unit III: Principal Ideals and Quotient Rings

Definition of a Principal ideal ring (Domain) – Every field is a PID – The ring of integers is a PID – Example of a ring which is not a PID – Cosets – Algebra of cosets – Quotient rings – Construction of composition tables for finite quotient rings of the ring  $Z$  of integers and the ring  $Z_n$  of integers modulo  $n$ .

##### Unit –

##### 4 Homomorphism of Rings

Homomorphism of Rings – Definition and Elementary properties – Kernel of a homomorphism – Isomorphism – Fundamental theorems of homomorphism of rings – Maximal and prime Ideals – Prime Fields

##### Unit – 5

##### Rings of Polynomials

Polynomials in an indeterminate – The Evaluation morphism – The Division Algorithm in  $F[x]$  – Irreducible Polynomials – Ideal Structure in  $F[x]$  – Uniqueness of Factorization in  $F[x]$ .

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of ring theory concepts to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Textbook

Modern Algebra by A.R. Vasishta and A.K. Vasishta, Krishna Prakashan Media Pvt. Ltd.

#### Reference books

1. A First Course in Abstract Algebra by John. B. Farleigh, Narosa Publishing House.
2. Linear Algebra by Stephen. H. Friedberg and Others, Pearson Education India

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## SEMESTER-IV

### COURSE 10: INTRODUCTION TO REAL ANALYSIS

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. get clear idea about the real numbers and real valued functions.
2. obtain the skills of analysing the concepts and applying appropriate methods for testing convergence of a sequence/ series.
3. test the continuity and differentiability and Riemann integration of a function.
4. know the geometrical interpretation of mean value theorems.
5. know about the fundamental theorem of integral calculus

#### Course Contents

##### Unit –

#### 1 REAL NUMBERS, REAL SEQUENCES

S

The algebraic and order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ -Absolute value and Real line-Completeness property of  $\mathbb{R}$ -Applications of supremum property - intervals. (**No question is to be set from this portion**) Sequences and their limits-Range and Boundedness of Sequences-Limit of a sequence and Convergent sequence-The Cauchy's criterion- properly divergent sequences-Monotone sequences-Necessary and Sufficient condition for Convergence of Monotone Sequence-Limit Point of Sequence-Subsequences and the Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem-Cauchy Sequences-Cauchy's general principle of convergence.

##### Unit –

#### 2 INFINITESERIE

S

Introduction to series -convergence of series -Cauchy's general principle of convergence for series tests for convergence of series-Series of non-negative terms-P-test-Cauchy's  $n^{\text{th}}$  root test-D'-Alembert's Test-Alternating Series-Leibnitz Test.

##### Unit-3

#### LIMIT & CONTINUITY

Real valued Functions - Boundedness of a function - Limits of functions - Some extensions of the limit concept-Infinite Limits-Limits at infinity (**No question is to be set from this portion**). Continuous functions - Combinations of continuous functions - Continuous Functions on intervals-uniform continuity.

##### Unit- 4

#### DIFFERENTIATION AND MEAN VALUE THEOREMS

The derivability of a function at a point and on an interval -Derivability and continuity of a function-Mean Value Theorems-Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Theorem, Cauchy's Mean Value Theorem

##### Unit –

#### 3 RIEMANN INTEGRATION

Riemann Integral-Riemann integral functions-Darboux theorem-Necessary and sufficient condition for  $\mathbb{R}$  integrability - Properties of integrable functions - Fundamental theorem of integral calculus -integral as the limit of a sum -Mean Value Theorems.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Real Analysis to Real life Problem/Problem Solving Sessions.

**TextBook**

An Introduction to Real Analysis by Robert G. Bartle and Donald R. Sherbert, John Wiley and sons Pvt. Ltd

**ReferenceBooks**

1. Elements of Real Analysis by Shanthi Narayan and Dr. M. D. Raisinghania, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Principles of Mathematical Analysis by Walter Rudin, McGraw-Hill Ltd.

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## SEMESTER-IV

### COURSE11:INTEGRALTRANSFORMSWITHAPPLICATIONS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. understand the application of Laplace transform to solve ODEs
2. understand the application of Laplace transform to solve Simultaneous DEs
3. understand the application of Laplace transform to Integral equations
4. basic knowledge of Fourier-Transformations
5. Comprehend the properties of Fourier transforms and solve problems related to finite Fourier transforms.

#### Course Content

##### Unit- 1

##### Application of Laplace Transform to solutions of Differential Equations

Solutions of ordinary Differential Equations - Solutions of Differential Equations with constant coefficients - Solutions of Differential Equations with Variable coefficients.

##### Unit- 2

##### Application of Laplace Transform to solutions of Differential Equations

Solutions of Simultaneous Ordinary Differential equations - Solutions of Partial Differential Equations.

##### Unit- 3

##### Application of Laplace Transform to Integral Equations

Definitions of Integral Equations - Abel's Integral Equation - Integral Equation of Convolution Type - Integral Differential Equations - Application of L.T. to Integral Equations.

##### Unit -

##### 4 Fourier Transforms-I

Definition of Fourier Transform - Fourier sine Transform - Fourier cosine Transform - Linear Property of Fourier Transform - Change of Scale Property for Fourier Transform - sine Transform and cosine transform shifting property - Modulation theorem.

##### Unit-

##### 5 Fourier Transforms-II

Definition of Convolution - Convolution theorem for Fourier transform - Parseval's Identity - Relationship between Fourier and Laplace transforms - problems related to Integral Equations - Finite Fourier Transforms - Finite Fourier Sine Transform - Finite Fourier Cosine Transform - Inversion formula for sine and cosine transforms only - statement and related problems.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Integral Transforms in real life problems / Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Text Book

B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 44th Edition, 2017.

#### Reference Book

1. Fourier Series and Integral Transformations by Dr. S. Sreenadh and others, published by S. Chand and Co, New Delhi
2. E.M. Stein and R. Shakarchi, Fourier analysis: An introduction, (Princeton University Press, 2003).
3. R.S. Strichartz, A guide to Distribution theory and Fourier transforms, (World Scientific, 2003).

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## SEMESTER-

### VCOURSE12:LINEARALGEBRA

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. understand the concepts of vector spaces, subspaces
2. understand the concepts of basis, dimension and their properties
3. understand the concept of linear transformation and its properties
4. apply Cayley-Hamilton theorem to problems for finding the inverse of a matrix and higher powers of matrices without using routine methods
5. learn the properties of inner product spaces and determine orthogonality in inner product spaces.

#### Course Content

##### UNIT-I

##### Vector Spaces-I

Vector Spaces - General properties of vector spaces - n-dimensional Vectors - addition and scalar multiplication of Vectors - internal and external composition - Null space - Vector subspaces - Algebra of subspaces - Linear Sum of two subspaces - linear combination of Vectors- Linear span Linear independence and Linear dependence of Vectors.

##### UNIT-II

##### Vector Spaces-II

Basis of Vector space - Finite dimensional Vector spaces - basis extension - co-ordinates- Dimension of a Vector space-Dimension of a subspace -Quotient space and Dimension of Quotient space.

##### UNIT-III

##### Linear Transformations

Linear transformations - linear operators- Properties of L.T- sum and product of L.Ts - Algebra of Linear Operators - Range and null space of linear transformation - Rank and Nullity of linear transformations -Rank-Nullity Theorem.

##### UNIT-IV

##### Matrices

Characteristic equation-Characteristic Values-Characteristic vectors of a square matrix- Cayley-Hamilton Theorem- problems on Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.

##### UNIT-V

##### Inner product space

Inner product spaces- Euclidean and unitary spaces- Norm or length of a Vector- Schwartz inequality- Triangle Inequality- Parallelogram law- Orthogonality- Orthonormal set- Problems on Gram-Schmidt orthogonalisation process-Bessel's inequality.

#### Activities:

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Linear Algebra in real life problems\Problem Solving.

#### Text Books

1. Linear Algebra by J.N. Sharma and A.R. Vasishtha, published by Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
2. Matrices by A.R. Vasishtha and A.K. Vasishtha published by Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.

## Reference Books

1. Linear Algebra by Stephen H. Friedberg et al. published by Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007
2. Linear Algebra by Kenneth Hoffman and Ray Kunze, published by Pearson Education (low priced edition), New Delhi.
3. Matrices by Shanti Narayana, published by S. Chand Publications

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## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE 13: VECTOR CALCULUS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to

1. Learn multiple integrals as a natural extension of definite integral to a function of two variables in the case of double integral/three variables in the case of triple integral.
2. Learn applications in terms of finding surface area by double integral and volume by triple integral.
3. Determine the gradient, divergence and curl of a vector and vector identities.
4. Evaluate line, surface and volume integrals.
5. understand relation between surface and volume integrals (Gauss divergence theorem), relation between line integral and volume integral (Green's theorem), relation between line and surface integral (Stokes theorem)

#### Course Content

##### Unit-

##### 1 Multiple Integrals

##### -I

Introduction-Double integrals-Evaluation of double integrals-Properties of double integrals-Region of integration -double integration in Polar Co-ordinates -  
Change of variables in double integrals-change of order of integration.

##### Unit-

##### 2 Multiple Integrals-

##### II

Triple integral -region of integration -change of variables -Plane areas by double integrals -  
surface area by double integral-Volume as a double integral, volume as a triple integral.

##### Unit-

##### 3 Vector differentiation

Vector differentiation-ordinary-derivatives of vectors-Differentiability-Gradient-Divergence-Curl operators-Formulae involving these operators.

##### Unit-

##### 4 Vector integration

##### n

Line Integrals with examples-Surface Integral with examples-Volume integral with examples.

##### Unit-

##### 5 Vector integration applications

Gauss theorem and applications of Gauss theorem - Green's theorem in plane and applications of Green's theorem-  
Stokes's theorem and applications of Stokes theorem.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Vector calculus to Real life Problems/Problem Solving Sessions.

**TextBook**

A text Book of Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grawal, Khanna Publishers, 43<sup>rd</sup> Edition

**Reference Books**

1. Vector Calculus by P.C. Matthews, Springer Verlag publications.
2. Vector Analysis by Murray Spiegel, Schaum Publishing Company, New York

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## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE14:FUNCTIONSOFA COMPLEX VARIABLE

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. determine a Bilinear transformation under given condition
2. know about continuity, compactness and connectedness of sets in complex plane
3. know the necessary condition and sufficient condition for  $f(z)$  to be analytic
4. know about the inverse of an analytic function
5. know about the convergence of sequences and the necessary & sufficient condition for a sequence to be convergent
6. know the power series expansion of elementary functions

#### Course Content

##### Unit- 1

##### Bilinear Transformations

Extended Complex Plane – Resultant and Inverse of a bilinear transformation – The linear group – Geometrical significance of the transformation. Angle preserving property of Bilinear Transformation – Determination of Bilinear transformations under given condition, some special bilinear transformations.

##### Unit

##### 2 Topological Considerations

s

Neighbourhood of a point – Interior, exterior and frontier points of a set, open and closed sets. Connected sets, Domains and continua - a theorem on Nests of closed Rectangular domains- Bolzano Weierstrass theorem- Heine-Borel theorem. Limits - algebraic operations with limits – continuity and uniform continuity – compactness – connectedness - Jordan curve theorem -connectedness of line segments and polygonal lines. Branch line and Branch point - Characterisation of open connected sets by polygonal lines.

##### Unit

##### 3 Analytic Functions

s

Differentiable functions of a complex variable - Geometrical representation of a variable - Analytic function- Elementary rules and chain rule - Derivatives of polynomials and rational functions - The necessary condition and sufficient condition for  $f(z)$  to be analytic - Analytic functions in a Domain – Derivative of  $w$  in polar form- Construction of  $f(z)$ .

##### Unit- 4

##### Inverse of an analytic function and infinite series

The inverse of an analytic function – neighbourhood preserving mappings - Domain preserving and angle preserving property of analytic mappings.

Convergent sequences, necessary and sufficient condition for a sequence to be convergent, Cauchy sequence, Convergence of infinite series. Cauchy general principle of convergence for a series. Absolute convergence of a series. Abel's and Dirichlet's tests. Rearrangement of series, product of series.

**Unit –**  
**5 Power Series**

Power series-exponential, trigonometric and hyperbolic functions-zeros of  $\sin z, \cos z$ -periods of  $\sin z, \cos z, E(z)$ -A law of logarithms-Analytic character of  $\log z$ -generalized  $a^b$ -Analytic character of  $z^n$ - $\cos^{-1}z, \sin^{-1}z$  and derivatives of  $\cos^{-1}z, \sin^{-1}z$ .

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Functions of complex variable to Real life Problem /Problem Solving Sessions.

**Text Book**

Theory of Functions of a Complex variable by Shanti Narayan & Dr. P. K. Mittal, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

**Reference Books**

1. Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable by A. I. Markushevich, Second Edition, AMS Chelsea Publishing
2. Theory and Applications by M. S. Kasara, Complex Variables, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited

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## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE14:ADVANCEDNUMERICALEMETHODS

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### CourseOutcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. find derivatives using various difference formulae
2. understand the process of Numerical Integration
3. solve Simultaneous Linear systems of Equations
4. understand Iterative methods
5. find Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations

#### CourseContent

##### UNIT– I

##### Numerical Differentiation

Derivatives using Newton's forward difference formula - Newton's backward difference formula - Derivatives using central difference formula - Stirling's interpolation formula - Newton's divided difference formula.

##### UNIT– II

##### Numerical Integration

General quadrature formula on errors - Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's 1/3 rule - Simpson's 3/8 rule - Weddle's rule - Euler-Maclaurin formula of summation and quadrature - The Euler transformation.

##### UNIT– III

##### Solution of Simultaneous Linear systems of Equations–I

Solution of linear systems - Direct Methods - Matrix inversion method – Gaussian elimination method - Gauss Jordan Method.

##### UNIT– IV

##### Solution of Simultaneous Linear systems of Equations–II

Method of factorization - solution of Tridiagonal systems - Iterative methods - Jacobi's method - Gauss - Seidel method.

##### UNIT– V

##### Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations

Introduction – solution of Taylor's series – Picard's method of successive approximations – Euler's method – Modified Euler's method – Runge-Kutta methods.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Numerical methods to Real life Problem / Problem Solving Sessions.

#### TextBook

Numerical Analysis by G. Shanker Rao, New Age International Publications

#### Reference Books

1. Applied Numerical Analysis by Curtis F. Gerald and Patrick O. Wheatley, Pearson Publications.
2. Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation by M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, New Age International Publishers.

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## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE 15: NUMBER THEORY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand the fundamental theorem of arithmetic
2. understand Mobius function, Euler quotient function, The Mangoldt function, Liouville's function, The divisor functions and the generalized convolutions.
3. understand Euler's summation formula, application to the distribution of lattice points and the applications to  $\mu(n)$  and  $\Lambda(n)$
4. understand the concepts of congruencies, residue classes and complete residue systems.
5. Comprehend the concept of quadratic residues mod  $p$  and quadratic non-residues mod  $p$ .

#### UNIT-I

##### The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic

Introduction, Divisibility, Greatest common divisor, Prime numbers, The fundamental theorem of arithmetic, The series of reciprocals of the primes, The Euclidean algorithm, The greatest common divisor of more than two numbers

#### UNIT-II

##### Arithmetical Functions and Dirichlet Multiplication

Introduction- The Mobius function  $\mu(n)$  – The Euler quotient function  $\varphi(n)$  - A relation connecting  $\varphi$  and  $\mu$  - A product formula for  $\varphi(n)$  - The Dirichlet product of arithmetical functions- Dirichlet inverses and the Mobius inversion formula- The Mangoldt function  $\Lambda(n)$ - multiplicative functions- multiplicative functions and Dirichlet multiplication- The inverse of a completely multiplicative function- Liouville's function  $\lambda(n)$ - The divisor functions  $\sigma_\alpha(n)$

#### UNIT-III

##### Averages of Arithmetical Functions

Introduction- The big oh notation. Asymptotic equality of functions- Euler's summation formula- Some elementary asymptotic formulas- The average order of  $d(n)$ - The average order of the divisor functions  $\sigma_\alpha(n)$ - The average order of  $\varphi(n)$ - An application to the distribution of lattice points visible from the origin- The average order of  $\mu(n)$  and  $\Lambda(n)$ - The partial sums of a Dirichlet product- Applications to  $\mu(n)$  and  $\Lambda(n)$

#### UNIT-IV

##### Congruences

Definition and basic properties of congruences- Residue classes and complete residue systems- Linear congruences- Reduced residue systems and the Euler- Fermat theorem- Polynomial congruences modulo  $p$ . Lagrange's theorem- Applications of Lagrange's theorem- Simultaneous linear congruences. The Chinese remainder theorem- Applications of the Chinese remainder theorem

## UNIT-V

### Quadratic Residues and the Quadratic Reciprocity Law

Quadratic Residues, Legendre's symbol and its properties, Evaluation of  $(-1/p)$  and  $(2/p)$ , Gauss lemma, The Quadratic reciprocity law, Applications of the reciprocity law, The Jacobi Symbol, Gauss sums and the quadratic reciprocity law, the reciprocity law for quadratic Gauss sums, Another proof of the quadratic reciprocity law.

#### Activities

Seminar/ Quiz/ Assignments/ Applications of Number theory to Real life Problem  
/Problem Solving Sessions

#### Text Book

Introduction to Analytic Number Theory by T.M. Apostol, Springer Verlag-New York, Heidelberg-Berlin-1976.

#### Reference Books

1. Elementary Number Theory by G.A. Jones and J.M. Jones, , Springer
2. Elementary Number Theory by David, M. Burton, 2nd Edition UBS Publishers.
3. Number Theory by Hardy & Wright, Oxford Univ., Press.
4. Elements of the Theory of Numbers by Dence, J. B & Dence T.P, Academic Press

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## SEMESTER-V

### COURSE 15: MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Course Outcomes

After completion of the course, student will be able to

1. understand the probability set function and conditional probability
2. understand about random variables, discrete and continuous type distributions
3. understand the distribution of two random variables and expectation of a random variable
4. know binomial and related distributions
5. normal distributions and the application of normal distributions

#### Unit –

##### 1 Probability and Distributions

Sets – set functions – The probability set function – counting rules – additional properties of probability – conditional probability and independence – simulations

#### Unit – 2

##### Probability and Distributions continued..

Random Variables - Discrete Random Variables - Continuous Random Variables - Quantiles - Transformations - Mixtures of Discrete and Continuous Type Distributions  
Expectation of a Random Variable - Computation for an Estimation of the Expected Gain - Some Special Expectations - Important Inequalities

#### Unit –

##### 3 Multivariate Distributions

Distributions of Two Random Variables - Marginal Distributions - Expectation – Transformations Bivariate Random Variables - Conditional Distributions and Expectations - Independent Random Variables - The Correlation Coefficient - Extension to Several Random Variables  
Multivariate Variance-Covariance Matrix - Transformations for Several Random Variables - Linear combinations of Random Variables

#### Unit – 4

##### Some Special Distributions

The Binomial and Related Distributions - Negative Binomial and Geometric Distributions - multinomial Distribution - Hypergeometric Distribution - The Poisson Distribution - The  $\Gamma$ ,  $\chi^2$  and  $\beta$  Distributions - The  $\chi^2$ -Distribution - The  $\beta$ -Distribution

#### Unit –

##### 5 Normal Distributions

The Normal Distribution. - Contaminated Normals - The Multivariate Normal Distribution - Bivariate Normal Distribution - Multivariate - Normal Distribution. General Case - Applications - t- and F-Distribution

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Mathematical statistics to Real life Problem / Problem Solving Sessions.

#### Text Book

Introduction to Mathematical Statistics by Robert V Hogg, Joseph W MacKeen,  
Eighth Edition, Allen T Craig, Pearson

### Reference Books

1. Fundamentals of Statistics by Goon A.M., Gupta M.K. and Dasgupta B., (2002) Vol. I & II, 8th Edn. The World Press, Kolkata.
2. Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics by Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K. (2008): 4th Edition (Reprint), Sultan Chand & Sons
3. Mathematical Statistics with Applications by Miller, Irwin and Miller, Marylees (2006) John E. Freund's, (7th Edn.), Pearson Education, Asia.
4. Introduction to the Theory of Statistics by Mood, A.M. Graybill, F.A. and Boes, D.C., (2007), 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn., (Reprint), Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd.

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE16:ALGEBRA

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand the direct product of groups and application of Sylow's theorems
2. understand the homomorphic relation between the groups, sum and direct sum of ideals
3. know factorizing the domains and factorization of polynomials
4. know about submodules and direct sums
5. about Free modules and Representation of linear mappings

#### UNIT-I

##### Structure theorem of groups

Direct products-Finitely generated abelian groups-Invariants of a finite abelian group-Sylow theorems.(Sections 8.1 to 8.4 of the Chapter 8 in the Prescribed Text Book.)

#### UNIT-II

##### Ideals and Homomorphisms

Ideals-Homomorphisms-Sums and direct sums of ideals-Maximal and prime ideals-Nilpotent and nil ideals-Zorn's lemma.(Sections 10.1 to 10.6 of the Chapter 10 in the Prescribed Text Book.)

#### UNIT-III

##### Unique factorization domains and Euclidean domains

Unique factorization domains-Principal ideal domains-Euclidean domains-Polynomial ring over UFD(Sections 11.1 to 11.4 of the Chapter 11 in the Prescribed Text Book.)

#### UNIT IV

##### Modules and Vector Spaces

Definition and examples-Submodules and direct sums-R-homomorphisms and quotient modules(Sections 1,2&3 of Chapter -14)

#### UNIT V

##### Free Modules

Completely reducible modules-Free modules-Representation of linear mappings-Rank of linear mapping(Sections 4 to 7 of Chapter -14)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Algebra to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Basic Abstract Algebra by P.B. Battacharya, S.K. Jain, S.R. Nagpaul, Cambridge University Press.

#### Reference Book

1. Topics in Algebra by I.N. Herstein, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons
2. Algebra by Serge Lang, Revised Third Edition, Springer
3. Algebra by Thomas W. Hungerford, Springer

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 16: CLASSICAL MECHANICS

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. identify the basic concepts of mechanics and also learn applications of Lagrangian formulation.
2. Understand derivation of Lagrange's equations from Hamilton's principle and advantages of variational principle formulation
3. Understand the simplistic approach to canonical transformations,
4. Understand Poisson and Lagrange brackets and their invariance and the Hamilton Jacobi Equations for Hamilton's principal function
5. Understand special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformation and contractions and Lorentz transformations

#### Unit-

#### I Lagrangian Formulation

Mechanics of a particle, mechanics of a system of particles, constraints, generalized coordinates generalized velocity, generalized force and potential. D'Alembert's principle and Lagrange's equations, some applications of Lagrangian formulation (scope and treatment as in Art. 1.1 to 1.4 and Art 1.6 of Text book.1).

#### Unit-II

#### Hamilton's principle to non-holonomic systems

Hamilton's principle, derivation of Lagrange's equations from Hamilton's principle, extension of Hamilton's principle to non-holonomic systems, advantages of variational principle formulation, conservation theorems and symmetry properties (scope and treatment as in Art 2.1 and 2.3 to 2.6 of Text book.1).

#### Unit-

#### III Hamiltonian formulation

Legendre transformations and the Hamilton equations of motion, cyclic coordinates and conservation theorems, derivation of Hamilton's equations from a vibrational principle, the principle of least action, the equation of canonical transformation, examples of canonical transformation, the Harmonic Oscillator, the simplistic approach to canonical transformations (scope and treatment as in Art. 8.1, 8.2, 8.5, 8.6 and 9.1 to 9.4 of Text book.1).

#### Unit-

#### IV Canonical transformations

Poisson and Lagrange brackets and their invariance under canonical transformation. Jacobi's identity; Poisson's Theorem. Equations of motion in infinitesimal canonical transformation in the Poisson bracket formulation. Hamilton Jacobi Equations for Hamilton's principal function, The harmonic oscillator problem as an example of the Hamilton – Jacobi method, the Hamilton – Jacobi equation for Hamilton's characteristic function (scope and treatment as in Art 9.5, 9.6, 10.1, 10.2 and 10.3 of Textbook.1)

**Unit-V**  
**Lorentztransformation equations**

New concept of space and Time, postulates of special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformation equations, Lorentz contraction, Time dilation, simultaneity, Relativistic formulae for composition of velocities and accelerations, proper time, Lorentz transformations form a group (scope and treatment as in chapters 1 and 2 of Text book.2).

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Classical Mechanics to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

**Textbooks**

1. Classical mechanics by H. Goldstein, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Narosa Publishing House.
2. Relevant topics from Special relativity by W. Rindler, Oliver & Boyd, 1960.

**Reference Book**

Classical Mechanics by J.C. Upadhyaya, Himalaya Publishing House

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 17: REAL ANALYSIS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand to form a metric space from any non-empty set, compact sets and connected sets
2. understand continuity of functions, compactness and connectedness
3. know the derivative of a real valued function and the application of Mean value theorems
4. know the conditions for existence of integrals and some applications of integrals
5. know the vector valued functions, differentiation and integration of vector valued functions and their applications

#### UNIT I

##### Basic Topology

Finite, countable and uncountable sets – Metric spaces – Compact sets – Perfect sets – Connected sets (Sections 2.1 to 2.47)

#### UNIT II

##### Continuity

Limit of functions – Continuous functions – Continuity and Compactness – Continuity and Connectedness – Discontinuities. Monotonic functions (Sections 4.1 to 4.31)

#### UNIT III

##### Differentiation

The derivative of a real function – Mean Value Theorems – The continuity of Derivatives – L'Hospital's Rule. (Sections 5.1 to 5.13)

#### UNIT IV

##### Riemann-Stieltjes Integrals

Definition and existence of integral – properties of integrals – (Sections 6.1 to 6.19)

#### UNIT V

##### FTC and Vector Valued Functions

Integration and differentiation – Differentiation of Vector Valued Functions – Integration of Vector valued functions – Rectifiable curves. (Sections 6.20 to 6.27)  
(FTC: Fundamental Theorem of Calculus)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Real Analysis to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Principles of Mathematical Analysis by Walter Rudin, McGraw Hill International Edition

#### Reference Book

Mathematical Analysis by S C Malik, Savita Arora New age International Publishers

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 17: DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. learn the applications of graph theory in other subjects.
2. understand representations of different problems by means of graphs.
3. learn the relation between bipartite graphs and odd cycles.
4. learn the concepts of forest, binary trees, eccentricity of a vertex and radius of connected graphs.
5. learn the importance of multigraphs in other subjects like physics and chemistry.
6. learn different characterizations of modular and distributive lattices.

#### UNIT-I

Basic Ideas, History, Initial Concepts, Summary, Connectivity, Elementary Results, Structure Based on Connectivity (Chapters– 1 & 2 of Text Book 1)

#### Unit-II

Trees, Characterizations, Theorem on Trees, Tree Distances, Binary trees, Tree Enumeration, Spanning trees, Fundamental Cycles, Summary (Chapter– 3 of Text Book 1)

#### Unit- III

Traversability, Introduction, Eulerian Graphs, Hamiltonian Graphs, Minimal Spanning Trees, J.B. Kruskal's Algorithm, R.C. Prim's Algorithm. (Chapter 4 of Text Book 1 and Section 7.5 of Text Book 2)

#### Unit-IV

Poset Definition, Properties of Posets, Lattice Definition, Properties of Lattices (Chapter 1-A of Text Book 3)

#### Unit –

V Definition of Modular and Distributive Lattices and its Properties (Chapter 1-B of Text Book 3)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Discrete Mathematics to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Textbooks

1. Graph Theory Applications by L.R. Foulds, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures by Kolman and Busby and Sharen Ross, Prentice Hall of India– 2000, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
3. Applied Abstract Algebra by Rudolf Lidland Gunter Pilz, Published by Springer-Verlag.

#### Reference Book

A text book of Discrete Mathematics by Harish Mittal, Vinay Kumar Goyal, Deepak Kumar Goyal, IK International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

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**SEMESTER-**  
**VIICOURSE18:BASICTOPOLOG**  
**Y**

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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**Learning Outcomes**

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. handle operations on sets and functions and their properties
2. understand the concepts of Metric spaces, open sets, closed sets, convergence, some important theorems like Cantor's intersection theorem and Baire's theorem
3. familiar with the concept of Topological spaces, continuous functions in more general and characterize continuous functions in terms of open sets, closed sets etc.
4. explain the concept of compactness in topological spaces characterize compactness in metric spaces and their properties.

**UNIT I**

**Sets and Functions**

Sets and Set inclusion – The algebra of sets – Functions – Products of sets – Partitions and equivalence relations – Countable sets – Uncountable sets – Partially ordered sets and lattices. (Chapter I: Sections 1 to 8 of the prescribed text book).

**UNIT-II**

**Metric spaces**

The definition and some examples – Open sets – Closed sets – Convergence, Completeness and Baire's theorem. (Chapter 2: Sections 9 to 12 of the prescribed text book).

**UNIT-III**

**Metric spaces**

Continuous mappings, Spaces of continuous functions – Euclidean and Unitary spaces. (Chapter 2: Sections 13 to 15 of the prescribed text book) Topological spaces: The definition and some examples – Elementary concepts – (Chapter 3: Sections 16 to 17 of the prescribed text book).

**UNIT-IV**

**Topological spaces**

Open bases and open sub bases, Weak Topologies, The function algebras  $C(X, \mathbb{R})$  and  $C(X, \mathbb{C})$ . (Chapter 3: Sections 18 to 20 of the prescribed text book). Compactness: Compact spaces – Heine – Borel theorem (Chapter 4: Section 21).

**UNIT-V**

**Compactness**

Product of Spaces – Tychonoff's theorem and locally Compact spaces – Compactness for metric spaces – Ascoli's theorem. (Chapter 4: Sections 22 to 25 of the prescribed text book).

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Topology to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

**Text Book**

Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis by G. F. Simmons International Student edition  
– McGraw – Hill Ltd.

## Reference Books

1. Schaum's Outlines: General Topology by Seymour Lipschutz
2. Topology: A first Course by James Munkres

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE18:CRYPTOGRAPHY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. understand Divisibility and Euclidean algorithm and congruences
2. understand about Enciphering matrices
3. understand finite fields and quadratic residues
4. understand the idea of public key cryptography
5. understand pseudo-primes and Fermat's factorization

#### UNIT-I

##### Elementary Number Theory

Time Estimates for doing arithmetic-Divisibility and Euclidean algorithm-Congruences-Application to factoring (Chapter-I of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-II

##### Cryptography

Some simple cryptosystems-Enciphering matrices (Chapter-III of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-III

##### Finite Fields and Quadratic Residues

Finite fields -Quadratic residues and Reciprocity ( Chapter-II of the Text Book )

#### UNIT-IV

##### Public Key Cryptography

The idea of public key cryptography-RSA-Discrete log-Knapsack( Chapter-IV : Sections IV.1 to IV.4 (omit sec.5) of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-V

##### Primality and Factoring

Pseudo primes-The rho method-Fermat factorization and factor bases- The Continued fraction method -The quadratic sieve method (Chapter-V of the Text Book )

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/ Assignments/ Applications of Cryptography to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

A Course in Number Theory and Cryptography by Neal Koblitz, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2002, Second Edition.

#### Reference Books

1. An Introduction to Theory of Numbers by Niven and Zuckermann, Edn.3, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1976.
2. Elementary Number Theory by David M. Burton, Wm C. Brown Publishers, Dubuque, Iowa, 1989.
3. A Classical Introduction to Modern Number Theory by K. Ireland and M. Rosen, Springer Verlag, 1972.

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 19: LATTICE THEORY & BOOLEAN ALGEBRA

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand the concept of partially ordered set and properties of partially ordered sets
2. understand the concept of lattice, semilattice and their properties
3. understand the concept of ideals and homomorphisms in lattices
4. understand the distributive and the modular lattices
5. understand the concept of Boolean algebra and properties of Boolean algebra

#### UNIT-I

##### Partly Ordered Sets

Set Theoretical Notations, Relations, partly ordered Sets, Diagrams, special Subsets of a Partly ordered set, length, Lower and Upper Bounds, The minimum and maximum condition. (Chapter 1, section 1 to 8 of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-II

##### Lattices in General

Algebras, lattices, The Lattice Theoretical Duality principle, semi Lattices, lattices as Partly ordered sets, Diagrams of lattices, Sub lattices, Ideals, Bound Elements of a lattice, Atoms and Dual Atoms, Complements, Relative Complements, Semi complements, Irreducible Prime Elements of a lattice, The Homomorphism of a lattice (Chapter 2, section 10-20 of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-III

##### Complete lattices

Complete lattices, Complete sublattices of a Complete lattice, Conditionally Complete Lattices, Compact Elements, Compactly Generated lattices, Subalgebra lattice of an Algebra, Closure Operations (Chapter 3, Sections 22-27 of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-IV

##### Distributive and Modular Lattices

Distributive lattices, Infinitely Distributive and Completely Distributive lattices, Modular lattices, Characterization of Modular and Distributive lattices by their sublattices, Distributive sublattices of Modular Lattices, Isomorphism theorems of modular lattice, Meet representation in modular and distributive lattices (Chapter 4 of the Text Book)

#### UNIT-V

##### Boolean algebras

Boolean algebras, De Morgan formulae, Complete Boolean algebras, Boolean algebras and Boolean rings, The algebra of relations, The lattice of Propositions, Valuations of Boolean algebras (Chapter 6 of the Text Book)

## Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/ApplicationsofLatticeTheoryandBooleanAlgebratoReallifeProblem/Problem Solving.

## TextBook

Introductionto LatticeTheory,GaborSzasz,Academicpress

## ReferenceBooks

1. LatticeTheorybyG. Birkhoff, Amer.Math. Soc.
2. General LatticeTheorybyGeorge Grätzer, BirkhäuserBasel(1978)

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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 19: FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand the concepts behind formulation methods in FEM.
2. identify the application and characteristics of FEA elements such as bars, beams, plane and isoparametric elements.
3. develop element characteristic equation and generation of global equation.
4. apply suitable boundary conditions to a global equation for bars, trusses, beams, circular shafts, heat transfer, fluid flow, axisymmetric and dynamic problems and solve them displacements, stress and strains induced.
5. Know the Finite element modeling, stress calculation and temperature effects

#### Unit -

#### I Fundamental Concepts

Introduction, Historical background, Outline of presentation, Stresses and Equilibrium, Boundary conditions, Strain-Displacement relations, Stress-Strain relations, Plane stress, Plane strain problems, Temperature effects, Potential energy and equilibrium. The Rayleigh-Ritz method, Hamilton's principle. Galerkin's method, Saint Venant's principle. (Chapter 1, Section 1.1 to Section 1.11)

#### Unit-II

#### One-dimensional Problems

Introduction, Finite Element Modeling: Element Division, Numbering Scheme, Coordinates and Shape Functions, The Potential Energy Approach: Element Stiffness Matrix, Force Terms The Galerkin Approach: Element Stiffness, Force Terms, Assembly of the global stiffness matrix and load vector. (Chapter 3, Section 3.1 to 3.6)

#### Unit- III

#### One-dimensional Problems (Continued)

Properties of K, The Finite Element Equations: Treatment of boundary conditions: Types of Boundary Conditions - Limitation Approach, Penalty Approach, Multipoint Constraints Quadratic shape functions, Temperature effects, Input data file. (Chapter 3, Section 3.7 to 3.10)

#### Unit -

#### IV Trusses

#### es

Introduction, Plane trusses - Local and Global Coordinate Systems, Formulas for Calculating  $I$  and  $m$ , Element Stiffness Matrix, Stress Calculations, Temperature Effects, Three-dimensional trusses, Assembly of global stiffness matrix for the Banded and Skyline solutions - Assembly for Banded Solution, Input Data File (Chapter 4)

#### Unit-V

#### Two-dimensional Problems

Introduction, Finite element modeling, Constant strain triangle - Isoparametric Representation, Potential Energy Approach, Element Stiffness, Force Terms, Galerkin Approach, Stress Calculations, Temperature Effects (Chapter 5, Section 5.1 to 5.3)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Finite Element Analysis to Real life Problem/Problem Solving.

#### Text Book

Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering by Tirupathi R. Chandrupatla, Ashok D. Belegundu (chapters 1 to 8 only).



## Reference Books

1. Introduction to Finite Element Method, by S.S. Rao, Elsevier
2. Finite Element Method by O.C. Zienkiewicz, Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd.
3. Introduction to Finite Element Method by J.N. Reddy, McGraw Hill Education

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**SEMESTER-**  
**VII COURSE 20: GRAPH THEORY**

Theory Credits: 4 5 hrs/week

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**Learning Outcomes**

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Be familiar with the definitions and basic theory of graphs
2. Be able to implement standard algorithms of graph theory
3. Be able to prove simple results in graph theory.
4. Identify trees and obtain spanning trees of graphs.
5. Find Euler and Hamiltonian paths and circuits in a graph

**UNIT I**

**An Introduction to Graph**

The Definition of a Graph, Graphs as Models, More Definitions, Vertex Degrees, Subgraphs. (Chapter 1, Section 1.1 to 1.5 of the Text Book)

**UNIT II**

**Matrix Representation of graphs**

Paths and cycles, The Matrix Representation of graphs, Fusion (Chapter 1, Section 1.6 to 1.8) Trees and Connectivity: Definitions and Simple Properties, Bridges, Spanning Trees (Chapter 2, Section 2.1 to 2.3 of the Text Book)

**UNIT III**

**Trees and Connectivity (Continuity)**

Connector Problems, Shortest Path Problems, Cut Vertices and Connectivity (Chapter 2, Section 2.4 to 2.6 of the Text Book)

**UNIT IV**

**Euler Tours and Hamiltonian Cycles**

Euler Tours, The Chinese Postman Problem, Hamiltonian Graphs, The Travelling Salesman Problem. (Chapter 3 of the Text Book)

**UNIT V**

**Matchings**

Matching and Augmenting paths; The marriage problem; The personnel assignment problem; The optimal Assignment problem. (Chapter 4 of the Text Book)

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Graph Theory to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

**Text Book**

A first look at Graph Theory by John Clark & Derek Allan Holton, Allied Publishers Limited 1995.

**Reference Books**

1. A First Course in Graph Theory by S.A. Choudham, Macmillan India Ltd.

2. Introduction to Graph Theory by Robin J. Wilson, Longman Group Ltd.
  3. Graph Theory with Applications by J.A. Bondy and U.S.R. Murthy, Macmillan, London
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## SEMESTER-VII

### COURSE 20: MATHEMATICAL FINANCE

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

#### Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students should be able to:

1. Understand the interest calculations and methods of calculations
2. Understand the annuities and types of Annuities and calculation interest and values of annuities
3. Understand the concept of Mathematics of Capital Budgeting and Depreciation and some methods of calculations
4. know the Comparison on the Discount Rate to the Interest Rate
5. know the net present value, profitability index and other capital budgeting methods

#### UNIT-I

##### Mathematics of the Time Value of Money

Simple Interest : Total Interest, Rate of Interest, Term of Maturity, Current Value, Future Value, Finding  $n$  and  $r$  When the Current and Future Values are Both Known, Simple Discount, Calculating the Term in Days, Ordinary Interest and Exact Interest, Obtaining Ordinary Interest and Exact Interest in Terms of Each Other, Focal Date and Equation of Value, Equivalent Time: Finding an Average due Date, Partial Payments, Finding the Simple Interest Rate by the Dollar-Weighted Method (Unit – II section 1.1 to 1.14 of the text book) Bank Interest: Finding FV Using the Discount Formula, Finding the Discount Term and the Discount Rate, Difference Between a Simple Discount and a Bank Discount (Unit – II section 2.1 to 2.3 of the text book)

#### UNIT-II

##### Mathematics of the Time Value of Money (Continued)

Bank Interest: Comparing the Discount Rate to the Interest Rate, Discounting a Promissory Note, Discounting a Treasury Bill (Unit – II section 2.4 to 2.6 of the text book) Compound Interest: The Compounding Formula, Finding the Current Value, Discount Factor, Finding the Rate of Compound Interest, Finding the Compounding Term, The Rule of 72 and Other Rules, Effective Interest Rate, Types of Compounding, Continuous Compounding, Equations of Value for a Compound Interest, Equated Time For a Compound Interest (Unit – II section 3.1 to 3.11 of the text book)

#### UNIT-III

##### Mathematics of the Time Value of Money (Continued)

Annuities: Types of Annuities, Future Value of an Ordinary Annuity, Current Value of an Ordinary Annuity, Finding the Payment of an Ordinary Annuity, Finding the Term of an Ordinary Annuity, Finding the Interest Rate of an Ordinary Annuity, Annuity Due: Future and Current Values, Finding the Payment of an Annuity Due, Finding the Term of an Annuity Due, Deferred Annuity, Future and Current Values of a Deferred Annuity, Perpetuities (Unit – II section 4.1 to 4.12 of the text book)

**MATHEMATICS OF DEBT AND LEASING** : Credit and Loans : Types of Debt, Dynamics of Interest – Principal Proportions, Premature Payoff, Assessing Interest and Structuring Payments, Cost of Credit, Finance Charge and Average Daily Balance, Credit Limit vs. Debt Limit (Unit – III section 1.1 to 1.7 of the text book)

#### UNIT-IV

##### Mathematics of debt and leasing (Continued)

**Mortgage Debt**: Analysis of Amortization, Effects of Interest Rate, Term, and Down Payment on the Monthly Payment, Graduated Payment Mortgage, Mortgage Points and the Effective Rate, Assuming a Mortgage Loan, Prepayment Penalty on a Mortgage Loan, Refinancing a Mortgage Loan, Wraparound and

Balloon Payment Loans, Sinking Funds, Comparing Amortization to Sinking Fund Methods Limit (Unit – III section 2.1 to 2.10 of the text book)

## UNIT– V

### Mathematics of Capital Budgeting and Depreciation

**Capital Budgeting:** Net Present Value, Internal Rate of Return, Profitability Index, Capitalization and Capitalized Cost, Other Capital Budgeting Methods

**Depreciation and Depletion:** The Straight-Line Method, The Fixed-Proportion Method, The Sum-of-Digits Method, The Amortization Method, The Sinking Fund Method Limit (Unit – IV section 1.1 to 1.5 and 2.1 to 2.5 of the text book)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Mathematical Finance to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Mathematical Finance by M. J. Alhabeeb, A John Wiley & Sons, INC., Publication

#### Reference Books

1. Investment Science by David G. Luenberger, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998.
2. Futures and Other Derivatives by John C. Hull, Options, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Prentice-Hall India, Indian reprint, 2006.
3. An Elementary Introduction to Mathematical Finance by Sheldon Ross, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Cambridge University Press, USA, 2003

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE21:ADVANCEDALGEBRA

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. define modules, submodules and give some examples of them.
2. understand reducible modules, free modules and be able to find the rank of a linear mapping
3. understand Eisenstein's criteria for irreducible polynomials and algebraic extensions
4. understand splitting fields and finite fields
5. understand the Fundamental theorem of Galois theory

#### UNIT I

##### Algebraic extension of fields

Irreducible polynomials and Eisenstein's criterion - Adjoining of roots - Algebraic extensions - Algebraically closed fields. (Sections 15.1 to 15.4 of the Chapter 15 in the prescribed text book.)

#### UNIT II

##### Normal and separable extensions

Splitting fields - Normal extensions - multiple roots - finite fields. (Sections 16.1 to 16.4 of the Chapter 16 in the prescribed text book.)

#### UNIT III

##### Normal and separable extensions: Separable extensions.

Galois Theory: Automorphism groups and fixed fields - fundamental theorem of Galois Theory. (Section 16.5 of the Chapter 16 and Sections 17.1 to 17.2 of the Chapter 17 in the prescribed textbook.)

#### UNIT IV

##### Galois Theory

Fundamental theorem of algebra. Galois Theory and Applications of Galois Theory to Classical problems: Roots of unity and cyclotomic polynomials - Cyclic extensions (Section 17.3 of the Chapter 17 and sections 18.1 and 18.2 of the Chapter 18 in the prescribed text book.)

#### UNIT V

##### Applications of Galois Theory

Applications of Galois Theory to Classical problems: Polynomials solvable by radicals - symmetric functions - Ruler and compass constructions. (Sections 18.3 and 18.4 of the Chapter 18 in the prescribed text book.)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Algebra to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Basic Abstract Algebra by P.B. Battacharya, S.K. Jain, S.R. Nagpaul, Cambridge University Press.

## Reference Books

1. Topics in Algebra by [I.N. Herstein](#), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons
2. Algebra by Serge Lang, Revised Third Edition, Springer
3. Algebra by Thomas W. Hungerford, Springer

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 21: ELEMENTS OF ELASTICITY AND FLUID DYNAMICS

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand the equation of continuity and general analysis of fluid motion.
2. understand the equation of motion of a fluid, Bernoulli's equation and circulation theorem.
3. understand the two dimensional fluid flows and their properties.
4. understand the various deformations and equation of compatibility.
5. understand the properties of the stress, Mohr's Diagram and certain examples of stress.

#### Unit-I

Kinematics of fluids, real and ideal fluids, velocity of fluid at a point, streamlines and path lines, velocity potential, velocity vector, local and particle rates of change, equation of continuity, Acceleration of fluid, conditions at a rigid boundary, General analysis of fluid motion (Chapter 2 of Text book 1)

#### Unit-II

Equation of motion of a fluid, pressure at a point in a fluid at rest and in a moving fluid, conditions at a boundary of two inviscid immiscible fluids, Euler's equation of motion, Bernoulli's equation. Discussion of the case of steady motion under conservative body forces, Vortex motion, Kelvin's circulation theorem. Some further aspects of vortex motion (Chapter 3 (excluding sections 3.8 to 3.11) of Text book 1)

#### Unit-III

Some two-dimensional flows: Meaning of two-dimensional flow, use of cylindrical polar coordinates, the stream function, the complex potential for two-dimensional, irrotational, incompressible flow, complex potential for standard two-dimensional flows, some worked examples, two-dimensional image systems. The Milne-Thomson circle theorem, the theorem of Blasius (Chapter 5 (excluding sections 5.10 to 5.12) of Text book 1)

#### Unit-IV

Analysis of strain: Deformation, affine deformation, infinitesimal affine deformation, geometrical interpretation of the components of strain, strain quadric of Cauchy, principal directions, invariants, general infinitesimal deformation, Examples of strain, equations of compatibility, finite deformations. (Chapter 1 of Text book 2)

#### Unit-V

Analysis of stress, body and surface forces, stress tensor, equations of equilibrium, transformation of coordinates, stress quadric of Cauchy, Mohr's diagram, examples of stress (Chapter 2 of Text book 2)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/ Application of Elements Elasticity and fluid dynamics to Real life Problem / Problem Solving

#### Textbooks

1. Text Book of Fluid Dynamics by F. Chorlton, CBS publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
2. Mathematical Theory of Elasticity by I.S. Sokolnikoff 2<sup>nd</sup> edition; Tata McGraw Hill - New Delhi

#### Reference Books

1. Foundations of Fluid Mechanics by S.W. Yuan, Prentice Hall
2. An introduction to Fluid Dynamics by Bachelor G.K., Cambridge University Press, 2007.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 22: ADVANCED ANALYSIS

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. solve the problems on convergence of Sequences and Series of functions
2. understand the Stone–Weierstrass theorem
3. know Exponential and Logarithmic functions and Fourier Series
4. Linear transformations and differentiation
5. understand the contraction principle, the Rank theorem

#### UNIT I

##### Sequences and Series of Functions

Discussion of Main Problem – Uniform Convergence – Uniform Convergence and Continuity – Uniform Convergence and Integration – Uniform Convergence and Differentiation (Sections 7.1 to 7.18)

#### UNIT II

##### Equicontinuous families of functions and Power Series

Equicontinuous families of functions – the Stone–Weierstrass theorem – Power Series (Sections 7.19 to 7.33 & 8.1 to 8.5)

#### UNIT III

##### Some Special Functions

The Exponential and Logarithmic functions – The Trigonometric functions – Algebraic completeness of the complete field – Fourier Series (Sections 8.6 to 8.16)

#### UNIT IV

##### Functions of several variables

Linear transformation – Differentiation. (Sections 9.1 to 9.21)

#### UNIT V

##### Functions of several variables (continued..)

The contraction Principle – The Inverse function Theorem – The implicit function Theorem – The Rank Theorem – Determinants (Sections 9.22 to 9.41)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Analysis to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Principles of mathematical Analysis by Walter Rudin, McGraw Hill International Edition

#### Reference Books

1. Mathematical Analysis by Tom.M. Apostol, Narosa Publishing House

2. ElementsofRealAnalysis by ShanthiNarayan andDr.M.D.Raisinghaniania,S. Chand &CompanyPvt.Ltd., NewDelhi
3. An Introduction to Real Analysis by Robert G.Bartle and Donlad R. Sherbert, John Wileyandsons(ASIA)Pvt.Ltd.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 22: ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students should be able to

1. understand the basic to the analysis of a single linear transformation on a finite-dimensional vector space and the analysis of characteristic values and the rational and Jordan canonical forms.
2. understand concept of finite-dimensional inner product spaces and basic geometry, relating orthogonalization and unitary operators and normal operators.
3. know the Jordan form, computation of invariant factors
4. know the inner product spaces and their properties
5. know about unitary operators and Normal operators

#### UNIT-I

##### Elementary Canonical Forms

Introduction – Characteristic Values – Annihilating Polynomials – invariant subspaces – Simultaneous Triangulation – Simultaneous Diagonalization, Simultaneous (Chapter 6, Section 6.1 to 6.5 of the text book)

#### UNIT-II

##### Elementary Canonical Forms (Continued)

Direct-sum Decompositions – invariant direct sums – the primary decomposition theorem (Chapter 6, Section 6.6 to 6.8 of the text book) The Rational and Jordan Forms: cyclic subspaces and Annihilators – cyclic decompositions and the rational form. (Chapter 7, Section 7.1 to 7.2 of the textbook)

#### UNIT-III

##### Elementary Canonical Forms (Continued)

The Jordan Form – Computation of Invariant Factors – Semi Simple Operators. (Chapter 7, Section 7.3 to 7.5 of the text book)

#### UNIT-IV

##### Inner product spaces

Inner products, Inner product spaces, Linear functionals and adjoints, (Chapter 8, Section 8.1 to 8.3 of the text book)

#### UNIT-V

##### Inner product spaces (continued)

Unitary operations, Normal operators (Chapter 8, Section 8.4 to 8.5 of the text book)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Linear Algebra to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Linear Algebra by Kenneth Hoffman and Ray Kunze, second edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.

## Reference Books

1. First Course in Linear Algebra by Bhattacharya, P.B., Jain, S.K. and Nagpal, S.R., Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi
2. Linear Algebra by Henry Helson, Hindustan Book Agency (1994)
3. Topics in Algebra by I.N. Herstein, Second edition (Wiley Eastern Ltd.)
4. Algebra by M. Artin, Prentice-Hall of India private Ltd.

## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 23: ADVANCED TOPOLOGY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. define  $T_1$ -space,  $T_2$ -space

2. understand Urysohn's Lemma, and the Tietz's extension

theorem

3. understand and can define the Connectedness of a topological space

4. understand and can define the Connectedness of a topological space

5. understand the Weierstrass approximation theorem and Stone-Weierstrass theorems

#### UNIT-I

##### Separation

$T_1$  spaces and Hausdorff spaces – Completely regular spaces and normal spaces – Urysohn's lemma and the Tietze's extension theorem. (Chapter 5: Sections 26 to 28 Prescribed text book).

#### UNIT-II

##### Separation (continued)

The Urysohn imbedding theorem – The Stone – Čech compactification. (Chapter 5: Sections 29 to 30 Prescribed text book). Connectedness: Connected spaces – connectedness of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  and  $\mathbb{C}^n$ . (Chapter 6: Section 31 Prescribed text book).

#### UNIT-III

##### Connectedness (continued)

The components of a space – Totally disconnected spaces – Locally connected spaces. (Chapter 6: Sections 32 to 34 Prescribed text book)

#### UNIT-IV

##### Approximation

The Weierstrass approximation theorem – The Stone-

Weierstrass theorems (Chapter 7: Section 35 to 36 Prescribed text book).

#### UNIT-V

##### Approximation (continued)

Locally compact Hausdorff spaces – The extended Stone-Weierstrass theorems. (Chapter 7: Sections 37 to 38 Prescribed text book).

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Topology to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis by G.F. Simmons, International Student edition – McGraw-Hill Kogakusha, Ltd.

#### Reference Books

1. Schaum's Outlines: General Topology by Seymour Lipschutz
2. Topology: A first Course by James Munkres, Prentice-Hall Pvt. Ltd.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 23: DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY

Theory

Credits: 4

5hrs/week

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#### Course Outcomes

After completion of the course, the student will be able to

1. to know about space curves, planar curves
2. to calculate Torsion and Curvature
3. to know parametric curves on surfaces Rodrigue's formula
4. to know about minimal surfaces
5. to know contravariant and covariant

#### Course Contents

##### Unit I

##### Theory of Space Curves

Space curves, Planar curves, Curvature, torsion and Serret-Frenet formulae.

Osculating circles, Osculating circles and spheres. Existence of space curves. Evolutes and involutes of curves.

##### Unit

##### II Theory of Surfaces

s

Parametric curves on surfaces. Direction coefficients. First and second Fundamental forms. Principal and Gaussian curvatures. Lines of curvature, Euler's theorem. Rodrigue's formula, Conjugate and Asymptotic lines.

##### Unit

##### III Developable

Developable associated with space curves and curves on surfaces, Minimal surfaces.

##### Unit

##### IV Geodesics

Canonical geodesic equations. Nature of geodesics on a surface of revolution. Clairaut's theorem. Normal property of geodesics. Torsion of a geodesic. Geodesic curvature. Gauss-Bonnet theorem. Surfaces of constant curvature. Conformal mapping. Geodesic mapping. Tissot's theorem.

##### Unit

##### V Tensors

Summation convention and indicial notation, Coordinate transformation and Jacobian, Contravariant and Covariant vectors, Tensors of different type, Algebra of tensors and contraction, Metric tensor and 3-index Christoffel symbols, Parallel propagation of vectors, Covariant and intrinsic derivatives, Curvature tensor and its properties, Curl, Divergence and Laplacian operators in tensor form, Physical components.

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Differential Geometry to Real life Problem/Problem Solving.

**TextBook**

An Introduction to Differential Geometry by T.J. Willmore, Dover Publications, 2012.

**ReferenceBooks**

1. Elementary Differential Geometry by B.O. Neill, 2nd Ed., Academic Press, 2006.
2. Differential Geometry of Three Dimensions by C.E. Weatherburn, Cambridge University Press 2003.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 24: ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

#### Learning outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. comprehend the bridge between the real function theory and theory of ordinary differential equations
2. understand the basic theory behind existence, uniqueness, continuity of solutions of ordinary differential equations
3. realize the dependence of solutions on various parameters involved in the differential equations
4. recognize the significance of studying differential systems and its utility in understanding higher order differential equations
5. figure out qualitative behavior of solutions of differential equations of various orders.

#### Unit I

##### Real Function Theory

Essential concepts from Real Function Theory – The basic problem – The fundamental existence and uniqueness theorem – example to demonstrate the theory – continuation of solutions (Sections 10.1, of the prescribed textbook)

#### Unit II Existence

##### and Uniqueness

Dependence of solutions on initial conditions – dependence of solutions on parameters (causal function  $f$ ) - Existence and Uniqueness theorems for systems – existence and uniqueness theorems for Higher order equations – examples (Sections 10.3, 10.4 of the prescribed text book)

#### Unit III

##### Linear differential systems

Introduction to the theory of Linear differential systems – Theory and properties of Homogeneous linear systems (Sections 11.1-11.3 of the prescribed text book)

#### Unit IV

##### Homogeneous and Non-homogeneous Systems

Theory of non-homogeneous linear systems – Theory and properties of the  $n$ th order homogeneous linear differential equations (Sections 11.4 -11.6 of the prescribed text book)

#### Unit V

##### Higher order non-homogeneous Linear Equations

Theory of  $n$ th order Non homogeneous Linear equations – Sturm theory – Sturm Liouville Boundary value problems (Sections 11.7, 11.8, 12.1 of the prescribed text book)

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Ordinary Differential Equations to Real life Problem/Problem Solving

#### Text Book

Differential Equations by Shepley L. Ross, Wiley India



## Referencebooks

1. Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes by George F. Simmons,(3rdedition).CRC Press. Taylor & Francis.
2. An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations by Earl A. Coddington, Prentice-Hall ofIndia

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 24: APPLICATIONS OF ALGEBRA

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Course Outcomes

After completion of the course, the student will be able to

1. understand Boolean polynomials and Boolean functions
2. understand designing and simplification of circuits
3. understand incidence matrix of a BIBD and construction of BIBD from finite fields
4. know the concept of coding theory
5. generating Functions for non-isomorphic Graphs

#### Unit – I

##### Boolean algebra and Switching Circuits

Boolean Algebras; Switches and Logic Gates; Laws of Boolean algebra; Boolean Polynomials and Boolean Functions; Switching Circuits and Gate Networks; Simplification of Circuits; Designing Circuits (1.1 to 1.7 of Chapter 1)

#### Unit – II

##### Balanced Incomplete Block Designs (BIBD)

Basic Definitions and Results; Incidence Matrix of a BIBD; Construction of BIBDs from Difference Sets; construction of BIBD using quadratic residues; Difference set families, construction of BIBD from finite fields. (2.1 to 2.6 of Chapter 2)

#### Unit –

##### III Coding Theo

ry

Introduction to Error - Correcting Codes, Linear Codes, Generator and Parity - Check Matrices, Minimum Distance, Hamming Codes, Decoding, Cyclic Codes. (4.1 to 4.3 of Chapter 4)

#### Unit-IV

##### Symmetry Groups and Color Patterns

Permutation Groups, Groups of Symmetries; Colouring and Colouring Patterns, Polya Theorem and Pattern Inventory, Generating Functions for non-isomorphic Graphs  
(5.1 to 5.3, 5.6 to 5.7 of Chapter 5)

#### Unit –

##### V Wallpaper Pattern Groups

s

Group of Symmetries of a Plane; Wallpaper Pattern Groups; Change of Basis in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  (6.1 to 6.3 of Chapter 6)

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments//ProblemSolving.

**TextBook**

TopicsinAppliedAbstractAlgebrabyS.R.NagpaulandS.K.Jain,ThomsonBrooksandCole,Belmont  
, 2005

**ReferenceBook**

ApplicationsofAbstractAlgebrawithMaplebyRichardE.Klima,NeilSigmon,ErnestStitzinger,CRC  
PressLLC, BocaRaton, 2000.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 25: OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. study on LPP enable to arrive at an optimal decision/solutions in difficult decision making.
2. study on LPP applied to problems pertaining to both profit making and low cost related real world situation.
3. study on Post optimal analysis enables to manage and control resource allocation.
4. study of Transportation problem and Assignment problem introduce to implementing simplex procedure for more variables using Modi method stepping stone method and hungary method
5. study on games and strategies helps in decision making for problems with competitive situations like candidates for elections, marketing campaigns by different companies etc.

#### UNIT-I

##### Linear Programming: Simplex Method

Introduction-Fundamental properties of solutions-The computational procedure-Use of artificial variables. 12 hours (Sections 4.1 to 4.4 of the Chapter 4 in the Prescribed Text Book)

#### UNIT-II

##### Duality in Linear Programming

Introduction-General Primal-Dual pair-Formulating a Dual problem-Primal-Dual Pair in matrix form-Duality theorems-Complementary slackness theorem Duality and simplex method. 12 hours (Sections 5.1 to 5.7 of the Chapter 5 in the Prescribed Text Book)

#### UNIT-III

##### Duality in Linear Programming

Economic Interpretation of Duality, Dual Simplex method Post-optimal Analysis: Introduction-Variation in the cost vector-Variation in the requirement vector-variation in the coefficient matrix-Structural variations- Applications of Post-optimal Analysis. 12 hours (Sections 5.8, 5.9 and 6.1 to 6.6 of the Chapters 5 and 6 in the Text Prescribed Book)

#### UNIT-IV

##### Transportation Problem and Assignment Problem

Introduction-General transportation problem-The transportation table-Solution of a transportation problem-Finding an initial basic feasible solution-Test for optimality-Degeneracy in Transportation problem-Transportation Algorithm (MODI Method)- Introduction -Mathematical formulation of the problem-The Assignment method-Special cases in Assignment problem-Atypical Assignment problem. 12 hours (Sections 10.1 to 10.3 and 10.8 to 10.11 of the Chapter 10 in the Prescribed Text Book.)(Sections 11.1 to 11.5 of the Chapter 11 in the Prescribed Text Book)

#### UNIT-V

##### Games and Strategies

Introduction-Two-person zero-sum games-some basic terms-The maximin-minimax principle-Games without saddle points-Mixed strategies-Graphic solution of  $2 \times n$  and  $m \times 2$  games. 12 hours (Sections 17.1 to 17.6 of the Chapter 17)

**Activities**

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Applications of Operations Research to Real life Problem  
/Problem Solving

**Text Book**

Operations Research by Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2006.

**Reference Books**

1. Operations Research, An Introduction by Hamdy A. Taha, Maxwell Macmillan International Edition, New York, 1992.
2. Operations Research Theory, methods and Applications by S.D. Sarma, Kedarnath Ramnath Publications, 2008.

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## SEMESTER-VIII

### COURSE 25: MATHEMATICAL MODELLING

Theory

Credits:4

5 hrs/week

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#### Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. understand concept of modelling and simulation
2. construct mathematical models of real world problems
3. solve the mathematical models using mathematical techniques
4. know the need for mathematical modelling through difference equations
5. to know Harrod Model and cobweb application model to Actuarial science

#### Unit–

##### 1 Mathematical Modelling

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Simple situations requiring mathematical modeling, characteristics of mathematical model. (Chapter 1 Sections 1.1-1.5 of the Text Book)

#### Unit– 2

**Mathematical Modeling through ordinary differential equations of first order** Linear Growth and Decay Models. Non-Linear growth and decay models, Compartment models. (Chapter 2 Sections 2.1-2.4 of the Text Book)

#### Unit– 3

**Mathematical Modeling through system of Ordinary differential equations of first order** Prey-predator models, Competition models, Model with removal and model with immigrations. Epidemics: simple epidemic model, Susceptible-infected-susceptible (SIS) model, SIS model with constant number of carriers. Medicine: Model for Diabetes Mellitus. (Chapter 3 Sections 3.1, 3.12, 3.2 of the Text Book)

#### Unit– 4

**Mathematical Modeling through difference equations** Introduction to difference equations The need for mathematical modelling through difference equations : some simple models, basic theory of linear difference equations with constant coefficients (Chapter 5 Sections 5.1 and 5.2 of the Text Book)

#### Unit-5

##### Mathematical Modeling through difference equations Introduction to difference equations (continued...)

Harrod Model, cobweb model application to Actuarial Science (Chapter 5 Sections 5.3 (5.3.3 not included))

#### Activities

Seminar/Quiz/Assignments/Application of Mathematical Modelling to Real life Problem / Problem Solving

#### Textbook

Mathematical Modeling by JN Kapur, New Age International publishers. (2009)

## Reference Books

1. Mathematical Modelling with Case Studies by Barnes, B., Fulford, G.R., CRC Press, 2008.
2. An introduction to mathematical modeling by Bender, E. A. (2012), Courier Corporation.
3. Mathematical Modelling by Meerschaert, M.M., (2013) Academic Press.

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*S. P. ...*

## Document : 3 (4) B.Sc Microbiology Syllabus-2023



**Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education**

**Programme: B.Sc., Honours in MICROBIOLOGY: MAJOR**

w.e.f 2023-24AY

### COURSE STRUCTURE

Year	Semester	Course	Title	Hr/week	credits		
I	I	1	Introduction to Classical Biology	5	4		
		2	Introduction to applied biology	5	4		
	II	3	3	Introduction to Microbiology	3	3	
			4	Introduction to Microbiology	2	1	
		4	5	Bacteriology and Virology	3	3	
			6	Bacteriology and Virology	2	1	
II	III	5	Eukaryotic microorganisms	3	3		
			Eukaryotic microorganisms	2	1		
		6	Biomolecules & Enzymology	3	3		
			Biomolecules & Enzymology	2	1		
		7	Microbial and Analytical Techniques	3	3		
			Microbial and Analytical Techniques	2	1		
		8	Cell Biology and Genetics	3	3		
			Cell Biology and Genetics	2	1		
	IV	9	Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics	3	3		
			Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics	2	1		
		10	Microbial Physiology and Metabolism	3	3		
			Microbial Physiology and Metabolism	2	1		
		11	rDNA technology, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics	3	3		
			rDNA technology, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics	2	1		
		III	V	12A	Immunology & Medical Microbiology	3	3
					Immunology & Medical Microbiology	2	1
OR							
12 B	Pharmaceutical Microbiology			3	3		
	Pharmaceutical Microbiology			2	1		
13A	Applied Microbiology			3	3		
	Applied Microbiology			2	1		
OR							
13 B	Diagnostic Microbiology			3	3		
	Diagnostic Microbiology			2	1		
14A	Industrial Microbiology			3	3		
	Industrial Microbiology			2	1		
OR							
14 B	Agricultural Microbiology			3	3		
	Agricultural Microbiology			2	1		

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		15A	FoodandDairyMicrobiology	3	3
			FoodandDairyMicrobiology	2	1
			OR		
		15 B	EnvironmentalBiotechnology	3	3
			EnvironmentalBiotechnology	2	1
	VI		Internship		
IV	VII	16	VII&VIIIsemestersyllabuswillbeavailablein due courseof time		
		17			
		18			
	SEC	19			
		20			
	VIII	21	VII&VIIIsemestersyllabuswillbeavailablein due courseof time		
		22			
		23			
	SEC	24			
		25			

## Semester-1

Course:1

### INTRODUCTION TO CLASSICAL BIOLOGY

Hours/Week:5

Credits:4

#### Learning objectives

The student will be able to learn the diversity and classification of living organisms and understand their chemical, cytological, evolutionary and genetic principles.

#### Learning Outcomes

1. Learn the principles of classification and preservation of biodiversity
2. Understand the plant anatomical, physiological and reproductive processes.
3. Knowledge on animal classification, physiology, embryonic development and their economic importance.
4. Outline the cell components, cell processes like cell division, heredity and molecular processes.
5. Comprehend the chemical principles in shaping and driving the macromolecules and life processes.

#### Unit 1: Introduction to systematics, taxonomy and ecology.

Systematics – Definition and concept, Taxonomy – Definition and hierarchy.

Nomenclature – ICBN and ICZN, Binomial and trinomial nomenclature.

Ecology – Concept of ecosystem, Biodiversity and conservation.

Pollution and climate change.

#### Unit 2: Essentials of Botany.

The classification of plant kingdom.

Plant physiological processes (Photosynthesis, Respiration, Transpiration, phytohormones).

Structure of flower –

Micro and macrosporogenesis, pollination, fertilization and structure of mono and dicot embryos.

2.4 Mushroom cultivation, floriculture and landscaping.

#### Unit 3: Essentials of Zoology

3.1. The classification of Kingdom Animalia and Chordata.

Animal Physiology –  
Basics of Organ Systems & their functions, Hormones and Disorders

Developmental Biology – Basic process of development (Gametogenesis, Fertilization,

Cleavage and Organogenesis)

Economic Zoology – Sericulture, Apiculture, Aquaculture

#### **Unit 4: Cell biology, Genetics and Evolution**

Cell theory, Ultrastructure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, cell cycle.

Chromosomes and heredity – Structure of chromosomes, concept of gene.

Central Dogma of Molecular Biology.

Origin of life

#### **Unit 5: Essential of chemistry**

Definition and scope of chemistry, applications of chemistry in daily life.

Branches of chemistry

Chemical bonds – ionic, covalent, noncovalent –

Vander Waals, hydrophobic, hydrogen bonds.

Green chemistry

#### **References**

1. Sharma O.P., 1993. Plant taxonomy. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. McGraw Hill publishers.
2. Pandey B.P., 2001. The textbook of botany Angiosperms. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
3. Jordan E.L., Verma P.S., 2018. Chordate Zoology. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
4. Rastogi, S.C., 2019. Essentials of animal physiology. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New Age International Publishers.
5. Verma P.S., Agarwal V.K., 2006. Cell biology, genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
6. Sathyanarayana U., Chakrapani, U., 2013. Biochemistry. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Elsevier publishers.
7. Jain J.L., Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain, 2000. Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
8. Karen Timberlake, William Timberlake, 2019. Basic chemistry. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson publishers.
9. Subrata Sen Gupta, 2014. Organic chemistry. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Oxford publishers.

#### **ACTIVITIES:**

1. Make a display chart of life cycle of nonflowering plants.
2. Make a display chart of life cycle of flowering plants.
3. Study of stomata
4. Activity to prove that chlorophyll is essential for photosynthesis

5. Study of pollen grains.
6. Observation of pollen germination.
7. Ikebana.
8. Differentiate between edible and poisonous mushrooms.
9. Visit a nearby mushroom cultivation unit and know the economics of mushroom cultivation.
10. Draw the Ultrastructure of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell
11. Visit to Zoology Lab and observe different types of preservation of specimens
12. Hands-on experience of various equipment – Microscopes, Centrifuge, pH Meter, Electronic Weighing Balance, Laminar Air Flow
13. Visit to Zoo/Sericulture / Apiculture/ Aquaculture unit
14. List out different hormonal, genetic and physiological disorders from the society

### **Semester-1**

**Course:2**

**INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED BIOLOGY**

**Hours/Week:5**

**Credits:4**

#### **Learning objectives**

The student will be able to learn the foundations and principles of microbiology, immunology, biochemistry, biotechnology, analytical tools, quantitative methods, and bioinformatics.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

1. Learn the history, ultrastructure, diversity and importance of microorganisms.
2. Understand the structure and functions of macromolecules.
3. Knowledge on biotechnology principles and its applications in food and medicine.
4. Outline the techniques, tools and their uses in diagnosis and therapy.
5. Demonstrate the bioinformatics and statistical tools in comprehending the complex biological data.

#### **Unit 1: Essential of Microbiology and Immunology**

History and Major Milestones of Microbiology; Contributions of Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch and Joseph Lister.

Group of Microorganisms –

Structure and characteristics of Bacteria, Fungi, Archaea and Virus.

Applications of microorganisms in– Food, Agriculture, Environment, and Industry.  
Immune system–Immunity, types of immunity, cells and organs of immune system.

### **Unit 2: Essentials of Biochemistry**

Biomolecules I–Carbohydrates, Lipids.  
Biomolecules II–Amino acids & Proteins.  
Biomolecules III–Nucleic acids -DNA and RNA.  
Basics of Metabolism– Anabolism and catabolism.

### **Unit 3: Essentials of Biotechnology**

History, scope, and significance of biotechnology. Applications of biotechnology in Plant, Animal, Industrial and Pharmaceutical sciences.  
Environmental Biotechnology – Bioremediation and Biofuels, Biofertilizers and Biopesticides.  
Genetic engineering – Gene manipulation using restriction enzymes and cloning vectors; Physical, chemical, and biological methods of gene transfer.  
Transgenic plants – Stress tolerant plants (biotic stress – BT cotton, abiotic stress – salt tolerance). Transgenic animals– Animal and disease models.

### **Unit 4: Analytical Tools and Techniques in Biology–Applications**

Applications in forensics–PCR and DNA fingerprinting  
Immunological techniques– Immunoblotting and ELISA.  
Monoclonal antibodies–Applications in diagnosis and therapy.  
Eugenics and Gene therapy

### **Unit 5: Biostatistics and Bioinformatics**

Data collection and sampling. Measures of central tendency –Mean, Median, Mode.  
Measures of dispersion – range, standard deviation and variance. Probability and tests of significance.  
Introduction, Genomics, Proteomics, types of Biological data, biological databases- NCBI, EBI, GenBank; Protein 3D structures, Sequence alignment  
Accessing Nucleic Acid and Protein databases, NCBI Genome Workbench

## **REFERENCES**

1. Gerard J., Tortora, Berdell R. Funke, Christine L. Case., 2016. Microbiology: An Introduction. 11<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson publications, London, England.
2. Micale, J. Pelczar Jr., E.C.S. Chan., Noel R. Kraig., 2002. Pelczar Microbiology. 5<sup>th</sup>

Edition. McGraw Education, New York, USA.

3. Sathyanarayana U., Chakrapani, U., 2013. Biochemistry. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Elsevier publishers.
4. Jain J.L., Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain, 2000. Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
5. R.C. Dubey, 2014. Advanced Biotechnology. S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi, India.
6. Colin Ratledge, Bjorn, Kristiansen, 2008. Basic Biotechnology. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Cambridge Publishers.
7. U. Sathyanarayana, 2005. Biotechnology. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Books and Allied Publishers pvt.ltd., Kolkata.
8. Upadhyay, Upadhyay and Nath. 2016. Biophysical Chemistry, Principles and Techniques. Himalaya Publishing House.
9. Arthur M. Lesk. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Oxford publishers.
10. AP Kulkarni, 2020. Basics of Biostatistics. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. CBS publishers.

## **ACTIVITIES**

1. Identification of given organism as harmful or beneficial.
2. Observation of microorganisms from house dust under microscope.
3. Finding microorganism from pond water.
4. Visit to a microbiology industry or biotech company.
5. Visit to a wastewater treatment plant.
6. Retrieving a DNA or protein sequence of a gene.
7. Performing a BLAST analysis for DNA and protein.
8. Problems on biostatistics.
9. Field trip and awareness programs on environmental pollution by different types of wastes and hazardous materials.
10. Demonstration on basic biotechnology lab equipment.
11. Preparation of 3D models of genetic engineering techniques.
12. Preparation of 3D models of transgenic plants and animals.

[NOTE: In the colleges where there is availability of faculty for microbiology and biotechnology, these chapters need to be handled by microbiology and biotechnology faculty. In other colleges, the above topics shall be dealt by Botany and Zoology faculty]

**II SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 3:-INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits- 3

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**I. Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the historical significance of microbiology and the contributions of key scientists.
2. Recognize the classification of microorganisms and their place in the living world.
3. Comprehend the scope and applications of microbiology, including the origin of microbial life and the distinction between eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells.
4. Describe the characteristics of bacteria, archaea, fungi, algae, and protozoa.
5. Describe viruses, including their nature, composition, and diversity in structure.
6. Develop practical skills in aseptic techniques, growth media preparation, isolation methods, and the identification of bacteria and fungi.

**Unit-1: History of Microbiology**

**No. of Hours: 10**

1. Discovery of Microscope and microbial world by Anton von Leeuwenhoek; Aseptic techniques with reference to Charak Samhita, Sushruta Samhita and Ignaz Philipp Semmelweis
2. Golden era of Microbiology- Refutation of abiogenesis; Germ theory of Disease; Discovery of vaccination; Discovery of penicillin
3. Major contributions of Scientists: Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Joseph Lister, Ivanowsky, Martinus Beijerinck and Sergei Winogradsky

**Unit-2: Place of Microorganisms in the living world**

**No.**

**of Hours: 10**

1. Haeckel's three Kingdom concept, Whittaker's five kingdom concept, three domain concept of Carl Woese
2. Definition and scope of Microbiology; Applications of Microbiology; Diverse groups of Microorganisms
3. Origin of microbial life on earth- Timeline, Miller's Experiment, endosymbiosis (cyanobacteria), distinguishing features of eukaryotic and prokaryotic cell

**Unit-3: Prokaryotic microorganisms and Viruses**

**No. of Hours: 10**

1. General characteristics of Bacteria (Morphology, metabolic diversity and reproduction)
2. General characteristics of Archaea differentiating them from Bacteria

3. General characteristics of viruses (Nature, composition, size, host specificity, diversity in structure)

**Unit-4: Eukaryotic microorganisms**

**No. of Hours: 10**

1. Fungi- Habitat, nutrition, vegetative structure and modes of reproduction;
2. Algae- Habitat, thallus organization, photosynthetic pigments, storage forms of food, reproduction.
3. Protozoa- Habitat, cell structure, nutrition, locomotion, excretion, reproduction, encystment.

**Unit - 5: Growing Microbes in Lab: Five I's**

**No. of Hours: 05**

1. Inoculation- Aseptic methods of introducing inoculum to growth media; Composition of basic growth media, solid and liquid
2. Incubation and Isolation- Ambient temperature for growth of microorganisms; Concept of Pure culture, mixed culture and contaminated culture
3. Inspection and Identification- Observation of colour, size and shape of colonies; Wet mount and simple staining of bacteria and fungi

**III. Skill Outcomes:**

1. Implements safety protocols, handling hazardous materials, and practicing personal protective measures.
2. Identify microscope parts, adjusting focus and diaphragm, and accurately observing and documenting microscopic images.
3. Prepare smears, identifying different microorganisms, and interpreting microscopic characteristics.
4. Analyze electron micrographs, identifying virus types, and describing their morphology and size.
5. Operate Autoclave, Hot Air Oven, and Laminar Air Flow Chamber for sterilization and decontamination purposes.



**II SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 3:-INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits- \_1

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1. Good Laboratory Practices and Biosafety
2. Compound Light microscope-Parts and its handling
3. Microscopic observation of bacteria, Algae and Fungi and protozoa
4. Observation of electron micrographs of viruses (Lambda, T4, TMV, HIV, SARS-CoV-2, Polio)
5. Laboratory equipment -Working principles of Autoclave, Hot air oven, Laminar air flow chamber

**IV. References:**

1. Pelczar, M.J., Chan, E.C.S. and Kreig, N.R. (1993). Microbiology. 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Dube, R.C. and Maheswari, D.K. (2000) General Microbiology. S Chand, New Delhi. Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. Prescott, M.J., Harley, J.P. and Klein, D.A. (2012). Microbiology. 5th Edition, WCB McGraw Hill, New York.
4. Reddy, S.M. and Reddy, S.R. (1998). Microbiology Practical Manual, 3rd Edition, Sri Padmavathi Publications, Hyderabad.
5. Singh, R.P. (2007). General Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Stanier, R.Y., Adelberg, E.A. and Ingram, J.L. (1991). General Microbiology, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Jaya Babu (2006). Practical Manual on Microbial Metabolisms and General Microbiology. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
8. Gopal Reddy et al., Laboratory Experiments in Microbiology

**V. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Establish a Microbiology Club where students can come together to discuss and explore various topics related to microbiology.
2. Organizing microbiology-themed events like microbiology day 3 Poster presentations, oral presentations, and Q&A sessions.
4. Field Trips to Microbiology-related Sites

5. Establish a Microbiology Journal Club where students can review and discuss scientific articles related to microbiology.

## II SEMESTER

### COURSE 4:-BACTERIOLOGY AND VIROLOGY

credits- 3

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#### I. Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the concept of prokaryotic diversity and taxonomy.
2. Identify and describe the salient features of various bacterial groups
3. Comprehend the discovery, nature, and definition of viruses.
4. Describe the replication processes of specific viruses
5. Comprehend the concept of oncogenic viruses, and role of viruses in the ecosystem.

#### Unit-1: Bacterial Taxonomy and Ultrastructure of Hours: 9

No.

1. Introduction to prokaryotic diversity and taxonomy. Types of classification- Numerical and Phylogenetic
2. Introduction to Bergy's manual of Systematic Bacteriology
3. Non-Culturable and Metagenomics
4. Ultrastructure of a Bacterial Cell- Invariable components- cell wall, Structure and Functions of cell membrane, cytoplasm, nucleoid; Variable components- plasmid, inclusion bodies, flagella (structure and arrangement), pili, capsule, endospore.

#### Unit-2: Type studies of Bacteria and Archaea

No. of Hours: 9

1. Salient features of:
  - a) Photosynthetic bacteria- Purple bacteria, Green bacteria and *Anabaena*
  - b) Gliding bacteria- Myxobacteria and Cytophaga group
  - c) Filamentous- Actinomycetes
  - d) Spore forming bacteria- Bacillus and Clostridia
  - e) Miscellaneous- Mycoplasma, Rickettsia, Chlamydia
2. Salient features of Fermentative bacteria, Sulphur bacteria, Nitrogen fixing bacteria
3. Salient features of Extremophiles- Methanogens and halobacteria.

#### Unit-3: General Properties and Classification of Viruses

No. of Hours: 9

1. Discovery of viruses, Nature and definition of viruses, general properties
2. Hierarchy of ICTV nomenclature

3. Outline of Baltimore system of classification.
4. Cultivation of Viruses, Virus Purification and Assay.

**Unit-4: Replication of Viruses  
of Hours: 9**

**No.**

1. General features of Viral Replication
2. Replication of T4, lambda, TMV, HIV
3. Replication of Polio, Influenza, Adeno Viruses

**Unit-5: Pathogenic and other Viruses  
of Hours: 9**

**No.**

1. Defective Viruses - viroids, virusoids, satellite viruses and Prions.
2. Emergence of Viral Pathogens, Introduction to Oncogenic viruses, Concept of Oncogenes and Protooncogenes
3. Role of viruses in Ecosystems; Applications in Biotechnology

**III. Skill Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Develop practical skills in the isolation, identification, and cultivation of bacteria.
2. Acquire knowledge about the preparation of growth media and study host-pathogen interactions.
3. Gain the ability to examine the bacteria through microscopy.
4. Demonstrate proficiency in isolating bacteria from natural environment

**II SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 4:-BACTERIOLOGY AND VIROLOGY**

credits-1

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1. Study of bacteria by colony observation and staining-simple, gram
2. Observation of motility and capsule
3. Isolation of bacteria using Winogradsky column and observation
4. Study of viruses (Bacteriophage, TMV and HIV) using micrographs
5. Isolation and enumeration of bacteriophages (PFU) from water / sewage sample using double agar layer technique.
6. Studying isolation and propagation of animal viruses by chick embryo technique.
7. Study of cytopathic effects of viruses using photographs.
8. Perform local lesion technique for assaying plant viruses.

**References:**

1. Prescott, M.J., Harley, J.P. and Klein, D.A. Microbiology. 5th Edition WCB McGraw Hill, New York, (2002).
2. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R. and Case, C.L. Microbiology : An Introduction. Pearson Education, Singapore, (2004).
3. Alcom, I.E. Fundamentals of Microbiology. VI Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers. Sudbury. Massachusetts, (2001).
4. Black J.G. Microbiology- Principles and Explorations. John Wiley & Sons Inc. New York, (2002).
5. Tom Besty, D.C. Jim Koegh. Microbiology Demystified McGRAW-HILL.
6. Christopher Burrell Colin Howard Frederick Murphy. Fenner and White's Medical Virology 5th Edition. Academic Press

**Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Invite guest speakers, to provide insights into the latest advancements and emerging trends in bacteriology and virology.
2. Conduct laboratory workshops that allow students to gain hands-on experience in bacterial culture techniques
3. Case Study Competitions: Organize case study competitions where students can work in teams to analyze and solve hypothetical cases related to bacteriology and virology

4. Arrange field trips to microbiology research facilities, such as government labs, industrial settings, or healthcare institutions

### III SEMESTER

### COURSE 5:- EUKARYOTIC MICROORGANISMS

credits- 3

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#### I. Course Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the characteristics, classification, and reproductive mechanisms of fungi, algae, and protozoa.
2. Recognize the importance of fungi in biotechnology, including their roles in food production, medicine, and agriculture.
3. Comprehend the significance of algae in various industries, the environment, and as a source of food.
4. Identify pathogenic protozoa and understand their impact on human health and the environment.

#### Unit 1: Fungi

No. of Hours: 9

1. Habitat, distribution, nutritional requirements, fungal cell ultra-structure, fungal wall, Outline classification of Fungi
2. Reproduction in different fungal groups- Phycomycetes, Ascomycetes, Basidiomycetes and Deuteromycetes
3. Heterokaryosis, heterothallism and parasexual mechanism.
4. Fungal dimorphism (Candida albicans)

#### Unit 2: Importance of Fungi

No. of Hours: 9

1. Role of fungi in biotechnology: food, medicine and pharmaceutical industry (baking, brewing, antibiotics, alcohols, enzymes, organic acids, and pharmaceuticals)
2. Beneficial Role of fungi in Agriculture: Biofertilizers, Myco toxins; Biological control (Myco fungicides, Myco herbicides, Myco insecticides).
3. Mushrooms and its cultivation. (White button, Milky and Oyster)
4. Fungi as plant and animal pathogens (Cercospora, Puccinia, Candida, Aspergillus)

#### Unit 3: Algae

No. of Hours: 9

1. Algae- occurrence, thallus organization, algae cell ultra-structure, pigments, flagella, eyespot food reserves, outline classification
2. Vegetative, asexual and sexual reproduction in Algae
3. Photosynthetic apparatus, and outline of Photosynthesis in Algae

**Unit4:Importanceand cultivationofAlgae****No. ofHours:9**

1. Importanceofalgaeinagriculture,industry,environmentandfoodwithexamples.
2. Algal culture techniques- Indoor, Outdoor, Closed, Open, Batch, continuous,Fedbatch
3. Culturemediaand growthparametersforalgalcultivation(Spirulina)

**Unit5:Protozoa****No. ofHours:9**

1. GeneralcharacteristicswithspecialreferencetoAmoeba,Paramecium
2. PathogenicProtozoa-Plasmodium,LeishmaniaandGiardia
3. Importance of protozoa (in waste management, soil fertility, industryandscientificstudy)
4. Culturingprotozoansfromnaturalsources- Haywater,pondwater,Chalkley'ssolution
5. Haplobiontic(Nemalion),Haplontic(Chlamydomonas),Diplontic(Cladophora),Diplobiontic(Polysiphonia)andDiplohaplontic(Cladophora)lifecycles. deleted

**II. SkillOutcomes:**

Onsuccessfulcompletionofthecourse,the studentswillbeableto

1. Developpracticalskillsintheisolation,identification,andcultivationoffungiandalgae.
2. Acquire knowledge about the preparation of growth media and study host-pathogeninteractions.
3. Gain the ability to examine the vegetative and reproductive structures ofselectedgenerathroughmicroscopy.
4. Demonstrate proficiency in purifying and preserving pure cultures of commonalgaeandfungi.

**IIISEMESTER****COURSE5:-EUKARYOTICMICROORGANISMS**credits- 1

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- a.Preparation of PotatoDextroseMedium.
- b.Isolation and identification of pathogenic and non-pathogenic fungi.
- c.Study of host-pathogeninteraction.

- d. Study of the vegetative and reproductive structures of following genera through temporary and permanent slides: *Mucor*, *Saccharomyces*, *Penicillium*, *Agaricus* and *Alternaria*
- e. Purification and preservation of pure cultures of common algae and fungi.

### References

1. Alexopoulos, C.J., Mims, C.W. and Blackwell, M, Introductory Mycology. John Wiley, New York.
2. Mehrotra, R.S. and K.R. Aneja An Introduction to Mycology. New Age International Press, New Delhi
3. Webster, J. Introduction to fungi. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, U.K. (1985).
4. Bessey E.A. Morphology and Taxonomy of fungi. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Jhon Webster and R W S Weber. Introduction to Fungi. Cambridge University Press 2007.
6. A. V. S. S. Sambamurty. A Textbook of Algae. I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2010
7. H.D. Kumar and H.N. Singh. A Textbook on Algae (Macmillan international college edition)

### III. Co-Curricular Activities

1. Conduct hands-on microscopy workshops using to observe eukaryotic microorganisms
2. Organize field trip to natural habitats, such as forests, ponds, or marine environments, where eukaryotic microorganisms thrive.
3. Arrange culturing workshops where students can learn how to isolate and culture eukaryotic microorganisms in the laboratory.
4. Eukaryotic Microorganism Photography Contest

**III SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 6:-BIOMOLECULES AND ENZYMOLOGY**  
credits- 3

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**I. Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the classification and properties of carbohydrates, including monosaccharides, disaccharides, polysaccharides, and sugar derivatives.
2. Gain knowledge of lipids and fatty acids, including their classification, structures, functions, and their role in cell signaling and metabolism.
3. Comprehend the structure and functions of amino acids and proteins, including their primary, secondary, tertiary, and quaternary structures.
4. Learn about the structure and functions of nucleic acids, including DNA and RNA, as well as the concept of base composition and nucleic acid-protein interactions. They will also be introduced to the role of vitamins in metabolism.
5. Understand the structure of enzymes, enzyme classification, and mechanisms of action. They will also learn about the factors influencing enzyme activity and various types of enzyme inhibition.

**UNIT-I: Carbohydrates**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. General characters and outline classification of Carbohydrates
2. Monosaccharides- Glucose, fructose, ribose; Stereo isomerism of monosaccharides, epimers, mutarotation and anomers of glucose
3. Disaccharides- concept of reducing and non-reducing sugars; Sucrose, Lactose
4. Polysaccharides- Storage -Starch, glycogen, Structural- Cellulose, peptidoglycan and chitin
5. Sugar derivatives- glucosamine.

**UNIT-II: Lipids and fatty acids**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Definition and classification of lipids. Structure and properties of lipids. Importance of lipids in biological systems.
2. Introduction to fatty acids: definition, structure, and nomenclature. Saturated and unsaturated fatty acids.
3. Triglycerides: structure, function, and metabolism.  
Phospholipids: structure, function, and role in cell membranes.  
Steroids: structure, biosynthesis, and physiological roles. Waxes: structure, functions, and applications.

**UNIT-III: Amino acids and Proteins.**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Biochemical structure and notation of standard protein amino acids
2. General characteristics of amino acids and proteins.



3. Primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures of Protein
4. Non protein amino acids: Gramicidin, beta-alanine, D-alanine and D-glutamic acid.

**UNIT-IV: Nucleic acids and Vitamins**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Structure and functions of DNA and RNA.
2. Base composition. A+T and G+C rich genomes. Basic concept of nucleic acids protein interactions.
3. Concept and types of vitamins and their role in metabolism.

**UNIT-V: Enzymes**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Structure of enzyme, Apoenzyme and cofactors, prosthetic group- TPP, coenzyme-NAD, metal cofactors; Definitions of terms – enzyme unit, specific activity and turnover number
2. Classification of enzymes, Mechanism of action of enzymes: active site, transition state complex and activation energy. Lock and key hypothesis, and Induced Fit hypothesis.
3. Effect of pH and temperature on enzyme activity.
4. Inhibition of enzyme activity – competitive, noncompetitive, uncompetitive and allosteric.

**III. Skill Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Qualitatively identify mono and disaccharides
2. Qualitatively identify specific amino acids
3. Quantitatively estimate DNA
4. Quantitatively estimate protein

**III SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 6:- BIOMOLECULES AND ENZYMOLOGY**  
credits-1

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1. Qualitative tests for sugars
2. Qualitative Analysis of Amino acids.
3. Colorimetric estimation of DNA by diphenylamine method.
4. Colorimetric estimation of proteins by Biuret/Lowry method

**IV. References:**

1. Berg JM, Tymoczko JL and Stryer L (2011) Biochemistry, W.H. Freeman and Company Caldwell, D.R. (1995). Microbial Physiology and Metabolism, W.C. Brown Publications, Iowa, USA.
2. Lehninger, A.L., Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. (1993). Principles of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
3. Sashidhara Rao, B. and Deshpande, V. (2007). Experimental Biochemistry: A student Companion. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd.
4. Tymoczko JL, Berg JM and Stryer L (2012) Biochemistry: A short course, 2nd ed., W.H. Freeman
5. Voet, D. and Voet J.G (2004) Biochemistry 3rd edition, John Wiley and Sons
6. White, D. (1995). The Physiology and Biochemistry of Prokaryotes, Oxford University Press, New York.

**V. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Organize Biomolecule Modeling Workshops where students can learn to build physical models or use computer simulation to visualize biomolecules such as proteins, nucleic acids, carbohydrates, and lipids. These workshops can help students understand the three-dimensional structures and interactions of biomolecules, enhancing their comprehension of molecular biology concepts.
2. Assign Biomolecule and Enzyme Case Studies case studies that require students to analyze real-world scenarios related to biomolecules and enzymes in medicine, biotechnology, or environmental science.

**III SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 7: MICROBIAL AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES**  
credits- 3

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**I. Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the principles and applications of microscopy techniques, including bright field microscopy and electron microscopy (SEM and TEM), as well as staining techniques.
2. Know various sterilization and disinfection techniques, including physical methods (dry heat, moist heat, filtration, radiation) and chemical methods (disinfectants, alcohols, aldehydes, fumigants, phenols, halogens, heavy metals).
3. Perform pure culture isolation, maintenance and preservation of cultures, cultivation of anaerobic bacteria, and accessing viable non-culturable bacteria (VNBC).
4. Understand the principles and applications of spectrophotometry and chromatography techniques, including UV-visible spectrophotometry, colorimetry, turbidometry, paper chromatography, and column chromatography.
5. Gain knowledge of centrifugation principles and applications, electrophoretic techniques (agarose and SDS polyacrylamide gel), and the principles and applications of radioisotopes.

### **Unit-1: Microscopy**

**No. of Hours: 9hrs**

- 1 Microscopy: Principle, mechanism and applications of Bright field microscope.
- 2 Principle, mechanism and applications of electron microscope (SEM and TEM). Micrometry.
- 3 Staining Techniques – Simple, negative and Differential staining techniques (Gram staining, spore staining, Acid fast staining).

### **Unit-**

**2: Sterilization and disinfection techniques** No. of Hours: 9hrs  
 1. Sterilization, Disinfection, Antiseptic, Germicide, Sanitizer, Fungicide, Virucide, Bacteriostatic and Bactericidal agent.

Physical methods of microbial control: Dry heat-Incineration, Hot air oven; Moist heat- Pressure cooker, autoclave; Filter sterilization- laminar air flow, Membrane filter; Radiation methods– UV rays, Gamma rays.

2 Chemical methods of microbial control: disinfectants, types and mode of action- alcohols, aldehydes, fumigants, phenols, halogens and heavy metals.

### **Unit-3: Microbiological techniques**

**No. of Hours: 9h**

- 1 Pure culture isolation: Streaking, serial dilution and plating methods, micromanipulator; cultivation.
- 2 Maintenance and preservation/stocking of pure cultures: subculturing, overlaying cultures with mineral oils, lyophilization, and cultures, storage at low temperature, Culture collection centers (MTCC, ATCC, DSMZ);
- 3 Cultivation of anaerobic bacteria; Accessing Viable non-culturable bacteria (VNBC). Buffers in culture medium. Cultivation of fungi, Actinomycetes, yeasts.

### **Unit-4: Spectrophotometry & Chromatography**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1 Spectroscopy–

Principles,lawsoflightabsorption,InstrumentationandapplicationsofUV-visible spectrophotometer.Colorimetry andturbidometry.

2 Chromatography:Principlesandapplicationsofpaperchromatography(Ascending, Descendingand 2-D),Thin layerchromatography.

3 Principle and applications of column chromatography (Partition, adsorption, ionexchange, exclusion and affinity chromatography). Column packing and fractioncollection.

**Unit-5:Centrifugation,Electrophoresis&Radioisotopes**

**No.of Hours:9**

1 Centrifugation-Principles,typesandapplications.

2 Electrophoretic technique (agarose and SDS polyacrylamide gel) itsComponents,working principleandapplications

3 Radioisotopes– charactersandapplicationsofradioisotopes,principleofautoradiography.

**II. SkillOutcomes:**

Onsuccessfulcompletionofthecourse,the studentswillbeableto

1. Recognize different microscopy techniques, identify microbial cell structures,interpretmicrographimages,andunderstandingtheprinciplesofimagecontrast.
2. Prepare stained slides, differentiate stained and unstained structures, recognizingstainingtechniques,anddescribingthestainingcharacteristicsofmicrobiacells.
3. Perform the staining procedure, distinguishing between Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria, recognizing the importance of Gram's staining in bacterialclassification,and interpreting Gram-stained slides.
4. Understand sterilization principles, operate autoclave and hot air oven, implementproper sterilization protocols, ensure sterility of media and glassware, and recognizeimportanceof steriletechniques in microbiology.
5. Understand streaking techniques, perform streak plate method, obtain isolatedcolonies, recognize contamination, and demonstrate proficiency in maintaining pureculturesforfurther study.

**III SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 7: MICROBIAL AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES**  
credits- 1

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1. Study of brightfield, darkfield and phase contrast, Electron microscopemicrographsto visualizemicrobial cells.
2. Simple staining & Negative staining.
3. Gram's staining.
4. Sterilization of medium using Autoclave, Sterilization of glassware using Hot Air Oven.
5. Isolation of pure cultures of bacteria by streaking method.
6. Isolation of bacteria from natural habitat by spread and pour plate method (using serial dilution method)
7. Separation of monosaccharides/ amino acids by paper/thin layer chromatography.
8. Demonstration of column packing in gel filtration chromatography.
9. Determination of absorption max for an aromatic amino acid.
10. Separation of bacterial cells (cell pellet) from broth culture by using a laboratory scale centrifuge.
11. Separation of DNA fragments by Agarose gel electrophoresis.

**V References:**

1. Pelczar M., Chan E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R. Microbiology. Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Stainier R.V., Ingraham, J.L., Wheelis, M.L. and Painter P.R. The Microbial World. Printice-Hall of India (Pvt.) Ltd., New Delhi
3. Wilson & Walker. Principles and Techniques in Practical Biochemistry. 5th Edition Cambridge University Press (2000).
4. Murphy D.B. Fundamental of Light Microscopy & Electron Imaging. 1st Edition. Wiley Liss. (2001).
5. KL Ghatak. Techniques and Methods In Biology PHI Publication (2011)
6. Pranav Kumar. Fundamentals and Techniques of Biophysics and Molecular Biology (2016)
7. Aurora Blair. Laboratory Techniques & Experiments in Biology. Intelliz Press
8. D.T Plummer. An Introduction to Practical Biochemistry. McGraw Hill Publication 1987
9. Beckner, W.M., Kleinsmith L.J and Hardin J. The world of cell. IV edition Benjamin/Cummings (2000)

**VI. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Competition in performing laboratory techniques like staining
2. Artwork with bacteria or fungi in petri dish
3. Quiz in identifying microscopic technique in various micrographs

**III SEMESTER**

## COURSE8:-CELL BIOLOGYANDGENETICS

credits- 3

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### I. CourseOutcomes:

Bythe Completion ofthe coursethe learner should able to–

1. Understandcelltheory,cellorganelles,thecellcycle,andtheroleofthecytoskeleton.
2. Students will comprehend the structure and functions of the cell membrane,nuclear envelope, and nucleolus, as well as gain basic knowledge of cancerdevelopment.
3. Learnaboutproteinorting,intracellularsignaltransductionpathways,programmedcell death,stem cells, andspecializedchromosomes.
4. Gain knowledge of Mendelian genetics, including mono-hybrid and dihybridcrosses,inheritancepatterns, and allelefrequencies.
5. Understand the concepts of linkage, crossing over, the Hardy-Weinberg Law,natural selection, genetic drift, and the mechanisms of sex determination andinheritance.

### Unit1 Hours :09

1. Cell theoryand cell organelles (Mitochondria, Chloroplasts,Lysosomes,Glyoxysomes andPeroxisomes, GolgiapparatusandER).
2. Cellcycleanditsregulation.
3. Cytoskeleton: Structure and organization of actin, myosin and intermediatefilaments,microtubules, and their role.

### Unit2Hours : 09

1. Structure and functions Cell membrane, proton pumps associated (Na-K,Cacalmodulinetc.and theirdistribution), phagocytosis,pinocytosis, exocytosis.
2. Nuclear envelope, structure of nuclear pore complex, nuclear lamina, transportacrossnuclear membrane, Nucleolus.
3. Elementary knowledge of development and causes of cancer; Oncogenes andsuppressorgenes,

### Unit3 Hours : 09

1. Protein sorting and Transport Intracellular signal transduction pathways (GPCR ,ERKPathway, mTOR Signaling)
2. ProgrammedCellDeath;Stemcells.
3. Specializedchromosomes(polytene,lampbrush)

### UNIT4Hours : 09

1. MendalienGenetics , Mono hybrid and Dihybrid cross , Law of dominancegregationandIndependent assortment.
2. Chromosometheoryofinheritance, Pedigree analysis, Incomplete dominanceandco-dominance,

- Multiple alleles, Lethal alleles, Epistasis, Pleiotropy, Allele frequencies, Genotype frequencies.

**Unit– 5Hours : 09**

- Linkage and Crossing over, Molecular mechanism of crossing over. Recombination frequency as a measure of linkage intensity,
- Hardy-Weinberg Law, role of natural selection, Genetic drift. Speciation
- Sex determination–Sex linked inheritance, extrachromosomal Inheritance

**Skill Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Develop proficiency in cell counting and viability assessment techniques.
- Observe and analyze mitosis and meiosis in onion root tips, understanding their stages and significance.
- Identify and analyze the ultrastructure of cells through electron micrographs.
- Recognize and interpret cancer cells through permanent slides or photographs.
- Understand genetic concepts like linkage, recombination, gene mapping, DNA fingerprinting, and pedigree chart analysis

**III**

**SEMESTER**

**COURSE 8:-CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**

credits- 1

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- Cell counting and Viability
- Mitosis from onion root tips
- Meiosis of onion root tips
- Study of ultrastructure of cell (Plasma membrane, Nucleus, Nuclear Pore Complex, Chloroplast, Mitochondrion, Golgi bodies, Lysosomes, SER and RER)
- Identification and study of types of cancer, cancer cells by permanent slides/photographs.
- Study of Linkage, recombination, gene mapping using marker-based data from *Drosophila*.
- Demonstration of DNA fingerprinting.
- Pedigree chart analysis.

**III. References:**

- A.J.F Griffiths, S. R Wessler, S. B Carroll & J. Doebley, An Introduction to Genetic Analysis, 10th Ed., W.H. Freeman & Company (New York) 2010
- Geoffrey M. Cooper and Robert E. Hausman- The cell molecular approach.

3. BruceAlberts ,RebeccaHeald,et al. MolecularBiologyOfTheCell
4. Arnold Berk(Author),ChrisA. Kaiser (Author), HarveyLodish(Author),AngelikaAmon(Author), Molecular Cell Biology.
5. BenjaminLewinGenes
6. EldonJohnGardner,MichaelJ. Simmons,D. PeterSnustadPrinciplesof Genetics
7. KarpG,JohnWileyCellBiology
8. JaneB.Reece(Author),MarthaR.Taylor(Author),Eric \_\_\_\_\_ J. Simon (Author),JeanL. Dickey, Campbell Biology:Conceptsand Connections
9. VeerBalaRastogi, GeneticsBDSingh,Genetics

#### **IV. Co-CurricularActivities:**

1. Laboratory demonstrations where students can observe and participate in various experiments related to cell biology and genetics.
2. Guest Lectures: Invite experts and professionals from the field of cell biology and genetics to deliver guest lectures. They can share their research, industry experiences, and advancements in the field, providing students with valuable insights and exposure to real-world applications.
3. Seminars and Workshops on emerging areas, such as gene editing technologies, stem cell research, or personalized medicine
4. Research Project on literature reviews, designing experiments, and analyzing data.
5. Science Outreach Programs: Giving presentations at local schools, or creating educational materials

#### **IV**

#### **SEMESTER**

#### **COURSE9:-MOLECULARBIOLOGYANDMICROBIAL GENETICS**

**credits- 3**

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#### **I. CourseOutcomes:**

By the Completion of the course the learners should be able to–

1. Understand the nature of genetic material, its organization in prokaryotes and eukaryotes, and the role of DNA and RNA.
2. Explain the process of DNA replication in prokaryotes and the involvement of enzymes and factors.
3. Recognize the characteristics, types, and applications of extra chromosomal genetic elements such as plasmids and transposons.
4. Differentiate between classical and modern concepts of genes, understand gene structure, and the process of transcription.
5. Comprehend the genetic code, translation process, and regulation of gene expression in bacteria.



6. Define and classify mutations, understand their molecular basis, and gain knowledge of DNA repair mechanisms.
7. Familiarize with genetic recombination in bacteria, including conjugation, transformation, and transduction processes.

**Unit-1: DNA/RNA as genetic material, Replication of DNA**  
**of Hours: 9**

**No.**

Experimental evidence that established DNA and RNA as genetic material. Genome organization in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

Replication of DNA in prokaryotes.: Bidirectional and unidirectional replication, Semiconservative replication, Proof of Semiconservative replication (Messelson –Stahl Experiment). Mechanism of DNA Replication in Prokaryotes: step by step process, Enzymes and factors involved in replication- Primase, Helicase, Gyrase, DNA polymerases, DNA ligase, SSB proteins.

Extrachromosomal genetic elements: General characters, types and applications of Plasmids and transposons.

**Unit-2: Concept of gene, Transcription**

**No. of Hours: 9**

Classical Concept of gene: Muton, Recon and Cistron; One gene-one enzyme and one gene-one polypeptide and One gene– One Product hypotheses.

Modern concept of gene: Definition of gene; Open reading frame; structural, constitutive and regulatory genes; uninterrupted genes, Split genes- concept of introns and exons.

2,3 Proteins synthesis in Prokaryotes: Transcription-Definition, difference from replication, promoter, RNA Polymerase, mechanism of transcription. RNA splicing in eukaryotes;

Unit - 3: Translation and regulation of gene expression No. of

Hours: 9 Proteins synthesis in Prokaryotes

Genetic code: Salient features, Wobble hypothesis.

Translation- Charging of tRNA, aminoacyl tRNA synthetases, Mechanisms of initiation, elongation and termination of polypeptides. Inhibitors of protein synthesis.

Regulation of gene expression in bacteria – lac operon.

**Unit-4: Mutations and DNA repair**

**No. of Hours: 9**

Mutations: Definition and types of Mutations (Spontaneous and induced, Somatic and germline); Physical and chemical mutagens;

Molecular basis of mutations (base pair changes, frameshifts, deletions, inversions, tandem duplications, insertions); Functional mutants (loss and gain of function mutants); Uses of mutations.

Outlines of DNA repair mechanisms: Direct repair, Excision repair, Mismatch Repair, Recombination Repair, SOS Repair.

**Unit-5:Geneticrecombinationinbacteria****No. ofHours:9**

Conjugation- discovery,F-factor,F+  
&Hfr,mechanismofconjugation,applicationsof conjugation;

Transformation- Discovery, mechanism of transformation, Competence  
Factorsaffectingtransformation and application oftransformation.

Transduction-discovery, mechanismandtypesoftransduction.

**III. SkillOutcomes:**

1. performing cell lysis and purification, quantifying DNA, and recognizing theimportanceof genomicDNA isolation.
2. Estimate DNA using UV Spectrophotometer include preparing DNA samples,measuring absorbance at 260 nm, calculating DNA concentration, and assessingDNApurity.
3. Solve Problems related to DNA and RNA characteristics, Transcription andTranslation. 4. Analyze and solve problems related to DNA and RNA structure,understanding transcription and translation processes, and interpreting the impact ofmutationson protein synthesis.
4. Prepare gels, loading DNA samples, visualizing DNA bands, analyzing fragmentsize,and understanding theprinciplesof electrophoresis.
5. Understand Mutagenesis principles, perform UV exposure, assessing mutationfrequency,andcomprehendtheeffectsofmutationsonbacterialphenotypes.

**IV SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 9:-MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL GENETICS**  
**credits-1**

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1. Isolation of genomic DNA from E. coli
2. Estimation of DNA using UV spectrophotometer (A<sub>260</sub> measurement).
3. Problems related to DNA and RNA characteristics, Transcription and Translation.
4. Resolution and visualization of DNA by Agarose Gel Electrophoresis.
5. Problems related to DNA and RNA characteristics, Transcription and Translation.
6. Induction of mutations in bacteria by UV light.
7. Study of different conformations of plasmid DNA through agarose gel electrophoresis.
8. Demonstration of bacterial transformation
9. Instrumentation in molecular biology – Ultracentrifuge, Transilluminator, PCR
10. Study of different types of DNA and RNA using micrographs and model/schematic
11. representations
12. Study of semi-conservative replication of DNA through micrographs/schematic
13. Representations

**IV. References**

Textbooks:

1. James D. Watson Tania A. Baker, Stephen P. Bell Alexander Gann, Michael Levine, Richard Losick, 2013, Molecular Biology of the Gene, 5th Edition, Pearson Edu Publishers.
2. Roger Y. Stanier, Edward A. Adelberg, John L. Ingraham, 1977, General Microbiology 5th edition, London Macmillan.
3. David Freifelder 1986 Molecular Biology 3rd edition, Jones & Bartlett Publishers
4. T.A. Brown, Gene cloning and DNA analysis - An Introduction, 4th edition
5. Bernard R. Glick and Jack J. Pasternak, Molecular Biotechnology. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition
6. David Freifelder. Essentials of molecular biology. Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 1998

**V. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Conduct poster presentations, oral presentations, and interactive sessions.
2. Visit laboratories employing molecular biology techniques

**IV SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 10:-MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM**  
**credits- 3**

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**I. Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the nutritional requirements of microorganisms and the different methods of nutrient uptake. They will also gain knowledge of different nutritional groups and types of growth media used for microbial cultivation.

2. Comprehend microbial growth, including the definition of growth, generation time, and the different phases of growth. They will also learn about factors influencing microbial growth and methods for measuring it.
3. Gain knowledge of thermodynamics in biological systems, including concepts of free energy, enthalpy, and entropy. They will also learn about ATP structure and properties, oxidation-reduction reactions, and carbohydrate breakdown pathways.
4. Understand microbial respiration, including aerobic and anaerobic respiration, chemotrophy, and fermentative modes.
5. Differentiate the processes of oxygenic and anoxygenic photosynthesis.

**UNIT I: Microbial Nutrition**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Nutritional requirements of Microorganisms
2. Methods of uptake of nutrients by cells- Primary and secondary active transport, concept of uniport, symport and antiport Group translocation; Iron uptake
3. Nutritional groups of microorganisms based on C, energy and electron sources
4. Growth media - synthetic, nonsynthetic, selective, enrichment and differential media.

**UNIT II:**

**Microbial Growth**

**-No. of hours: 9**

1. Microbial Growth- Definitions of growth, generation time and specific growth rate; different phases of growth in batch cultures;
2. Synchronous, continuous, biphasic growth.
3. Factors influencing microbial growth
4. Methods for measuring microbial growth - Direct microscopy, viable count estimates, turbidometry and biomass.

**UNIT IV: Thermodynamics; Breakdown of Carbohydrates**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Thermodynamics in biological systems - Concept of free energy, Enthalpy, Standard Free Energy change of reaction, Entropy. First and Second law of Thermodynamics. Open and Closed system.
2. Structure and properties of ATP, Standard Free energy change of hydrolysis of ATP and other high energy compounds. Biological oxidation-reduction reactions. Structure and Function of NAD and FAD.
3. Breakdown of carbohydrates: Glycolytic pathways- EMP, HMP shunt/pentose phosphate pathway and ED; TCA cycle.

**UNIT V: Microbial Respiration and Fermentation**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Aerobic respiration - ETS and oxidative phosphorylation
2. Anaerobic respiration, chemotrophy-oxidation of inorganic compounds- N, S, Fe and H.

3. Fermentative modes in microorganisms with special reference to alcoholic, Lactic acid fermentations

**UNIT V: Bacterial Photosynthesis**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Photosynthetic pigments, Photosynthetic apparatus in prokaryotes
2. Outline of oxygenic photosynthesis in bacteria
3. Outline of anoxygenic photosynthesis in bacteria

**II. Skill Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the impact of temperature and pH on bacterial growth and metabolism.
2. Gain proficiency in colony counting techniques for microbial enumeration.
3. Analyze and interpret growth curve data to understand bacterial growth dynamics.
4. Develop skills in observing and identifying cyanobacteria under the microscope.
5. Apply knowledge of microbial growth factors and techniques to interpret and analyze experimental results.

**IV SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 10:- MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM**  
**credits-1**

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1. Effect of Temperature on bacterial growth
2. Effect of pH on bacterial growth
3. Colony count in Plates
4. Study and plot the growth curve of E. coli by turbidometric and standard plate count methods
5. Observation and identification of permanent slides of cyanobacteria

**IV References:**

1. Berg JM, Tymoczko JL and Stryer L (2011) Biochemistry, W.H. Freeman and Company, New York, USA.
2. Lehninger, A.L., Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. (1993). Principles of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
3. Sashidhara Rao, B. and Deshpande, V. (2007). Experimental Biochemistry: A student Companion. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd.
4. Tymoczko JL, Berg JM and Stryer L (2012) Biochemistry: A short course, 2nd ed., W.H. Freeman
5. Voet, D. and Voet J.G. (2004) Biochemistry 3rd edition, John Wiley and Sons
6. White, D. (1995). The Physiology and Biochemistry of Prokaryotes, Oxford University Press, New York.

**V Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Assignments on nutrient utilization, energy production, metabolic pathways,
2. Students can study microbial growth curves, metabolic pathways, or physiological responses to environmental factors.
3. Organize seminars where students can deliver presentations on specific topics in microbial physiology and metabolism.
4. Create visual representations of microbial metabolic pathways.

## IV SEMESTER

### COURSE 11: rDNA TECHNOLOGY, BIOINFORMATICS AND BIOSTATISTICS

credits- 3

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#### I. Course Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Learn the principles and techniques of genetic engineering, including restriction endonucleases, and DNA transformation.
2. Understand the use of vectors and the basics of polymerase chain reaction; also explore the applications of genetic engineering in industry, agriculture, and medicine.
3. Gain knowledge of blotting techniques, DNA labeling, DNA sequencing basics of intellectual property rights.
4. Learn about bioinformatic resources, sequenced databases, sequence alignment, use of biostatistics in data analysis.
5. Develop skills in measuring central tendency and dispersion, understand types of data, and utilizing biostatistical software for analysis and data presentation.

#### UNIT-I: Recombinant DNA Technology

No. of Hours: 9

1. Basic principles of genetic engineering. Steps in gene cloning.
2. Restriction endonucleases - applications of Type I and II restriction enzymes in genetic engineering; DNA polymerases and ligases; Use of linkers and adaptors
3. Vectors - Cosmid, Bacteriophages, BAC, YAC
4. Transformation of DNA by Chemical method, Electroporation.

#### UNIT-II: Applications of r-DNA technology

No. of Hours: 9

1. Genomic and c-DNA Libraries, RFLP, RAPD,
2. Basics of Polymerase Chain Reaction
3. Application of genetic engineering in industry, agriculture and medicine, Hybridoma Technology.

#### UNIT-III: Techniques in genetic engineering and IPR

No. of Hours: 9

1. Blotting Techniques.
2. Labeling of DNA, DNA footprinting.
3. DNA Sequencing - Sanger's method
4. Outlines of Intellectual Property Rights (Patents, Trademark, Copyright)

#### UNIT-IV: Bioinformatics

No. of Hours: 9

1. Bioinformatic resources: NCBI, EBI, DDBJ, PUBMED, BIOMED.

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2. Sequence Databases–GENBANK,BLAST,FASTA,ExPasy,PDB,NDB,UNIPROT–SWISSPROT.
3. Sequence alignment–Sequence homology,pairwise sequence alignment,automated DNA sequencing, ChIP.

**UNIT-V:Biostatistics**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Measurement of central tendency:MEAN,MEDIAN,MODE.
2. Measurement of dispersion : RANGE, MEAN DEVIATION, STANDARD DEVIATION.
3. Use of Biostatistics softwares.
4. Sample and population; Types of Data ,methods of Data presentation.

III. Skill Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

1. Perform plasmid DNA isolation, agarose gel electrophoresis
2. Understand the principles and applications of DNA fingerprinting for genetic profiling and identification.
3. Utilize nucleic acid and protein databases to access, retrieve, and analyze genetic and protein sequence information
4. Apply sequence alignment algorithms and tools
5. Develop skills using bioinformatic tools and databases

**IV SEMESTER**

**COURSE 11: rDNA TECHNOLOGY, BIOINFORMATICS AND BIOSTATISTICS**

credits-1

1. Isolation of plasmid DNA by Agarose gel Electrophoresis.
2. Preparation of Recombinant vector by using T4 DNA Ligase.
3. To Understand the concept of DNA fingerprinting by Random Amplification of Polymorphic DNA .
4. Nucleic acid and protein databases.
5. Sequence alignment
6. Sequence homology and Gene annotation.

**References**

1. Ghosh Z. and Bibekanand M. (2008) Bioinformatics: Principles and Applications. Oxford University Press.
2. Pevsner J. (2009) Bioinformatics and Functional Genomics. II Edition. Wiley-Blackwell. 3. Campbell A.M., Heyer L.J. (2006) Discovering Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics. II Edition. Benjamin Cummings. Crueger W, Crueger A (1990)

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Biotechnology: A text Book of Industrial Microbiology 2nd edition  
Sinauer associates, Inc.

3. Demain, A. Land Davies, J. E. (1999). Manual of Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology, 2nd Edition, ASM Press.
4. Glazer AN and Nikaïdo H (2007) Microbial Biotechnology, 2nd edition, Cambridge University Press  
Glick BR, Pasternak JJ, and Patten CL (2010) Molecular Biotechnology 4th edition, ASM Press  
Gupta PK (2009) Elements of Biotechnology 2nd edition, Rastogi Publications
5. Prescott, Harley and Klein's Microbiology by Willey JM, Sherwood LM, Woolverton CJ (2014), 9th edition, McGraw Hill Publishers.
6. Ratledge, C and Kristiansen, B. (2001). Basic Biotechnology, 2nd Edition, Cambridge University Press.
7. Stanbury PF, Whitaker A, Hall SJ (1995) Principles of Fermentation Technology 2nd edition., Elsevier Science
8. Swartz, J. R. (2001). Advances in Escherichia coli production of therapeutic proteins. Current Opinion in Biotechnology, 12, 195–201.

#### **V Co-curricular Activities:**

1. Training of students and basic gene cloning methods.
2. Industrial visit on Recombinant products.
3. Preparation of videos on labeling of DNA and DNA sequencing.
4. Student participation in seminar of the copyright, Patent, Trademark and IPR.
5. Assignments on PCR, Restriction enzymes, vectors, RFLP, RAPD, Hybridoma Technology, Sequence alignment tool of DNA, central tendency, Data collection and presentation.
6. Conducting group discussion, Quiz, debate in related topics.

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**V SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 12A: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

credits-3

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**Course outcomes:**

By the completion of the course the learner should be able to—

1. Describe the key concepts in Immunology and how the immune system is able to discriminate self vs. non-self
2. Explain how the innate and adaptive immune systems work together to generate an effective immune response against a specific pathogen.
3. Explain how the immune system is able to respond to so many diverse antigens.
4. To understand the importance of pathogenic microorganisms in human disease with respect to infections of the respiratory tract, gastrointestinal tract, urinary tract etc
5. To understand and be able to correlate disease symptoms with causative agent, isolate and identify pathogens.

**Unit-1: Immune System**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Concept of Innate and Adaptive immunity
2. Primary and secondary organs of immune system - thymus, bursa fabricius, bone marrow, spleen, lymph nodes and lymphoid tissues
3. Cells of immune system - Identification and function of B and T lymphocytes, null cells, monocytes, macrophages, neutrophils, basophils and eosinophils  
Components of innate immunity; Complement system (in brief)

**Unit-2: Immune Response**

No. of Hours 9

1. Characteristics of antigen (Foreignness, Molecular size, Heterogeneity and solubility) haptens.
2. Antibodies - basic structure and types.
3. **Generation of Immune Response - Primary and Secondary Generation of Humoral Immune Response (Plasma and Memory cells), MHC Generation of Cell Mediated Immune Response**
4. Immune complex formation and elimination - Agglutination, Precipitation, Neutralisation, Complement fixation, Phagocytosis
5. Hypersensitivity - definition and types (in brief)

**Unit-3: Microbes in Health and Disease**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Normal flora of human body.
2. Definitions - Infection, Invasion, Pathogen, Pathogenicity, Virulence, Toxicity, Opportunistic infections, Nosocomial infections.

3. General account on microbial diseases - causal organism, pathogenesis, epidemiology, diagnosis, prevention and control of the following  
Bacterial diseases - Tuberculosis, Typhoid, Botulism Fungal diseases - Candidiasis. Viral Diseases - Hepatitis-A and AIDS

#### **Unit - 4: Principles of Diagnosis**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. General principles of diagnostic microbiology - Collection, transport of clinical samples
2. Identification by culturing
3. Identification by biochemical/physiological properties
4. Identification by molecular assays (PCR, DNA probes)
5. Identification by serological tests (ELISA, Immunofluorescence, Agglutination based tests, Complement fixation)

#### **Unit-5: Prevention and Treatment**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Vaccines - Active (Natural and recombinant) and passive
2. Antimicrobial agents -  
General modes of action of antibacterial (Penicillin, Streptomycin), antifungal (Amphotericin and Griseofulvin), antiviral (Amantadine, Acyclovir) agents
3. Interferons
4. Antibiotic resistance - Tests for antimicrobial susceptibility (Disc diffusion)

#### **II Skill Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course the learner should be able to -

1. Perform some of the ag-ab reactions
2. Carry out the biochemical tests useful for identification of bacteria
3. Perform antibiotic sensitivity test
4. Identify some common symptoms and relate them to etiology
5. Prepare some differential media routinely used for identification of bacteria

### **V SEMESTER**

#### **COURSE 12A: IMMUNOLOGY AND MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**credits-1**

1. Identification of human blood groups.
2. Separate serum from the blood sample (demonstration).
3. Immunodiffusion by Ouchterlony method.
4. Identification of any of the bacteria (E. coli, Pseudomonas, Staphylococcus, Bacillus) using laboratory strains on the basis of cultural, morphological and biochemical characteristics: IMViC, urease production and catalase tests
5. Study of composition and use of important differential media for identification of

6. bacteria: EMB Agar, McConkey agar, Mannitol salt agar, Deoxycholate citrate agar, TCBS Isolation of bacterial flora of skin by swab method.
7. Antibacterial sensitivity by Kirby-Bauer method
8. Determination of minimal inhibitory concentration of an antibiotic
9. Study symptoms of the diseases with the help of photographs: Anthrax, Polio, Herpes, chicken pox, HPV warts, Dermatomycoses (ringworms)
10. Isolation of Normal flora of human body (Hands, Feet, Nostrils, Teeth Surface) by swab method.

### III References

1. Ananthanarayan R. and Paniker C.K.J. (2009) Textbook of Microbiology. 8th edition, University Press Publication.
2. Brooks G.F., Carroll K.C., Butel J.S., Morse S.A. and Mietzner, T.A. (2013) Jawetz, Melnick and Adelberg's Medical Microbiology. 26th edition. McGraw Hill Publication.
3. Delves P, Martin S, Burton D, Roitt IM. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology. 11th edition Wiley-Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
4. Goldsby RA, Kindt TJ, Osborne BA. (2007). Kuby's Immunology. 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
5. Kuby's Immunology. 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
6. Jawetz, Melnick and Adelberg's Medical Microbiology. 26th edition. McGraw Hill Microbiology. 4th edition. Elsevier Publication.
7. Willey JM, Sherwood LM, and Woolverton CJ. (2013) Prescott, Harley and Klein's Microbiology. 9th edition. McGraw Hill Higher Education Practical microbiology-M.N.Reddy Practical microbiology-M.N.Reddy
8. Microbiology: a laboratory manual/James G. Cappuccino, Natalie.
9. Plant pathology and Microbiology-K.R. Anuja
10. Mackie & McCartney Practical Medical Microbiology,

### VI. Co-Curricular Activities:

1. Screening of Blood groups
2. Visit to Diagnostic/Laboratory
3. Competition on composition and sterile media preparation
4. Competition on Isolation and Identification of bacteria from a sample

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE 12B: PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits-3

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**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course the learner should be able to–

1. Explain the principles of biosafety cabinets and biological waste management
2. Explain the methods of detection of microorganisms in pharmaceuticals.
3. Explain the molecular methods of detection of pathogens for quality control
4. Design/select specific media for identification of microbes in pharmaceutical products
5. Practice safety principles

**Unit 1: Introduction to Pharmaceutical Microbiology No. of Hours: 9**

1. Significance of microbiology in the pharmaceutical industry; Microbial contamination and spoilage of pharmaceutical products.
2. Overview of current Good Manufacturing Practices (cGMP) and regulatory requirements
3. Principles of aseptic techniques and cleanrooms, BSL

**Unit 2: Microbial Control in Pharmaceuticals No. of Hours: 9**

1. Sterilization methods: physical and chemical sterilization techniques.
2. Sterility testing: principles, methods, and interpretation of results.
3. Disinfection methods: types of disinfectants, their modes of action, and applications.
4. Microbial preservation of pharmaceutical products: antimicrobial agents and their efficacy.

**Unit 3: Microorganisms of Pharmaceutical Importance No. of Hours: 9**

1. Identification and characteristics of microorganisms commonly found in pharmaceutical environments.
2. Pathogenic microorganisms and their significance in pharmaceutical products.
3. Environmental monitoring and microbial enumeration techniques; Bio-burden testing and its importance

**Unit 4: Microbial Quality Control No. of Hours: 9**

1. Validation and qualification of manufacturing processes and equipment.
2. Control of raw materials, water, and air quality in pharmaceutical production.

3. Quality control testing for microbial limits, endotoxin levels, and bioburden.
4. Environmental monitoring and trend analysis in pharmaceutical facilities.

**Unit 5: Microbiology in Product Development**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Microbial aspects of product development and formulation.
2. Microbial stability testing of pharmaceutical products.
3. Microbial assays for antibiotics and other pharmaceutical substances.
4. Microbial quality control in vaccine production.

**Skill Outcomes:** By the completion of the course the learners should be able to—

1. Perform sterility tests for equipment.
2. Employ disinfection methods of selected instruments
3. Perform sterility test of air in the lab
4. Test the sterility of microbiological media
5. Test the sterility of pharmaceutical products

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE12B: PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits-1

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1. Sterility tests for Instruments – Autoclave & Hot Air Oven
2. Disinfection of selected instruments & Equipments
3. Sterility test of Air in Laboratory.
4. Sterility testing of Microbiological media
5. Sterility testing of Pharmaceutical products – Antibiotics, Vaccines & fluids
6. Standard qualitative analysis of water.
7. Analysis of food samples for Mycotoxins

### **III. References**

1. Harrigan WF (1998) Laboratory Methods in Food Microbiology, 3rd ed. Academic Press
2. Garg N, Garg KL and Mukerji KG (2010) Laboratory Manual of Food Microbiology I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
3. Jay JM, Loessner MJ, Golden DA (2005) Modern Food Microbiology, 7th edition. Springer
4. Baird RM, Hodges NA and Denyer SP (2005) Handbook of Microbiological Quality Control in Pharmaceutical and Medical Devices, Taylor and Francis Inc.
5. Microbiology - A laboratory manual, Cappuccino & Sherman, 6th Ed, Pearson Education
6. Manual of diagnostic microbiology, Dr. B. J. Wadher & Dr. G. L. Bhoosreddy, First .Ed., Himalaya publishing house, Nagpur.
8. Pharmaceutical Microbiology – W. B. Hugo
9. Pharmaceutical Microbiology – Purohit
10. Laboratory Exercises in Microbiology, George. A. Wistreich & Max. D. Lechtman, 3rd Ed, Glencoe press, London.

### **IV. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Visit to pharmaceutical Company
2. Project on QC and QA methods in pharma
3. Assignments on collecting SOPs from Pharma labs

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE 13A: APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY**  
**credits-3**

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**I. Course Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course the learner should be able to–

1. Identify the areas of entrepreneurship, and assess the scope for establishment.
2. Explain production of fermentation products and economics
3. Explain the production method of biofertilisers and mushrooms
4. Explain the process of baking and brewing
5. Prepare DPR and understand patenting

**Unit–I: Entrepreneurial skill**

**No of Hours: 9**

Entrepreneurial skills–Institutes involved, Government support to entrepreneurs, Incubation centers, risk assessment. Scope for small, medium and Large scale industries in Microbiology

**Unit–II: Fermentation Products No of Hours: 9**

1. Microbial cells as fermentation products-
2. Bakers yeast, food and feed yeasts, SCP, Bacterial Insecticides, Legume Inoculants, Algae.
3. Enzymes as fermentation products–
4. Bacterial and Fungal Amylases, Proteolytic Enzymes, Pectinases, Invertases, and other enzymes
5. Fermentation Economics

**Unit–III: Bio-fertilisers and Mushrooms No of Hours: 9**

1. Mushroom cultivation–Cultivation of *Agaricus campestris*, *Calocybe indica*, *Agaricus bisporus*, and *Volvariella volvacea*; Preparation of compost, filling tray beds, spawning, maintaining optimal temperature, casing, watering, harvesting, storage.
2. Biofertilizers –Chemical fertilizers versus biofertilizers, organic farming. Production of biofertilisers–*Rhizobium* sp, *Azospirillum* sp, *Azotobacter* sp.
3. Microbial consortia for composting and as biofertilisers

**Unit–IV: Baking and Brewing processes No of Hours: 9**



Brewing—Media components, preparation of medium, Microorganisms involved, maturation, carbonation, packaging, keeping quality, contamination, byproducts. Breadmaking—Yeast activation,

**Unit—V: DPR and Patents**

**No of Hours: 9**

1. Preparation of DPR (Detailed Project Report)
2. Patents and secret processes –History of patenting, composition, subject matter and characteristics of a patent, Inventor, Infringement, cost of patent

**Skill Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course the learner should be able to—

1. Prepare Microbial consortia for composting
2. Prepare a report on the working of production unit of mushrooms/biofertiliser
3. Prepare sample DPR

**V SEMESTER**

**COURSE 13A: APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY**

**credits-1**

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1. Preparation of Microbial consortia for composting
2. Field visit and report preparation of Mushroom cultivation unit/  
Biofertiliser production centre/or any other
3. Preparation of sample DPR

**References:**

1. Entrepreneurial Development in India—By Arora.
2. Sathyanarayana, U, Biotechnology. (2005) 1st Ed. Books and Allied (P) Ltd.
3. Casida, LEJR, (2019). Industrial Microbiology. New Age International Publishers
4. K.R. Aneja, Experiments in Microbiology, Plant pathology, Tissue culture and Mushroom production technology, 6th Ed. S Chand Publication
5. Nduka Okafor. Modern Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology. 2007. CRC Press
6. Michael J. Waites, Neil L. Morgan, John S. Rockey, Gary Higton. Industrial Microbiology: An Introduction. 2013. Wiley Blackwell Publishers.
7. A.H. Patel. Industrial Microbiology. 2016. 2nd Ed. Laxmi Publications, New Delhi.
8. Dubey RC. A Textbook of Biotechnology. (2014). S Chand Publishers.

9. Robert D. Hisrich, Michael P. Peters, "Entrepreneurship Development", Tata McGraw Hill

## II. Co-Curricular Activities:

1. Prepare fermented foods
2. Workshop on project report preparation of mushroom cultivation unit
3. Visit to industry producing microbial products

### V SEMESTER

## COURSE 13B: DIAGNOSTIC MICROBIOLOGY

credits-3

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### Course Outcomes:

By the completion of the course the learners should be able to

1. To differentiate and explain various methods of staining and media preparation.
2. Explain the principle and application of serological and molecular methods of diagnosis
3. Safeguard oneself and community from antibiotic misuse.
4. Analyse the incidence, distribution and determinants of diseases.
5. To execute the methods of prevention of various infectious diseases

### Syllabus:

#### UNIT-I: Collection of Clinical Samples No. of hours: 9

1. Clinical samples associated with various infectious diseases
2. Collection of clinical samples (oral cavity, throat, skin, blood, CSF, urine and faeces) and precautions required.
3. Method of transport of clinical samples to laboratory and storage.
4. Laboratory acquired infections, safety of laboratory workers

#### UNIT-II: Microscopic and culture methods of Diagnosis No. of hours: 9

1. Examination of sample by staining - Gram stain, Ziehl-Neelsen staining for tuberculosis, Giemsa-stained thin blood film for malaria
2. Preparation and use of culture media - Blood agar, Chocolate agar, Lowenstein-Jensen medium, MacConkey agar
3. Distinct colony properties of various bacterial pathogens.

#### UNIT- III: Serological and molecular methods of

Diagnosis No. of hours: 9

1. Agglutination, ELISA, immunofluorescence

2. PCR and Its Variations Real-Time and Digital PCR for Nucleic Acid Quantification; Multiplex PCR for Detection and Identification of Microbial Pathogens
3. Nonamplified Probe-Based Microbial Detection and Identification

**UNIT-IV: Antimicrobials-sensitivity and resistance      No. of hours: 9**

1. Importance of drug resistance
2. Determination of resistance/sensitivity of bacteria using disc diffusion method
3. Determination of minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) of an antibiotic by serial double dilution method

**UNIT- V: Advances in Diagnostic Microbiology No. of**

**hours: 9** 1. Metagenomic studies for Pathogen Detection and

Identification 2. Transcriptomic Techniques in Diagnostic

Microbiology

3. Developments in molecular tests for detecting TB and anti-TB drug resistance.

**Skill Outcomes:**

1. Collect, label and transport clinical specimens
2. Isolate pure culture of bacteria
3. To identify common bacteria
4. To maintain and preserve stock culture

**V SEMESTER  
COURSE 13B: DIAGNOSTIC MICROBIOLOGY  
credits-1**

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1. Collection transport and processing of clinical specimens (Blood, Urine, Stool and Sputum).
2. Receipts, Labeling, recording and dispatching clinical specimens. 3 . Isolation of bacteria in pure culture and Antibiotic sensitivity.
3. Identification of common bacteria by studying their morphology, cultural characters, Biochemical reactions, slide agglutination and other tests.
4. Maintenance and preservation of stock culture.

**References**

1. Ananthanarayan R and Paniker CKJ (2009) Textbook of Microbiology, 8th edition, Universities Press Private Ltd.

2. Brooks G.F., Carroll K.C., Butel J.S., Morse S.A. and Mietzner, T.A. (2013) Jawetz, Melnick and Adelberg's Medical Microbiology. 26th edition. McGraw Hill Publication.
3. Randhawa, VS, Mehta G and Sharma KB (2009) Practicals and Viva in Medical Microbiology 2nd edition, Elsevier India Pvt Ltd.
4. Tille P (2013) Bailey's and Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology, 13th edition, Mosby.  
5. Collee JG, Fraser, AG, Marmion, BP, Simmons A (2007) Mackie and McCartney Practical Medical Microbiology, 14th edition, Elsevier.

**Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Hands-on training in techniques such as sample collection, microbial culture, staining, identification methods (e.g., biochemical tests), and antimicrobial susceptibility testing.
2. Case Study Analysis individually or in groups to evaluate patient histories, laboratory test results, and diagnostic data to reach a diagnosis.
3. Project work on comparing reports from different diagnostic labs

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE14A:INDUSTRIALMICROBIOLOGY**  
credits-3

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**Course Outcomes:**

By the Completion of the course, the learner should be able to–

1. Recognize various industrially important microorganisms
2. Identify the methods of screening of required microorganisms
3. Identify the appropriate methods of fermentation to be adapted for production
4. Discuss the basic concepts in industrial microbiology, industrially important microbes and metabolites
5. Explain the components of up stream and downstream bioprocessing

**UNIT I: Microorganisms of industrial importance** **No. of hours: 9**

1. Brief history and developments in industrial microbiology.
2. Microorganisms of industrial importance - yeasts (*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*), molds (*Aspergillus niger*) bacteria (*E. coli*), actinomycetes (*Streptomyces griseus*).
3. Industrially important Primary and secondary microbial metabolites -  
Techniques involved in selection of industrially important metabolites from microbes.

**UNIT II: Screening and Strain Improvement** **No. of hours: 9**

1. Primary and secondary screening. Preservation and maintenance of industrial strains
2. Outlines of strain improvement.
3. Fermentation media (Crude and synthetic media; molasses, corn- steep liquor, sulphite waste liquor, whey, yeast extract and protein hydrolysates)

**UNIT III: Bioreactors** **No. of hours: 9**

1. Components of a typical continuous stirred tank bioreactor.
2. Types of fermenters – laboratory, pilot-scale and production fermenters.
3. Types of fermentation processes - solid state, liquid state; batch, fed-batch, continuous; aerobic, anaerobic; submerged, surface

**UNIT IV: Fermentation and Downstream processes** **No. of hours: 9**

1. Measurement and control of fermentation parameters - pH, temperature, dissolved oxygen, foaming and aeration
2. Downstream processing - filtration, centrifugation, cell disruption, solvent extraction.

3. Methods of immobilization, advantages and applications of immobilization, large scale applications of immobilized enzymes.

**UNIT V: Microbial Productions**

**No. of hours: 9**

1. Production of citric acid, ethanol and penicillin.
2. Production of Glutamic acid and vitamin B12
3. Industrial production and uses of amylases, proteases, lipases and cellulases.

**Skill Outcomes:**

By the completion of the course the learner should be able to—

1. Comprehend the significance of and demonstrate microbial diversity by isolating microorganisms from natural environments.
2. Microscopically demonstrate the microorganisms found in fermented food; prepare some of the fermented products (wine) in the laboratory to observe the associated physical and chemical changes.
3. Carry out microbial production in small scale (citric acid) and estimate the product

**V SEMESTER  
COURSE 14A INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY  
credits-1**

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1. Microbial fermentation for the production and estimation of ethanol
2. Isolation of amylase producing microorganisms from soil
3. Production of amylase from bacteria and fungi
4. Assay of amylase
5. Demonstration of fermenter
6. Production of wine from grapes
7. Growth curve and kinetics of any two industrially important microorganisms.
8. Microbial fermentation for the production and estimation of citric acid

**References:**

1. Stanbury, P.F., Whitaker, A. and Hall, S.J. (1997). Principles of Fermentation Technology, Aditya Books (P) Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Doyle, M.P., Beuchat, L.R. and Montville, T.J. (1997). Food Microbiology: Fundamentals and Frontiers. ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.

**Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Lectures/Seminar on current trends in industrial microbiology

2. Field visit to related industry
3. Assignments on identifying and procuring industrially important microorganisms

**V SEMESTER**

**COURSE 14B: AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY**

credits-3

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**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

By the completion of the course the learners should be able to

1. Soil Microbiology: Study soil as a microbial habitat, diversity of microorganisms, and their interactions.
2. Host-Pathogen Interaction: Understand microbial pathogenicity, virulence factors, and plant defense mechanisms.
3. Control of Plant Diseases: Learn principles and practices for managing plant diseases, including regulatory, cultural, chemical, and biological methods.
4. Specific Plant Diseases: Study important plant diseases caused by fungi, bacteria, viruses, and viroids, focusing on their etiology, symptoms, epidemiology, and control.
5. Biofertilization, Phytostimulation, Bioinsecticides: Explore plant growth-promoting bacteria, biofertilizers, mycorrhizae, and their role in enhancing plant growth. Learn about bioinsecticides and their advantages over synthetic pesticides.

**Unit 1: Soil Microbiology**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Soil as Microbial Habitat, Soil profile and properties, Soil formation, Diversity and distribution of microorganisms in soil.
2. Mineralization of cellulose, hemicelluloses, lignocelluloses, lignin and humus.
3. Microbe interactions: Mutualism, synergism, commensalism, competition, amensalism, parasitism, predation. Microbe-Plant interaction: Symbiotic and nonsymbiotic interactions.

**Unit 2: Host-Pathogen Interaction**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Microbial Pathogenicity: Virulence factors of pathogens: enzymes, toxins (host-specific and non-specific), growth regulators. Virulence factors in viruses (replicase, coat protein, silencing suppressors) in disease development.
2. Effects of pathogens on host physiological processes (photosynthesis, respiration, cell membrane permeability, translocation of water and nutrients, plant growth and reproduction).
3. Defence Mechanisms in Plants: Concepts of constitutive defense mechanisms in plants, inducible structural defences (histological cork layer, abscisic acid layer, tyloses, gums), inducible biochemical defences [hypersensitive response (HR), systemic acquired resistance (SAR), phytoalexins, pathogenesis-related (PR) proteins, plant antibodies, phenolics, quinones, oxidative bursts].

**Unit3:Control ofPlantDiseases****No.ofHours:9**

1. Principles&practicesinvolvedinthemanagementofplantdiseasesbydifferent methods, viz. regulatory - quarantine, crop certification, avoidance ofpathogen,useofpathogenfreepropagativematerial,cultural-hosteradication,croprotation,sanitation,polyethylenetrapsandmulcheschemical-protectantsand systemicfungicides, antibiotics,resistance
2. ofpathogenstochemicals.biological-suppressivesoils,antagonisticmicrobes-bacteriaand fungi, trapplants
3. genetic engineering of disease resistant plants- with plant derived genes andpathogenderived genesand GeneticallyModifiedcrops.

**Unit:4: Study ofPlant diseases****No.  
ofHours:9St**

udyofsomeimportantplantdiseasesgivingemphasisonitsetiologicalagent, symptoms, epidemiology andcontrol

1. Importantdiseasescausedbyfungi
  - a. Blackstemrustofwheat-*Pucciniagraministritici*
  - b. Wiltoftomato-*Fusariumoxysporumf.sp.lycopersici*
  - c. Earlyblight ofpotato-*Alternariasolani*
2. Importantdiseasescausedbyphytopathogenicbacteria:

Angular leaf spot of cotton, bacterial leaf blight of rice, crown galls, bacterialcankersof citrus

3. Important diseases caused by viruses: Papaya ring spot, tomato yellow leafcurl.Importantdiseasescausedbyviroids:Potatospindletuber,coconutcadang cadang

**Unit5:Biofertilization,Phytostimulation,Bioinsecticides NoofHours:9**

1. Plant growth promoting bacteria, biofertilizers – symbiotic (Bradyrhizobium,Rhizobium, Frankia), Non Symbiotic (Azospirillum, Azotobacter, Phosphatesolubilizers,algae)
2. Importanceofmycorrhizalinoculum,typesofmycorrhizaeandassociatedplants,Mas sinoculumproductionofVAM,fieldapplicationsofEctomycorrhizaeandVAM.
3. General account of microbes used as bioinsecticides and their advantages oversynthetic pesticides, Bacillus thuringiensis- production and Field applications, Viruses– cultivation andfieldapplications.

**SkillOutcomes:**

1. Understand soil composition and characteristics, measuring water activity and pHlevels, interpreting soil profiles, and recognizing the influence of these factors onsoil fertility and plant growth.
2. Identifyingsoilmicroorganisms



3. Understand Rhizobium's characteristics demonstrate field application techniques, and recognize the importance of Rhizobium inoculation in enhancing plant growth and soil fertility.
4. Demonstrate field application techniques, and recognize the role of Azotobacter in promoting plant growth and soil nitrogen availability.
5. Identify cellulose-degrading microorganisms
6. Identify the plant diseases based on section cuttings

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE 15 A: FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits-3

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**Course Outcomes:** By the Completion of the course the learner should be able to—

1. Understand the factors influencing microbial growth, contamination in foods, and sources of microbial contamination.
2. Gain knowledge of Microflora of milk, microbial contamination of raw milk and butter, and spoilage of various food types.
3. Use dairy starter cultures in fermented dairy products, other fermented foods, and probiotics.
4. Differentiate Foodborne diseases, intoxications, and infections
5. To adopt food sanitation, control measures, Follow HACCP; Carry out tests to detect pathogens in foods

**Unit 1: Microbes in Food and Dairy**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Intrinsic and extrinsic factors that affect growth and survival of microbes in foods, natural flora and source of contamination of foods in general.
2. Microflora associated with milk and milk products and their importance. Sources of microbial contamination of raw milk and butter
3. Sources of microbial contamination and spoilage of vegetables, fruits, meat, eggs, bread, canned Foods;

**Unit 2: Food Preservation**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Principles of food preservation: temperature, canning, drying, irradiation, microwave processing and aseptic packaging, chemical methods of food preservation: salt, sugar, organic acids, SO<sub>2</sub>, citrates, benzoates, nitrite and nitrates etc.
2. Microbial and chemical changes in raw milk during chilling and refrigeration.
3. Naturally occurring preservative systems in milk like LP system, Immunoglobulins, Lysozyme, Lactoferrin. Food grade Biopreservatives (GRAS), Bacteriocins of lactic acid bacteria; Nisin and other antimicrobials produced by Lactic Acid Bacteria (LAB)

**Unit 3: Fermented foods**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Dairy starter cultures, fermented dairy products: yogurt, acidophilus milk, kumiss, kefir, dahi and cheese
2. Other fermented foods: dosa, sauerkraut, soy sauce and tempeh, Probiotics: Health benefits, types of microorganisms used, probiotic foods available in market.
3. Utilization and disposal of dairy by-products—whey.

**Unit4:Foodbornediseases****No. ofHours: 9**

1. Food borne diseases (causative agents, foods involved, symptoms and preventivemeasures)
2. Foodintoxications:Staphylococcusaureus,Clostridiumbotulinumandmycotoxins;
3. Food infections: Bacillus cereus, Vibrio parahaemolyticus, Escherichia coli,Salmonellosis,
4. Shigellosis, Yersinia enterocolitica, Listeria monocytogenes and Campylobacterjejuni

**Unit5:Food Sanitation****No. ofHours: 9**

1. Foodsanitationandcontrol;HACCP;NationalandInternationalmicrobiologicalstandard sfordairy products(BIS,ICMSF, CodexAlimentariusStandards.
2. Culturalandrapiddetectionmethodsoffoodbornepathogensandintroductiontopredictive microbiology.
3. Genetically modified foods,Nutraceuticals, Biosensors in food,Applicationsofmicrobialenzymesindairy industry[Protease,Lipases].

**SkillOutcomes:**

1. Mastering the MBRT method and standard plate count technique, interpreting MPNresults,assessingmilkqualitybasedonmicrobialload,andunderstandingthesignificanceof microbialanalysis inensuring milk safety.
2. Check the efficiency of pasteurization of milk include understanding the principle ofthe test, performing the enzymatic reaction, interpreting results, and assessing theeffectivenessof milk pasteurization inensuring food safety.
3. Mastering aseptic techniques, perform sample preparation and isolation techniques,identify potential pathogens and spoilage microorganisms, and understand the role ofmicroorganismsin food safety and spoilage.
4. Follow yogurt fermentation protocols, controlling fermentation conditions, assessingyogurtquality,and understandingtheroleofmicrobial culturesinyogurt production.

**VSEMESTER**  
**COURSE 15 A: FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY**

credits-1

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1. MBRT of milk samples and their standard plate count.
2. Alkaline phosphatase test to check the efficiency of pasteurization of milk.
3. Isolation of any foodborne bacteria from food products. Isolation of spoilage microorganisms from spoiled vegetables/fruits.
4. Isolation of spoilage microorganisms from bread. 5. Preparation of Yogurt/Dahi.

## References

1. Stanbury, P.F., Principles of Fermentation Technology. Whittaker, A and Hall, S. 2nd Edition. Pergamon Press (1995).
2. Banwart, G.J. Basic Food Microbiology. CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi. (1989).
3. Hobbs BC and Roberts D. Food poisoning and Food Hygiene. Edward Arnold (A division of Hodder and Stoughton) London.
4. Joshi. Biotechnology: Food Fermentation Microbiology, Biochemistry and Technology. Volume 2.
5. John Garbult. Essentials of Food Microbiology. Arnold International.
6. John C. Ayres, J. Orwin Mundt, William E. Sandine. Microbiology of Foods. W.H. Freeman and Co.
7. D. J. Bagyaraj and G. Rangaswami. AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY. Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd. 2005
8. N.S. Subba Rao. Soil Microbiology. Oxford and IBH Publishing Company 2009
9. Photis Papademas. Dairy Microbiology: A Practical Approach. CRC Press
10. Rao M.K. Food and Dairy Microbiology. Manglam Publishers
11. William Frazier. Food Microbiology. McGraw Hill Education
12. Jay, James M., Loessner, Martin J., Golden, David A. Modern Food Microbiology. Springer.

## Co-Curricular Activities:

1. Food Microbiology Workshops
2. Assign projects or lab exercises where students analyze food and dairy products for microbial quality and safety.
3. Organize visits to food processing facilities or dairy
4. Seminars on Food Safety and Quality Assurance, food regulations, and quality management systems.

## V SEMESTER COURSE 14B: AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY

credits-1

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1. Study soil profile, water activity, pH
2. Study microflora of different types of soils
3. Rhizobium as soil inoculant, characteristics and field application

4. Azotobacter as soil inoculant, characteristics and field application
5. Isolation of cellulose degrading organisms
6. Demonstration of Koch's postulates in fungal, bacterial and viral plant pathogens.
7. Study of important diseases of crop plants by cutting sections of infected plant material (microscopic observations) -  
Albugo, Puccinia, Ustilago, Fusarium, Colletotrichum.

#### References:

1. Agrios GN. (2006). Plant Pathology. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. Academic press, San Diego,
2. Lucas JA. (1998). Plant Pathology and Plant Pathogens. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Blackwell Science, Oxford.
3. Mehrotra RS. (1994). Plant Pathology. Tata McGraw-Hill Limited.
4. Rangaswami G. (2005). Diseases of Crop Plants India. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Singh RS. (1998). Plant Diseases Management. 7<sup>th</sup> edition. Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

#### Co-Curricular Activities:

1. Project on collecting photographs of diseased plants and identification
2. Project on collecting photographs of diseased plant parts and identification of pathogen
3. Workshops/Lectures on natural farming methods

**V SEMESTER**  
**COURSE 15 B: ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY**  
credits-3

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#### Course Outcomes:

By the completion of the course the learners should be able to

1. Explore ecosystems (terrestrial, aquatic, atmospheric) and microflora in soil, water, atmosphere, human/animal bodies.
2. Learn about mutualism, synergism, commensalism, competition, parasitism, predation in microbes. Study plant-microbe and animal-microbe interactions.
3. Understand microbial involvement in carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, and sulfur cycles, including organic degradation and nutrient processes.
3. Study solid waste disposal (composting, landfill), liquid waste treatment (sewage), and microbial bioremediation (pesticides, hydrocarbons, metals).
4. Apply the microorganisms in bioremediation processes

1. Structure and function of ecosystems Terrestrial Environment: Soil profile and soil microflora, Decomposition of plant organic matter.
2. Aquatic Environment: Microflora of freshwater and marine habitats. Atmosphere: Aero microflora and dispersal of microbes
3. Animal Environment: Microbes in/on human body (Microbiomics) & animal (ruminants) body.

**Unit 2: Microbial Interactions**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Microbe interactions: Mutualism, synergism, commensalism, competition, amensalism, parasitism, predation Microbe-Plant interaction: Symbiotic and nonsymbiotic interactions
2. Microbe-animal interaction: Microbes in ruminants, nematophagous fungi and symbiotic luminescent bacteria.
3. Extreme Habitats: Extremophiles: Microbes thriving at high & low temperatures, pH, high hydrostatic & osmotic pressures, salinity, & low nutrient levels.

**Unit 3: Biogeochemical Cycling**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Carbon cycle: Microbial degradation of cellulose, hemicelluloses, lignin and chitin
2. Nitrogen cycle: Nitrogen fixation, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification and nitrate reduction
3. Phosphorus cycle: Phosphate immobilization and solubilisation. Sulphur cycle: Microbes involved in sulphur cycle.

**Unit 4: Waste Management**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Solid Waste management: Sources and types of solid waste, Methods of solid waste disposal (composting and sanitary landfill)
2. Liquid waste management: Composition and strength of sewage (BOD and COD), Primary, secondary (oxidation ponds, trickling filter, activated sludge process and septic tank) and tertiary sewage treatment
3. Treatment and safety of drinking (potable) water, methods to detect potability of water samples: (a) standard qualitative procedure: presumptive test/MPN test, confirmed and completed tests for faecal coliforms (b) Membrane filter technique and (c) Presence/absence tests

**Unit 5: Microbial Bioremediation**

**No. of Hours: 9**

1. Bioremediation: Principles and degradation of common pesticides, organic (hydrocarbons, oil spills) and inorganic (metals) matter, biosurfactants.
2. Bioleaching, mineral recovery, removal of heavy metals from aqueous effluents. Biodegradable plastics.
3. Biogas production: Methane and hydrogen production using microbial culture.

**Skill Outcomes:**

1. Assess soil properties (pH, moisture content, water holding capacity, percolation, capillary action) and understand their impact on plant growth and soil fertility.
2. Isolate bacteria and fungi from soil samples, and comprehend the diverse microbial communities present in soil ecosystems.
3. Master techniques to isolate bacteria and fungi associated with plant roots, understand their ecological roles, and appreciate the significance of plant-microbe interactions in nutrient cycling and plant health.
4. Use the MPN method to evaluate microbial populations in water samples, and understand the importance of water quality monitoring for public health.
5. Measure BOD and COD in wastewater, and comprehend their significance in assessing pollution levels and wastewater treatment efficiency.

**V SEMESTER****COURSE 15 B: ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY**

Practical

02hr/week

credits-1

1. Analysis of soil - pH, moisture content, water holding capacity, percolation, capillary action.
2. Isolation of microbes (bacteria & fungi) from soil.
3. Isolation of microbes (bacteria & fungi) from rhizosphere and rhizoplane.
4. Assessment of microbiological quality of water by MPN method.
5. Determination of BOD of wastewater sample.
6. Determination of COD of wastewater sample.
7. Study the presence of microbial activity by detecting (qualitatively) enzymes (dehydrogenase, amylase, urease) in soil.
8. Isolation of Rhizobium from root nodules.
9. Isolation of Azotobacter from soil.
10. Design and functioning of a biogas plant.

**III. References**

1. Atlas RM and Bartha R. (2000). Microbial Ecology: Fundamentals & Applications. 4th edition. Benjamin/Cummings Science Publishing, USA
2. Madigan MT, Martinko JM and Parker J. (2014). Brock Biology of Microorganisms. 14th edition. Pearson/ Benjamin Cummings
3. Maier RM, Pepper IL and Gerba CP. (2009). Environmental Microbiology. 2nd edition, Academic Press
4. Okafor, N (2011). Environmental Microbiology of Aquatic & Waste Systems. 1st edition, Springer, New York
5. Singh A, Kuhad, RC & Ward OP (2009). Advances in Applied Bioremediation. Volume 17, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg



6. Barton LL & Northup DE (2011). Microbial Ecology. 1st edition, Wiley Blackwell, U.S.A
- Campbell RE. (1983). Microbial Ecology. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford, England.
7. Coyne MS. (2001). Soil Microbiology: An Exploratory Approach. Delmar Thomson Learning.
8. Lynch JM & Hobbie JE. (1988). Microorganisms in Action: Concepts & Application in Microbial Ecology. Blackwell Scientific Publication, U.K.
9. Martin A. (1977). An Introduction to Soil Microbiology. 2nd edition. John Wiley & Sons Inc. New York & London.
10. Stolp H. (1988). Microbial Ecology: Organisms Habitats Activities. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.
11. Subba Rao NS. (1999). Soil Microbiology. 4th edition. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
12. Willey JM, Sherwood LM, and Woolverton CJ. (2013). Prescott's Microbiology. 9th edition. McGraw Hill Higher Education.

#### **IV. Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Project work on assessment of different soil types
2. Prepare a Model of Biogas plant
3. Prepare a model of sewage treatment plant

**Document : 3 (5) B.A Syllabus-2023**



**ANDHRAPRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**  
(w.e.f. Academic Year 2023-24)  
**Programme: B.A. Honours in Public Administration**

Semester	Name of the Course	Hours	Credits
I	1. Fundamentals of Social Sciences	4	4
	2. Perspectives on Indian Society	4	4
II	3. Introduction to Public Administration	4	4
	4. Indian Administration	4	4
III	5. Theory of Public Administration	4	4
	6. Indian Administration Emerging Issues	4	4
	7. Urban Governance	4	4
IV	8. Indian Constitution	4	4
	9. Public Relations and Communications Skills	4	4
	10. Social Welfare Administration	4	4
V	11. Human Rights-Concepts and Principles	4	4
	12. Public Policy	4	4
	13. Administrative Law	4	4
	14. Organization Behavior	4	4
VI	15. Management of Public Enterprises	4	4
VI	Internship		
VII	7.1 Development Administration (OR) 7.1 Social Work Assessment Methods	4	4
	7.2 Theory and Models of Comparative Public Admin. (OR) 7.2 Panchayat Raj System in India	4	4
	7.3 Office Management (OR) 7.3 Personnel Administration	4	4
	7.4 Basic Research Writing Skills (Skill Course) (OR) 7.4 Personality Development and Communication Skills	4	4
	7.5 Secretarial Practice (OR) 7.5 Data Base Administration (Skill Course)	4	4
VIII	8.1 Legislative Procedure and Practice (OR) 8.1 Legal Literacy-Rights Awareness	4	4
	8.2 State Administration (OR) 8.2 Local Administration	4	4
	8.3 E-Governance (OR) 8.3 International Law	4	4
	8.4(A) Introduction to Computers (OR) 8.4 Public Speaking (Skill Course)	4	4
	8.5 Life Skill (Skill Course) (OR) 8.5 Co-operative Theory and Practices	4	4

## Paper –

### 1 Fundamentals of Social Sciences

**Learning objectives:** The student will be able to understand the nature, various approaches, organs of the state, social perspectives and application of ICT.

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course the student will be able to :

1. Learn about the nature and importance of social science.
2. Understand the Emergence of Culture and History
3. Know the psychological aspects of social behaviour
4. Comprehend the nature of Polity and Economy
5. Knowledge on application of computer technology

Unit-I–What is Social Science?

1. Definition and Scope of Social Science – Different Social Sciences
2. Distinction between Natural Science and Social Sciences
3. Interdisciplinary Nature of Social Sciences
4. Methods and Approaches of Social

Sciences Unit-II: Understanding

History and Society

1. Defining History, Its Nature and Scope
2. History- A Science or an Art
3. Importance of History in the Present Society
4. Types of History and Chronology of Indian

History Unit- III– Society and Social Behaviour

1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Psychology
2. Importance of Social Interaction
3. Need of Psychology for present Society
4. Thought process and Social

Behavior Unit- IV– Political Economy

1. Understanding Political Systems
2. Political Systems – Organs of State
3. Understanding over Economics - Micro and Macro concepts
4. Economic Growth and Development - Various aspects of

development Unit-V– Essentials of Computer

1. Milestones of Computer Evolution- Computer – Block Diagram, Generation of Computers
2. Internet Basics – Internet History, Internet Service Providers – Types of Networks – IP – Domain Name Services – Applications
3. Ethical and Social Implications – Network and Security concepts – Information assurance fundamentals
4. Cryptography – Symmetric and Asymmetric – malware – Firewalls – Fraud Techniques – Privacy and Data Protection

### Reference Books

1. The social sciences: An Integrated Approach by James M. Henslin and Daniel F. Chambliss
2. The Wonder that was India – A.L. Bhasham

3. Introduction to Psychology–Morgan and King
4. Principles of Political Science–A.C. Kapoor
5. Contemporary Political Theory–J.C. Johari
6. M.L. Jhingan–Economic Development –Vikas, 2012
7. M.L. Seth–Macro Economics -Lakshminarayana Agarwal, 2015
8. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman
9. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson

**Activities:**

1. Group Project Work
2. PPT Presentation, Participation in Webinars
3. Field visits
4. Group Discussion
5. Survey and Analysis
6. Charts and Poster presentation
7. Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.
8. Identify the types of malware and required firewall to provide security.
9. Latest fraud techniques used by hackers.

## II Perspectives on Indian Society

**Learning objectives:** The student is expected to demonstrate the significance of social sciences through better understanding of various fields of social experience and would be able to apply methods and approaches to social phenomena.

**Learning Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course the student will be able to :

1. Learn about the significance of human behavior and social dynamics.
2. Remember the Indian Heritage and freedom struggle
3. Comprehend the philosophical foundations of Indian Constitution
4. Knowledge on Indian Economy

### Unit- 1 – Man in Society

1. Human Nature and Real-Life Engagement
2. Social Groups and Social Dynamics
3. Individualism and Collectivism – Ethical Concerns
4. Human Life – Social Influence and Social

### Impact Unit-

### II: Indian Heritage and Freedom Struggle in India

1. Cultural & Heritage sites of Tourism in India
2. Indian Dance, Music and Yoga
3. Rise of Nationalism Under British Rule in brief (1857-1947)
4. Contemporary history of India -  
integration of Princely States, abolition of Zamindari, formation of linguistic states

### Unit-3 – Indian Constitution

1. Philosophical Foundations of Indian Constitution
2. Elements of Indian Constitution
3. Study of Rights in Indian Constitution
4. Directive principles to

### State Unit- 4. Indian Economy

1. Indian Economy- Features – Sectoral contribution in income
2. Role of Financial Institutions - RBI - Commercial Banks
3. Monetary and Fiscal Policies for Economic Development
4. Economic Reforms - Liberalization - Privatization -

### Globalization Unit- 5 - Impact on Society & Analytics

1. Role of Computer, impact of Computers on human behavior, e-mail,
2. Social Networking -  
WhatsApp, Twitter, facebook, impact of Social Networks on human behavior.
3. Simulating, Modeling, and Planning, Managing Data, Graphing,  
Analyzing Quantitative Data,
4. Expert Systems and Artificial Intelligence Applications in the Social Sciences

## References

1. Introduction to Psychology – Atkinson RC
2. History of the freedom movement in India – Tarachand
3. India since Independence – Bipin chandra
4. Introduction to the Constitution of India D.D. Basu
5. S.K Misra & V.K Puri – Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, 2015
6. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), New Delhi

7. Information and Communication Technology by APCCE
8. Computer Applications in the Social Sciences by Edward E. Brent, Jr. and Ronald E. Anderson

**Activities:**

1. Assignment
2. PPT Presentation, Participation in Webinars
3. Field visits
4. Group Discussion
5. Survey and Analysis
6. Charts and Poster presentation
7. Identify the peripherals connected to a system and label them as either Input or Output or both.
8. Identify the Operating System loaded in your system and compare the features with the existing Operating System.
9. Collect latest census data and draw a graph indicating the growth rate.
10. Predicting the risk of depression, substance dependency, drinking, obsessive compulsive disorders, and suicide using AI.

**SEMESTER –II**  
**3.INTRODUCTIONTOPUBLICADMINISTRATION**

**Learningoutcomes**

1. Awarenessabouttheevolutionand growthofthediscipline ofPublicAdministration.
2. Learningofbasic principlesandapproaches of PublicAdministration.
3. Theoreticalclarityofbasicconceptsanddynamics(botheecologicalandothers)relatingtoPublicor ganizations.

**UNIT– I**

**Public Administration as a Discipline:** Meaning, Nature, Scope, Dimensions andSignificance of the discipline and its relations with Political Science, Management, Law andEconomics. Public and Private Administration. Evolution of Public Administration,MinnowbrookConferences (I,II&III)

**UNIT– II**

**Growth and Trends in Public Administration:** New Public Administration (NPA), NewPublic Management (NPM), Globalization and Public Administration, Paradigm Shift fromGovernmentto Governance.

**UNIT– III**

**Organization and its Principles:** Organization: Meaning, Basis and Forms of Organizations.Principles of Organization: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Coordination,Authority and Responsibility, Supervision and Control, Centralization, Decentralization andDelegation

**UNIT-IV**

**Chief Executive:** Chief Executive: Meaning, Types, Functions and Role; Line, Staff andAuxiliaryAgencies.

**UNIT-V**

**Administrative Behaviour:** Decision Making, Communication, Leadership-Types andFunctions.

**RecommendedReadings:**

Avasthi, A and Maheshwari, S R (2013) Public Administration. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal:Agra

Basu, Rumki (2008) Public Administration: Concepts and Theories. Sterling Publishers: NewDelhi

Bhagwan, Vishnoo; Bhushan, Vidhya and Mohla, Vandana (2010) Public Administration. S.Chand:Jalandhar

Bhambri, C. P. (2010) Public Administration Theory and Practice(21stEdition). EducationalPublishers:Meerut

Bhattacharaya, Mohit (2008) New Horizons of Public Administration. Jawahar Publishers andDistributors:New Delhi

Bhattacharya,Mohit(2000)PublicAdministration.WorldPress:Calcutta

Henry, Nicholas(2013). Public Administration and Public Affairs (13thEdition). Taylor andFrancis:New York

Denhardt, Janet V and Denhardt, Robert B (2015) The New Public Service: Serving, NotSteering(4th Edition). Routledge: New York

**SuggestedCo-CurricularActivities**

- 1) InvitedLectures
- 2) Casestudyanalysis.
- 3) DebatesonAdministration
- 4) Seminars,GroupDiscussions, Quiz,etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) AlumniInteractions
- 7) PeriodicalinteractionswithExecutivesandPeoplesRepresentatives

**SEMESTER –II**  
**4. INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

**Learning outcomes**

1. Knowledge about the evolution and growth of Indian Administration
2. Familiarity with the constitutional framework on which Indian Administration is based.
3. Grasping the role of Union Executive
4. Understanding the in-built control mechanisms over constitutional bodies in particular and administration in general
5. Delineating the constitutional provisions and dynamics of union-state relationships
6. Awareness about the institutions and mechanism in force for citizen-state interface

**UNIT – I**

**Evolution & Constitutional Framework:** Evolution of Indian Administration during Ancient, Medieval and British period; Constitutional Framework of Indian Administration; and Salient Features of Indian Administration

**UNIT – II**

**Union Government:** President; Prime Minister & Council of Ministers; Vice-President; Central Secretariat

**UNIT – III**

**State Government:** Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers, State Secretariat.

**UNIT – IV**

**Constitutional Institutions, Union State Relations & Control over Administration:** Election Commission of India; Union Public Service Commission; Union State Relations (Legislative, Executive and Financial).

**UNIT-V**

**Citizen and State Interface:** Citizens' Grievances Redressal Institutions and Mechanisms; Institutional Mechanism for Prevention of Corruption: Central Vigilance Commission; Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta;

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Arora, Ramesh K. and Goyal, Rajni (1997) Indian Public Administration: Institutions and Issues. New Age International Publishers: New Delhi
2. Avasthi, A and Avasthi, AP (2004) Indian Administration. Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal: Agra
3. Balfour, Lady Betty (2015) Lord Lytton's Indian Administration 1876-1880 The Untold History. Gyan Books: New Delhi
4. Basu, DD (2013) Introduction to the Constitution of India (21st Edition). Lexus Nexus: New Delhi
5. Chakraborty, Bidyut (2016) Indian Administration. Sage: New Delhi
6. Fadia, B L and Fadia, Kuldeep (2017) Indian Administration, (New Edition). Sahitya Bhawan: Agra
7. Ghuman, BS; Monga, Anil and Johal, Ramanjit Kaur (Eds.) (2012) Corruption and Quality of Governance: Experiences of Select Commonwealth Countries. Aalekh Publishers: Jaipur
8. Kangle RP (1972) The Kautilya Arthshastra. Motilal Banarsidass: New Delhi
9. Kapur, Devesh; Mehta, Pratap Bhanu and Vaishnav, Milan (Eds.) (2017) Rethinking Public Institutions in India. Oxford University Press: New Delhi
10. Maheshwari, SR (2000) Indian Administration. Orient Longman: New Delhi
11. Palmer, ND (1961) Indian Political System. George Allen and Unwin: London
12. Sarkar, Jadunath Sir (1972) Mughal Administration. M.C. Sarkar: Calcutta



13. Sharma, Ashok (2016) Administrative Institutions in India. RBSA Publishers: Jaipur
14. Sharma, M (2007) Indian Administration. Anmol: New Delhi
15. Sharma, Prabhudatta and Sharma, BM (2009) Indian Administration: Retrospect and Prospect. Rawat Publications: Jaipur
16. Singh, Mand Singh, H (1989) Public Administration in India. Sterling Publishers: New Delhi.

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on Structure of offices
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives.

## 5. THEORIES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Learning outcomes

1. Understanding the theoretical background of public administration.
2. Understanding the contributions of different social science thinkers to the theory of public administration.
3. Learning that public administration function in an environment.

### UNIT – I

**Classical Approaches:** Classical Approaches- Henry Fayol, Luther Gullick and Lyndall Urwick

Scientific Management Approach-F.W. Taylor.

### UNIT – II

**Bureaucratic Approach:** Bureaucratic Approach – Max Weber and Karl Marx  
Human Relations Approach: Elton Mayo.

### UNIT – III

**Behavioral Approach:** Behavioural Approach – H.A. Simon  
Socio-Psychological Approach: Hierarchy of Needs: Abram Maslow.  
Theory X and Theory Y-Douglas Mc Gregor.

### UNIT – IV

**Ecological Approach:** Comparative Public Administration  
Ecological Approach – F.W. Riggs

### UNIT – V

**Systems Approach:** Systems Approach, Development Administration.

### Recommended Readings:

Prabutva Palana Sastram: Bhavanalu, Siddantalu, Telugu Academy

D. Raveendra Prasad and Y. Parthasarathi (EDS) Public Administration concepts, theories and principles (English), Telugu Academy, Hyderabad (2011)

Avasthi, Amarendra and Maheswari, Sri Ram, Public Administration (30<sup>th</sup>) Edition, Lakshmi Narayana Agrawal, Agra. 2010.

Rumki Basu, Public Administration concepts and theories (5<sup>th</sup> revised) Publishers, New Delhi 2004.

Nicholas, Henry, Public Administration and public affairs (10<sup>th</sup>) Edition, PHI, New Delhi 2007.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions

## 6. INDIAN ADMINISTRATION – EMERGING

### ISSUES Learning outcomes

1. Learning the influences of various emerging issues on Indian Administration
2. Understanding the issues confronted by Public Administration currently the means to address them.
3. Gaining knowledge of various Acts for weaker sections and utilizing them in day to life.

### UNIT-I

**Citizen Grievances:** Right to Information Act, (RTI), National and State Human Rights Commission.

### UNIT-II

**Welfare Programmes:** Administration of welfare Programmes of Weaker Section, SCs, STs, BCs-Women and Minorities, SC and ST Atrocity Act.

### UNIT-III

**Emerging Issues:** Mechanism for Disaster Management – Cyclones, Earth Quakes and Floods. Governance and E-Governance Applications in Indian Administration.

### UNIT-IV

**Public and Private Partnership:** Public and Private Partnership and voluntary sector. Public Corporations, Independent Regulatory Commission.

### UNIT-V

**Local Self Administration:** Rural and Urban Structure and functions – 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts – Revitalizations of Local Institutions -Issues and Challenges.

### Recommended Readings:

Indian Government and Politics, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad, 2007.

Avasthi and Avasthi, Indian Administration, (6<sup>th</sup> edition), Lakshminaraya Agrawal, Agra, 2010-2011.

Disaster Management Act, 2005.

Siuli Sarkar, Public Administration in India, PHI, New Delhi, 2010. Report of the Administrative Reforms Commission.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives.

## 7.URBANGOVERNANCE

### LearningOutcomes:

- Understandthevarious aspectsof urbanguveranceand the roleoflawand policytherein.
- .Haveabasic understandingof legal processesand documentsand how toread them.
- Appreciate the role played by socio-political processes in the implementation of law andpolicy.
- . Evaluate the functioning of laws, policies and institutions of urban governance from theperspectiveof democraticgovernanceand other constitutionalvalues.
- Understandtheneedfor reformsinurbanguveranceandthesteps takeninthisdirection

**UNIT –I** :Introduction to Urban Governance in India - Constitutional history of the 74thConstitutional Amendment - Overview of legislation on urban local bodies –Smart CitiesandAMRUT urban development.

. **UNIT II:** Institutions and processes -Types of urban local bodies Constitution of India:Article 243-Q - Composition of urban local bodies - Elections and reservation; Councillorsand wards Constitution of India: Articles 243-R, 243-T, 243-U - Mayor in Council -Standing Committee and other committees - Municipal Commissioner and other officers -Functions of urban local bodies -Devolution of functions from state governments to urbanlocalbodies ConstitutionofIndia: TheTwelfth Schedule

**UNIT –III** Finance -Overview of Municipal Finances - State Finance Commission - Functionaries: municipal auditors and accountants Constitution of India: Articles 243-I, 243-Y - Municipal Funds; Special Funds - Municipal budgeting and Introduction to municipaltaxation - Property tax; classification and assessment of buildings- Octroi; water, sanitationand other taxes Constitution of India: Articles 243-X, 265 and 15 th Finance Commissionrecommendationswith respect to the Urban localbodies.

### **UNIT–IVPlanningandRegulation**

The importance of planning: “ideal” cities and the rule of law • Role of the law in regulatingdevelopment: formal and informal settlements Institutions and systems - City developmentauthorities and their functioning - Town & Country Planning Departments - Para-statals andtheir relationship with other agencies -Development Plans, Master Plans, DevelopmentControlRegulations-Violations of theplanned city

### **UNIT-VEnvironmentandurbanguverancerelationship**

Sources of Indian Environmental Law Constitution of India: Articles 21, 48A, 51A B.Institutions - Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change- Central and StatePollution Control Boards - National Green Tribunal C. Environmental governance and thecity - Polluter Pays; Sustainable development; Precautionary Principle. - Overview of UrbanWater,Sanitation and Hygiene(WASH)-Discussion ofCases

### **ReferenceBooks**

- 1.PlanningCommission,Report oftheWorking grouponUrban Governance(2011)
2. Chetan Vaidya, Urban Issues, Reforms and Way Forward in India, Department of EconomicAffairs,Government ofIndia (2009)
3. Ministry of Urban Development, JNNURM Reform Papers on: (i) e- governance (ii)PropertyTax (iii) Community Participation Law
- 4.K.C. Sivaramakrishnan, Governing Megacities: Fractured Thinking, Fragmented Setup,Introduction(Oxford University Press: 2014)
5. Anuj Bhuwania, Courting the People: Public Interest Litigation in Post-Emergency India(CambridgeUniversity Press: 2017)

6. PraveenDonthi, The Road to Gurgaon, Caravan Magazine (January 2014)
7. Reserve Bank of India, Municipal Finance in India: An Assessment, Chapter 3 (December 2007)
5. Partha Mukhopadhyay, Unsmart Cities, Livemint (June 2016)

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives

## 8. INDIAN CONSTITUTION

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Summarize the evolution and historical importance of the Indian Constitution from 1858 to 1947.
- Explain various stages in the composition of the Indian Constitution.
- Develop awareness about their primary rights and duties & build up their civic sense.
- Comprehend the distribution of powers between the center and states.
- Summarize and sketch the specific roles of heads of Nation and the functioning of legislative bodies.

### UNIT-I

Historical Perspective of the Indian Constitution—A brief discussion of various Acts i.e. from 1858 to 1947 passed by the British Government.

### UNIT-II

Constitution of India: Preparation of Indian constitution by Constituent Assembly of India, Preamble or Philosophy of the Indian Constitution, Salient features of the Indian constitution.

### UNIT-III

Fundamental Rights- the importance & Limitations, Fundamental Duties and the importance, Directive principles of the state policy and their implementation

### UNIT-IV

Indian Federalism: Distribution of powers between Union and State Governments, Legislative, Executive and Financial relations between Union and State Governments

### UNIT-V

Parliamentary form of Government in India

1. Union Executive
  - a) President of India-Powers and functions
  - b) Vice-President-Powers and functions
  - c) Prime Minister and Council of Minister-Powers and functions
2. Union Legislature
  - a) Rajya Sabha-Powers and Functions
  - b) Lok Sabha-Powers and Functions
  - c) Amending Procedure-Important Constitutional Amendments—42<sup>nd</sup>, 44<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts.
  - d) Judiciary—Supreme Court of India-Powers and Functions

### References

1. D D Basu-Introduction to the Constitution of India—18<sup>th</sup> Edition. Prentice—Hall of India Private Ltd-New Delhi-1998
2. Granville Austin (1972) the Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. Madhav Khosla (2012) the Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- 1.4. Granville Austin (1999) Working a Democratic Constitution; History of the Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
4. Zoya Hasan, Sridharan E and Sudharshan R (Eds) 2002 India's living Constitution, Permanent Black, New Delhi
5. Baxi Upendra (1980) the Indian Supreme Court and Politics, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Peoples Representatives and Executive Officials.
- 8) Student Presentations.

## 9. PUBLIC RELATIONS AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Understand the historical background and role of Public Relations in various areas
- Have insight into the use of technological advancements in Public Relations
- Comprehend tools of Public Relations in order to develop the required skills.
- Understand the ethical aspects and future of Public Relations in India
- Develop writing skills for newspapers and creation of Blogs.

### UNIT-I

- a) Public Relations: Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope, Historical Background
- b) Ministry of Information and Broadcasting - Organizations, Functions.

### UNIT-II

- a) Concepts of Public Relations - Press, Publicity, Lobbying, Propaganda, Advertising, Sales Promotion and Corporate Marketing Services,
- b) Tools of Public Relations - Press Conferences, Meets, Press Releases, Announcements, Webcasts

### UNIT-III

- a) Public Relations and Mass Media, Present and future of Public Relations in India,
- B) Theories of Mass Communication - Cognitive Theory, Authoritarian Theory, Libertarian Theory.

### UNIT-IV

- a) Employee and Stakeholder Relations.
- b) Education and Community Relations.

### UNIT-V

- A) Ethics of Public Relations and Social Responsibility
- B) Public Relations and Writing - Printed Literature, Newsletters, Opinion papers and Blogs

### References

1. Brown, Rob, Public Relations and the Social Web, Kogan Page India, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Cutlip Scott et al, Effective Public Relations, London, 1995.
3. Black Sam, Practical Public Relations, Universal Publishers, 1994.
4. S.M. Sardana, Public Relations: Theory and Practice.
5. J.V. Vilanilam, Public Relations in India: New Tasks and Responsibilities, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi 2011.
6. Websites on Public Relations.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Public Relations Staff
- 8) Student Presentations.



## 10.SOCIAL WELFARE ADMINISTRATION

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Understand the fundamental dynamics of Social Welfare administration especially from the context of Indian system.
- Ability to analyze and elucidate various policies by the government of India.
- Critically evaluate the social planning systems and structures in India.
- Understanding the dynamics of Development and Sustainable development indices and procedures.
- Critical thinking towards various welfare measures & policies drafted towards developmental perspective.

### UNIT-1

Definition, nature & scope of social welfare, Concepts of social welfare, social administration in India, CSWB, models of welfare- familial, institutional, Titmus.

#### Unit 2:

##### INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL POLICY

Definition, meaning and nature of social policy, Objectives of social policy, types of social policy, National Women's policy, National children's policy and National youth policy, Tribal Policy, Policy for aged, Disability policy and Population policy

#### Unit 3:

##### INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL PLANNING

Meaning & definition, Types of Planning- Tactical, Operational & Strategic, Types of plan- Five year plan, annual plan, short term plans, and long term plans. Niti Aayog, features, objectives, constitution, niti aayog as a strategy for new India, Atal Innovation Mission.

#### Unit 4:

##### INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT, SOCIAL & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT:

Meaning & Definitions, nature of development, indicators of development, distinction between developed, developing and under developed nations, MDG and models of development – Capitalistic, Communistic, Socialistic & Mixed- Economy, Gandhian approach to development or Sarvodaya movement

#### Unit 5:

CONSTITUTIONAL FUNCTION & ROLES OF SOCIAL MANAGERS: (15 Hrs) Constitution of India, fundamental rights, DPSP, Current budget review. Role of social managers in welfare administration, Policy formulation and development.

### Reference Books:

1. Social Work & Social Welfare Administration: Methods & Practices, Rameshwari Devi Ravi Prakash, Vol II & III 1998, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur.
2. Social Welfare, Edited by ASKholi, 1997, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
3. Social Welfare & Social Work, Jainendra Kumar Jha, 2002, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
4. NGO's & Governmental Organisations- Role, Duties & Functions, NCDobriyal sumit enterprises.
5. Social Welfare Administration in India, Dr DRSachdeva, Kitab Mahal Publications.
6. NGO's and Social Welfare- New Research approaches, David Lewis & NRavichandra, Rawat Publication.
7. Social Policy, John Baldock, Nick Manning & etal, Oxford University Press.
8. Social Policy- Themes & Approaches, Paul Spicker, 2nd edition, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
9. Social Policy & Social Work, AK Rizwi, Mohit Publication.
10. Social Policy & Social Work, David Denney, Oxford University Press.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.

- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives

## 11. HUMAN RIGHTS: CONCEPTS AND PRINCIPLES

### Learning Outcomes:

- To familiarize the students on the universal declaration of human rights and its implications.
- To introduce the students on National, State Human Rights Commission and human rights courts.

### Unit-1:

#### Introduction to Human Rights

Definition of Human Rights—Characteristics of Human Rights Theories of Human Rights—  
The concepts of Liberty, Equality and Justice.

### Unit-2:

#### Global Perspective

United Nations and Human Rights—United Nations Human Rights Commission—  
Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

### Unit-3:

**Human Rights in India**—National Human Rights Commission—State Human Rights Commission —  
Human Rights Courts.

### Unit-4

**Classification of Rights**—Civil Rights—Political Rights—Economic Rights—Social Rights  
—Cultural Rights.

### Unit-5:

**Vulnerable Groups Rights** Children Rights —Rights of Minorities —Prisoners' Rights.

## III. References

1. Basu D.D., Human Rights in Constitutional Law, 1995.
2. Subramanian S., Human Rights Training, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 1999.
3. Subramanian S., Human Rights: International Challenges, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 1999.
4. Vijay K. Gupta (Ed.), Perspectives on Human Rights, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1996.
5. Human Rights Education for Citizenship, Amnesty International, 1997.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Human Rights Activists and Lawyers.

## 12. PUBLIC POLICY

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Understanding the basic concepts such as public policy, policy analysis, public policy process and governance
- Knowledge of different stages of the Public policy process in terms of theoretical formulation and the process
- Necessary competence to undertake policy analysis

### UNIT-I

Public Policy: Concept, Significance and Scope.

Policy Analysis: Concept and Significance and implications

### UNIT-II

Public Policy Approaches and Models with special reference to the Incrementalism and Rationalist Paradigms

### UNIT-III

Policy Formulation and Implementation.

Role of Political Parties in Policy Formulation

### UNIT-IV

Role of Bureaucracy in Public Policy Making.

Non-Governmental Organizations in Policy Making.

### UNIT-V

Good-governance and Public Policy Making.

Role of Information Technology in Public Policy Process.

### References

1. Anderson, J E (2005) Public Policy Making (6th Edition). Houghton Mifflin: New York
2. Ayyar, Vaidyanathan R V (2009) Public Policy Making in India. Pearson: New Delhi
3. Basu, D D (2011) Constitution of India (20th Edition). Prentice Hall of India: New Delhi
4. Chakraborti, Rajesh (2017) Public Policy in India. Oxford University Press: New Delhi
5. Chakraborty, Bidyut and Chand, Parkash (2016) Public Policy: Concept, Theory and Practice. Sage: New Delhi
6. Dolowitz, D P and Marsh, D (2000) Learning from Abroad: The Role of Policy Transfer in Contemporary Policy-Making, Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration, 13(1), Pp.5-24.
7. Dubhashi, P R (1986) Policy and Performance. Sage: New Delhi
8. Dye Thomas (2002) Understanding Public Policy. Pearson: Singapore/New Delhi
9. Ghuman, B S (1994) The Use of Input-Output Analysis in Regional Planning: A Case Study of Punjab. Ajanta Publications: Delhi
10. Ghuman, B S (2014) Nehruvian Model of Development Planning: Rhetoric and Reality in Ghuman, Ranjit Singh and Singh, Indervir (Eds.), Nehruvian Economic Philosophy and its Contemporary Relevance. Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development: Chandigarh.
11. Giuseppe, Marcon (2014) Public Value Theory in the context of Public Sector Modernization in the book Public Value Management, Measurement and Reporting (Studies in Public and Non-Profit Governance), Vol.3, Guthrie,
12. Sapru R K and Y. Sapru, Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation, Sterling Publications Private Limited, 2020.
13. Laxmikanth, M (2011) Governance in India. Tata McGraw Hill Education: New Delhi
14. Madan, K D (1982) Policy Making in Government. Publications Division, Government of India: New Delhi
15. Radhakrishnan Sapru, Public Policy: A Contemporary Perspective, Sage Publications India Private Limited, New Delhi, 2017.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives.

## 13. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Developing an understanding of principles of natural justice, rule of law, administrative legislation, adjudication and much more
- Distinguishing between constitutional law, administrative law and droit administrative
- Delineating the concept, merits and demerits of administrative tribunals and especially Central Administrative Tribunal
- Grasping the genesis, growth and concept of ombudsman, lokpal and lokayukta and central vigilance commission

### UNIT-I

Administrative Law: Definition, nature and scope of Administrative Law, Distinction between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law and Droit Administrative

### UNIT-II

Rule of Law; Principles of Natural Justice; Administrative Tribunals, Reasons for the Growth of Administrative Tribunals and its Structure.

### UNIT-III

Delegated Legislation-concept, rationale, merits and demerits, Reasons for the growth of delegated Legislation, Legislative and Judicial Control over delegated legislation.

### UNIT-IV

Ombudsman: Institution of Ombudsman: concept and genesis; Central Vigilance Commission: structure, functions, role and significance; and Lok Pal and Lok Ayuktai in India-composition, powers, functions and significance.

### UNIT-V

Judicial Control of administrative action and remedies, Ordinary Remedies, Judicial Review, Writs.

### References

1. Chhabra, S (1990) Administrative Tribunals. Deep and Deep: New Delhi
2. Diwan, P (2007). Indian Constitution (2nd Edition). Law Agency: Allahabad
3. Kagzi, MC J (2008) Indian Administrative Law (2nd Edition). Metropolitan: Delhi
4. Massey, IP (2008) Administrative Law. Eastern Book Company: New Delhi
5. Mehta, SM (1990) Indian Constitutional Law. Deep and Deep: New Delhi
6. Sathe, SP (1998) Administrative Law (6th Edition). Tripathi: Bombay
7. Sharma, S K (2007) Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights. Deep and Deep: New Delhi
8. Swami, P M (1989) Swami's Manual of Disciplinary Proceedings for Central Government Employees. Swami Publishers: Madra

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Judicial Staff and Executive Officials.
- 8) Student Presentations.

## 14.ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- a. Understand Personnel Administration that can be applied to a career.
- b. Acquire knowledge on recruitment, selection and training and identify job competencies.
- c. Understand the importance and role of civil services in Indian Governance.
- d. Provide an overview on issues in administration.
- e. Enhance skills, strategies and techniques for redressal of grievances in administration

### UNIT-1

Introduction to Management – Principles of Management – Functions of management – Decision making process - Social responsibility of Management – Fundamentals of Planning, Organising, Staffing, Leading, and Controlling.

### UNIT-2

Introduction to OB - Learning – Personality Theories – Perception – Learning Process, and Theories – Values & Attitudes.

### UNIT-3

Motivation Theories – Managing Motivation in Small and large organizations – Effective Groups & Teams – Leadership Theories, Styles – Group Dynamics – Power, Politics, and Conflict – Resolving Conflicts.

### UNIT-4

Organization Culture & Climate – Organizational Ethos – Functionality of Culture – Process and implementation of Change – Managing Resistance to Change - Organization Structure and Communication

### UNIT-5

Organizational Development – Phases and Interventions of OD – Johari Window – Transactional Analysis- Managerial Interpersonal Styles- Managing Stress & Burnout.

### References:

- 1) Fred Luthans: Organization Behaviour (McGraw Hill)
- 2) Stephen P Robbins: Organization Behaviour (Pearson)
- 3) Robin Finchan and Peter Rhodes: Organizational Behaviour (Oxford)
- 4) J. Prakash Reddy, Management and: Organizational Behaviour (Himalaya)

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Personnel Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in Personnel Administration.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry, interact with its members and record their experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutional arrangements for grievances.

## 15. MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- a. Understand Personnel Administration that can be applied to a career.
- b. Acquire knowledge on recruitment, selection and training and identify job competencies.
- c. Understand the importance and role of civil services in Indian Governance.
- d. Provide an overview on issues in administration.
- e. Enhance skills, strategies and techniques for redressal of grievances in administration

### UNIT-1

**Introduction:** Meaning and Definitions of PSE's ; Features of PSE's ; Importance, advantages and limitations of PSE's ; Historical background and Current state of PSE's in India ; Forms of PSE's ; Contribution of PSE's in GDP.

### UNIT-2

**Governing Bodies:** Merits and demerits of functional policy bodies ; Line and staff functions ; The composition, size and tenure of governing board.

### Unit-3

**Financial administration:** Pattern of the share holdings and borrowings, Investment policy. Pricing policies, dividend decisions, budgeting, purchases and sales policies.

### Unit-4

**Public Accountability:** Parliamentary, Perennial administrable control, Government directives and informal contacts ; Autonomy of public enterprises.

### Unit-5

**Personnel Administration:** Workers participation in the administration of public enterprises ; Labour relations, Trade unionism and collective bargaining ; Provision of amenities and administration of welfare fund ; Problems of recruiting, training and promotion.

### References:

- 1) Ramanadhan V.V: Structure of Public Enterprises in India.
- 2) Khera S.S: Government in Business.
- 3) Laxminarain: Public Enterprises in India.
- 4) Robson W.A: National Industry and Public Ownership.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Personnel Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in Personnel Administration.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry, interact with its members and record their experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutional arrangements for grievances.



## 7.1 DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Understand Personnel Administration that can be applied to a career.
- Acquire knowledge on recruitment, selection and training and identify job competencies.
- Understand the importance and role of civil services in Indian Governance.
- Provide an overview on issues in administration.
- Enhance skills, strategies and techniques for redressal of grievances in administration

#### Unit-1

Development Administration: Conceptual Analysis, Scope and Significance of Development Administration, Growth of Development Administration.

#### Unit-2

Development Strategy and Planning: Mixed Economy Model: Goals of Development, National Planning, State Planning, District Planning.

#### Unit-3

Decentralization and Development: Concept of Decentralization, Decentralized Planning, Role of Voluntary Agencies, Cooperatives and Specialized Development Agencies

#### Unit-4

Citizen Participation in Development, People's Empowerment, Women Empowerment, Welfare Administration of Scheduled Caste, Scheduled Tribes

#### Unit-5

Bureaucracy and Development: Changing Role of the District Collector, Role of Block Development Officer, Other Development Officials at District and Block Level.

### References:

1. Katz, Saul M., "A Systems Approach to Development Administration", in Riggs, 1970,
2. Esman, Milton, "The Politics of Development Administration" in John Montgomery and William Siffin, eds., *Approaches to Development: Politics, Administration and Change*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1966.
3. Swerdlow (ed), *Development Administration: Concepts and Problems*, Syracuse, University Press, 1963)
4. Braibanti Ralph, (ed): *Political and Administrative Development*, Durham, N.C., Duke University Press, 1969
5. Sapru R.K.: *Development Administration*, Sterling Publication, N. Delhi, 2002, p.83
6. Chatterjee S.K.: *Development Administration: with special reference to India*, Surjeet Publications, 1996.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Personnel Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in Personnel Administration.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry, interact with its members and record their experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutional arrangements for grievances.

## SOCIAL WORK ASSESSMENT METHODS

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Understand Personnel Administration that can be applied to a career.
- Acquire knowledge on recruitment, selection and training and identify job competencies.
- Understand the importance and role of civil services in Indian Governance.
- Provide an overview on issues in administration.
- Enhance skills, strategies and techniques for redressal of grievances in administration

### Unit-1:

**Case work:** Concept, objectives and principles, Phases of case work process. Case work tools and techniques: Home visit, Resource mobilization, Referral Service, Case work relationship.

**Unit-2:**  
**Social group work:** Definition, Philosophy and objectives, Principles of Group work method, Group process, Leadership: Styles and Functions.

### Unit-3:

**Social group work practice in various fields:** Objectives, programme media, worker's role, Family service agency, Youth services.

### Unit-4:

**Community organization:** Concept, principles and the process, Types of leaders and their role in community organization, recording in community Organisation, Role of community worker.

**Unit-5:**  
**Social work research:** Meaning and scope differences between social work research and social research, stages of social work research. Sampling- definition, types of sampling, advantages and disadvantages of sampling, tools of data collection, questionnaire, interviews schedule, observation etc; data analysis and report writing.

### References:

- 1) Perlman, H.H. - Social Case Work - A problem solving process.
2. Friedlander, W.A. - Concepts and Methods of Social Work
3. Ross Murray, G. - Community Organisation.
- 4) Arthur, H., Community Organization and Planning.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Personnel Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in Personnel Administration.
9. Make visit to a Government office or reputed industry, interact with its members and record their experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutional arrangements for grievances.

# THEORY AND MODELS OF COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

## I. Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Highlight the factors that led to the evolution of comparative public administration Ability to analyze and elucidate various policies by the government of India.
- Explain the meaning of comparative public administration in the context of its goals and objectives.
- Discuss the nature of comparative public administration in terms of important trends in its study;
- Analyze the scope of comparative public administration in relation to its varied studies and their content; and
- Explain the intellectual as well as applied significance of comparative public administration.

**Unit-I** Comparative Method as an approach to the study of Public Administration, The Concept, Nature, Scope and Significance of comparative Public Administration, Approaches to the Study of Comparative Public Administration.

### Unit-

**II** Theories and Models of Comparative Public Administration: interpretation of Fred Riggs and Ferrel Heady.

### Unit-

**III** Comparative Study of Governmental Systems in UK, USA, France; Executive, Legislative and Judiciary. Comparative study of various Control Mechanisms of Administration in UK, USA and France, Control Mechanism over Administration in U.K. & U.S.A.

**Unit- IV** Citizens & Administration: A comparative study of various mechanisms for Redressal of citizens' grievances in U.K., U.S.A & France, Emerging Trends in Comparative Public Administration. International systems: IMF, IBRD, WTO, World Bank. International Agencies: UNESCO, UNICEF, ILO, WHO.

**UNIT V** TYPES OF CIVIL SERVICE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: Comparative Study of Civil Services in UK, USA and France Comparative Study of Local Government Institutions in UK, USA and France

## Reference Books

1. S. SPahlya, Ravindra Singh, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi, 2012
2. Rathod P.B. Comparative Public Administration, Abd Publishers Jaipur-2007
3. Juditha Bara And Mark Pennigton Comparative Politics, Sage Publication New Delhi, 2009.
4. Chatorvedi. T.N. Comparative Public Administration Associated Publishing House, New Delhi 2002.
5. Arora, Ramesh K. 2021. Comparative Public Administration: An Ecological Perspective. New Delhi: New Age International
6. Heady, Ferrel. 1995. Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective. New York: Marcel Dekker.
7. Henry, Nicholas. 2004. Public Administration and Public Affairs. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson.
8. Sahni, Pradeep and E. Vayunandan. 2009. Administrative Theory. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall
9. Waldo, Dwight. 1955. The Study of Public Administration. New York: Double day

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics

- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives

## PANCHAYATI RAJ SYSTEM IN INDIA

### Learning Outcomes:

- Students will learn the salient features of the 73rd Amendment Act
- Students will learn the working of Panchayat Raj system in different parts of India

### Unit—I: Introduction

Gandhian Vision of Gram Swaraj - Panchayati Raj in Constitutional Assembly Debates Panchayati Raj in Directive Principles — Local government in Ancient India — Local government during the British period — Local Government after 1947.

### Unit — II: Evolution of Panchayati Raj System and Democratic Decentralization in India

Community Development Programme - Balwant Rai Mehta Committee Report and Implementation of the Three Tier System - Ashok Mehta Committee Report — L.M. Singvi Committee Report.

### Unit—III: Constitutionalization of Panchayati Raj

73rd Constitutional Amendment Act 1992 (salient features) - Powers and functions of Panchayati Raj Institutions - Panchayati Raj in Scheduled Areas — PESA Act, 1996 — Scheduled Areas - 6th Schedule — 5th Schedule - Eleventh Schedule.

### Unit—IV: Panchayati Raj System in Andhra Pradesh

Panchayati Raj System in Andhra Pradesh - Structure, Powers and Function - Critical Appraisal

### Unit—V: Comparative Panchayati Raj System

Comparative Panchayati Raj System - Kerala - West Bengal - Karnataka — Critical appraisal of the working of Panchayati Raj System in India

### References

1. Palanithurai, G. (ed.) Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj Systems in India Vol. I & II, New Delhi: Concept Publishing House, 2002.
2. Palanithurai, G., New Panchayati Raj in Tamil Nadu (with the Act in original) New Delhi: Concept Pub., 2003
3. Sanyal, B.M. India: decentralized planning, themes and issues, Concept, New Delhi, 2001.
4. Pattnayak, Raimann (ed.) Local Government Administration Reform, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 2002.
5. Verma, B.M. Social Justice and Panchayati Raj, New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2002.
6. D. Bandyopadhyay (ed.). New Issues in Panchayati Raj. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 2004.
7. P.S.K. Menon (ed.). Panchayati Raj in Scheduled Areas: A Critical Study. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 2003.
8. R.P. Joshi. Constitutionalization of Panchayati Raj: A Reassessment. New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 1998.

### .Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives.

## OFFICE MANAGEMENT

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

1. Understand fundamental knowledge of Office Management that can be applied to a career.
2. Have knowledge on office administration and identify job competencies.
3. Understand the importance of record management and allied sections.
4. Comprehend the administrative process in office
5. Identify the challenges in the background of ICT.
6. Enhance skills, strategies and techniques to compete with the global competencies in office management.

### Unit:1

Introduction to Office, Office structure-Office Management: Meaning, Nature, Importance, Elements and Functions of Office Management- Basic Principles of office management.

### Unit:2

Office organization: Definition, Characteristics-Office Planning, Accommodation, Layout and Office Environment.

### Unit:3

Office Record Management-Objectives and Importance- Filing System: Steps in filing, Essentials for filing, Classification and arrangement of files, Modern filing methods using Information and Communication Technology and devices-Indexing: Essentials of a good indexing and Records retention and Microfiling.

### Unit:4

Office Communication: Meaning and mailing, Barriers to communication -Correspondence and Report Writing-Types-Periodical reports.

### Unit:5

Form Letters: Meaning, Principles, Factors in designing office forms-Supervisory Skills-Importance of Motivation and Leadership-Issues in Office Management-Recent trends: e-office, use of modern appliances and application of IT in office management.

### References:

1. R.S.N.Pillai & Bagavathi, Office Management, S.Chand Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
2. R.K.Chopra, Office Management, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2016.
3. B.N.Tandon, Manual of Office Management and Correspondence, S.Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2014.
4. Sudhir Andrews, Front Office Management and Operations, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co.Ltd, India, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Balachandran V, Office Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co.Ltd, India, New Delhi, 2009.
6. Bhatia R.C, Principles of Office Management, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Sharma, R.K & Others, Office Management, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.
8. Chopra, R.K, Modern Office and Its Management, Himalaya Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2008.
9. Niraj Kumar, Modern Office Management, New Royal Book Co, Lucknow, 2013.
10. Gopal Krishnan and Sundaresan, M, Material Management: An Integrated Approach, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2014.

11. Satyasnarayana, J, E-Government, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2015.
12. Kooiman, J (ed), Modern Governance: New Government-Society Interactions, Sage Publications, London, 2014.
13. Bhatnagar, S.C, E-Government: From Vision to Implementation, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2014.
14. Singhal. A and Evertt, Rogers, India's Information Revolution, Sage Publications, New York, 1990.
15. Srinivas Vallabhan, S.V, Computer Application in Business, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2014.
16. Web resources suggested by the Teacher concerned and the College Librarian including reading material.

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Office Management.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent trends, technological advancements and invention of new appliances that are to be used in modern office management.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders.
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentation on recent global trends in office management.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry or private firm interact with its members and record their experiences and gain Hands on Experience of records maintenance, indexing and filing procedures.

## **PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION**

### **Learning Outcomes:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

1. Understand Personnel Administration that can be applied to a career.
2. Acquire knowledge on recruitment, selection and training and identify job competencies.
3. Understand the importance and role of civil services in Indian Governance.
4. Provide an overview on issues in administration.
5. Enhance skills, strategies and techniques for redressal of grievances in administration.

### **Unit:1**

Personnel Administration: Concept, Nature, Scope and Significance-  
Hierarchy in Personnel Administration-  
Roles and Responsibilities of Personnel Administrative Officers-  
Bureaucracy: Meaning, Characteristics, Nature, Importance and its role in modern state.

### **Unit:2**

Recruitment: Meaning and Importance, Types of Recruitment, Methods of recruitment with regard to All India, Central and State Services-Union Public Service Commission and State Public Service Commissions-  
Constitutional provisions and Composition, Functions and Role.

### **Unit:3**

Training: Meaning, Objectives, Types and Significance- Training Institutions in India- Promotion-  
Promotion procedure- Career Planning, Evaluation and Development- Motivation and Morale-  
Performance Appraisal.

### **Unit:4**

Administrative Ethics- Integrity in administration- Code of Conduct-  
Common Lapses and Disciplinary Procedure- Employee and Employer Relations- Rights  
of Civil Servants.

### **Unit:5**

Problems in Personnel Administration- Employees participation in administration- Grievances-  
Institutional arrangements for settlement of disputes- Change in work place, Counseling  
and Time Management.

### **References:**

1. Avasthi Maheswari, Public Administration, Lakshminarayan Agarwal, Agra, 2008.
2. Goel, S.L, Personnel Administration, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Sharma, M.P, Public Administration Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2005.
4. Tripathi P.C, Human Resource Development, S.Chand Publications, New Delhi, 2016.
6. David E. Kalaignar, Public Personnel Management, IPMA, Prentice Hall Inc, Eaglewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1986.
7. C.M.Jain, Public Personnel Administration, College Book Depot, Jaipur, 2003
8. K. Aswarthappa, Human Resource Management: Text and Cases, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2008
9. V.S.P.Rao, Human Resource Management, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2007
10. O.Glenn Stanl, Public Personnel Administration, Oxford IBH Publication Co, New Delhi, 2008.



11. Chatterjee.Bhaskar,HumanResourceManagement,SterlingPublications,NewDelhi,2009.
12. AdministrativeReformsCommission,1969,ReportonPersonnelAdministration.
13. GovernmentofIndia,SecondARC,TenthReportonRefurbishingofPersonnelAdministration.
14. Jain,R.B,AspectsofPersonnelAdministration,IIPA,NewDelhi,2008.
15. MaheswariSriram,PublicAdministrationinIndia:TheHigherCivilService,OxfordUniversityPress, New Delhi,2007.
16. Naff,KatherineC,NormaM,Riccucci,PersonnelManagementinGovernment,Politics and Process, Tayolr& Francis, New York,2014.
17. Tead,Ordway,PersonnelAdministration,UniversityofCaliforniaLibraries.
18. PundrikOjha&KiranSharma,PersonnelAdministration, RajPublishers,Agra,2018.
19. WebresourcesuggestedbytheTeacherconcernedandtheCollege Librarianincludingreadingmaterial.

### **SuggestedCo-CurricularActivities**

1. Trainingofstudents byarelatedfieldexpertinPersonnelAdministration.
2. ReadingLocal Dailynewspapereitherprintoronline.
3. ReadingEditorialpages,blogsandwebsitesforvariousideologicalperspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. DiscusshedebratesaroundanyrecentOrdinance,BillorActintheParliamentorStateLegislaturewith regard to service mattersof civilservants.
6. Planandorganizeacapacitybuildingsessionforthestakeholders
7. Seminars,Groupdiscussions,Quiz,Debatesetc.
8. InvitedlecturesandpresentationsonrecentglobaltrendsinPersonnelAdministration.
9. MakevisittoaGovernmentofficeorreputedindustry,interact withitsmembersandrecordtheir experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutionalarrangementsforgrie

## **BASIC RESEARCH WRITING SKILLS(SKILLCOURSE)**

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Describe why research is important.
- Describe scientific methods.
- Describe research report.
- Describe library use.
- Demonstrate dictionary usage.
- Demonstrate thesaurus usage.
- Demonstrate encyclopedias, almanacs, and atlases usage.
- Demonstrate internet search engines usage for research.
- Identify Internet news sources.
- Identify internet magazines, blogs, and images.
- Identify journals, papers, and more.
- Summarize bibliographies and their usage in research.

### **UNIT-I:**

#### **Introduction to Research**

Concept of research – Importance of research – Types of research – Various methods of research – Scientific methods of research

### **UNIT II:**

#### **Writing skills**

Basic concepts of writing – introduction to writing – reports – importance of reports – types of reports.

### **UNIT III:**

#### **Contents of Report**

Planning of Report Writing – Format of Research Report

### **UNIT IV:**

#### **Principles of Writing**

Principles of writing – Bibliography – Documentation of Bibliography

### **UNIT V:**

#### **Evaluation of Report**

Typing the Report – Evaluating the Research report

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ballou, Stephen V., *A Model for Theses and Research Papers*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1970.
2. Barzun, Jacques and Henry F. Graff, *The Modern Researcher*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1970.
3. Berenson, Conrad and Raymond Colton, *Research and Report Writing for Business and Economics*, New York: Random House, 1971 chapters 8 to 17.
4. Bernstein, Theodore, *The Careful Writer: A Modern Guide to English Usage*, New York: Atheneum, 1965.
5. Bowers, Fredson, *Principles of Bibliographical Description*, New York: Russell & Russell, 1949.
6. Campbell, William Giles and Stephen Vaughan Ballou *Form and Style: Theses, Reports, Term Papers*. in Co. 1974.
7. Corbett, Edward P. J., *Classical Rhetoric for the Modern Student*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.
8. Dawe, Jessamon, *Writing Business and Economics Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, Totowa, NJ.: Littefield Adams and Co., 1965.

9. Flower, H. W. *A Dictionary of Modern English Usage*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1965.
10. Gallagher, William J., *Report Writing for Management*, Reading, Mass: Addison Wesley Publishing Co., 1969.
11. Jonis, J. Harold, *The Business Research Paper*, New York: Hobbs Dorman & Co., 1967.
12. Kapp, R. O., *The Presentation of Technical Information*, London: Constable, 1948.
13. Strunk, William, Jr., and E. B. White, *The Elements of Style*, New York: Macmillan, 1972.
14. Jurabian, Kate L., *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1971.
15. University of Chicago, *A Manual of Style*, Chicago: University of Chicago, 1969.
16. Zeisel, Hans, *Say it*

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Training of students by a related expert.
2. Assignments
3. Planning a report, Evaluating a report etc.
4. Presentations by students on Report and Writing skills.
5. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by Experts such as English Trainers, Research Scholars etc.

## **PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS(SKILLCOURSE)**

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Understand the meaning, process, importance, types and barriers to communication;
- Develop public speaking, oral and written communication skills;
- Understand the importance of preparation of communication material;
- Gain knowledge of media of communication.
- Identify how to participate in meetings and interviews;
- Understand the concept of personality and personality development and its significance.
- Understand and develop the traits and factors determining personality and
- Know how to assess and enhance one's own personality

### **UNIT-I:**

#### **Introduction to Personality Development**

The concept of personality - Dimensions of personality – Theories of Freud & Erickson- Significance of personality development. The concept of success and failure: What is success? - Hurdles in achieving success - Overcoming hurdles - Factors responsible for success – What is failure- Causes of failure. SWOT analysis.

### **UNIT II:**

#### **Attitude & Motivation**

Attitude- Concept- Significance- Factors affecting attitudes- Positive attitude – Advantages – Negative attitude- Disadvantages - Ways to develop positive attitude - Differences between personalities having positive and negative attitude. Concept of motivation - Significance – Internal and external motives- Importance of self- motivation- Factors leading to de-motivation

### **UNIT III:**

#### **Self-esteem**

Term self-esteem- Symptoms- Advantages- Do's and Don'ts to develop positive self-esteem – Low self-esteem - Symptoms - Personality having low self esteem - Positive and negative self-esteem. Interpersonal Relationships – Defining the difference between aggressive, submissive and assertive behaviours – Lateral thinking.

### **UNIT IV:**

#### **Introduction to Communication**

Meaning and Definition – Process – Functions – Objectives – Importance – Essentials of Good Communication – Communication Barriers – Overcoming Communication Barriers – Cross Cultural Communication.

### **UNIT V:**

#### **Types of Communication & Essential soft skills**

##### **(a) Written Communication**

Need and functions of business letters – Planning and layout of business letters – Essentials of effective correspondence – Advantages and limitations of written communication.

##### **(b) Oral Communication**

Meaning, nature and scope – Principles of Effective Oral Communication – Techniques of Effective Speech – The Art of Listening – Principles of Good Listening – Advantages and Limitations of Oral Communication. (Principles and good practices in online communication e.g. Telephonic, Internet – VOIP Voice over Internet Protocol.)

##### **(c) Essential soft skills**

###### **(i) Group discussion**

###### **(ii) Presentation skills**

- (iii) Problem-solving
- (iv) Decision-making
- (v) Creativity
- (vi) Innovation
- (vii) TeamWork

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Agrawal, Vijay. Dr. *Personality Development for students*. New Delhi. Benten Books. 2014
2. Mile, D. J. *Power of positive thinking*. New Delhi. Rohan Book Company, 2004.
3. Pravesh Kumar. *All about Self-Motivation*. New Delhi. Goodwill Publishing House. 2005.
4. Smith, B. *Body Language*. New Delhi: Rohan Book Company. 2004
5. Hurlock, E. B. *Personality Development*, 28th Reprint. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill. 2006
6. Mohan, Krishna. Meera Benerjee. *Developing Communication skills*. Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi. 1990,
7. Barker, Alan. *Improve your Communication Skills*. Kogan Page India Private Ltd. New Delhi. 2008.
8. Sing, O. P. *Art of effective Communication in Group Discussion and Interview - For Competitive Examinations*. New Delhi. S. Chand and Company Ltd. 2012.

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Training of students by a related expert.
2. Assignments
3. Seminars, Group Discussions, Debates etc.
4. Presentations by students on personality Development and communication skills.
5. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by Experts such as English Trainers, Psychologists etc.

**SECRETARIAL  
PRACTICE (SKILL COURSE)**

Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

1. Understand fundamental knowledge of **Secretarial Practices** that can be applied to a career.
2. Have knowledge of office administration and identify job competencies.
3. Understand the importance of record management and allied sections.
4. Comprehend the administrative process in office.
5. Identify the challenges in the background of ICT.
6. Enhance skills, strategies and techniques to compete with the global competencies in

**Unit:1**

Sources of Corporate Finance Understand the concept of Corporate Finance and its Importance- Understand meaning of capital structure of a company - Understand various sources of owned and borrowed capital- Compare different sources of finance.

**Unit:2**

Capital raising: Understand the provisions and procedures related to Issue of Shares, Debentures and Acceptance of Public Deposits.

**Unit:3**

Secretarial Correspondence- Develop Communication skills related to Members, Debenture holders and Deposit holders.

**Unit:4**

Depository System: Understand the concept of Depository system and its Importance- Know the constituents of Depository System - Learn the Functioning of Depository System..

**Unit:5**

Payment of Dividend and Interest: Understand the concept of Dividend and Interest. • Compare between Interim and Final Dividend. • Learn about provisions on sources and for Declaration and Payment of Dividend.

References: Books:

1. Company Law and Practice - A comprehensive Text Book on Companies Act 2013 - As amended by companies (Amendment) Act 2019 - Dr. G. K. Kapoor and Dr. Sanjay Dhamija - Taxmann Publications Pvt. Ltd. 24th Edition. Companies Act 2013 and Rules and Forms with concise commentary and References -
- 3 Corporate Professionals, 2019 Edition. Taxmann's Corporate Laws - By Anil Kumar
- 4 Taxmann's Corporate Law and Practice - Majumdar and Kapoor.
- 5 Business Finance - Principles and Problems - By P. V. Kulkarni - Himalaya Publishing House - 1988.
- 6 Financial Management - By Dr. R. H. Shrivastava Pragati Prakashan - 1979.
- 7 Corporate Finance - By B. L. Mathur - Subline Publication - 2002
- 8 Managerial Finance - Fred Weston and Evgene F Brigham

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Office Management.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent trends, technological advancements and invention of new appliances that are to be used in modern office management.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders.
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in office management.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry or private firm interact with its members and record their experiences and gain Hands on Experience of records maintenance, indexing and filing procedures.

## 7.5 DATA BASE ADMINISTRATION(SKILL COURSE)

Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Gain knowledge of Database and DBMS.
- Understand the fundamental concepts of DBMS with special emphasis on relational data model.
- Demonstrate an understanding of normalization theory and apply such knowledge to the normalization of a database.
- Model a database using ER Diagrams and design database schemas based on the model.
- Create a small database using SQL.
- Store, Retrieve data in a database.

### UNIT I

**Overview of Database Management System:** Introduction to data, information, database, database management systems, file-based system, Drawbacks of file-Based System, Classification of Database Management Systems, advantages of database approach

### UNIT II

**Entity-Relationship Model:** Introduction, the building blocks of an entity relationship diagram, classification of entity sets, attribute classification, relationship degree, relationship classification.

### UNIT III

**Relational Model:** Introduction, CODD Rules, relational data model, concept of key, relational integrity, relational algebra, relational algebra operations.

### UNIT IV

**Structured Query Language:** Introduction, History of SQL Standard, Commands in SQL, Data Types in SQL, Data Definition Language

### UNIT V

**Structured Query Language:** Selection Operation, Projection Operation, Aggregate functions, Data Manipulation Language Set Operations, View, Sub Query.

### References:

1. Database System Concepts by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, and S. Sudarshan, McGraw Hill
2. Database Management Systems by Ragu Ramakrishnan, McGraw Hill
3. Principles of Database Systems by J.D. Ullman
4. Fundamentals of Database Systems by R. Elmasri and S. Navathe
5. SQL: The Ultimate Beginners Guide by Steve Tale.

### Suggested Co-Curricular Activities

1. Training of students by a related field expert in Personnel Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders.
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in Personnel Administration.
9. Make a visit to a Government office or reputed industry, interact with its members and record their experiences on job satisfaction, promotions, motivation and institutional arrangements for grievances.



## LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE AND PRACTICE

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

1. Make familiar with legislative procedures and practices.
2. Equip the students with the adequate skills of participation in deliberative processes and democratic decision making.
3. Understand complex policy issues, draft new legislation, analyze ongoing bills, make speeches and floor statements.
4. Provide skills to be part of a legislative support team and expose them to all life legislative work.
5. Enhance understanding of procedures, practices, different committees and motions in the House.

### Unit:1

Brief Introduction on Legislative bodies, roles and responsibilities-Constitutional Provisions of Legislative Procedures: Articles 107-122, Kind of Bills: Ordinary Bills, Money Bills, Finance Bills, Constitution Amendment Bills and Private Member Bills.

### Unit:2

Powers and Functions of People's Representatives in Legislative Process: Members of Parliament, Members of State Legislatures, Political Heads of Rural and Urban Local Governments.

### Unit:3

Drafting of the Bill-First Reading and Departmental Standing Committee-Second and Third Reading-Framing rules and regulations, Passage of the Bill, Consent by the President of India and Gazette Notifications.

### Unit:4

Legislative Committees in India: Role in reviewing government policies, finances, programmes and legislation, Types of Committees: Department Standing Committees, Select Committees, Joint Parliamentary Committees, Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee, Business Advisory Committee, Ethics Committee etc.

### Unit:5

Budget process: Reviewing the Union Budget, Examination of Demands for Grants of Ministries, Working of Ministries-Motions and Hours in the House: Question Hour : Rules of putting questions, Types of Questions-Rules relating to Calling Attention Motion, Adjournment Motion, Privilege Motion, Censure Motion, No-Confidence Motion, Cut Motion including Resolutions, Discussion and Short Discussion

### I. References:

1. Basu, D.D., Introduction to Constitution of India, Nagpur, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, 2018.
2. Jayal, N.G., and Mehta, P. (eds), The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
3. Bhambri, P.C., Parliamentary Control over State Enterprise in India, Delhi Metropolitan Book Dept, New Delhi, 1998.
4. H. Karla, Public Engagement with the Legislature Process, PRS Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 2011 available at <http://www.prsindia.org>.
5. Kaul, M.N. & S.L. Shakhder, Practice and Procedure of Parliament, New Delhi, Lok Sabha Secretariat, 2016.
6. Mehra, A.K., The Indian Parliament and Democratic Transformation, New Delhi, Routledge,

2017.

7. Pai, Sudha & Kumar, A. (eds), *The Indian Parliament: A Critical Appraisal*, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi, 2014.
8. Shankar, B. & Rodriguez V., *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
9. Singh, D., *The Indian Parliament: Beyond the Seal and Signature of Democracy*, Universal Law Publishing, Gurgaon, 2016.
10. Kapur, D. & P. Mehta (eds), *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
11. Kapur, D., Mehta, P. & Vaishnav, M. (eds), *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2017.
12. Kashyap, S. *Reviewing the Constitution*, Shipra Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Kashyap, S. *Our Parliament*, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2015.
14. Web resource suggested by the Teacher concerned and the College Librarian including reading material.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Watching live stream of sessions of Parliament or State Legislature.
4. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
5. Assignments.
6. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature.
7. Discuss any contemporary practice or event that violates the true spirit of democracy and political equality.
8. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
9. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by experts in Legislative Procedures.
10. Read the guidelines issued by Supreme Court in landmark cases relating to Political Defections, Anti-democracy acts of political parties.

## 8.1.LEGAL LITERACY-RIGHTSAWARENESS

### **LearningOutcomes:**

Studentsat thesuccessful completion of thecoursewill beable to;

1. Acquaintstudentwith thestructureandmannerof functioningofthelegalsystem inIndia.
2. UnderstandofthelawsrelatedtorightsapplicableinIndia.
3. Provideanoverviewofaccess tocourtsandenforcementofrights.
4. Develop an understanding of the formal and Alternate Dispute Redressal (ADR)mechanism that exist in India.

### **Unit:1**

BriefunderstandingofLegalLiteracy-RightsandDutiesofcitizens-IndianConstitution-Fundamental Rights and other constitutional rights and enforcement of certain rights underArticle21with emphasis on Public InterestLitigation.

### **Unit:2**

Laws relating to criminal jurisdiction-Provisions relates to FIR, Arrest, Bail, Search and Seizure- ImportantoffencesunderIndianPenalCode-OffencesagainstWomen- Dowry,Sexualharassmentandviolence,Juvenile justice.

### **Unit:3**

Anti-terrorist laws-Implication of security and protection of Human Rights-Laws relating toConsumerrights and Cybercrimes.

### **Unit:4**

System of Courts and Tribunals and their jurisdiction in India-Civil and Criminal courts, Writjurisdiction,specialized courts such as Juvenilecourts, Mahila courts etc.

### **Unit:5**

Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 and Right to Free Legal Aid-Alternate Dispute ResolutionMechanism (ADR), Lok Adalats and Conduct of Legal Literacy camps-Role of NGOs inpromotinglegal awareness.

### **References:**

1. Basu,D.D,IntroductiontoConstitutionofIndia, Nagpur,LexisNexisButterworths,2018.
2. Kashyap,S,OurConstitution:AnIntroductiontoIndia'sConstitutionandConstitutionalLaws,New Delhi, National Book Trust, 1994.
3. D.Srivastava, Sexual Harassment and Violence against Women in India : Constitutional andLegalPerspectivesinC.KumarandC.Chockalingam(eds)HumanRights,JusticeandConstitutionalEmpowerment, Delhi,OxfordUniversityPress,2015.
4. B.L.Wadhera, Public Interest Litigation- A Handbook, Universal Publications, NewDelhi,2016.
5. Aggarwal,N., Womenand Lawin India,NewCenturyPublishingHouse,NewDelhi,2019.
6. KamalaSankaranandUjwalSingh(eds),CreatingLegalAwareness,OxfordUniversityPress,New Delhi, 2017.
7. IndianSocial Institute,NewDelhi,LegalLiteracyBooklets.
8. P.C.RaoandWilliamSheffiled,AlternateDisputeResolution:WhatitisandHowitworks,UniversalLawBooksand Publishers, New Delhi,2012.
9. ParmanandSingh,AccesstoJusticeandtheIndianSupremeCourt,10&11,DelhiLawReview,1 981-82.
10. J.Kothari, CriminalLaw on Domestic Violence,Economic and PoliticalWeekly, 2005,Vol.40(46),pp., .4843-4849.
11. CentreforGood Governance,Rightto Information Act,2005:ACitizen'sGuide

12. A.Pandey,RightsoftheConsumer,NewDelhi, IndianSocialInstitute,2004.
13. Pandey,LawsrelatingtoCriminalJustice:ChallengesandProspectsinK.SankaranandU.Singh ,TowardsLegalLiteracy,NewDelhi,OxfordUniversityPress,2008,pp.61-77.
14. S.K.Garg,GuidetoLokAdalatsandFreeLegalServicesunderLegalServicesAuthoritiesAct,New Delhi, 2018.
15. WebresourcessuggestedbytheTeacherconcernedandtheCollegeLibrarianincludingreading material.

**SuggestedCo-CurricularActivities**

1. Trainingofstudentsbya relatedfield expert.
2. ReadingLocal Dailynewspapereitherprintoronline.
3. ReadingEditorialpages,blogsandwebsitesforvariousideologicalperspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or StateLegislature.
6. Discussanycontemporarypracticeoreventthatviolatestheequalityandprotectionagainst discrimination laws.
7. Seminars,Groupdiscussions,Quiz,Debatesetc.
8. Witness any incident occurred in surroundings that would be considered offensive underthe penal code and make a class-room presentation on it. Example: Offenses relates to IPC,ConsumerProtection Act, 1986, Filing a petition under RTIAct, 2005etc.,
9. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by experts in jurisprudence andADRMechanism.
10. Read the guidelines issued by Supreme Court in landmark cases relating to Childabuse,domestic violence, sexualharassment atworkplace.

## STATE ADMINISTRATION

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

- Understand the political system and governance structure of Andhra Pradesh.
- Identify the roles and responsibilities of various state government institutions and bodies.
- Analyze the relationships between the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of the state government.
- Gain knowledge of the policy-making process in Andhra Pradesh.
- Evaluate the impact of public policies on different sectors of the state.
- Develop skills in analyzing policy alternatives and making informed recommendations.
- Explore the system of local governance, including panchayats and municipalities, in Andhra Pradesh.
- Understand the roles and responsibilities of local government institutions.

#### Unit 1: Introduction to Andhra Pradesh

Government Formation and history of Andhra Pradesh  
state

The structure of the state government

Constitutional provisions related to the state government

Role and functions of the Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers, and the  
Legislative Assembly

#### Unit 2: State Legislature and Lawmaking

The Andhra Pradesh Legislative Assembly and Legislative  
Council Composition, powers, and functions of the state  
legislature Legislative process: Introduction,  
consideration, and passing of bills Committees and their role in  
the legislative process

#### Unit 3: State Executive and Administration

Structure and functions of the state executive  
Role and powers of the Chief Minister and Council of Ministers State  
bureaucracy: Roles and responsibilities of civil servants  
Administrative divisions and district administration

#### Unit 4: Local Government in Andhra Pradesh

Panchayati Raj system in Andhra Pradesh  
Rural and urban local bodies: Gram Panchayats, Mandal Parishads, and  
Municipalities Powers, functions, and finance of local governments  
Decentralized planning and development initiatives

#### Unit 5: Public Policy and Welfare Programs

Public policy formulation and implementation in Andhra Pradesh Major  
welfare programs and initiatives by the state  
government Social welfare schemes for marginalized sections of  
society Health, education, and infrastructure development programs

### References:

1. Andhra Pradesh State Government official website, textbooks on Indian polity and governance

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert in State Administration.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the State Legislature with regard to service matters of civil servants.
6. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on recent global trends in State Administration.

## LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

### Learning Outcomes:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to;

1. Understand the existing context of Local Government Institutions in India.
2. Have knowledge on the need of empowerment and autonomy of LGIs.
3. Provide an overview on financial resources and constitutional provisions.
4. Analyse the issues, problems and conflicts in Local Administration.
5. Develop communication skills to interact with the elected members and officials.
6. Enhance skills for observation, organizing, networking, documentation.

### Unit:1

Local Government: Meaning, Nature and Importance, Thoughts on Local Governments by M.K. Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru and Dr.B.R.Ambedkar, Important Committees: Balwant Rai Mehta (1957), Ashok Mehta (1978), L.M.Singhvi (1986).

### Unit:2

Decentralization of powers (Political, Administrative and Economic) from the States to Local Institutions- 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts-Empowering Local Governments-Decision making powers during crisis and disasters-Relationship between local government authorities and Central and State Government service providers-Role of District Collector in strengthening LGIs.

### Unit:3

Revenue raising avenues for Local Governments-Grants, Aid and support from Centre and State Governments-Public Private Partnerships-Concept of Local Development-Village as a unit, SWOC analysis of a village, existing conditions, expected developmental opportunities, the gap, natural, government and private resources, year-wise planning, finances required- Role of Local Governments in implementation of welfare and developmental programmes i.e., (MGNREGS), (SGSY), (IAY) and (PURA).

### Unit:4

Challenges for Local Administration, Financial, administrative and Political Constraints- Public relations in Local Administration-Need for training for elected representatives and other stakeholders-Audit training and Participatory training.

### Unit:5

Preparation of Reports-Minutes and Documentation-Types of Reports, Content of Minutes- Methods of Documentation-Best practices of Reporting on functioning of Local Administration- Use of ICT in documentation.

### References:

1. Basu, D.D, Introduction to Constitution of India, Nagpur, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, 2018
2. Niraja Gopal Jayal, Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and Governance of Public Institutions, 2006, Palgrave MacMillan Publications.
3. R Venkata Ravi, Empowering Rural India: Experiments and Experiences, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Sawalia Bihari Verma, Empowerment of the Panchayati Raj Institutions in India, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2006.
5. World Bank, Empowerment in Practice: Analysis and Implementation, World Bank Institute, Washington D.C.

6. S.Chandrasekhar,PanchayatiRajandFinancialResources,RegalPublications,2008,NewDelhi.
7. RajeshTondonandMohiniKak(Eds),CitizenParticipationandDemocraticGovernance,NewDelhi, 2016.
8. AnandPrakash,StateandDistrictAdministration, WisdomPress,NewDelhi,2008.
9. N.Lalitha,RuralDevelopmentinIndia:EmergingIssuesandTrends,DominantPublishers,NewDelhi, 2014.
10. Webresource suggested by the Teacher concerned and the College Librarian including reading material.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert.
2. Reading Local Daily newspaper either print or online.
3. Reading Editorial pages, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent Ordinance, Bill or Act in the Parliament or State Legislature.
6. Carry out a resource mapping of a selected area.
7. Plan and organize a capacity building session for the stakeholders
8. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
9. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by experts in Local Administration.
10. Make visit to a Self-Help Group or NGO, interact with its members and record their experiences.
11. Conduct an interview with an important person at the District Level using a structured schedule (District Panchayat Officer /CEO of Zilla Parishad/District Collector) and document their interventions in local administration and record their experiences.



## E-GOVERNANCE

### Learning outcomes

1. Gaining theoretical understanding about the concept, theory and models of e-governance
2. Learning practical application of e-governance in different walks of life
3. Awareness of various e-governance initiatives undertaken to deliver Public services to the stakeholders
4. Developing necessary skills to use and operate e-governance or digital service delivery

### UNIT– I

**Introduction to E- Governance and Digital Technology:** E-Governance – Meaning, Scope and Importance. Digital Technology and Services Delivery.

### UNIT– II

**E-Governance and theoretical aspects:** E-Governance Theories, Public and Private Partnership, Information Technology Act, 2000.

### UNIT– III

**Organization of Government Information in various departments:** Detailed study of information and Broadcasting Ministry of Government of India, E-Governance in Agricultural and Rural Development, E-Governance in Urban Administration, E-Governance in Social Welfare Department

### UNIT– IV

**Application of E-Governance in several Department of Andhra Pradesh:** Mee-Seva, CARD and E-Procurement, E-Governance in Higher Education, E-Governance in Health Administration, E-Hearing.

### UNIT– V

**E-Governance – Security Issues:** Accountability and Transparency. IT Security, Hacking, Cyber Crimes, E-Governance opportunities, Challenges and Barriers.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Bellamy, Christine and John, Taylor (1998) Governing in the Information Age. Open University Press: Buckingham
2. Bhatnagar, SC (2004) E-Government: From Vision to Implementation. Sage: New Delhi
3. Bouwman, Harry; Hooff, Bart van den; Vingaert, Lidwien van de; and Dijk, Jan van (2005) Information and Communication Technology in Organizations: Adoption, Implementation, Uses and Effects, Sage Publications: New Delhi
4. Gosling, P. (1997) Government in the Digital Age. Government Information Quarterly, Vol.18, No. ER2. Bowerdean: London
5. Heeks, Richard (2006) Implementing and Managing eGovernment: An International text. Sage: London
6. Jones, S. G. (Ed.) (1995) Cyber Society, Computer mediated communication and Community. Sage: Thousand Oaks CA
7. Kooiman, J. (Ed.) (1993) Modern Governance: New Government – Society Interactions. Sage: London
8. Layne, K. and Lee J. (2001) Developing Fully Functional e-Government: A Four Stage Model. Government Information Quarterly, 18(2001), pp.122-36. Elsevier: Manchester UK

9. Marchionini, G. (1995) Information Seeking in Electronic Environments. The Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge: New York

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Training of students by a related field expert.
2. Reading Daily newspaper either print or online about the misuse of technology which lead to cybercrimes.
3. Reading articles, blogs and websites for various ideological perspectives.
4. Assignments.
5. Discuss the debates around any recent technological advancements.
6. Discuss the case laws and judgments reported on E-Governance initiatives.
7. Seminars, Group discussions, Quiz, Debates etc.
8. Invited lectures and presentations on related topics by experts in Cyber Security especially the Police personnel associated with the cases of IT Act.

# INTERNATIONAL LAW

## Learning Outcomes:

1. Evaluate the substance and scope of international law.
2. Be aware of development and environment.
3. Understand different environmental managements.
4. Assimilate the dynamics of people's movements and environment.
5. Familiarize with the support for environment.

## Unit-1: Introduction

1. International Law: Nature, Scope, and Evolution
2. Sources of International Law: Treaties, Customs, Conventions
3. Differences between International Law and Municipal Law.

## Unit-II: International Organizations & Treaties

1. Recognition of State
2. International Organizations and Sovereignty
3. International Treaties

## Unit-III: Basic Concepts of International Law

1. Extradition and Asylum
2. Jurisdiction of States: Basic Principles and Issues
3. Problems of Jurisdiction over Waters, Land, Air Space and Outer Space

## Unit-IV: Privileges and Immunities

1. Diplomatic Personnel: Classification, Privileges, and Immunities.
2. Individual as a Subject of International Law 1: Nationality, Citizenship, Aliens,
3. Individual as a Subject of International Law 2: Extradition, Exile, Asylum, Statelessness

## Unit-V: Displaced Persons

1. Refugees and issues
2. Immigrants and issues
3. War and Prisoners of War

## References

1. R.P. Anand, New States and International Law (Vikas,).
2. Adda Bozeman, The Future of Law in a Multicultural World (Princeton,)
3. Charles De Visscher, Theory and Reality in Public International Law, trans. Percy E. Corbett (Princeton,)
4. David P. Forsythe, The Politics of International Law (Lynn Rienner,)

## Activities:

Assignments-Quiz-Group Discussion-Classroom Debates-Current International Policies-Discussion on Previous Question papers-News Paper Clippings

## **INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS(SKILL COURSE)**

### **Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- The students are familiarized with the evolution of computers, Hardware and Software
- The students are enabled to know about the programming languages in computer.
- The students understand the Characteristics of computers and its impact on business and society.
- The students will understand the importance of ROM, RAM and Hard Disk in working of computer.
- The students' assess the main functions of operating system and types of operating system
- The students will understand the working process of M.S. Office.
- The students understand the Microsoft word, working tables, columns'
- The students familiarized with the M.S. EXCEL
- The students are familiarized with the use of PowerPoint presentations
- The students are enabled to know the modern-day communication which involves Technology

### **UNIT-I**

#### **HISTORY OF COMPUTERS**

- a) Stages in the evolution of computer
- b) Generations of computer
- c) Hardware and software
- d) Stem software: 1) operating system 2) languages 3) device drivers 4) utility programs.
- e) 1). packages 2). programming languages

### **UNIT-II**

#### **COMPUTER-INTRODUCTION:**

- A) Characteristics of computer
- B) Block diagram of a computer
- C) Impact of computers on business and society
- D) Elements of computer
  - i) Data Accepting System in Computer
  - ii) Data Storage: a) Primary Memory (Main Memory):
    - ROM
    - RAM
  - b) Secondary Memory
    - Hard Disk
    - Floppy Disk
    - Compact Disk
- E) Type of computers
- F) Input and output devices

### **UNIT-III**

#### **1). OPERATING SYSTEM (OS)**

- A) Main functions of operating system
- B) Type of operating system
- C) Disk operating system (dos)
- D) Functions of disk operating system
- E) Directory and file

- F) Doscommands:
  - a) InternalCommandsInDOS
  - b) ExternalCommandsInDOS
- 2). MICROSOFT-OFFICE(M.S.OFFICE)
  - A) Commonofficeelements
  - B) HistoryofMicrosoftofficeversions1995to2011
  - C) Windows–basics
  - D) Mainicons in windowstheir ruses
  - E) Filemanagementunderwindows
  - F) Accessoriesinwindows

#### **UNIT-IV**

- 1) MICRO-SOFT-WORD(M.S.WORD)
  - A) wordprocessing-features
  - B) introductiontoM.Sword
  - C) creatingadocumentinM.Sword
  - D) workingwithtablesandcolumns
- 2).MICRO-SOFT-EXCEL(M.S.EXCEL)
  - A) Theexcelsheet–enteringnumbersin thesheet
  - B) FormulaeinExcel
  - C) FunctionsinExcel
  - D) Chartsand graphsinM.S. EXCEL

#### **UNIT-V**

- 1) POWERPOINT
  - A) Howto create slidesin power point
  - B) Creatingslidessthroughblankpresentation
  - C) Preparingforslideshow
- 2) MODERNCOMMUNICATION
  - A) Multimediadevices
  - B) Network-types andtopologies
  - C) Internet
  - D)Worldwide web(www)
  - E) Electronicmail(e-mail)

#### **References**

- |                    |   |                          |
|--------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1. DR.K.KIRANKUMAR | : | FUNDAMENTSOFCOMPUTER.    |
| 2. PROF.J.L.NEOGY  | : | RAPIDEXCOMPUTER COURSE.  |
| 3. A.V.REDDY       | : | COMPUTERFUNDAMENTALS.    |
| 4. AMITGUPTA       | : | PUSTAKMAHAL              |
| 5. V.K.JAIN        | : | COMPUTERFORBEGINNERS     |
| 6. V.K.JAIN        | : | BASICCOMPUTERPROGRAMMING |
| 7. JAYANTNEOGY     | : | INTERNETANDe-MAIL        |

#### **SuggestedCo-CurricularActivities**

- 1) InvitedLectures
- 2) casestudy analysis.
- 3) Debatesoninteresting topics
- 4) Seminars,GroupDiscussions, Quiz,etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) AlumniInteractions
- 7) PeriodicalinteractionswithSoftwareProfessionals
- 8) StudentPresentations.

## **PUBLIC SPEAKING(SKILL COURSE)**

### **Learning Outcomes:**

- To develop public speaking skills among the students
- To train students use public speaking skills for personal and social development

### **Unit-I Introduction**

Public Speaking—Importance for Personal and Social Growth

### **Unit— II Elements of Public Speaking**

Speakers- Audience— Purpose— Message— Medium-Response-Situation -Outcome

### **Unit— III Developing Capacity**

Free from Fear — Practice - Physical Fitness-Breathing - Voice Modulation -

Knowledge Expansion

### **Unit—IV Preparations**

Fixing Purpose, Subject-Taking Notes-PPT, Videos, Entertainment Elements--1 Body Language

### **Unit—V Practicals in Public Speaking**

With Preparation - Without Preparation — Debates: for and against - Recording and Reviewing

### **References**

1. Dale Carnegie, How to Develop Self-Confidence and Influence People by Public Speaking, Simon & Schuster, 2010
2. Swami Amartyananda, Effective Life Management, Advaita Ashrama, Kolkatta, 2010
3. Dale Carnegie, How to enjoy your Life and Your Job, Simon and Schuster publishers, 2010

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Peoples Representatives.

## **LIFE**

### **SKILLS(SKILLCOURSE)**

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

- To help students internalize life skills
- To train the students in applying life skills to get success in life.

#### **Unit-I: Introduction**

Identifying self, inner potentials and setting goals for life.

#### **Unit—II: Organizing Thoughts and Attitude**

Self Analysis — Critical Thinking — Creative Thinking — Focusing Mind on Goals-  
Achieving Goals

#### **Unit— III: Organizing Behavior and Daily Life**

Formation of basic life habits and behavior — practicing habits and behaviors  
to Enhance progress in life

#### **Unit—IV: Social Skills**

Social Skills — Communication- Networking- Empathy

#### **Unit—V: Decision Making Skills**

Decision Making- Execution Skills- Risk Taking Ability

#### **References**

1. Life Skill Teachers Manual, CBSE, NCERT, 2019.
2. Swami Amartyananda, Effective Life Management, Advaita Ashrama, Kolkatta, 2010

#### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and

## **8.5 CO-OPERATIVE THEORY AND PRACTICE (SKILL COURSE)**

### **Learning Outcomes:**

- Understand the various aspects of cooperative and the role of cooperative societies and policy therein.
- Have a basic understanding of legal processes and bylaws.
- Appreciate the role played by socio-political processes in the implementation of laws and policies pertaining to the Cooperative Societies.
- Evaluate the functioning of laws, policies and institutions of Cooperative Societies from the perspective of empowerment and other constitutional values.
- Understand the need for reforms in cooperative administration and the steps taken in this direction.

### **UNIT-I**

Meaning and definition of and Scope and significance of co-operation-features -objectives – benefits of co-operation- Co-Operation as a Form of Business Organization - International Co-Operative Alliance (Ica) Principles

### **UNIT-II**

Co-Operation as a Form of Business Organization - Cooperation Vs Capitalism - Co-Operation V/S Socialism - Co-Operation V/S Communism- evolution of cooperativemovement in India

### **UNIT-III**

Co-Operative Education & Training - Origin And Growth Of Cooperative Education And Training In India- National Council For Cooperative Training- National Cooperative Union Of India – Ncui- National Centre For Co-Operative Education- Ncce-Cooperative Structure In India And Andhra Pradesh

### **UNIT-IV**

Types Of Cooperatives And Cooperative Credit- Legislative Framework With Respect To India- Co-Operative Banking In India - Primary Agricultural Credit Societies (Pacs)- District Central Co-Operative Banks (Dccb) - State Cooperative Banks (Scb)

### **UNIT-V**

Intitutional Framework For Cooperative Societies – Nabard- Consumer Co-Operatives- Dairy Cooperatives- Marketing Cooperatives- Scheduled Caste Cooperatives And Scheduled Tribe Cooperatives- Urban Co-Operative Banks- Employees Cooperatives/Employees Credit Societies

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1 T.N.Hajela,. Cc-operepion-Principles, Problems and Practices, Konark Publishers PvtLtd.,Delhi 2000.
- 2 B.S.Mathur.Co-operation in India, Sahitya Bhawan Agra.
3. ICA publications pertaining to statement on Co-operative Identity.
- 4 G.R Madan, Co-operative movement in India, A Critical Appraisal, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
- 5 Achievements of the dairy co-operatives during the last 100 years' .www.amul.com/l/achievements/dairycoop.h1IV1'
- 6 "Cabinet Clears 110th Constitutional Amendment Bill on Coop Societies'. www.newkerala.com/lnkfullnews-I-140549.html
- 7 'Co-operation'. www.agricoop.nic.in/AnnualReport06-07/COOPERATION.pdf



### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- 1) Invited Lectures
- 2) Case study analysis.
- 3) Debates on interesting topics
- 4) Seminars, Group Discussions, Quiz, etc.
- 5) Assignments
- 6) Alumni Interactions
- 7) Periodical interactions with Executives and Peoples Representatives

**Document : 3 (5) B.Sc Zoology Syllabus-2023**



**ANDHRA PRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF  
HIGHER EDUCATION**

**Programme: B.Sc. Honours in Zoology (Major)**

w.e.f. AY 2023-24

**COURSE STRUCTURE**

Year	Semester	Course	Title of the Course	No. of Hours / Week	No. of Credits
I	I	1	Introduction to Classical Biology	3+2	4
	I	2	Introduction to Applied Biology	3+2	4
	II	3	Animal Diversity-I Biology of Non-Chordates	3	3
			Animal Diversity-II Biology of Non-Chordates Practical Course	2	1
	II	4	Cell and Molecular Biology	3	3
			Cell and Molecular Biology Practical Course	2	1
II	III	5	Animal Diversity-II Biology of Chordates	3	3
			Animal Diversity-II Biology of Chordates Practical Course	2	1
		6	Principles of Genetics	3	3
			Principles of Genetics Practical Course	2	1
		7	Animal Biotechnology	3	3
			Animal Biotechnology Practical Course	2	1
		8	Evolution and Zoogeography	3	3
			Evolution and Zoogeography Practical course	2	1
	IV	9	Embryology	3	3
			Embryology Practical Course	2	1
		10	Animal Physiology: Life Sustaining Systems	3	3
			Animal Physiology: Life Sustaining Systems Practical Course	2	1
		11	Immunology	3	3
			Immunology Practical Course	2	1

Year	Semester	Course	Title of the Course	No. of Hrs / Week	No. of Credits		
III	V	12	Poultry Management-I(Poultry Farming)	3	3		
			Poultry Management-I(Poultry Farming) Practical Course	2	1		
		13	Poultry Management-II(Poultry Production and Management)	3	3		
			Poultry Management-II (Poultry Production and Management) Practical Course	2	1		
		14A	Sustainable Aquaculture Management	3	3		
			Sustainable Aquaculture Management Practical Course	2	1		
		<b>OR</b>					
		14 B	Live Stock Management-I(Biology of Dairy Animals)	3	3		
			Live Stock Management-I(Biology of Dairy Animals) Practical Course	2	1		
		15A	Post-Harvest Technology of Fish and Fisheries	3	3		
			Post-Harvest Technology of Fish and Fisheries Practical Course	2	1		
		<b>OR</b>					
		15 B	Live Stock Management-II(Dairy Production and Management)	3	3		
			Live Stock Management-II(Dairy Production and Management) Practical Course	2	1		
	VI	Internship					
	VII		Courses will be available in due course of time				
	VIII		Courses will be available in due course of time				

## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE 1:INTRODUCTIONTOCLASSICALBIOLOGY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learningobjectives

The student will be able to learn the diversity and classification of living organisms and understand their chemical, cytological, evolutionary and genetic principles.

#### LearningOutcomes

1. Learn the principles of classification and preservation of biodiversity
2. Understand the plant anatomical, physiological and reproductive processes.
3. Knowledge on animal classification, physiology, embryonic development and their economic importance.
4. Outline the cell components, cell processes like cell division, heredity and molecular processes.
5. Comprehend the chemical principles in shaping and driving the macromolecules and life processes.

Unit 1: Introduction to systematics, taxonomy and ecology.

Systematics–Definition and concept, Taxonomy–Definition and hierarchy.

Nomenclature–ICBN and ICZN, Binomial and trinomial nomenclature.

Ecology–Concept of ecosystem, Biodiversity and conservation.

Pollution and climate

change. Unit 2: Essentials of Botany.

The classification of plant kingdom.

Plant physiological processes (Photosynthesis, Respiration, Transpiration, phytohormones).

Structure of flower–

Micro and macrosporangium, pollination, fertilization and structure of mono and dicot embryos.

2.4 Mushroom cultivation, floriculture and landscaping. Unit 3:

Essentials of Zoology

3.1. The classification of Kingdom Animalia and Chordata.

Animal Physiology–Basics of Organ Systems & their functions, Hormones and Disorders

Developmental Biology–

Basic process of development (Gametogenesis, Fertilization, Cleavage and Organogenesis)

Economic Zoology–

Sericulture, Apiculture, Aquaculture Unit 4: Cell biology, Genetics and Evolution

and Evolution

Cell theory, Ultrastructure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, cell cycle.

Chromosomes and heredity–Structure of chromosomes, concept of gene.

Central Dogma of Molecular Biology.

Origin of life

Unit 5: Essentials of chemistry

Definition and scope of chemistry, applications of chemistry in daily life.

Branches of chemistry

Chemical bonds – ionic, covalent, noncovalent – Vander Waals, hydrophobic, hydrogen bonds.

Green

chemistry References

1. Sharma O.P., 1993. Plant taxonomy. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. McGraw Hill publishers.
2. Pandey B.P., 2001. The text book of botany Angiosperms. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
3. Jordan E.L., Verma P.S., 2018. Chordate Zoology. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
4. Rastogi, S.C., 2019. Essentials of animal physiology. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New Age International Publishers.
5. Verma P.S., Agarwal V.K., 2006. Cell biology, genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
6. Sathyanarayana U., Chakrapani, U., 2013. Biochemistry. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Elsevier publishers.
7. Jain J.L., Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain, 2000. Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
8. Karen Timberlake, William Timberlake, 2019. Basic chemistry. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson publishers.
9. Subrata Sen Gupta, 2014. Organic chemistry. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Oxford publishers. ACT

IVITIES:

1. Make a display chart of life cycle of nonflowering plants.
2. Make a display chart of life cycle of flowering plants.
3. Study of stomata
4. Activity to prove that chlorophyll is essential for photosynthesis
5. Study of pollen grains.
6. Observation of pollen germination.
7. Ikebana.
8. Differentiate between edible and poisonous mushrooms.
9. Visit a nearby mushroom cultivation unit and know the economics of mushroom cultivation.

10. Draw the Ultrastructure of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell
11. Visit to Zoology Lab and observe different types of preservation of specimens
12. Hands-on experience of various equipment –  
Microscopes, Centrifuge, pH Meter, Electronic Weighing Balance, Laminar Air Flow
13. Visit to Zoo/Sericulture/Apiculture/Aquaculture unit
14. List out different hormonal, genetic and physiological disorders from the society

## SEMESTER-I

### COURSE2:INTRODUCTIONTOAPPLIEDBIOLOGY

Theory

Credits:4

5hrs/week

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#### Learning objectives

The student will be able to learn the foundations and principles of microbiology, immunology, biochemistry, biotechnology, analytical tools, quantitative methods, and bioinformatics.

#### Learning Outcomes

1. Learn the history, ultrastructure, diversity and importance of microorganisms.
2. Understand the structure and functions of macromolecules.
3. Knowledge on biotechnology principles and its applications in food and medicine.
4. Outline the techniques, tools and their uses in diagnosis and therapy.
5. Demonstrate the bioinformatics and statistical tools in comprehending the complex biological data.

#### Unit 1: Essentials of Microbiology and Immunology

History and Major Milestones of Microbiology; Contributions of Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch and Joseph Lister.

Groups of Microorganisms –

Structure and characteristics of Bacteria, Fungi, Archaea and Virus.

Applications of microorganisms in – Food, Agriculture, Environment, and Industry.

Immune system –

Immunity, types of immunity, cells and organs of immune system. Unit 2: Essentials of Biochemistry

Biomolecules I – Carbohydrates, Lipids.

Biomolecules II – Amino acids & Proteins.

Biomolecules III – Nucleic acids – DNA and RNA.

Basics of Metabolism – Anabolism and catabolism. Unit 3: Essentials of Biotechnology

History, scope, and significance of biotechnology. Applications of biotechnology in Plant, Animal, Industrial and Pharmaceutical sciences.

Environmental Biotechnology –

Bioremediation and Biofuels, Biofertilizers and Biopesticides.

Genetic engineering –

Gene manipulation using restriction enzymes and cloning vectors; Physical, chemical, and biological methods of gene transfer.

Transgenic plants – Stress tolerant plants (biotic stress – BT cotton, abiotic stress – salt tolerance). Transgenic animals – Animal and disease models.

#### Unit4: Analytical Tools and techniques in biology – Applications

Applications in forensics – PCR and DNA fingerprinting

Immunological techniques – Immunoblotting and ELISA.

Monoclonal antibodies – Applications in diagnosis and therapy.

Eugenics and Gene therapy

#### Unit5: Biostatistics and Bioinformatics

Data collection and sampling. Measures of central tendency – Mean, Median, Mode.

Measures of dispersion – range, standard deviation and variance. Probability and tests of significance.

Introduction, Genomics, Proteomics, types of Biological data, biological databases –

NCBI, EBI, GenBank; Protein 3D structures, Sequence alignment

Accessing Nucleic Acid and Protein databases, NCBI Genome Workbench

#### REFERENCES

1. Gerard J., Tortora, Berdell R. Funke, Christine L. Case., 2016. Microbiology: An Introduction. 11<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson publications, London, England.
2. Micale, J. Pelczar Jr., E. C. S. Chan., Noel R. Kraig., 2002. Pelczar Microbiology. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. McGraw Education, New York, USA.
3. Sathyanarayana U., Chakrapani, U., 2013. Biochemistry. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Elsevier publishers.
4. Jain J. L., Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain, 2000. Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S. Chand publishers, New Delhi, India.
5. R. C. Dubey, 2014. Advanced Biotechnology. S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi, India.
6. Colin Ratledge, Bjorn, Kristiansen, 2008. Basic Biotechnology. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Cambridge Publishers.
7. U. Sathyanarayana, 2005. Biotechnology. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Books and Allied Publishers pvt. ltd., Kolkata.
8. Upadhyay, Upadhyay and Nath. 2016. Biophysical Chemistry, Principles and Techniques. Himalaya Publishing House.
9. Arthur M. Lesk. Introduction to Bioinformatics. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Oxford publishers.
10. AP Kulkarni, 2020. Basics of Biostatistics. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. CBS publishers.

#### ACTIVITIES

1. Identification of given organism as harmful or beneficial.
2. Observation of microorganisms from house dust under microscope.
3. Finding microorganism from pond water.



4. Visit to a microbiology industry or biotech company.
5. Visit to a wastewater treatment plant.
6. Retrieving a DNA or protein sequence of a gene.
7. Performing a BLAST analysis for DNA and protein.
8. Problems on biostatistics.
9. Field trip and awareness program on environmental pollution by different types of wastes and hazardous materials.
10. Demonstration on basic biotechnology lab equipment.
11. Preparation of 3D models of genetic engineering techniques.
12. Preparation of 3D models of transgenic plants and animals.

**[NOTE:** In the colleges where there is availability of faculty for microbiology and biotechnology, those chapters need to be handled by microbiology and biotechnology faculty. In other colleges, the above topics shall be dealt by Botany and Zoology faculty]

**SEMESTER-II**  
**COURSE3: ANIMAL DIVERSITY-IBIOLOGY OFNON-CHORDATES**

Theory

Credits:3

3hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the taxonomic position of protozoa to helminthes.
- To understand the general characteristics of animals belonging to protozoa to hemichordata.
- To understand the structural organization of animals phylum from protozoa to hemichordata.
- To understand the origin and evolutionary relationship of different phyla from protozoa to hemichordata.
- To understand the origin and evolutionary relationship of different phylum from annelid to hemichordates.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** By the completion of the course the graduate should be able to—

- Describe concept of animal kingdom classification and general characters of Protozoa
- Classify Porifera and Coelenterata with taxonomic keys
- Classify Phylum Platy & Nematelminthes using examples, parasitic adaptation
- Describe Phylum Annelida & Arthropoda using examples and economic importance of vermiforming & economic importance of insects.
- Describe Mollusca, Echinodermata & Hemichordata with suitable examples in relation to the phylogeny

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I**

Whittaker's five kingdom concept and classification of Animal Kingdom.  
Protozoa General Characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Protozoa Locomotion & nutrition  
Protozoa reproduction

*Activity: Assignment/Seminar on the above*

*Evaluation: Marks to be awarded for written and oral presentations*

**UNIT-II**

Porifera General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Canal system in sponges  
Coelenterata General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Polymorphism in coelenterates & Corals and coral reefs

*Activity: Assignment/Seminar/Quiz/Project on the above*

*Evaluation: Evaluation of Written part + Evaluation of oral Presentation, Assessment of students in Quiz participation and Ranking - Evaluation of Project Report and oral presentation*

### UNIT– III

Platyhelminthes General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Parasitic Adaptations in helminthes  
Nemathelminthes General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Life cycle and pathogenicity of *Ascaris lumbricoides*

**Activity:** Assignment/Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching on the above

**Evaluation:** Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### UNIT– IV

Annelida General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Vermiculture-  
Scope, significance, earthworm species, processing, Vermicompost, economic importance of vermicompost  
Arthropoda General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
*Peripatus*-Structure and affinities

**Activity:** Assignment/Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching on the above

**Evaluation:** Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### UNIT– V

Mollusca General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
Pearl formation in Pelecypoda  
Echinodermata General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples Water vascular system in starfish  
Hemichordata General characters and classification upto classes with suitable examples  
*Balanoglossus*-Structure and affinities

**Activity:** Assignment/Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching on the above

**Evaluation:** Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

#### **Co-curricular activities (suggested)**

- Preparation of chart/model of phylogenetic tree of life, 5-kingdom classification
- Visit to Zoology Museum or Coral Island as part of Zoological tour
- Chart on polymorphism
- Clay model of canal system in sponges
- Plaster-of-paris model of *Peripatus*
- Construction of a vermicompost in each college, manufacture of manure by students and donating to local farmers
- Chart on pearl forming layers using clay
- Visit to a pearl culture rearing industry/institute
- Live model of water vascular system
- Observation of *Balanoglossus* for its tubicolous habit

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- L.H. Hyman, *The Invertebrates 'Voll, II and V.* – M.C. Graw Hill Company Ltd.

- Kotpal, R.L. 1988-1992 Protozoa, Porifera, Coelenterata, Helminthes, Arthropoda, Mollusca, Echinodermata. Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- E.L. Jordan and P.S. Verma, *Invertebrate Zoology* 'S. Chand and Company.
- R.D. Barnes, *Invertebrate Zoology* 'by: W.B. Saunders CO., 1986.
- Barrington. E.J. W., *Invertebrate structure and Function* 'by ELBS.
- P.S. Dhama and J.K. Dhama. *Invertebrate Zoology*. S. Chand and Co. New Delhi.
- Parker, T.J. and Haswell, *A text book of Zoology* 'by, W.A., MacMillan Co. London.
- Barnes, R.D. (1982). *Invertebrate Zoology*, V Edition”

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**SEMESTER-II**  
**COURSE3: ANIMAL DIVERSITY-IBIOLOGY OF NON-CHORDATES**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the importance of preservation of museum specimens
- To identify animals based on special identifying characters
- To understand different organs/systems through demo or virtual dissections
- To maintain neat, labelled record of identified museum specimens

**SYLLABUS:**

Study of museum slides/specimens/models (Classification of animals upto orders)

- Protozoa: *Amoeba*, *Paramecium*, *Paramecium Binary fission and Conjugation*, *Vorticella*, *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Plasmodium vivax*
- Porifera: *Sycon*, *Spongilla*, *Euspongia*, *Sycon-T.S&L.S*, Spicules, Gemmule
- Coelenterata: *Obelia – Colony & Medusa*, *Aurelia*, *Physalia*, *Velella*, *Corallium*, *Gorgonia*, *Pennatula*
- Platyhelminthes: *Planaria*, *Fasciola hepatica*, *Fasciola larval forms – Miracidium*, *Redia*, *Cercaria*, *Echinococcus granulosus*, *Taenia solium*, *Schistosoma haematobium*
- Nematelminths: *Ascaris (Male & Female)*, *Dracunculus*, *Ancylostoma*, *Wuchereria*
- Annelida: *Nereis*, *Aphrodite*, *Chaetopterus*, *Hirudinaria*, Trochophore larva
- Arthropoda: *Cancer*, *Palaemon*, *Scorpion*, *Scolopendra*, *Sacculina*, *Limulus*, *Peripatus*, Larvae-Nauplius, Mysis, Zoea, Mouthparts of male & female *Anopheles* and *Culex*, Mouthparts of Housefly and Butterfly.
- Mollusca: *Chiton*, *Pila*, *Unio*, *Pteredo*, *Murex*, *Sepia*, *Loligo*, *Octopus*, *Nautilus*, Glochidium larva
- Echinodermata: *Asterias*, *Ophiothrix*, *Echinus*, *Chlypeaster*, *Cucumaria*, *Antedon*, Bipinnaria larva
- Hemichordata: *Balanoglossus*, Tornaria larva

**Dissections:**

Computer-

aided techniques should be adopted or show virtual dissections Dissection of edible (Prawn/Pila) invertebrates per UGC guidelines

An "Animal album" containing photographs, cutouts, with appropriate write up about the above-mentioned taxa. Different taxa/topics may be given to different sets of students for this purpose

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://virtualmicroscopy.peabody.yale.edu/>
- <https://tnhm.in/category/assorted-gallery-for-vertebrates-and-invertebrates/invertebrates/>
- <http://www.nhc.ed.ac.uk/index.php?page=24.25.312>
- <https://biologyjunction.com/invertebrate-notes/>
- <https://lanwebs.lander.edu/faculty/rsfox/invertebrates/>
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-II**  
**COURSE 4: CELL & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

Theory

Credits: 3

3hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the cell and distinguish between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell
- To understand the role of different cell organelles in maintenance of life activities
- To acquaint the students with the concepts of cell division and cell cycle
- To acquaint student with basic concepts of molecular biology as to how characters are expressed with a coordinated functioning of replication, transcription and translation in all living beings
- To acquaint the students on the biological importance of biomolecules.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

The overall course outcome is that the student shall develop deeper understanding of what life is and how it functions at cellular level. This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in Cell and molecular biology by the completion of the course the graduates shall be able to –

- Understand the basic unit of the living organisms and to differentiate the organisms by their cell structure.
- Describe fine structure and function of plasma membrane and different cell organelles of eukaryotic cell.
- Explain the cell cycle and bioenergetics of the cell
- Understand the central dogma of molecular biology and flow of genetic information from DNA to proteins
- Understand the gene expression phenomenon and biological importance of biomolecules

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT– I Cell Biology-I**

Definition, history, prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, virus, viroids, mycoplasma

Electron microscopic structure of animal cell.

Plasma membrane – Models and Fluid mosaic model

Transport functions of plasma membrane – Active – passive – facilitated.

*Activity: Model preparation of cell/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching on the above*

*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT– II Cell Biology-II**

Structure and functions of Golgi complex & Endoplasmic Reticulum

Structure and functions of Lysosomes & Ribosomes

Structure and functions of Mitochondria & Centriole

Structure and functions of Nucleus & Chromosomes

**Activity: Model preparation of cell organelles/Assignment /Students Seminar /Quiz/Project/Peerteaching on the above**

**Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT– III Cell Biology-III**

Cell Division-mitosis, meiosis  
Cell cycle–stages- checkpoints-regulation  
Abnormal cell growth-cancer-apoptosis  
Bioenergetics-Glycolysis-Krebs cycle-ETS

**Activity: Model preparation cell division/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/ Report writing after watching any video on the above**

**Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT IV: Molecular Biology-I**

Central Dogma of Molecular Biology  
Basic concepts of DNA replication–Overview (Semi-conservative mechanism, Semi-discontinuous mode, Origin & Propagation of replication fork)  
Transcription in prokaryotes–Initiation, Elongation and Termination, Post-transcriptional modifications (basics)  
Translation– Initiation, Elongation and Termination

**Activity: Model preparation of DNA/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/ Report writing after watching any video on the above**

**Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT V: Molecular Biology-II**

Gene Expression in prokaryotes (Lac Operon); Gene Expression in eukaryotes  
Biomolecules- Carbohydrates (Glucose-structure-properties-biological importance only)  
Biomolecules- Protein (Amino acid-structure- properties-biological importance only)  
Biomolecules- Lipids (Fatty acid-structure-properties-biological importance only)

**Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/ Report writing after watching any video on the above**

**Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **Co-curricular activities (Suggested)**

- Model of animal cell
- Working model of mitochondria to encourage creativity among students
- Photo album of scientists of cell biology
- Chart on plasma membrane models/cell organelles
- Chart on central dogma/lac operon/genetic code
- Model of semi-conservative model of DNA replication
- Powerpoint presentation of any of the above topics by students

## REFERENCES:

- Lodish, Berk, Zipursky, Matsudaria, Baltimore, Darnell,,MolecularCellBiology“W.H.Freemanandco mpanyNewYork.
- CellBiologybyDeRobertis
- BruceAlberts,Molecular BiologyoftheCell
- Rastogi,Cytology
- Varma&Aggarwal,CellBiology
- C.B.Pawar,Cell Biology
- Molecular BiologybyFrei fielder
- InstantNotes in MolecularBiologybyBiosscientificpublishers andVivaBooksPrivateLimited
- JamesD.Watson,NancyH.Hopkins,,MolecularBiologyoftheGene“

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**SEMESTER-II**  
**COURSE4:CELL&MOLECULARBIOLOGY**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOBJECTIVES**

- Acquaintingandskillenhancementintheusageof laboratorymicroscope
- Hands-onexperienceofdifferent phasesofcelldivision byexperimentation
- Developskillsonhumankaryotypingandidentificationofchromosomaldisorders
- Toapplythebasicconceptofinheritanceforappliedresearch
- Togetfamiliarwithphylogeny adgeologicalhistoryoforigin&evolutionofanimals

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Preparationoftemporaryslides ofMitoticdivisionswith onionroot tips
2. ObservationofvariousstagesofMitosiswithpreparedslides
3. ObservationofvariousstagesofMeiosiswithpreparedslides
4. Mountingofsalivarygland chromosomes ofChironomus
5. Testforcarbohydrateingivenbiologicalsample(Benedictstest)
6. TestforProteiningiven biologicalsample(Nitricacidtest-whitering)
7. Testforlipidinthe given biologicalsample (Saponificationtest)

**RFERENCEWEBLINKS:**

- <https://cbi-au.vlabs.ac.in/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xhnUZAyNdQk>
- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I8LXQq5\\_VL0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I8LXQq5_VL0)
- <https://www.labster.com/simulations>
- <https://www.sciencecourseware.org/BiologyLabsOnline/protected/TranslationLab/index.php>
- <https://virtual-labs.github.io/exp-analysis-of-carbohydrates-au/procedure.html>
- [https://www.labxchange.org/library/items/lb:LabXchange:f10fd7ad:lx\\_simulation:1](https://www.labxchange.org/library/items/lb:LabXchange:f10fd7ad:lx_simulation:1)
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE5:ANIMAL DIVERISTY-II BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES**

Theory

Credits:3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the animal kingdom.
- To understand the taxonomic position of Protochordata to Mammalia.
- To understand the general characteristics of animals belonging to Fishes to Reptilians.
- To understand the body organization of Chordata.
- To understand the taxonomic position of Protherian mammals.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** By the completion of the course the graduates should be able to–

- Describe general taxonomic rules on animal classification of chordates
- Classify Protochordata to Mammalia with taxonomic keys
- Understand Mammals with specific structural adaptations
- Understand the significance of dentition and evolutionary significance
- Understand the origin and evolutionary relationship of different phyla from Prochordata to Mammalia.

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I**

General characters and classification of Chordata up to classes  
Salient features of Cephalochordata, Salient features of Urochordata  
Structure and life history of *Herdmania*, Retrogressive metamorphosis – Process and Significance  
Cyclostomata, General characters, Comparison of Petromyzon and Myxine

**Activity:** Model preparation/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above

**Evaluation:** Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

**UNIT-II**

General characters of Fishes, Salient features Dipnoi  
*Scoliodon*: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system  
*Scoliodon* Structure and function of Heart, Structure and function of the Brain.  
Migration in Fishes, Types of Scales

**Activity:** Model preparation /Assignment /Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above

**Evaluation:** Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### **UNIT-III**

General characters of Amphibia, General characters of Reptilia  
*Rana hexadactyla*: External features, Respiratory system, Structure and function of Heart  
*Rana hexadactyla* structure and functions of the Brain  
*Calotes*: External features, Digestive system, structure and function of Brain  
Identification of Poisonous snakes

***Activity: Model preparation/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above***

***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **UNIT-IV**

General characters of Aves  
*Columbalivia*: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system  
*Columbalivia*: Structure and function of Heart, structure and function of Brain  
Migration in Birds, Flight adaptation in birds

***Activity: Model preparation/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above***

***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **UNIT-V**

General characters of Mammalia  
Classification of Mammalia upto sub-classes with examples  
Comparison of Prototherians, Metatherians and Eutherians  
Dentition in mammals, Aquatic mammals Adaptations

***Activity: Model preparation/Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above***

***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **Co-curricular activities (suggested)**

- Preparation of charts on Chordate classification (with representative animal photos) and retrogressive metamorphosis
- Clay models of Herdmania and Amphioxus
- Visit to local fish market and identification of local cartilaginous and bony fishes
- Maintaining of a aquarium by students
- Model of fish heart and brain
- Preparation of slides of scales of fishes
- Visit to local/nearby river to identify migratory fishes and prepare study notes
- Preparation of Charts on above topics by students (Eg: comparative account of vertebrate heart/brain/lungs, identification of snakes etc.)
- Collecting and preparation of Museum specimens with dead frogs/snakes/lizards etc., and/or their skeletons

- Additional input on types of snake poisons and their antidotes (student activity).
- Collection of bird feathers and submission of report on Plumology
- Taxidermic preparation of dead birds for Zoology Museum
- Mapping of prototherian and metatherian mammals
- Chart preparation for dentition in mammals

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- J.Z. Young, 2006. The life of vertebrates. (The Oxford University Press, New Delhi). 646 pages. Reprinted
- Arumugam, N. Chordate Zoology, Vol. 2. Saras Publication. 278 pages. 200 figs.
- A.J. Marshall, 1995. Textbook of zoology, Vertebrates. (The McMillan Press Ltd., UK). 852 pages. (Revised edition of Parker & Haswell, 1961).
- M. Ekambaranatha Ayyar, 1973. A manual of zoology. Part II. (S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., Madras).
- P.S. Dhami & J.K. Dhami, 1981. Chordate zoology. (R. Chand & Co.). 550 pages.
- Gurdarshan Singh & H. Bhaskar, 2002. Advanced Chordate Zoology. Campus Books, 6 Vols., 1573 pp., tables, figs.
- A.K. Sinha, S. Adhikari & B.B. Ganguly, 1978. Biology of animals. Vol. II. Chordates. (New Central Book Agency, Calcutta). 560 pages.
- R.L. Kotpal, 2022. Modern textbook of zoology, Vertebrates. (Rastogi Publ., Meerut). 632 pages.
- E.L. Jordan & P.S. Verma, 1998. Chordate zoology. (S. Chand & Co.). 1092 pages.
- G.S. Sandhu, 2005. Objective Chordate Zoology. Campus Books, vii, 169 pp.
- Sandhu, G.S. & H. Bhaskar, H. 2004. Textbook of Chordate Zoology. Campus Books, 2 vols., xx, 964 p., figs.
- Veena, 2008. Lower Chordata. (Sonali Publ.), 374 p., tables, 117 figs.

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE5:ANIMALDIVERISTY-IIBIOLOGY OFCHORDATES**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOBJECTIVES**

- To understand the importance of preservation of museum specimens
- To identify animals based on special identifying characters
- To understand different organs of systems through demo or virtual dissections
- To maintain neat, labeled record of identified museum specimens

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Protochordata: *Herdmania, Amphioxus, Amphioxus* T. S. through pharynx.
2. Cyclostomes: *Petromyzon* and *Myxine*.
3. Pisces: *Pristis, Torpedo, Hippocampus, Exocoetus, Echineis, Labeo, Catla, Clarius, Channa, Anguilla*.
4. Amphibia: *Ichthyophis, Amblystoma, Axolotl* larva, *Hyla*,
5. Reptilia: *Draco, Chamaeleon, Uromastix, Testudo, Trionyx, Russel's viper, Naja, Krait, Hydrophis, Crocodile*.
6. Aves: *Psittacula, Eudynamis, Bubo, Alcedo*.
7. Mammalia: *Ornithorhynchus, Pteropus, Funambulus*.
8. **Dissections**-Asper  
UGC guidelines *Scoliodon IX and X*,  
Cranial nerves *Scoliodon* Brain  
Mounting of fish scales

Note: 1. Dissections are to be demonstrated only by the faculty or virtual.

2. Laboratory Record work shall be submitted at the time of practical examination.

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://nt7-mhe-complex-assets.mheducation.com/nt7-mhe-complex-assets/Upload-20190715/InspireScience6-8CA/LS15/index.html>
- <https://themammallab.com/>
- <http://abacus.bates.edu/acad/depts/biobook/LabConCh.htm>
- <https://virtualzoology.wordpress.com/scoliodon/>
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE 6: PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS**

Theory

Credits: 3

3 hrs/week

**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To provide the background knowledge on the history of genetics and the importance of Mendelian principles.
- To provide the required knowledge on the gene interactions
- To acquaint the students, distinguish between polygenic, sex-linked, and multiple allelic modes of inheritance and extrachromosomal inheritance.
- To understand the principles of sex determination in animals with a reference to human being, and sex-linked inheritance
- To understand the human karyotyping and the concept of pedigree analysis basics.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** By the completion of the course the graduates should be able to–

- To understand the history of genetics, gain knowledge basic terminology of genetics
- To acquire knowledge on interaction of genes, various types of inheritance patterns existing in animals with reference to non-Mendelian inheritance.
- To acquire knowledge on chromosomal inheritance
- Acquiring in-depth knowledge on various aspects of genetics involved in sex determination,
- Acquiring in-depth knowledge on human karyotyping, pedigree analysis and chromosomal disorders concepts of proteomics and genomics

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I:**

History of Genetics- Concepts of Phenotype, Genotype, Heredity, Variation, Pure lines and Inbreed Lines  
Mendelian Principles on Monohybrid cross, backcross and Testcross  
Mendelian Principles on Dihybrid cross

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above/Problem solving on Mendelian principles*

*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT-II:**

Linkage - Definition, Types of linkage-complete linkage and incomplete linkage, Significance of linkage.  
Crossing over - definition; Mechanism of crossing over: Chiasma Interference and coincidence  
Gene Interactions: Incomplete dominance, codominance, Pleiotropy  
Gene Interactions: Lethal alleles, Epistasis, Non-Epistasis

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above/Model preparation of linkage/crossing over*

**Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT-III:**

Polygenes (General Characteristics & examples)  
Multiple Alleles (General Characteristics and Blood group inheritance)  
Rh inheritance erythroblastosis foetalis  
Extrachromosomal inheritance - Kappa particles in Paramecium and Shell coiling in snails

**Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Case study on Rh/Erythroblastosis foetalis**

**Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT-IV:**

Sex determination - Chromosomal theory and Genic Balance theory  
Sex determination - Hormonal, Environmental and Haplo-diploidy  
types 4.3 Sex linked inheritance: X-linked inheritance  
4.4 Sex linked inheritance: Y-linked & XY-linked inheritance

**Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Preparation of animated model/chart on sex determination methods**

**Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **UNIT-V:**

Human karyotyping, Pedigree Analysis (basics)  
Autosomal Recessive disorder - Sickle cell anaemia – causes, treatment, inheritance pattern, modes of testing and prevention  
Autosomal Dominant disorder - Huntington disease  
Basics on Genomics and Proteomic

**Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Case study of a family for pedigree analysis**

**Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity**

### **Co-curricular activities (Suggested)**

- Observation of Mendelian / Non-Mendelian inheritance in the plants of college botanical garden or local village as a student study project activity
- Observation of blood group inheritance in students, from their parents and grandparents
- Karyotyping and preparation of pedigree charts for identifying diseases in family history
- Charts on chromosomal disorders

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- Harper, P. (2010). Practical genetic counselling. CRC Press.

- Kessler, S. (Ed.). (2013). Genetic counselling: psychological dimensions. Academic Press.
- 3.Stevenson,A. C., &Davison,B. C. (2016). Geneticcounselling.Elsevier.
- Evans,C.(2006).Geneticcounselling:apsychologicalapproach.Cambridge UniversityPress.
- References:
- Atlasof InheritedMetabolicDiseases.
- Mendelian Inheritance in Man: A Catalog of Human Genes and Genetic Disorders, Victor A.McKusick,.2Voll& II
- Stacy L Blachford (Editor) 2001. The Gale Encyclopedia of Genetic Disorders. Gale GroupPublishers,Vol.1 (A-L),Vol.II(M-Z).
- Limoine,W.R.andCooper,D.NB.1996:GeneTrophy,BiosScientificPub.Oxford.
- REFERENCES:
- Gardner, E.J., Simmons, M.J., Snustad, D.P. (2008). Principles of Genetics. VIII Edition. WileyIndia
- Snustad, D.P., Simmons, M.J. (2009). Principles of Genetics. V Edition. John WileyandSonsInc.
- Klug, W.S., Cummings, M.R., Spencer, C.A. (2012). Concepts of Genetics. X Edition.BenjaminCummings.
- Russell, P. J. (2009). Genetics- A Molecular Approach. III Edition. BenjaminCummings.
- Griffiths, A.J.F., Wessler, S.R., Lewontin, R.C. and Carroll, S.B. Introduction toGeneticAnalysis.IXEdition.W. H. FreemanandCo.
- JamesD.Watson, NancyH.Hopkins'Molecular Biologyof theGene'
- GuptaP.K.,'Genetics

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE 6: PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire practical knowledge on the importance of Mendelian principles by solving the problems.
- To provide the required knowledge on the gene interactions
- To acquaint the student on Human karyotype & pedigree analysis basics
- To understand the various genetic concepts through Virtual labs

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Study of Mendelian inheritance using suitable examples/Problems
2. Study of linkage recombination, gene mapping using the data
3. Study of human karyotypes
4. Blood grouping and Rh in humans
5. Demonstration of prenatal diagnosis (Virtual lab).
6. Amniocentesis demo or virtual lab
7. Demonstration of Ultrasonography (Virtual lab).
8. Scoring dysmorphic features in syndromic patients
9. Genetic Counselling methods based on case history
10. Construction and analysis of Pedigree

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://www.iitg.ac.in/cseweb/vlab/anthropology/Experiments/Mendels%20law/index.html>
- <https://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/labs/>
- [https://virtuallabs.merlot.org/vl\\_biology.html](https://virtuallabs.merlot.org/vl_biology.html)
- <https://blog.praxilabs.com/2020/06/30/dna-extraction-virtual-lab/>
- <https://jru.edu.in/studentcorner/lab-manual/agriculture/Fundamentals%20of%20Genetics.pdf>
- [https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1008&context=ny\\_oers](https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1008&context=ny_oers)
- <https://sjce.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Cell-Biology-Genetics-Laboratory-Manual-17-18.pdf>
- <https://www.rlbcu.ac.in/pdf/Agriculture/AGP%2013%20Fundamentals%20of%20Genetics.pdf>
- [https://coabnau.in/uploads/1610707528\\_GPB3.2PracticalManual-Final.pdf](https://coabnau.in/uploads/1610707528_GPB3.2PracticalManual-Final.pdf)

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE 7: ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Theory

Credits: 3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge on animal cell and tissue culture and their preservation
- To empower students with latest biotechnology techniques like stem cell technology, genetic engineering, hybridoma technology, transgenic technology and their application in medicine and industry for the benefit of living organisms
- To explain *in vitro* fertilization, embryo transfer technology and other reproduction manipulation methodologies.
- To get insight in applications of recombinant DNA technology in agriculture, production of therapeutic proteins.
- To understand principles of animal culture, media preparation.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in animal biotechnology, by the completion of the course the graduates shall be able to –

- Get knowledge of the Vectors and Restriction enzymes used in biotechnology
- Describe the gene delivery mechanism and PCR technique
- Acquire basic knowledge on media preparation and cell culture techniques
- Understand the manipulation of reproduction with the application of biotechnology
- Understand the applications of Biotechnology in the fields of industry and agriculture including animal cell/tissue culture, stem cell technology and genetic engineering.

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I:**

Enzymes and Vectors Restriction modification systems: Types I, II and III.

Mode of action, nomenclature, applications of Type II restriction enzymes in genetic engineering

DNA modifying enzymes and their applications: DNA polymerases. Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase, kinases and phosphatases, and DNA ligases

Cloning Vectors: Plasmid vectors: pBR and pUC series, Bacteriophage lambda and M13 based vectors, Cosmids, BACs, YACs,

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/ Preparation of models of Cloning vectors with biodegradable material/ Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT-II:**

Gene delivery: Microinjection, electroporation, biolistic method (gene gun), liposome and viral mediated delivery

PCR: Basics of PCR.

DNA Sequencing: Sanger's method of DNA sequencing-traditional and automated sequencing  
Hybridization techniques: Southern, Northern and Western blotting

**Activity:** Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above/Visit to any clinical testing laboratory for hands on experience of PCR Use  
**Evaluation:** Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### **UNIT-III:**

Natural and Synthetic Cell cultures: primary culture, secondary culture, continuous cell lines  
Organ culture; Cryopreservation of cultures.  
Hybridoma Technology: Cell fusion, Production of Monoclonal antibodies (mAb), Applications of mAb  
Stem cells: Types of stem cells, applications

**Activity:** Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/ Visit to any clinical testing laboratory for observation of various cultures  
**Evaluation:** Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### **UNIT-IV:**

Manipulation of reproduction in animals: Artificial Insemination, In vitro fertilization  
Manipulation of reproduction in animals: Superovulation, Embryo transfer, Embryo cloning  
Transgenic Animals: Strategies of Gene transfer;  
Transgenic -sheep, -fish; applications

**Activity:** Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above/Visit to laboratory for observation of Artificial Insemination, In vitro fertilization/model preparation of transgenic animal  
**Evaluation:** Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

### **UNIT-V:**

DNA fingerprinting  
Application of biotechnology in fisheries – monoculture in fishes, polyploidy in fishes  
Gene therapy-application  
Bioinformatics-concept-definition-database types

**Activity:** Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above/Casestudy  
**Evaluation:** Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity

## REFERENCESBOOKS:

- Brown TA. (2010). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis. 6th edition. Blackwell Publishing, Oxford,U.K.
- Clark DP and Pazdernik NJ. (2009). Biotechnology: Applying the Genetic Revolution. ElsevierAcademicPress, USA
- Primrose SB and Twyman RM. (2006). Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics, 7thedition.Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, U.K.
- Sambrook J and Russell D. (2001). Molecular Cloning-A Laboratory Manual. 3rd edition. ColdSpringHarbor LaboratoryPress
- Wiley JM, Sherwood LM and Woolverton CJ. (2008). Prescott, Harley and Klein'sMicrobiology.McGrawHill Higher Education
- BrownTA.(2007).Genomes-3.GarlandScience Publishers
- Primrose SB and Twyman RM. (2008). Genomics: Applications in human biology. BlackwellPublishing,Oxford, U.K.
- Animal Cells Culture and Media, D.C. Darling and S.J. Morgan, 1994.BIOS Scientific PublishersLimited.
- Methods in Cell Biology, Volume 57, Jennie P. Mathur and David Barnes, 1998. Animal CellCultureMethods AcademicPress.
- P.K.Gupta:BiotechnologyandGenomics,Rastogipublishers(2003).
- B.D.Singh: Biotechnology,Kalyanipublishers,1998(Reprint2001)

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE7:ANIMALBIOTECHNOLOGY**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

This course will provide students with a practical knowledge in animal biotechnology, by the completion of the course the graduates shall be able to–

- Acquire knowledge on Cloning vectors widely used in biotechnology
- Empower with the process of DNA quantification and amplification
- Explain purification of biological compounds by paper chromatography
- Get insight into maintenance of laboratory apparatus
- Understand principles of animal culture, media preparation

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Cloning Vectors: Plasmid vectors: pBR and pUC series, Bacteriophage lambda and M13 based vectors, Cosmids, BACs, YACs, (Charts/Images/Models)
2. DNA quantification using DPAM method.
3. Techniques: DNA fingerprinting
4. Separation, Purification of biological compounds by paper chromatography
5. Cleaning and sterilization of glass and plastic wares for cell culture.
6. Preparation of culture media.
7. Amplification of DNA by PCR

*Note: above practical may be demonstrated in the lab demonstrated by V-lab*

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://vlab.amrita.edu/>
- <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-biotechnology-and-biomedical-engineering>
- <https://blog.praxilabs.com/2020/06/30/dna-extraction-virtual-lab/>
- <http://mbvi-au.vlabs.ac.in/>
- [https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web\\_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC203J-lab-manual.pdf](https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC203J-lab-manual.pdf)
- [https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web\\_assets/srm\\_mainsite/files/files/BT%200312%20-%20ANIMAL%20CELL%20AND%20TISSUE%20CULTURE%20LABORATORY.pdf](https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/srm_mainsite/files/files/BT%200312%20-%20ANIMAL%20CELL%20AND%20TISSUE%20CULTURE%20LABORATORY.pdf)
- <https://davjalandhar.com/dbt/biotechnology/SOP/BSc%20Biotechnology%20Semester%20V%20%26%20VI.pdf>
- [https://www.austincc.edu/awheeler/Files/BIOL%201414%20Fall%202011/BIOL1414\\_Lab%20Manual\\_Fall%202011.pdf](https://www.austincc.edu/awheeler/Files/BIOL%201414%20Fall%202011/BIOL1414_Lab%20Manual_Fall%202011.pdf)

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE8:EVOLUTIONANDZOOGEOGRAPHY**

Theory

Credits:3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOBJECTIVES**

- To provide knowledge on origin of life, theories and forces of evolution
- To explore the evidences of evolution
- To Explain the theories of evolution
- To understand the role of variations and mutations in evolution of organisms
- To understand the zoogeographical distribution of animals

**LEARNINGOUTCOMES:**

The overall course outcome is that the student shall develop deeper understanding of what life is and how it functions at cellular level. This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in Evolution and zoogeography, by the completion of the course the graduates shall be able to–

- Understand the principles and forces of evolution of life on earth, the process of evolution of new species and apply the same to develop new and advanced varieties of animals
- Explain the different evidences of evolution
- Understand the theories of evolution
- Explain the various tools for evolution
- Map the distribution of animals according to zoological realms

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I**

Origin of life: different ancient concepts-

Origin of Earth and Solar system: Big Bang theory, Primitive atmosphere, formation of macromolecules

Biological evolution: Coacervates, Microspheres, formation of Nucleic acids, Nucleoproteins

Formation of primary organisms, evolution of modes of nutrition, oxygen revolution, present day atmosphere, evolution of eukaryotes.

Experimental evidences in support of Biochemical origin of life (Miller and Urey experiment)

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Report writing after watching a video on the above*

*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT-II**

Palaeontological and taxonomical evidences of evolution

Morphological and anatomical evidences of evolution

Embryological and physiological evidences of evolution

Evidences from connecting links, missing links and biogeographical distribution

***Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Reportwritingafter watching any video on the above/Visit to Archaeological Museum for observation of fossils***  
***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **UNIT-III**

Lamarckism-NeoLamarckism  
Germplasm theory-August Weismann  
Darwinism-Theory of Natural selection  
Modern synthetic theory of evolution (NeoDarwinism)

***Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Reportwritingafter watching any video on the above***  
***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **UNIT-IV**

Variations-types-sources of variations-importance in evolution  
Mutations-classification-causes-significance in evolution  
Isolation mechanisms-role in evolution  
Sewall Wright effect, Hardy Weinberg Principle

***Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Reportwritingafter watching any video on the above***  
***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **UNIT-V**

Animal distribution and barriers of distribution  
Zoogeographical realms – Palearctic & Nearctic regions  
Zoogeographical realms – Neotropical & Ethiopian regions  
Zoogeographical realms – Oriental & Australian regions

***Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Reportwritingafter watching any video on the above/Case study on the observation of fauna in the college locality/in the residential area***  
***Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

### **Co-curricular activities (Suggested)**

• Chart on industrial melanism to teach directed selection, Darwin's finches to teach genetic drift, collection of data on weight of children born in primary health centres to teach stabilizing selection etc.

### **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- Ridley, M. (2004). Evolution. III Edition. Blackwell Publishing
- Hall, B.K. and Hallgrimsson, B. (2008). Evolution. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers
- Douglas, J. Futuyma (1997). Evolutionary Biology. Sinauer Associates.

- Minkoff,E.(1983).EvolutionaryBiology.Addison-Wesley.
- OrganicevolutionbyOrganicevolutionbyDr. Veer BalaRastogi,2019 KedarNath Ramnath
- PalaeontologyandZoogeographyOrganicevolutionbyDr.VeerBalaRastogi,2019KedarnathRamnath
- RastogiVB.1991.*OrganicEvolution*.KedarNathRamNathPublications,Meerut,UttarPradesh,India.
- StahlFW.1965.*MechanicsofInheritance*.Prentice-Hall.
- WhiteMJD.1973.*Animal CytologyandEvolution*.CambridgeUniv.Press

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**SEMESTER-III**  
**COURSE8:EVOLUTIONANDZOOGEOGRAPHY**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOBJECTIVES**

- Acquaintingandskillenhancementin theusageoflaboratoryequipment
- Toapplythebasicconceptofinheritanceforappliedresearch
- Togetfamiliarwithphylogenyadgeologicalhistoryoforigin&evolutionofanimals
- Tounderstandthezoogeographicaldistributionof animals

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Studyof fossil evidences
2. Studyof homologyand analogyfromsuitable specimens and pictures
3. Studyof embryological evidences bycharts/ pictures
4. StudyofLamarckismwithimages/animations
5. StudyofDarwinism withimages/animation
6. Studyof connectinglinks/missinglinks images/charts
7. Phylogenyofhorsewithpictures
8. Studyof GeneticDrift byusingexamples ofDarwin’s finches (pictures)
9. Visitto NaturalHistoryMuseumand submissionof report
10. Mappingdistributionof animalsaccordingtozoogeographicalregions.
11. Mappingzoogeographicalregions

**REFERENCEWEBLINKS:**

- <https://www.labster.com/course-packages/evolution-and-diversity>
- <https://www.biointeractive.org/classroom-resources/stickleback-evolution-virtual-lab>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tXbmPhrS4eA>
- <https://www.studocu.com/en-us/document/temple-university/bioe-lab-2-biomaterials/1632834116536-zoogeography-assignment/17915777>
- <https://guides.library.tulsacc.edu/c.php?g=932434&p=6720765>
- [https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Butte\\_College/BC%3A\\_BIOL\\_2\\_-\\_Introduction\\_to\\_Human\\_Biology\\_%28Grewal%29/Text/09%3A\\_Biological\\_Evolution/9.3%3A\\_Evidence\\_for\\_Evolution](https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Butte_College/BC%3A_BIOL_2_-_Introduction_to_Human_Biology_%28Grewal%29/Text/09%3A_Biological_Evolution/9.3%3A_Evidence_for_Evolution)
- <https://www.coursehero.com/study-guides/boundless-biology/evidence-of-evolution/>

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE9:EMBRYOLOGY**

Theory

Credits:3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- The objective of this course is to provide a comprehensive understanding of the concepts of early animal development.
- Students taking this course must develop a critical appreciation of methodologies specifically used to study the process of embryonic development in animals.
- In this course different concepts of animal development will be elaborated
- Students will be made familiar with different approaches that have been used to study embryology.
- Topics that will be discussed are organogenesis and regeneration.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

The overall course outcome is that the student shall develop deeper understanding of concepts of embryology. This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in embryology by the completion of the course the graduate shall be able to—

- Understand the historical perspective and concepts of embryology
- Acquire knowledge on gametogenesis, fertilization and cleavage patterns
- Understand the fate of germinal layers and extraembryonic membranes
- Explain the process of regeneration in certain animals
- Examine the process of organogenesis

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I:**

Historical perspective and basic concepts: Phases of development  
Cell-Cell interaction, Pattern formation, Differentiation and growth  
Differential gene expression,  
Cytoplasmic determinants and asymmetric cell division

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing  
after watching any video on the above*

*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT-II:**

Gametogenesis, Spermatogenesis, Oogenesis;  
Types of eggs, Egg membranes; Fertilization (External and Internal)  
Planes and patterns of cleavage; Types of Blastulae; Fate maps  
Early development of frog and chick up to gastrulation

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing  
after watching any video on the above/Model preparation on cleavage planes*

*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

### UNIT-III:

Fate of Germ Layers  
Extra-embryonic membranes  
Placenta (Structure, types and functions of placenta)  
Amniocentesis

*Activity: Assignment /Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Chart preparation on the placenta*  
*Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

### UNIT-IV:

Metamorphosis: Changes, hormonal regulations in amphibians  
Regeneration: Modes of regeneration, epimorphosis, morphallaxis and compensatory regeneration (in Turbellarians)  
Ageing: Concepts and Theories  
Teratogenic agents and their effects on embryonic development

*Activity: Assignment /Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above /Flow chart preparation on the process of metamorphosis highlighting the periodical changes vs hormone activity*  
*Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

### UNIT-V:

Organogenesis of Central Nervous system  
Organogenesis of Eye, Ear  
Organogenesis of Skin  
5.3 Organogenesis of Circulatory system  
(\*Organogenesis in Human need to be explained)

*Activity: Assignment /Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above /Flow chart preparation on the process of organogenesis highlighting the gradual developments of organ systems*  
*Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

### Co-curricular activities (Suggested)

- Preparation of models of different types of eggs in animals
- Chart on frog embryonic development, fate map of frog blastula, cleavage etc.
- Chart on the organogenesis
- RBPT on the Placenta
- Model of extraembryonic membrane
- Laboratory observation of chick embryonic development

### REFERENCES BOOKS:

- Developmental Biology by Balinsky
- Developmental Biology by Gerard Karp
- Chordate embryology by Varma and Agarwal
- Embryology by V.B. Rastogi

- AustenCRandShortRV.1980.*ReproductioninMammals*.CambridgeUniversityPress.
- GilbertSF.2006.*DevelopmentalBiology*,8<sup>th</sup>Edition.SinauerAssociatesInc.,Publishers,Sunderland,USA.
- Longo FJ.1987.*Fertilization*.Chapman&Hall,London.
- Rastogi VB and Jayaraj MS. 1989. *Developmental Biology*. KedaraNath Ram NathPublishers,Meerut,UttarPradesh.
- SchattenHandSchattenG.1989.*MolecularBiologyofFertilization*. AcademicPress,NewYork.

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE9:EMBRYOLOGY**

Practical

Credits:1

2 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- The objective of this course is to provide a comprehensive practical knowledge on the embryology
- Must develop a critical understanding of the early embryological events
- Acquire knowledge on the developmental stages of chick
- Understand the histology of placenta

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Study of whole mounts and sections of developmental stages of frog through permanent slides: Cleavage stages, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail-bud stage, tadpole (external and internal gill stages)
2. Study of whole mounts of developmental stages of chick through permanent slides: Primitive streak (13 and 18 hours), 21, 24, 28, 33, 36, 48, 72, and 96 hours of incubation (Hamilton and Hamburger stages)
3. Study of different sections of placenta (photo micrograph/slides)
4. Project report on chick embryodevelopment

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://praxilabs.com/en/3d-simulations/cultivation-and-preparation-of-the-virus-in-chick-embryo-virtual-lab>
- <https://vlab.amrita.edu/>
- <https://www.vlab.co.in/>
- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p\\_tx88He8Pk](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p_tx88He8Pk)
- <https://core.ac.uk/download/143957972.pdf>
- <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/57549/1/Exercise%207%20Chick%20Embryo.pdf>
- [http://www.macollege.in/app/webroot/uploads/department\\_materials/doc\\_501.pdf](http://www.macollege.in/app/webroot/uploads/department_materials/doc_501.pdf)
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE10: ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY: LIFE SUSTAINING SYSTEMS**

Theory

Credits:3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge of organ systems function.
- To develop the ability to integrate physiology from the cellular and molecular level to the organ system and organismic level of organization.
- To effectively read, evaluate and communicate scientific information related to physiological processes in the body.
- To gain deep knowledge of current topics in physiology.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

The overall course outcome is that the student shall develop deeper understanding of concepts of Physiology. This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in physiology by the completion of the course the graduate shall be able to—

- Understand the physiology of digestion and hormonal control of digestion
- Develop a comprehensive picture of respiratory physiology
- Acquire knowledge on the Renal physiology
- Understand the physiology of Nerve and muscle
- Understand the physiology of heart

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT-I: Physiology of Digestion**

Structural organization and functions of gastrointestinal tract and associated glands;  
Vitamins & Mineral composition of food & Mechanical and chemical digestion of food;  
Absorption of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins;  
Hormonal control of secretion of enzymes in Gastrointestinal tract.

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above /Chart preparation on the hormonal control of secretion of enzymes*  
*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT-II: Physiology of Respiration**

Structural organization of Respiratory system, Mechanism of respiration, Control of respiration  
Pulmonary ventilation; Respiratory volumes and capacities;  
Transport of oxygen in blood and dissociation curves and the factors influencing it  
Transport of Carbon dioxide in blood; dissociation curves and the factors influencing it,  
Carbon monoxide poisoning

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Group discussion on the CO poisoning/Debate on the dissociation curves*

***Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

**UNIT-III: Renal Physiology**

Structure of kidney and its functional unit  
Mechanism of urine formation  
Regulation of water balance  
Regulation of acid-base balance

***Activity: Assignment / Students Seminar / Quiz / Project / Peer teaching / Report writing after watching any video on the above / Group discussion on the Urine formation / Working model of Kidney Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

**UNIT-IV: Physiology of exciting tissues**

Neuron structure and types  
Nerve impulse transmission - (Myelinated, Non-myelinated, synaptic)  
Ultrastructure of muscle  
Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction

***Activity: Assignment / Students Seminar / Quiz / Project / Peer teaching / Report writing after watching any video on the above / Group discussion on the impulse transmission / Debate on the dissociation curves***

***Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

**UNIT-V: Physiology of Heart**

Structure of mammalian heart, Coronary circulation;  
Structure and working of conducting myocardial fibers. Origin and conduction of cardiac impulses  
Cardiac Cycle - Cardiac output and its regulation  
Nervous and chemical regulation of heart rate. Blood pressure and its regulation

***Activity: Assignment / Students Seminar / Quiz / Project / Peer teaching / Report writing after watching any video on the above / Group discussion on the phases of Cardiac output / case study on the Blood Pressure***

***Evaluation: Instructor supposed to prepare a detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity***

**Co-curricular activities (Suggested)**

- Chart on cardiac cycle, human lung, kidney/nephron structure etc.
- Working model of human / any mammalian heart.
- Working model of human / any mammalian urine formation
- Chart/model of sarcomere
- Chart/model on nerve impulse transmission

**REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- Eckert H. *Animal Physiology: Mechanisms and Adaptation*. W.H. Freeman & Company.
- Flory E. *An Introduction to General and Comparative Animal Physiology*. W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia.
- Goel KA and Satish KV. 1989. *A Text Book of Animal Physiology*, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, U.P.
- Hoar WS. *General and Comparative Physiology*. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Lehninger AL, Nelson and Cox. *Principles of Biochemistry*. Lange Medical Publications, New Delhi.
- Prosser CL and Brown FA. *Comparative Animal Physiology*. W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE10: ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY: LIFE SUSTAINING SYSTEMS**

Practical

Credits: 1

2 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge of anatomy of certain important organs.
- To develop the ability to test the biological sample like saliva and urine.
- To effectively estimate the blood haemoglobin.
- To acquire skill to use the sphygmomanometer in recording blood pressure.
- To observe the ECG

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Examination of sections of mammalian oesophagus, stomach, duodenum, ileum, rectum liver, trachea, lung, kidney
2. Study of activity of Salivary amylase under optimum condition
3. Qualitative tests for identification of Carbohydrates
4. Qualitative tests for identification of Proteins
5. Qualitative tests for identification of Fats
6. Urine test for sugar, albumin
7. Estimation of haemoglobin using Sahli's haemoglobinometer
8. Recording of blood pressure using a sphygmomanometer
9. Recording of frog's heart beat under in situ and perfused conditions
10. ECG observation - Spotting/identification of curves from the given ECG

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://www.vlab.co.in/participating-institute-amrita-vishwa-vidyapeetham>
- <https://library.csi.cuny.edu/oer/virtuallabs-simulations#anatomy>
- <https://www.labster.com/simulations?course-packages=animal-physiology>
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>
- [https://physiology.elte.hu/gyakorlat/jegyzet/Physiology\\_Pactical\\_\(2013\).pdf](https://physiology.elte.hu/gyakorlat/jegyzet/Physiology_Pactical_(2013).pdf)

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE11:IMMUNOLOGY**

Theory

Credits:3

3 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To promote critical thinking among students.
- To provide students with a foundation in immunological processes
- To provide students with knowledge on how the immune system works building on their previous knowledge
- To clearly state the role of the immune system.
- To compare and contrast the innate versus adaptive immune systems.
- To provide an overview of the interaction between the immune system and pathogens.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

The overall course outcome is that the student shall develop deeper understanding of concepts of immunology. This course will provide students with a deep knowledge in immunology by the completion of the course the graduate shall be able to—

- Articulate the roles of innate recognition receptors in immune responses
- Compare and contrast humoral versus cell-mediated immune responses
- Distinguish various cell types involved in immune responses and associated functions;
- Distinguish and characterize antibody isotypes, development, and functions
- Understand the role of cytokines in immunity and immune cell activation;
- Understand the significance of the Major Histocompatibility Complex in terms of immune response and transplantation

**SYLLABUS:**

**UNIT–I: Overview of Immune System**

Introduction to basic concepts in Immunology  
Innate and adaptive immunity  
Cells of immune system  
Organs of immune system

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Report writing after watching any video on the above/Model chart preparation of cells/organs of immune system*  
*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

**UNIT–II: Antigens**

Basic properties of antigens  
B and T cell epitopes, paratopes  
Haptens and adjuvants  
Factors influencing immunogenicity

*Activity: Assignment/Students Seminar/Quiz/Project/Peer teaching/Model chart preparation of organogenesis*  
*Evaluation: Instructors supposed to prepare detailed Rubrics for the evaluation of the above activity*

### **UNIT–III:Antibodies**

Structureof antibody  
Classesofantibodies  
Functionsofantibodies  
Monoclonalantibodies

*Activity: Assignment/StudentsSeminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Modelchartpreparationofantibodies*

*Evaluation: InstructorsupposedtoprepareadetailedRubricsfortheevaluationoftheaboveactivity*

### **UNIT–IV: WorkingofImmunesystem**

Structureandfunctions ofmajor histocompatibilitycomplexes  
Exogenouspathwayofantigen presentationandprocessing  
Endogenouspathwayof antigenpresentation andprocessing  
4.4.Basicpropertiesandfunctionsof cytokines

*Activity: Assignment/StudentsSeminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/ModelchartpreparationofMHC*

*Evaluation: InstructorsupposedtoprepareadetailedRubricsfortheevaluationoftheaboveactivity*

### **UNIT–V: Immunesysteminhealthanddisease**

GellandCoombs' classificationandbriefdescriptionofvarioustypesofhypersensitivities  
Introductiontoconceptsofautoimmunityandimmunodeficiency  
GeneralintroductiontovaccinesTypesofvaccines, Immunizationprogramme  
Organtransplantation-Graftrejection,immunesuppressors

*Activity: Assignment/StudentsSeminar/Quiz/Project/Peerteaching/Modelchartpreparationofclassificationof Hypersensitivity*

*Evaluation: InstructorsupposedtoprepareadetailedRubricsfortheevaluationoftheaboveactivity*

### **Co-curricularactivities (suggested)**

- OrganizingawarenessonimmunizationimportanceinlocalvillageinassociationwithNCCandNSSteams
- Chartsontypesofcellsandorgansofimmunesystem
- Studentstudyprojectsonaspectssuchas–  
identificationofallergiesamongstudents(hypersensitivity),bloodgroupsintheclass(antigensandantibodiesdulyreported)etc.,asper the creativityandvision ofthe lecturerandstudents

### **REFERENCESBOOKS:**

- Judy Owen, Jenni Punt, Sharon Stranford 2013 Kuby Immunology: International Edition W. H. Freeman
- AbbasAK,2011, CellularandMolecular Immunology7thEd. ElsevierHealthSciences–India.
- Delves P, Martin S, Burton D, Roitt IM 2011 Roitt's Essential Immunology. 12th Ed. Wiley-BlackwellScientificPublication, Oxford.
- MurphyK,2011Janeway'sImmunobiology.8th Ed. GarlandSciencePublishers, NewYork.

- Peakman M, and Vergani D. (2009). Basic and Clinical Immunology. 2nd edition ChurchillLivingstonePublishers,Edinberg.
- Richard Coico, Geoffrey Sunshine 2008 Immunology: A Short Course, 6th Edition Wiley-Blackwell
- SudhaGangal2013TextbookofBasicandClinicalImmunologyOrientBlackswanPrivateLimited -NewDelhi

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**SEMESTER-IV**  
**COURSE11:IMMUNOLOGY**

Practical

Credits:1

2 hrs/week

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**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To acquire knowledge on the distribution of lymphoid organs
- To study the histology of lymphoid organs
- To acquaint with the process of blood grouping with kit
- To acquaint with the ELISA test
- To acquaint with the Widal test

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Demonstration of lymphoid organs (as per UGC guidelines)
2. Histological study of spleen, thymus and lymph nodes (through prepared slides)
3. Blood group determination
4. Demonstration of ELISA
5. Demonstration of Immunoelectrophoresis
6. Testing for Typhoid antigens by Widal test.
7. Differential Leukocyte Count
8. Isolation of monocytes from blood.
9. Rapid Plasma Reagin (RPR) Test

**REFERENCE WEBLINKS:**

- <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=69>
- <https://ivl1-au.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>
- <https://ivl2-au.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>
- <https://www.medicine.mcgill.ca/physio/vlab/immun/vlabmenuimmun.htm>
- <http://www.zoologyresources.com/uploadfiles/books/dc64b77d8769325515d17c945e461b45.pdf>
- <http://www.lucp.net/books-pdf/Lab%20Manual%20Dr.%20Idris%20Adewale%20Ahmed/15.%20BASIC%20IMMUNOLOGY.pdf>
- [https://www.avit.ac.in/lab/immunology\\_bioprocess\\_engineering\\_lab/download/17BTCC89/lab\\_manual.pdf](https://www.avit.ac.in/lab/immunology_bioprocess_engineering_lab/download/17BTCC89/lab_manual.pdf)
- <https://www.urmc.rochester.edu/MediaLibraries/URMCMedia/labs/frelinger-lab/documents/Immunology-Lab-Manual.pdf>
- [https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web\\_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC106J-lab-manual.pdf](https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC106J-lab-manual.pdf)

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**SEMESTER-V**  
**COURSE12:POULTRYMANAGEMENT-I (POULTRYFARMING)**

Theory

Credits:3

3hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOUTCOMES:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Evaluate the status of Indian Poultry Industry
- Explain the Scientific Poultry keeping
- Compare the diversified Poultry practices
- Inspect the different breeds of chicken

**SYLLABUS:**

**Unit1 IndianpoultryIndustry**

Importance of poultry farming and poultry development in India.  
Present status and future prospectus of poultry Industry  
Classification of poultry based on genetics Utility

**Unit-2ScientificPoultryKeeping**

Modern breeds of Chicken  
Present day egg production lines - meat production lines  
Mini breeds - dwarfism in mini - Leghorns

**Unit-3DiversifiedPoultry**

Ducks and Geese - classification - rearing system - classification - advantages  
Guinea fowls - guinea fowl farming in India - Production - varieties  
Emu - rearing - Economical aspects - commercial products

**Unit-4DesiChickens:**

Indigenous breeds and economical aspects of desi chicken  
Indigenous breeds - Aseel - Chittagong - Kadaknath - Bursa  
Improved varieties in India - Giriraja - Vanaraja - Girirani - Kalinga  
brown, Gramapriya, Swarnandhra

**Unit-5BreedsfromCentralAvianResearchInstitute-Izatnagar**

CARINirbheek - CARI - Shyama - HITCARI (Naked Neck Cross)  
CARI - Priya Layer, CARI - Sonali Layer,  
CARIBRO - VISHAL, CARI - RAINBRO,  
Nandanam chicken - I, Nandanam Chicken - II, Nandanm - Quail

**REFERENCES:**

1. Text Book of Poultry Science, P.V. Sreenivasaiah, Write and Print Publications, ISBN No. 9788192970592, 8192970590
2. Poultry Science Practices, Nilothpal Ghosh, CBS Publication & Distributions, 2015
3. Principles of Poultry Science, 1996, CAB Publishers, ISBN 9780851991221
4. A Text Book of Animal Husbandry, C.C. Banerjee, Oxford and IBH, Publish Co, ISBN: 9788120412606

**Websources:**

5. <https://www.drvt.in/p/e-books.html>
6. <https://byjus.com/biology/animal-husbandry-poultry-farming/>
7. [https://www.helpforag.app/2018/02/livestock-production-and-management-lpm\\_14.html?m=1](https://www.helpforag.app/2018/02/livestock-production-and-management-lpm_14.html?m=1)

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**SEMESTER-V**  
**COURSE12:POULTRYMANAGEMENT-I (POULTRYFARMING)**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, students shall be able to:

- Identify different types of Poultry rearing practices
- Evaluate the efficacy of different types of poultry practices in maximizing yield
- Understand the importance of different hybrid breeds in poultry

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Different types of Poultry rearing (Students have to observe and draw the different types of poultry rearing systems)
2. Different types of poultry Housing-Models/Images/charts
3. Different layer breeds images/charts/Models (Observation of characters)
4. Types of broilers images/charts/Models (Identification of important Characters)
5. CARI breeds characters – images/charts
6. Nandanam breeds – images/charts (Identification of characters)  
\*\*\* (This practical is 70 % (Web based /virtual) 30% physical: student and teachers must browse the web for the specimens models – write down the important characters based on the web resources)

**REFERENCES:**

1. A Text Book of Animal Husbandry, C.C. Banerjee, Oxford and IBH, Publish Co, ISBN: 9788120412606
2. [http://www.agritech.tnau.ac.in/expert\\_system/poultry/Poultry%20House%20Construction.html](http://www.agritech.tnau.ac.in/expert_system/poultry/Poultry%20House%20Construction.html)
3. <https://petkeen.com/best-chicken-breeds-for-eggs/>
4. <https://garden.decorexpro.com/en/hozyajstvo/ptitsevodstvo/porody-brojlernyh-kur-s-foto-i-opisaniem.html>

**Co-Curricular Activities:**

**a) Mandatory:**

1. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher in laboratory and field on the techniques of identification of layers, broilers and management practices in poultry.
2. For Student: Students shall individually visit a Poultry farm, make observations and report on the Rearing, Housing, Brooding, Feeding and water management activities. The student shall submit a handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report on the observations along with pictures in the given format not exceeding 10 pages to teacher.
3. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.
4. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Project work: *Title page, student details, index page, details of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements.*
5. Unit tests. (IE)

**b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Web resources – visiting the web sites of CARI-IZATNAGA <https://cari.icar.gov.in> procuring additional information on the poultry breeds
2. Web resources- visiting the web site of NANADANAM [http://www.tanuvac.ac.in/ippmmadhavaram\\_tech.html](http://www.tanuvac.ac.in/ippmmadhavaram_tech.html)
3. Collection of additional data on different types of Poultry breeds
4. Seminar, Assignment, Group discussion, Quiz, Collection of Material, Invited Lecture, Video preparation etc.

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## (POULTRY PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT)

Theory

Credits:3

3hrs/week

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### LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Suggest measure for Health care in Poultry
- Evaluate the economics of poultry production
- Elaborate the poultry Breeder flock management
- Differentiate the poultry hatchery practices

### SYLLABUS:

#### Unit-1 HEALTH CARE

Common poultry diseases: bacterial, viral, fungal, parasitic and nutritional deficiencies.

Vaccination schedule for commercial layers and broilers: factors that govern vaccination schedule; vaccination principles type, methods, pre and post vaccination care.

Disinfection: Types of disinfectants; mode of action; recommended procedure; precaution and handling.

#### Unit-2 ECONOMICS

Economics of layer and broiler production

Projects reports in different systems of rearing for layer & broilers.

Feasibility studies on poultry rearing - in context of small units and their profitability.

Export/import of poultry and poultry products.

#### Unit-3 BREEDER FLOCK MANAGEMENT

Layer and broiler breeder flock management housing & space requirements

Different stages of management during life cycle; Light management during growing and laying period, Artificial insemination.

Feeding: Feed restriction, separate male feeding. Nutrient requirement of layer and broiler breeders of different age groups.

#### Unit-4 BREEDER HEALTH CARE

Vaccination of breeder flock; difference between vaccination schedule of broilers and commercial birds.

Common diseases of breeders (Infectious and metabolic disorders) - prevention.

Fertility disorder - etiology, diagnosis and corrective measures. Selection and culling of breeder flocks

#### Unit-5 HATCHERY PRACTICES

Management principles of incubation.

Factors affecting fertility and hatchability. Selection, care and incubation of hatching eggs. Fumigation; sanitation and hatchery hygiene.

Importance of hatchery records, break even analysis of hatched eggs.

Computer applications for hatchery management



**REFERENCES:**

1. HV S Chauhan, S. Roy, Poultry Diseases, Diagnosis and Treatment, New Age International Publishers-2018

**Webresources:**

2. <https://www.drvt.in/p/e-books.html>
3. <https://byjus.com/biology/animal-husbandry-poultry-farming/>
4. [https://www.helpforag.app/2018/02/livestock-production-and-management-lpm\\_14.html?m=1](https://www.helpforag.app/2018/02/livestock-production-and-management-lpm_14.html?m=1)

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**COURSE 13:POULTRY MANAGEMENT-  
II(POULTRYPRODUCTIONANDMANAGEMENT  
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Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNINGOUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, student shall be able to:

- Identify Poultry diseases by observation
- Analyze Poultry establishment feasibility
- Understand the Poultry Records

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Poultry Viral diseases – Observation of histopathological slides
2. Poultry Fungal Diseases – Observation of histopathological slides
3. Poultry Bacterial Diseases – Observation of histopathological slides
4. Feasibility study of Poultry establishment: (Preparation of feasibility study report with given parameters)
5. Rearing of Layers – (Preparation of Flowchart)
6. Rearing of broiler – Flowchart
7. Hatchery records – Model study/analysis – Report with modified data

**REFERENCES:**

1. HV S Chauhan, S. Roy, Poultry Diseases, Diagnosis and Treatment, New Age International Publishers-2018
2. Flowchart hatchery: <http://lms.tanuvas.ac.in/mod/resource/view.php?id=45106>
3. Feasibility report: <https://www.manage.gov.in/stry&fcac/content/19.%20Project%20Report%20on%20Layer%20Poultry.pdf>

**Co-Curricular Activities**

**a) Mandatory:**

1. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher laboratory and field on skills in different practices employed in poultry with regard to the disease management – analysis of poultry project – preparation of flowchart – Observation of Poultry records – computerization activities
2. For Student: student shall (individually) visit a Layer/Broiler Poultry farming places (small scale/corporate), make observations on practices – resources – management and marketing – analysis and submit a handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report of 10 pages with necessary images.
3. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.
4. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Project work: *Title page, student details, index page, details of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements.*
6. (IE): Unit tests.

**b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Preparation of Poultry diseases charts
  2. Preparation of feasibility report poultry establishment with different variables
  3. Seminar, Assignment, Group discussion, Quiz, Collection of Material, Invited Lecture, Video preparation etc.
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## COURSE14A:SUSTAINABLEAQUACULTUREMANAGEMENT

Theory

Credits:3

3hrs/week

### LEARNINGOUTCOMES:

Studentsatthesuccessfulcompletion ofthis coursewillbeableto

- Evaluatethepresentstatus ofaquacultureattheGloballevel andNationallevel
- Classifydifferenttypes ofpondsused in aquaculture
- Demonstrateinducedbreedingofcarps
- Acquirecriticalknowledgeon commercial importanceofshrimps
- Identifyfinandshell fishdiseases

### SYLLABUS:

#### Unit:1

PresentstatusofAquaculture–GlobalandNational scenario

Majorcultivablespeciesforaquaculture: freshwater, brackishwaterandmarine.

Traditional, extensive, modifiedextensive, semi-intensiveandintensiveculturesoffishandshrimp.

Design andconstructionoffishandshrimpfarms

#### Unit:2

Functionalclassificationofponds–headpond, hatchery, nurseryponds

Functionalclassification ofponds-rearing, production, stockingandquarantineponds

Needof fertilizerandmanureapplicationincultureponds

Physio-

chemicalconditionsofsoilandwateroptimumforculture(Temperature, depth, turbidity, light, water, PH, BOD, CO<sub>2</sub>and nutrients)

#### Unit:3

Inducedbreedinginfishes

Culture of Indianmajorcarps: Pre-stocking  
management(Dewatering,

drying, ploughing/desilting; Predators, weedsand algalbloomsandtheircontrol,

Limingandfertilization)

Cultureof Indianmajorcarps-Stockingmanagement

Cultureof Indianmajorcarps-post-stockingmanagement

#### Unit:4

Commercialimportance ofshrimp&prawn

*Macrobrachiumrosenbergii*-biology, seedproduction.

Cultureof *L. vannamei*– hatcherytechnologyandculturepractices

Mixedcultureoffishandprawns

#### Unit:5

ViraldiseasesofFinFish&shell fish

FungaldiseasesofFin&Shellfish

BacterialdiseasesofFinfish&Shell fish

Prophylaxisinaquaculture

## REFERENCES:

1. PillayTVR&M.A.Dill,1979. Advances inAquaculture.FishingNewsBooksLtd.,London
2. StickneyRR1979. PrinciplesofWarmWaterAquaculture.JohnWiley&SonsInc.1981
3. BoydCE1982.WaterQuality ManagementforPondFishCulture.ElsivierScientificPublishingCompany.
4. BoseANet.al.1991.CostalAquacultureEngineering.Oxford&IBHPublishingCompanyPvt.Ltd.

### Webresources:

5. [http://www.fao.org/fishery/docs/CDrom/FAO\\_Training/FAO\\_Training/General/x6708e/x6708e06.htm](http://www.fao.org/fishery/docs/CDrom/FAO_Training/FAO_Training/General/x6708e/x6708e06.htm)
6. [http://aquaticcommons.org/1666/1/Better-Practice3\\_opt.pdf](http://aquaticcommons.org/1666/1/Better-Practice3_opt.pdf)
7. <https://www.notesonzoology.com/india/fishery/fish-diseases-symptoms-and-control-fishery/871>

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**SEMESTER-V**  
**COURSE 14A: SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT**

Practical

Credits: 1

2hrs/week

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, student shall be able to:

- Identify the characters of Freshwater cultivable species
- Estimate physicochemical characteristics of water used for aquaculture
- Examine the diseases of fin and shell fish
- Suggest measures to prevent diseases in aquaculture

**SYLLABUS:**

- a. Fresh water Cultivable species any (Fin & Shell Fish Specimens – Observation of morphological characters by observation and drawings)-5
- b. Brackish water cultivable species (Fin & Shell fish Specimens - Observation of Morphological Character by observing drawing)-5
- c. Hands on training on the use of kits for determination of water quality in aquaculture (DO, Salinity, pH, Turbidity- Testing kits to be used for the estimation of various parameters/ Standard procedure can be demonstrated for the same)
- d. Demonstration of Hypophysation (Procedure of hypophysation to be demonstrated in the practical lab with any edible fish as model)
- e. Viral diseases of Fin & Shell Fish (Observation of his to pathological slides / Charts/ Models of viral pathogens in fin/ shell fish – one edible specimen can be used for observation of same in the laboratory)
- f. Bacterial diseases of Fin & Shell Fish (Observation of his to pathological slides / Charts/ Models of Bacterial pathogens in fin/ shell fish – One edible specimen can be used for observation of same in the laboratory)
- g. Fungal diseases of Fin & Shell Fish (Observation of his to pathological slides / Charts/ Models of Bacterial pathogens in fin/ shell fish – One edible specimen can be used for observation of same in the laboratory)

**REFERENCES:**

- h. Boyd CE 1982. Water Quality Management for Pond Fish Culture. Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company
- i. [http://www.fao.org/fishery/docs/CDrom/FAO\\_Training/FAO\\_Training/General/x6708e/x6708e06.htm](http://www.fao.org/fishery/docs/CDrom/FAO_Training/FAO_Training/General/x6708e/x6708e06.htm)
- j. [http://aquaticcommons.org/1666/1/Better-Practice3\\_opt.pdf](http://aquaticcommons.org/1666/1/Better-Practice3_opt.pdf)
- k. <https://www.notesonzoology.com/india/fishery/fish-diseases-symptoms-and-control-fishery/871>

**Co-Curricular Activities**

**a. Mandatory:**

1. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher in laboratory/field on Breeding- Induced breeding in carps - hatchery technology of *L. Vennami*- Farming techniques- disease diagnostic techniques— concepts— Demonstration @ any aquaculture laboratory
2. For Student: Students shall (individually) visit a Hatchery/Farm/ Aqua diagnostic center and make careful observations of the process method and implements- protocols and report on the same in 10 pages handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report.
3. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.

4. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Projectwork: Title page, student details, index page, details of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements.
5. (IE). Unit tests.
  - b. Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**
  1. Preparation of Model/Charts of Cultivable species of fin fish shell fish
  2. Preparation of Model/Chart of Ideal fish Pond-with the standards prescribed.
  3. Observation of aquaculture activities in their area (Observation of any activity related to aquaculture in the vicinity of the college/village)
  4. Preparation of Model-chart of Fin/Shell fish Diseases with eco-friendly material.
  5. Assignments, Group discussion, Seminar, Quiz, Collection of Material, Video preparation etc., Invited lecture

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Select the suitable breeds of livestock for rearing
- Relate the anatomy of udder with let-down of milk
- Identify and manipulate the reproductive behaviour of cattle
- Inspect economics of dairy farming
- Apprise the various breeding techniques employed in livestock

**SYLLABUS:****Unit1:**

Livestock census; Breeds of Dairy cattle, Buffaloes and Goats. Indigenous, Exotic and Crossbred Cattle breeds

**Unit2:**

Anatomy of Udder; Development of udder; Lactogenesis and Galactopoiesis; let-down of milk.

**Unit3:**

Artificial insemination; Oestrous cycle; Symptoms of heat in cows and buffaloes. Conception, Pregnancy diagnosis in cattle. Multiple ovulation and embryo transfer technique. Cloning.

**Unit4:**

Economic traits of Dairy cattle. Methods of selection of dairy animals.

**Unit5:**

Systems of Dairy cattle breeding. Inbreeding, out breeding, Cross breeding, grading up. Breeding systems (Cross breeding of cattle and grading up of buffaloes).

**REFERENCES:**

1. Textbook of Animal Husbandry-GC Benarjee
2. Handbook of Animal Husbandry-ICAR Edition
3. Principles and practices of Dairy Farm-Jagdish Prasad

**Web resources:**

4. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/index.php?categoryid=42>
5. <https://vetsebooks.blogspot.com/p/e-books.html>
6. <https://www.basu.org.in/study-materials/veterinary-science/>
7. <https://vikaspedia.in/agriculture/livestock/cattle-buffalo/breeds-of-cattle-buffalo>

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, students shall be able to

- Examine the points of dairy cow
- Understand the behavioral changes of cow during the reproductive period
- Differentiate the merits and demerits of crossbreeds in cattle

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Points dairy cow. (Explanation with observation of charts- Model evaluation to be performed by the student in the laboratory)
2. Identification of different breeds of dairy cattle and buffaloes. (Observation of Charts of breeds in the laboratory- at least 3 breeds should be identified by the students in their locality with video, photo)
3. Male and female reproductive systems of cow – Model/ Chart (Student has to draw a labeled diagram of the male and female reproductive systems of cow – acquire skill to identify the parts).
4. Symptoms of heat in cow (Study and Understanding the physiological symptoms during heat).
5. Artificial insemination (Flowchart of implements – Procedure- precautions)
6. Pregnancy diagnosis in cattle.
7. Study comparative merits of cows and buffaloes; zebu and cross bred cows (Examination of merits)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Principles and practices of Dairy Farm – Jadish Prasad
2. Dairy cow points: <https://www.icar.org/Guidelines/05-Conformation-Recording.pdf>
3. Pregnancy test protocol: <https://cgspace.cgiar.org/bitstream/handle/10568/109408/Milk%20testing%20lab%20protocol.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>

**Co-Curricular Activities****a) Mandatory:**

- i. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher in laboratory/field for not less than 15 hours on principles and practices of dairy industry-breeds – artificial insemination-reproductive behavior of cow etc. as per the syllabus above.
- ii. For Student: Students shall individually visit to any of the nearby cattle rearing centers/veterinary hospital/Raithu Bharosa Kendra and make observations of the procedure and quality enhancement activities and submit a handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report in 10 pages.
- iii. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.
- iv. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Project work Report: Title page, student details, index page, details of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements
- v. (IE) Unit tests,

**b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

1. Collection of various cattle breed images from the web to prepare a album
2. Visit the sites of Veterinary colleges in India and preparation of brief report on the videos and content/ employment details
3. Sketch a model dairy farm with details
4. Invited lecture and presentation on related topics by experts
5. Seminar, Assignment, Group discussion. Quiz, Collection of Material, invited lectures, Video preparation etc.

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** Students at the successful completion of this course will be able to

- Identify the types of preservation methods employed in aquaculture
- Choose the suitable processing methods in aquaculture
- Maintain the standard quality control protocols laid down in aquaculture industry
- Identify the best seafood quality assurance system

### **SYLLABUS:**

#### **Unit–I Handling and Principles of fish Preservation**

Handling of fresh fish, storage and transport of fresh fish, post mortem changes (rigor mortis and spoilage), spoilage in marine fish and freshwater fish.

Principles of preservation – cleaning, lowering of temperature, rising of temperature, denaturation, use of salt, use of fish preservatives, exposure to low radiation of gamma rays.

#### **Unit–II Methods of fish Preservation**

2.1 Traditional methods – sun drying, salt curing, pickling and smoking.

2.2. Advanced methods –

chilling, icing, refrigerated seawater, freezing, canning, irradiation and Accelerated Freeze drying (AFD).

#### **Unit–III Processing and preservation of fish and fish by-products**

Fish products –

fish minced meat, fish meal, fish oil, fish liquid (ensilage), fish protein concentrate, fish chowder, fish cake, fish sauce, fish salads, fish powder, pet food from trash fish, fish manure.

Fish by-products – fish glue, Using glass, chitosan, pearl essence, shark fins, fish leather and fish maws.

#### **Unit–IV Sanitation and Quality control**

Sanitation in processing plants –

Environmental hygiene and Personal hygiene in processing plants.

Quality Control of fish and fishery products – pre-

processing control, control during processing and control after processing.

#### **Unit–V Quality Assurance, Management and Certification**

5.1. Seafood Quality Assurance and Systems: Good Manufacturing Practices (GMPs); Good Laboratory Practices (GLPs); Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs); Concept of Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP) in seafood safety.

5.2 National and International standards – ISO 9000:2000 Series of Quality Assurance System, *Codex Alimentarius*.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Santharam R, NSukumaran and PNatarajan 1987. A manual of aquaculture, Oxford-IBH, New Delhi
2. Lakshmi Prasad's, Fish Processing Technology 2012, Arjun Publishing House
3. Dr Sunitha Rai, Fish Processing Technology, 2015, Random Publications
4. Safety and Quality Issues in Fish Processing (Woodhead Publishing Series in Food Science, Technology and Nutrition) by H A Bremner K.A Mahanthy, Innovations in Fishing and Fish Processing Technologies, January 2021

#### **Web resources:**

5. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=145743>
6. [https://ecourses.icar.gov.in/e-Learning/download3\\_new.aspx?Degree\\_Id=03](https://ecourses.icar.gov.in/e-Learning/download3_new.aspx?Degree_Id=03)

**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, students shall be able to:

- Identify the quality of aqua processed products.
- Determine the quality of fishery by products by observation
- Analyze the protocols of aqua processing methods

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Evaluation of fish/fishery products for organoleptic, chemical and microbial quality.
2. Preparation of dried, cured and fermented fish products
3. Examination of salt, protein, moisture in dried/ cured products
4. Examination of spoilage of dried/ cured fish products, marinades, pickles, sauce.
5. Preparation of fish glass, collagen and chitosan from shrimp and crab shell.
6. Developing flowcharts and exercises in identification of hazards – preparation of hazard analysis worksheet
7. Corrective action procedures in processing of fish – flowchart – worksheet preparation  
(\*Refer the following websites for complete procedure method and estimation of above listed practical's)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Dr Sunitha Rai, Fish Processing Technology, 2015, Random Publications
2. [https://ecourses.icar.gov.in/e-Learning/download3\\_new.aspx?Degree\\_Id=03](https://ecourses.icar.gov.in/e-Learning/download3_new.aspx?Degree_Id=03)
3. <https://vikaspedia.in/agriculture/fisheries/post-harvest-and-marketing/processing-in-fisheries/fermented-products>
4. <https://krishi.icar.gov.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/20500/1/Fermentation%20technology%20for%20fish.pdf>
5. <http://jebas.org/00200620122014/Abujam%20et%20al%20JEBAS.pdf>
6. [https://krishi.icar.gov.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/20770/1/Training%20Manual\\_Hygienic%20drying%20and%20packing%20of%20fish.pdf](https://krishi.icar.gov.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/20770/1/Training%20Manual_Hygienic%20drying%20and%20packing%20of%20fish.pdf)
7. [https://krishi.icar.gov.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/20770/1/Training%20Manual\\_Hygienic%20drying%20and%20packing%20of%20fish.pdf](https://krishi.icar.gov.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/20770/1/Training%20Manual_Hygienic%20drying%20and%20packing%20of%20fish.pdf)
8. [https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/fishery/fish\\_byproducts.html](https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/fishery/fish_byproducts.html)
9. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5352841/>
10. <http://www.fao.org/3/i1136e/i1136e.pdf>
11. <http://www.fao.org/3/x5989e/X5989e01.htm#What%20is%20sensory%20assessment>

**Co-Curricular Activities****a. Mandatory:**

1. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher in laboratory/field in various steps of post-harvest techniques of fishes, on the advanced techniques in post-harvest technology – Training of students on other employability skills in the Post-harvest sector of Aquaculture Industry- like Processing, Packing, marketing of processed aqua products.
2. For Student: Students shall (individually) visit - Any fish/shrimp Processing Plant/Packing industry and make observations on post-harvesting techniques and submit a brief handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report with pictures and data / survey in 10 pages.
3. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.
4. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Project work: *Title page, student details, index page, details of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements*

5. (IE):Unit tests,

**b. Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Observation of fish/shrimp processing plants – visit websites of processing companies and record the details of that Unit
2. Interaction with local fisherment to know the method of preservation and details with the available traditional technology
3. Collection of web resources on the Quality assurance, quality control measures in Aqua Industries – cross checking the standards during the visit to any processing units.
4. Assignments, Seminar, Group discussion. Quiz, Collection of Material, invited lectures, Video preparation etc.,

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

Students at the successful completion of the course will be able to

- Identify and suggest the suitable housing system for the dairy farming
- Understand management practices for the dairy farming
- Learn the process of milk pasteurization
- Prepare cream from milk

**SYLLABUS:**

**Unit-1:** of Housing of Dairy cattle- Loose Housing and Conventional Dairy Barns. Drawing of layouts for dairy cattle dwellings; Criteria for selecting site for establishing Dairy farm buildings; Water requirement of dairy animals. Systems

**Unit-2:**

Management of different classes of Dairy animals- Milk producing animals, pregnant animals dry animals, heifers and calves. Management practices for Dairy farm; Identification, Dehorning, Castration, Deworming, Vaccination, Disinfection, and Milking.

**Unit-3:**

(a) Pasteurization of milk: Definition, objects of pasteurization, objections to pasteurization, Principles of heat exchange. Methods of pasteurization: LTLT, HTST and Uperization. (b) Sterilization of milk. Homogenization: Factors influencing homogenization

**Unit-4:**

Market milk: Toned milk, double toned milk, Reconstituted milk, Standardized milk and full cream milk—Standards and methods of manufacture.

**Unit-5:**

Cream: Types of cream, composition, methods of cream separation, gravity and centrifugal methods, types of cream separators, factors affecting fat losses in skim milk and fat percentage in cream.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Textbook of Animal Husbandry-GC Benarjee
2. Handbook of Animal Husbandry—ICAR Edition
3. Principles and practices of Dairy Farm—Jagdish Prasad

**web resources:**

4. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/index.php?categoryid=42>
5. <https://vetsebooks.blogspot.com/p/e-books.html>
6. <https://www.basu.org.in/study-materials/veterinary-science/>
7. <https://vikaspedia.in/agriculture/livestock/cattle-buffalo/breeds-of-cattle-buffalo>

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this practical course, student shall be able to:

- Design a model dairy farm layout
- Understand procedure of milk pasteurization at milk processing centers
- Identify various important management practices in dairy farming

**SYLLABUS:**

1. Dairy Farm layout (In the laboratory student has to sketch a dairy farm with all its components)
2. Identification of cows (students have to identify the breeds of cows from the images/charts – have to identify any two breeds in the vicinity of the college/ their locality).
3. Dehorning of calves : (Method -protocol-precautions)
4. Castration of bulls (Method – Apparatus -Time -importance)
5. Deworming of dairy cattle: (Schedule –method -benefits )
6. Pasteurization of milk (Batch Method -procedure - Observation)
7. Sterilization of milk (In bottle sterilization -procedure –protocol)
8. Cream separation (By gravity method -procedure -handson experiment)

**REFERENCES:**

1. Handbook of Animal Husbandry –ICAR Edition
2. Dairy farm layout: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dmukHUEUvKc>
3. Dehorning procedure: <http://www.omafra.gov.on.ca/english/livestock/dairy/facts/09-003.htm>
4. Castration of bulls: <https://vikaspedia.in/agriculture/livestock/general-management-practices-of-livestock/castration-of-ruminants>
5. Deworming: [https://kvk.icar.gov.in/API/Content/PPupload/k0347\\_10.pdf](https://kvk.icar.gov.in/API/Content/PPupload/k0347_10.pdf)
6. Pasteurization of milk: <http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/08042020170652part%203.pdf>
7. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=1690>
8. Cream separation: <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=147910>

**Co-Curricular Activities****a) Mandatory:**

1. For Teacher: Training of students by the teacher in laboratory and field on skills of dairy management – housing -management of dairy animals of various stages- procedure of preparation of marketable milk with procedures like sterilization, pasteurization and other techniques.
2. For Student: Student shall (individually) visit a nearby dairy farm- house hold cattle rearing – make observations on aspects like housing – management – feed- milk- revenue- breed selection- qualities of breed –etc. A handwritten Fieldwork/Project work Report to be submitted in the given format.
3. Max marks for Fieldwork/Project work Report: 05.
4. Suggested Format for Fieldwork/Project work Report: *Title page, student details, index page, detail of place visited, observations made, findings and acknowledgements.*
5. (IE) Unittests.

**b) Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

1. Sketch model dairy house with details
2. Web resources on Protocols in the management of stages of cattle
3. Properties of varieties of milk from the market observation
4. Assignment, Seminar, invited lecture, Group discussion, Quiz, Collection of Material, Video preparation etc.



<b>B.Sc (Honours) with Single Major</b>																								
Semester	Major* (4 Cr)			Minor (4 Cr)			AECC (3 Cr)			Multi Disney* (2 Cr)			Skill Enhancement Courses (2Cr)			OOTC			Env. Edn (2 Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
Sem 1	2*	10	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	24	20
Sem 2	2	6+4	8	1	3+2	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	27	22
Community Service Project of 180 hours with 4 Credits. Student is eligible for Exit Option-1 with the award of Certificate in respective discipline																								
Sem 3	4	12+8	16	1	3+2	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
Sem 4	3	9+6	12	2	6+4	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	29	24
Short-Term Internship/Apprenticeship/OJT of 180 hours with 4 Credits. Student is eligible for Exit Option-2 with the award of Diploma in respective major with minor																								
Sem 5	4	12+8	16	2	6+4	8													1	2	2	7	32	26
Sem 6	Semester Internship/Apprenticeship/OJT with 12 Credits. Student is eligible for Exit Option-3 with the award of Degree in respective major																							
IKS#																								
Sem 7	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
Sem 8	3	9+6	12										2*	6+4	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	29	22
	21		84	6		24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47		160
20 Additional Credits for 10 month mandatory Internship/OJT/Apprenticeship																								
C Courses			H Hours			Cr Credits			OOTC Open Online Transdisciplinary															
IKS# Indian Knowledge Systems - Audit Course																								

<b>B.A/B.Com/BBA (Honours) with Minor</b>																								
Semester	Major* (4 Cr)			Minor (4 Cr)			Languages (3 Cr)			Multi Disney* (2 Cr)			Skill Enhancement Courses (2Cr)			OOTC			Env. Edn (2 Cr)			Total		
	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr	C	H	Cr
Sem 1*	2	8	8				2	8	6	1	2	2	2	4	4							7	22	20
Sem 2	2	8	8	1	4	4	2	8	6				2	4	4							7	24	22
Community Service Project of 180 hours with 4 Credits.																								
Sem 3	4	16	16	1	4	4				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
Sem 4	3	12	12	2	8	8				1	2	2	1	2	2							7	24	24
Short-Term Internship/Apprenticeship/OJT of 180 hours with 4 Credits.																								
Sem 5	4	16	16	2	8	8													1	2	2	7	26	26
Sem 6	Semester Internship/Apprenticeship/OJT with 12 Credits.																							
IKS#																								
Sem 7	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
Sem 8	3	12	12										2*	8	8	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	24	22
	21		84	6		24	4		12	3	6	6	10	32	28	2	4	4	2	4	0	47		160
20 Additional Credits for 10 month mandatory Internship/OJT/Apprenticeship																								
C Courses			H Hours			Cr Credits			OOTC Open Online Transdisciplinary															
IKS# Indian Knowledge Systems - Audit Course																								

**For Detailed Curriculum & Syllabus visit**  
**[www.apsche.ap.gov.in](http://www.apsche.ap.gov.in)**



**DOCUMENT 4- EXAMINATION TIME TABLE**  
**SEMESTER EXAMINATION TIME TABLE 2024**

<b>ST.ANN'S COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALKAPURAM, VSP - 11. (AUTONOMOUS)</b>	
<b><u>FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER - 2024</u></b>	
<b>TIMINGS : (9.00 AM TO 12.00 NOON)</b>	
<b>DATE</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>
<b>02-12-2024</b>	<b>GENERAL ENGLISH</b>
<b>03-12-2024</b>	<b>SECOND LANGUAGE</b>
<b>04-12-2024</b>	<b><u>SKILL DEVELOPMENT-1</u>COMMUNICATION SKILLS</b>
<b>05-12-2024</b>	<b><u>SKILL DEVELOPMENT-2</u>LEADERSHIP SKILLS (BA, BCOM, BCA, BBA,BOTANY,ZOOLOGY &amp; MICROBIOLOGY) ANALYTICAL SKILLS(MATHS, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY &amp; COMPUTER SCIENCE)</b>
<b>06-12-2024</b>	<b><u>MULTIDISCIPLINARY COURSE</u>  <b>PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (BA, BCOM, BBA &amp;BCA)</b>  <b>INDIAN HISTORY (BOTANY,ZOOLOGY &amp; MICROBIOLOGY)</b>  <b>INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK ((MATHS, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY &amp; COMPUTER SCIENCE)</b></b>
<b>07-12-2024</b>	<b><u>PAPER - I</u> Essentials and Applications of Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences(MATHS, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY &amp; COMPUTER SCIENCE) <b>FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES(BA) FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMERCE (BCOM, BBA &amp; BCA)</b>  <b>INTRODUCTION TO CLASSICAL BIOLOGY (BOTANY, ZOOLOGY &amp; MICROBIOLOGY)</b></b>



<p><b>09-12-2024</b></p>	<p><b><u>PAPER - II</u> Advances in Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences(MATHS, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY &amp; COMPUTER SCIENCE)</b></p> <p><b>INDIAN SOCIETY (BA)</b></p> <p><b>ORGANISATION (BCOM, BBA &amp; BCA)</b></p> <p><b>INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED BIOLOGY (BOTANY, ZOOLOGY &amp; MICROBIOLOGY)</b></p> <p><b>PERSPECTIVES ON BUSINESS</b></p>
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## SEMESTER EXAMINATION TIME TABLE BBA 1-1



**ANDHRA UNIVERSITY**  
విశాఖపట్టణం  
Established in 1958 under the Andhra State Act, 1953

**B.B.A HONOURS, DIGITAL MARKETING & BUSINESS  
 ANALYTICALS  
 II SEMESTER  
 (Regular Candidates Examinations)  
 (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted bath)  
 JULY/AUGUST -2024  
 TIME - TABLE**

Date, Day & Time	Subject	Paper Code	Max Marks
29-07-2024 (Monday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>GENERAL ENGLISH - I</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) <b>A Course in Reading &amp; Writing Skills</b> (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1201	75
30-07-2024 (Tuesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>GENERAL TELUGU, HINDI, SANSKRIT,URUDU AND TAMIL</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1202	75
		BA-HS 1203	
		BA-HS 1204	
		BA-HS 1205	
31-07-2024 (Wednesday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Business Writing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1230	50
01-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Marketing Skills</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1231	50
02-08-2024 (Friday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Investment Planning</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1232	50
03-08-2024 (Saturday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Stock Market Operations</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1233	50
05-08-2024 (Monday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Digital Literacy</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1234	50

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Date and Day	MAJOR -I SUBJECT AND TITLES	Paper Code	Max Marks
06-08-2024 (Tuesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA HONOURS</i> <b>1) Principal of Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1201	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: DIGITAL MANAGEMENT</i> <b>1) Fundamental of Digital Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1203	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BUSINESS ANALYTICALS</i> <b>1) Stastical Methods</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1205	70
	<b>MAJOR-II SUBJECT AND TITLES</b>		
07-08-2024 (Wednesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA HONOURS</i> <b>2) Business Economics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1202	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA DIGITAL MARKETING</i> <b>2) E-Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1204	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA BUSINESS ANALYTICALS</i> <b>2) Introduction to Business Analytics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1206	70
08-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; PHILOSOPHY</i> <b>Indian Philosophy</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 201	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</i> <b>Introduction to Public Administration</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 202	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; POLITICAL SCIENCE</i> <b>Fundamentals of Political Science</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 203	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; HISTORY</i> <b>Science and Human Past</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 204	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; ECONOMICS</i> <b>Microeconomics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 205	70

Contd ...

08-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : DAIRY SCIENCE</b> <b>Breeds and breeding of dairy cattle and buffaloes - (T)</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HIS-N 239	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FORESTRY</b> <b>Introduction to forestry</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HIS-N 240	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : B.Voc.Dairying and Animal Husbandry</b> <b>Livestock production and Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HIS-N 241	75
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : B.Voc.Agriculture</b> <b>Fundamentals of Genetics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HIS-N 242	75
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : TAXATION</b> <b>Indian Tax System</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 201	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Fundamentals of Financial Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 202	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : MARKETING</b> <b>Fundamentals of Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 203	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : ACCOUNTING</b> <b>(for Non Commerce Majors) Financial Accounting</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 204	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : COMMERCE</b> <b>(for Non Commerce Majors) Business Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 205	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FINANCE</b> <b>(For Commerce and Other Majors) Financial Services</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HIS-N 206	70

Contd ...



08-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : BIO INFORMATICS</b> <b>Cell Biology and Microbiology</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 217	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : ANIMATION</b> <b>Basic Drawing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 218	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : MULTIMEDIA</b> <b>Graphic Design</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 219	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : HOME SCIENCE</b> <b>Essentials of Home Science Extension</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 220	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : GEOLOGY</b> <b>Geology and Branches of Geology</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 221	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FORENSIC SCIENCE</b> <b>Forensic Science and Criminology</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 222	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : CYBER FORENSIC</b> <b>Fundamentals of Computer</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 223	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : SERICULTURE</b> <b>Biology And Physiology Of Mulberry</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 234	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : INTERNET OF THINGS</b> <b>Digital Electronics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 235	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : CEMENT SCIENCE</b> <b>Geology and Mining of Limestone</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 236	70
<b>MINOR SUBJECT : ORGANIC CHEMISTRY</b> <b>Fundamentals in Organic Chemistry</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 237	70	
<b>MINOR SUBJECT : APPLIED MATHEMATICS</b> <b>Differential Equations</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 238	70	

<b>08-08-2024</b> <b>(Thursday)</b> <b>2.00 pm to 5.00 pm</b>	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : BIOTECHNOLOGY</b> <b>Biomolecules and Analytical Techniques –</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 207	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : CHEMISTRY</b> <b>General &amp; Inorganic Chemistry</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 208	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : BOTANY</b> <b>Non-vascular Plants</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 209	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : BIO-CHEMISTRY</b> <b>Biomolecules</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 210	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : STATISTICS</b> <b>Descriptive Statistics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 211	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS</b> <b>Differential Equations &amp; Problem Solving</b> <b>Sessions</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 212	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : HUMAN GENETICS</b> <b>Principles of Genetics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 213	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FOOD SCIENCE AND</b> <b>NUTRITION</b> <b>Food Science</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 214	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : DATA SCIENCE</b> <b>Introduction to Data Science and R</b> <b>Programming</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 215	70
<b>MINOR SUBJECT : INFORMATION</b> <b>TECHNOLOGY</b> <b>Problem Solving in C</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 216	70	

08-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : URDU</b> <b>Urdu Zaban O Adab ki Tareekh</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 216	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : MUSIC</b> <b>Basic Exercise of South Indian Classical Music &amp; Sankeerthana</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 217	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : DESIGN THINKING</b> <b>Introduction to design thinking</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 218	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FILM STUDIES</b> <b>Design Principle</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 219	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : PSYCHOLOGY</b> <b>FOUNDATIONS OF PSYCHOLOGY</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 220	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</b> <b>Food Biochemistry</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 201	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : COMPUTER SCIENCE</b> <b>Problem Solving using C</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 202	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : PHYSICS</b> <b>Mechanics and Properties of Matter</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 203	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : ELECTRONICS</b> <b>Fundamental of Electricity and Electronics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 204	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : ZOOLOGY</b> <b>Animal Diversity-I Biology of Non- Chordates</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 205	70
<b>MINOR SUBJECT : MICROBIOLOGY</b> <b>Introduction to Microbiology</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.O.L.B.B.A., B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BS-HS-N 206	70	



Date and Day	MAJOR-I SUBJECT AND TITLES	Paper Code	Max Marks
06-08-2024 (Tuesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA HONOURS</i> <b>1) Principal of Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1201	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: DIGITAL MANAGEMENT</i> <b>1) Fundamental of Digital Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1203	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BUSINESS ANALYTICALS</i> <b>1) Stastical Methods</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS 1205	70
	<b>MAJOR-II SUBJECT AND TITLES</b>		
07-08-2024 (Wednesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA HONOURS</i> <b>2) Business Economics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1202	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA DIGITAL MARKETING</i> <b>2) E-Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1204	70
	<i>MAJOR SUBJECT: BBA BUSINESS ANALYTICALS</i> <b>2) Introduction to Business Analytics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	BBA-HS-1206	70
08-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; PHILOSOPHY</i> <b>Indian Philosophy</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 201	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</i> <b>Introduction to Public Administration</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 202	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; POLITICAL SCIENCE</i> <b>Fundamentals of Political Science</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 203	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; HISTORY</i> <b>Science and Human Past</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 204	70
	<i>MINOR SUBJECT ; ECONOMICS</i> <b>Microeconomics</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, B.A.(O.L) and BHM&CT)	BA-HS-N 205	70

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Accredited to UGC with 'A' Grade & UPE 2.34

**B.B.A HONOURS, DIGITAL MARKETING & BUSINESS  
ANALYTICALS  
II SEMESTER  
(Regular Candidates Examinations)  
(w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted bath)  
JULY/AUGUST -2024  
TIME - TABLE**

Date, Day & Time	Subject	Paper Code	Max Marks
29-07-2024 (Monday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>GENERAL ENGLISH - I</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) <b>A Course in Reading &amp; Writing Skills</b> (Common with B.A. B.Se. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1201	75
30-07-2024 (Tuesday) 2.00 pm to 5.00 pm	<b>GENERAL YELUGU, HINDI, SANSKRIT,URUDU AND TAMIL</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1202 BA-HS 1203 BA-HS 1204 BA-HS 1205	75
31-07-2024 (Wednesday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Business Writing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1230	50
01-08-2024 (Thursday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Marketing Skills</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1231	50
02-08-2024 (Friday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Investment Planning</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1232	50
03-08-2024 (Saturday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Stock Market Operations</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1233	50
05-08-2024 (Monday) 2.00 pm to 3.30 pm	<b>SKILL COURSE Digital Literacy</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	BA-HS 1234	50

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<b>08-08-2024</b> <b>(Thursday)</b> <b>2.00 pm to 5.00 pm</b>	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : INSURANCE MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Principles and Practice of Life Insurance</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BC-HS-N 207	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : BUSINESS MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Principles of Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BBA-HS-N 201	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : DIGITAL MARKETING</b> <b>Fundamentals of Digital Marketing</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BBA-HS-N 202	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : LOGISTICS AND SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Logistics Concepts and Planning</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BBA-HS-N 203	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : RETAIL MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Foundations of Retail Management</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)(Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BBA-HS-N 204	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : COMPUTER APPLICATIONS</b> <b>Office Automation Tools</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BCA-HS-N 201	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : CLOUD COMPUTING</b> <b>Computer Networks</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BCA-HS-N 202	70
	<b>MINOR SUBJECT : HOTEL MANAGEMENT</b> <b>Introduction to F&amp;B service-2</b> (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com. B.A.(O.L.)B.B.A. B.C.A. and BHM&CT)	BHM-HS-N 201	70

(BY ORDER)

C.A.O, A.U, V.S.P  
 Date:

  
 CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATIONS

**SEMESTER EXAMINATION B.COM COMPUTER APPLICATIONS 1-2**



**B. VOCATIONAL COURSE- DAIRYING & ANIMAL HUSBANDRY  
SECOND SEMESTER (w.e.f. 2023-2024)  
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS : JULY 2024  
(REGULAR)  
TIME - TABLE**

Date, Day & Time	Paper Code	SUBJECT	Max Marks
Monday 29 <sup>th</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1201	Part-I GENERAL ENGLISH - I A Course in Reading and Writing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Tuesday 30 <sup>th</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1202	Part-I GENERAL TELUGU సామాన్యకావ్యాలు (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS -1203	Part-II: GENERAL HINDI HINDIKATHA SAHITYA (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1204	GENERAL SANSKRIT Poetry, Prose & Grammar-II (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1205	GENERAL URDU Linda Prose Neri Fiction (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Wednesday 31 <sup>st</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1230	SKILL COURSE Business Writing (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Thursday 1 <sup>st</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1231	SKILL COURSE Marketing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Friday 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1232	SKILL COURSE Investment Planning (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Saturday 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1233	SKILL COURSE Stock Market Operations (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Monday 5 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1234	SKILL COURSE Digital Literacy (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50

Tuesday 6 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BS-HS-1261	<u>Skill Enhancement</u> B. VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE (Major) Fruits and Vegetable Preservation (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	50
Wednesday 7 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BS-HS-1262	<u>Skill Enhancement</u> B. VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE (Major) Agriculture Marketing (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	50
Friday 9 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS-1263	B. VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE (Major) Principles of Agronomy (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	75
Monday 12 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS-1264	B. VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE (Major) Introduction to Soil Science (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	75

(BY ORDER)

C.A.O.,A.U. V.S.P  
Date : 18-07-2024

  
(T. CHITTI BABU)  
CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATION





ANDHRA UNIVERSITY  
ఆంధ్ర విశ్వవిద్యాలయం  
FOUNDED BY A.R. RAU IN 1958 & 1961

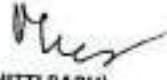
B. VOCATIONAL COURSE- AGRICULTURE (CBCS)  
SECOND SEMESTER  
(w.e.f. 2023-2024)  
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS : JULY 2024  
(REGULAR)  
TIME - TABLE

Date, Day & Time Hours	Paper Code	SUBJECT	Max Marks
Monday 29 <sup>th</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1201	Part-I GENERAL ENGLISH - I A Course in Reading and Writing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Tuesday 30 <sup>th</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1202	Part-I GENERAL TELUGU Srajanmatruka Raschana (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS -1203	Part-I: GENERAL HINDI HINDIKATHA SAHITYA (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1204	GENERAL SANSKRIT Poetry, Prose & Grammar-II (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1205	GENERAL URDU Urdu Prose Non Fiction (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Wednesday 31 <sup>st</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1230	SKILL COURSE Business Writing (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Thursday 1 <sup>st</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1231	SKILL COURSE Marketing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Friday 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1232	SKILL COURSE Investment Planning (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Saturday 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1233	SKILL COURSE Stock Market Operations (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Monday 5 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1234	SKILL COURSE Digital Literacy (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A, B.Sc, B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50

Wednesday, 7 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS 1236	HUMAN GENETICS (Major) Human Genetics and Cytogenetics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1238	GEOGRAPHY (Major) Human Geography (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1240	ANIMATION (Major) Graphic Design (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1242	BIO-INFORMATICS (Major) Biomolecules (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1244	FOOD SCIENCE AND NUTRITION (Major) Food Chemistry (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1246	AGRICULTURE (Major) Fundamental of Agriculture Economics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1248	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (Major) Mathematics for Computer Science – (T) (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70

(BY ORDER)

C.A.O., A.U. V.S.P.  
Date : 16-07-2024

  
(T. CHITTI BABU)  
CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATION

Wednesday, 7<sup>th</sup> August 2024  
2 PM to 5 PM

BS-HS 1202	<b>ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (MAJOR)</b> Statistical Methods and Probability Distribution (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1204	<b>DATA SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Descriptive Statistics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1206	<b>MATHEMATICS (Major)</b> Analytical Solid Geometry & Problem Solving Sessions (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1208	<b>HOME SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Human Development (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1210	<b>FOOD SCIENCE &amp; TECHNOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Human Nutrition (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1212	<b>GEOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Physical Geology and soil Science (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1214	<b>FISHERIES SCIENCE</b> Common with <b>AQUACULTURE (MAJOR)</b> Course : 3 Biology of fin Fish & Shellfish (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1216	<b>COMPUTER SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Digital Logic Design (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1218	<b>PHYSICS (MAJOR)</b> Waves and Oscillations (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1220	<b>ELECTRONICS (MAJOR)</b> Circuit theory and electronics devices (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1222	<b>ZOOLOGY (Major)</b> Cell and Molecular Biology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1224	<b>MICROBIOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Bacteriology and Biology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1226	<b>BIO-TECHNOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Microbiology Cell Biology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1228	<b>CHEMISTRY (MAJOR)</b> Inorganic Chemistry (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1230	<b>BOTANY (Major)</b> Origin of Life and Diversity of Microbes (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1232	<b>BIO-CHEMISTRY (Major)</b> Cell Biology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1234	<b>STATISTICS (Major)</b> Random Variables & Mathematical Expectations (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70

Tuesday, 6<sup>th</sup> August 2024  
2 PM to 5 PM

BS-HS 1223	<b>MICROBIOLOGY (Major)</b> Introduction to Microbiology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1225	<b>BIO-TECHNOLOGY (Major)</b> Biomolecules and Analytical Techniques (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1227	<b>CHEMISTRY (Major)</b> General & Inorganic Chemistry (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1229	<b>BOTANY (Major)</b> Non-Vascular Plants (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1231	<b>BIO-CHEMISTRY (Major)</b> Biomolecules (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1233	<b>STATISTICS (Major)</b> Descriptive Statistics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1235	<b>HUMAN GENETICS (Major)</b> Principles of Genetics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1237	<b>GEOGRAPHY (Major)</b> Physical Geography -I (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1239	<b>ANIMATION(Major)</b> Basic Drawing (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-S1241	<b>BIO-INFORMATICS (Major)</b> Cell Biology and Microbiology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1243	<b>FOOD SCIENCE AND NUTRITION (Major)</b> Food Science (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1245	<b>AGRICULTURE (Major)</b> Fundamentals of Agronomy Course (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1247	<b>INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (Major)</b> Problem Solving in C--(T) (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BCA-HS-1201	<b>MAJOR SUBJECTS</b> B. Vocational (Computer Applications) Office Automation Tools (w.e.f. 2023 - 2024 Admitted Batch) Common with B.Com., B. Voc. (Computer Applications) and B.C.A	70



Thursday 1 <sup>st</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1231	<b>SKILL COURSE</b> Marketing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Friday 2 <sup>nd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1232	<b>SKILL COURSE</b> Investment Planning (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Saturday 3 <sup>rd</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1233	<b>SKILL COURSE</b> Stock Market Operations (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Monday 5 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1234	<b>SKILL COURSE</b> Digital Literacy (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50
Tuesday, 6 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS 1201	<b>ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (MAJOR)</b> Python for Data Science (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1203	<b>DATA SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Introduction to Data Science and R Programming (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1205	<b>MATHEMATICS (MAJOR)</b> Differential Equations & Problem Solving Sessions (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1207	<b>HOME SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Essentials of Home Science Extension (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1209	<b>FOOD SCIENCE &amp; TECHNOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Food Biochemistry (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1211	<b>GEOLOGY (MAJOR)</b> Geology and Branches of Geology (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1213	<b>FISHERIES SCIENCE</b> Common with <b>AQUACULTURE (MAJOR)</b> Course : 3 Taxonomy and Functional Anatomy of Fin Fish and Shellfish (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1215	<b>COMPUTER SCIENCE (MAJOR)</b> Problem Solving Using C (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1217	<b>PHYSICS (MAJOR)</b> Mechanics and Properties of Matter (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
	BS-HS 1219	<b>ELECTRONICS (MAJOR)</b> Fundamental of electricity and Electronics (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70
BS-HS 1221	<b>ZOOLOGY (Major)</b> Animal Diversity-I Biology of Non-Chordates (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	70	



ANDHRA UNIVERSITY  
ఆంధ్ర విశ్వవిద్యాలయం  
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**B.Sc. HONOURS (MAJOR)**  
Degree Examinations – JULY/2024  
w.e.f. 2023-2024 ADMITTED BATCH  
**SECOND SEMESTER**  
(REGULAR)  
**TIME - TABLE**

Day, Date & Time Hours	Paper Code	SUBJECT	Max Marks
Monday 29th July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1201	Part-I <b>GENERAL ENGLISH – I</b> A Course in Reading and Writing Skills (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Tuesday 30th July 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BA-HS 1202	Part-I <b>GENERAL TELUGU</b> Srujanaatmaka Rachana (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS -1203	Part-I: <b>GENERAL HINDI</b> HINDIKATHA SAHITYA (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1204	<b>GENERAL SANSKRIT</b> Poetry, Prose & Grammar-II (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
	BA-HS 1205	<b>GENERAL URDU</b> Urdu Prose Non Fiction (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	75
Wednesday 31 <sup>st</sup> July 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BA-HS 1230	<b>SKILL COURSE</b> Business Writing (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch) (Common with B.A. B.Sc. B.Com, B.B.A, B.C.A, and BHM&CT)	50

Tuesday 6 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BS-HS-1266	<b>Skill Enhancement</b> B. VOCATIONAL Dairying & Animal Husbandry Pet and Zoo Animal Management (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	50
Wednesday 7 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 3.30 PM	BS-HS-1267	<b>Skill Enhancement</b> B. VOCATIONAL Dairying & Animal Husbandry Dairy farm general Management (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	50
Friday 9 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS-1268	B. VOCATIONAL Dairying & Animal Husbandry Veterinary Anatomy (Major) (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	75
Monday 12 <sup>th</sup> August 2024 2 PM to 5 PM	BS-HS-1269	B. VOCATIONAL Dairying & Animal Husbandry Veterinary Physiology (Major) (w.e.f.2023-2024 Admitted Batch)	75

(BY ORDER)

C.A.O., A.U.,  
Visakhapatnam  
Date :16-07-2024

  
(T. CHITTI BABU)  
CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATION

## SEMESTER EXAMINATION TIME TABLE BA 1-2 2024



### B.A. (CBCS) SEMESTER SYSTEM w.e.f. 2015 TO 2019 (Admitted Batches) I SEMESTER SUPPLEMENTARY CANDIDATES JULY - 2024

Day, Date & Hours	Paper Code	Subjects	Max.Marks
29-07-2024 Monday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	BA-S 1101	Paper-I English (Common with B.A.B.Com.B.Sc., B.B.A., B.C.A&BMM&C) (w.e.f.2015-16 admitted batch)	75
	BA-S 1134	Paper-I General English - (w.e.f.2016-17 Admitted batch) (Common paper)	75
30-07-2024 Tuesday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	BA-S 1102	Paper-I Telugu or any other classical or Modern Indian languages (Common paper) (w.e.f.2015-16 admitted batch)	75
	BA-S 1136	Paper-I General Telugu or any other classical or Modern Indian languages (Common Paper) (w.e.f.2016-17 admitted batch)	75
31-07-2024 Wednesday 9.00 am to 11.00 a.m	BA-S 1105	<b>PART- III</b> Paper-I Foundation course - (Human values Professional Ethics) (Common paper) (W.e.f.2015-16&2016-17 A.B)	50
01-08-2024 Thursday 9.00 am to 11.00 am	BA-S 1106	Paper-I Skill Development -1- (Communication and soft skills-I) (Common paper) (W.e.f.2015-16 admitted batch)	50
	BA-S 1142	Paper-I Foundation Course-2 - (Environmental Studies) (Common Paper) (W.e.f.2016-17 admitted batch)	50
02-08-2024 Friday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	BA-S 1110	<b>PART - II</b> Paper -I History - (Indian History and Culture from earliest times to 647 AD) (W.e.f.2015-16 admitted batch only)	75
	BA-S 1139	Paper -I History - (Ancient Indian history & culture from earliest times to 600 AD) (W.e.f.2016-17 admitted batch)	75
	BA-S 1118	Paper - I Psychology - (General psychology) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017)	75
03-08-2024 Saturday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	---	Philosophy - (Indian Philosophy) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batches)	75
	BA-S 1117	Paper-I Social work (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017A,B) (Social work profession philosophy & social science concepts)	75
	BA-S 1121	Paper -I Rural Industrialization (Problems & Perspectives of Rural industrialization) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
	-----	Paper - I Rural Development - (Elements of Rural Development) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 A,B)	75
	BA-S 1123	Paper-I Tourism & Travel management (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
	BA-S 1120	Paper-I Music - (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 (A,B)	75
BA-S 1128	Paper-I Dance - (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017)	75	

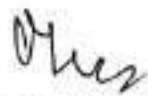


05-08-2024 Monday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	<b>BA-S 1111</b> <b>BS-S 1121</b>	Paper-I <b>Economics</b> (Micro Economics) (Common with B.A&B.Sc.) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1138</b> <b>BS-S 1136</b>	Paper-I <b>Economics</b> - (Micro Economics consumer behavior) (Common with B.A. & B.Sc.) (w.e.f. 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1144</b>	Paper-I <b>Journalism and Mass Communication</b> (History of Journalism In India) (w.e.f. 2018-2019 Admitted Batch)	75
06-08-2024 Tuesday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	<b>BA-S 1112</b>	Paper-I <b>Political science</b> - (Basic concepts of political science) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1140</b>	Paper I - <b>Political science</b> (Basic concepts of political science) (w.e.f.2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
07-08-2024 Wednesday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	<b>BA-S 1115</b>	Paper-I <b>Special Telugu - (Poetry)</b> (w.e.f.2015-2016 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1137</b>	<b>Special Telugu - (w.e.f. 2016-2017 admitted batch)</b> (An introduction to Telugu language and literature)	75
	<b>BA-S 1126</b>	Paper-I <b>Human Resource management</b> (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1125</b> <b>BS-S 1117</b>	Paper-I <b>Geography - (Geography of India)</b> (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 A.B)	75
	<b>BA-S 1116</b>	Paper-I <b>Special English (English Literature)</b> (w.e.f.2015-2016 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1135</b>	Paper-I <b>Special English- (w.e.f. 2016-2017 admitted batch)</b> (An Introduction to English language and literature)	75
	<b>BA-S 1124</b>	Paper -I <b>Education (foundation of education)</b> (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
08-08-2024 Thursday 9.00 am to 12.00 Noon	<b>BA-S 1113</b>	Paper-I <b>Public Administration -</b> (Principles of Public Administration) (w.e.f. 2015-2016 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1141</b>	Paper-I <b>Public Administration -</b> (Theories of Public Administration) (w.e.f. 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75
	<b>BA-S 1129</b>	Paper -I <b>Commerce</b> Business Organization Management (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 A.B.)	75
	<b>BA-S 1114</b>	Paper -I <b>Sociology -</b> Basic concept of sociology (w.e.f. 2015-2016 & 2016-2017 admitted batch)	75

(BY ORDER)

C.A.O; AU, VSP

Date: 16-07-2024

  
 CONTROLLER OF EXAMINATIONS

 Controller of Examinations  
 Andhra University  
 Visakhapatnam

**DOCUMENT 5**  
**DEPARTMENTAL CALENDAR**

**COMMERCE DEPARTMENT 2023-2024**

St Ann's College for Women  
Malkapuram, Visakhapatnam  
Department of Commerce  
Annual Activities 2023-2024.

No.	Date	Month	Activity
1.	July	July	Orientation Session for Freshers about the course, programme, output, implemen- -tations and opportunities
2.	8/9/23	Sep.	Visit to Axis/HDFC Bank.
3.	25/11/23	Nov.	Guest Lecture / Seminar by a Resource Person on "Soft Skills" to all BBA and B-com students.
	20/12/23 to 23/12/23	Dec. Day-1 Day-2 Day-3 Day-4.	Commerce club Activities PPT Debate Quiz. Add Making.
	15/2/24	Feb.	Visit to Brandix [SEZ]
	26/4/24	April	Session on Career Development and Guidance.

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2023-2024**

Department of History  
Annual activities Diary  
July 2024 - Feb 2025

- 1-8-2024 - Student Seminar on Pingali Venkaiiah  
Indian Flag designer
- 14-8-2024 - Women Empowerment day in collaboration with  
Dept of English
- 27-9-2024 - World Tourism day - Historical field visit
- 7-10-2024 - World Cotton Day
- 5.12.2024 - World Soil day in collaboration with  
Dept of Botany
- 9-1-2024 - Pravas Bharatiya Divas  
Student talk on Gandhi
- 30.1-2024 - Martyrs Day of Shaheed Divas

G. Lalitha  
Dept of History



DEPARTMENT OF TELUGU ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2023-2024

DEPARTMENT OF TELUGU  
ACADEMIC CALENDAR  
2023-2024

Month	Week	Date	proposed topic and Activity
June(23)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	28-6-2023	విజయదశమి
July (2023)	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	10-7-2023 (Monday)	విజయ దశమి
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	21-7-2023 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి
August	1 <sup>st</sup> week	7-8-2023 (Monday)	విజయ దశమి
"	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	14-8-2023	విజయ దశమి
"	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	21-8-2023	విజయ దశమి
"	4 <sup>th</sup> week	28-8-2023	విజయ దశమి
"	"	29-8-2023	విజయ దశమి
September	1 <sup>st</sup> week	13-9-2023	విజయ దశమి
"	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	20-9-2023	విజయ దశమి
"	"	27-9-2023	విజయ దశమి

Month	Week	Date	proposed Topic Activity
October (2023)	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	13-10-2023 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి (కార్యక్రమం) విజయ దశమి
"	5 <sup>th</sup> week	31-10-2023 (Tuesday)	విజయ దశమి
November	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	17-11-2023 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి
"	4 <sup>th</sup> week	20-11-2023 (Monday)	విజయ దశమి
December (2023)	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	8-12-2023 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి
"	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	16-12-2023 (Saturday)	విజయ దశమి
January (2024)	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	11-1-2024 (Thursday)	విజయ దశమి
"	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	19-1-2024 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి
February	1 <sup>st</sup> week	21-2-2024 (Wednesday)	విజయ దశమి
"	"	28-2-2024	విజయ దశమి
"	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	18-2-2024	విజయ దశమి
March	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	8-3-2024 (Friday)	విజయ దశమి
April (2024)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	3-4-2024 (Thursday)	విజయ దశమి
May (2024)	"	"	విజయ దశమి



**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2023-2024**

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY		DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY	
ANNUAL ACTIVITIES PLAN - 2023		ANNUAL ACTIVITIES PLAN - 2023	
S. NO.	DATE	DAY	ACTIVITY
			<u>June - 2023</u>
1.	05-06-23	World Environment	Day: Essay writing competition/ Seminar
2.	01-06-23	World Milk Day	Importance of Milk - Seminar
3.	07-06-23	World Food Safety	Day: Poster Presentation
4.	08-06-23	World Brain Tumor	Day: Brain Tumor awareness
5.	14-06-23	World Senses Day / World Blood Day	Mountains & Ocean Seminar / Blood Taking
6.	15-06-23	World Wind Day	
7.	21-06-23	World Music Day & Yoga	Day: Yoga & classical Music - Practice
			<u>July - 2023</u>
8.	3-07-23	International Plastic Day	free: Campaign on plastic bags control
9.	7-07-23	World Chocolate Day	Chocolate preparation with milk
10.	15-07-23	Visit to Plast News Day	
11.	22-07-23	Nature Conservation	Day: Essay writing Competition
12.	29-07-23	International Tiger	Day
13.			

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Date / /

S. No.	DATE	DAY	ACTIVITY
<u>AUGUST - 2023</u>			
13.	9.08.23	National Book Lovers -	Day
14.	12.08.23	International Youth Day /	Group discussion on the role of
		World Elephant Day	Youth - Conservation of Elephants. Seminar
15.	10.08.23	World Bighul Day	Seminar on Bi-juels.
16.	19.08.23	Field Visit to KVK.	
17.	20.08.23	World Mosquito Day	Control of mosquitoes by growing mosquito
			repellent plants.
<u>SEPTEMBER - 2023</u>			
18.	02.9.23	World Coconut Day	
19.	16.9.23	World Egg day	Seminars
20.	24.9.23	World River Day	Poster Presentation
21.	28.9.23	World Environmental -	
		Health Day	
22.	29.9.23	World Heart Day	
<u>OCTOBER - 2023</u>			
23.	01.10.23	World Vegetarian Day	
24.	04.10.23	World Animal Welfare Day	Seminars
25.	07.10.23	World Cotton Day	
26.	16.10.23	World Food Day	Food festival.

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Date / /

S. No.	DATE	DAY	ACTIVITY
<u>AUGUST - 2023</u>			
13.	9.08.23	National Book Lovers -	Day
14.	12.08.23	International Youth Day /	Group discussion on the role of
		World Elephant Day	Youth - Conservation of Elephants. Seminar
15.	10.08.23	World Bighul Day	Seminar on Bi-juels.
16.	19.08.23	Field Visit to KVK.	
17.	20.08.23	World Mosquito Day	Control of mosquitoes by growing mosquito
			repellent plants.
<u>SEPTEMBER - 2023</u>			
18.	02.9.23	World Coconut Day	
19.	16.9.23	World Egg day	Seminars
20.	24.9.23	World River Day	Poster Presentation
21.	28.9.23	World Environmental -	
		Health Day	
22.	29.9.23	World Heart Day	
<u>OCTOBER - 2023</u>			
23.	01.10.23	World Vegetarian Day	
24.	04.10.23	World Animal Welfare Day	Seminars
25.	07.10.23	World Cotton Day	
26.	16.10.23	World Food Day	Food festival.

S.No	DATE	DAY	ACTIVITY
<u>NOVEMBER - 2023</u>			
24	13-11-23	National & World Cancer Awareness Day	
28	06-11-23	International Day for preventing exploitation of Switzerland in War Armed Conflict	
29	10-11-23	World Science Day Peace & Development	
30	12-11-23	National Bird Day	
31	21-11-23	World Fisheries Day	
32	28-11-23	National Milk Day	

DECEMBER - 2023

33	01-12-23	World Aids Day	
34	02-12-23	National Pollution	
35	05-12-23	Carnival Day	
35	05-12-23	World Soil Day	
36	09-12-23	International Dia- Day	

ACTIVITIES

Guest lecture

Seminar

Skit &amp; Role play

Seminar

Visit to aquarium

Seminar &amp; Field Visit

Rally, Poster presentation, Seminar

Seminar &amp; Poster presentation

Filing growth Day & Identification of water  
Diversity  
Field visits

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS ACCADEMIC CALENDAR 2023-2024**

<u>Activities Conducted in</u>				2023-24	
S.NO.	Month	Name of the Activities	Title of Activities	Name of the Lecturers Involved	Remarks
1	September 16/9/23	chart presentation on i) Graphical representation of complex numbers and 3D-Geometry ii) Trigonometric ratios & angle's representation (All sides for rule)	chart presentation	G. Manjula (Lecturer in Mathematics)  K. Suresha (Lecturer in Mathematics)	
2	September 17/9/23	→ Seminar on Special Functions	• Seminar	→ K. Suresha	
3	October 19/10/23	project on Geometrical representation		→ G. Manjula K. Suresha	
4	December 22/12/23	National Mathematics Day celebrations	• Mathematics Day	→ G. Manjula Lecturer in Mathematics • K. Suresha Lecturer in Mathematics • M. Aravath Lecturer in statistics.	
5	February 10/2/24	PPT presentation	• Digital view	→ K. Suresha G. Manjula	

**DOCUMENT 6**  
**INTERNAL ASSESSMENT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ARTS 1-2**





## ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

B A Honours- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2024

### AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SLANNs COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALKAPURAM, VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : HISTORY : SCIENCE AND HUMAN PAST SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 30 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134101008	RAJESHWARI A	29	Twenty-Nine
2	123134101009	SAGARA CHANDRAKALA	26	Twenty-Six
3	123134101010	VANJARI SWETHA KUMARI	30	Thirty

INTERNAL SIGNATURE  
G LALITHA

Aadhar Card No : 47172000949

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE  
SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 34264328810

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Page : 1



# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

B A Honours- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE-2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SI ANNS COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALJAPURAM,VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : HISTORY : SCIENCE AND HUMAN PAST SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 30 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134101001	EDULAPAKA NAVYA	28	Twenty-Eight
2	123134101002	L PRAVEENA	30	Thirty
3	123134101003	NAGALA HEMA LATHA	26	Twenty-Six
4	123134101004	PUTI ROOPKA	30	Thirty
5	123134101005	REGANA VANAJA	27	Twenty-Seven
6	123134101006	SEOGI HAVEELA RANI	29	Twenty-Nine
7	123134101007	YERRA THANMAYI	28	Twenty-Eight

INTERNAL SIGNATURE  
G LALITHA

Aadhar Card No : 47176009849

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE  
SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 342843288810

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Page : 1



# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

B A Honours - GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SIANNI COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALAKAPURAM, VESAKHAPATNAM

Subject : HISTORY : SCIENCE AND HUMAN PAST SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 30 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134101008	RAJESHWARI A	29	Twenty-Nine
2	123134101009	SAGARA CHANDRAKALA	26	Twenty-Six
3	123134101010	VANJARI SWETHA KUMARI	30	Thirty

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

G LALITHA

Aadhar Card No : 47176009949

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

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## INTERNAL ASSESSMENT OF DIGITAL MARKETING BBA 1-2



### ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

BBA Honours- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE-2024

#### AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SI ANNA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MAJRAKURAM,VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : DIGITAL MARKETING - FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL MARKETING SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 30 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134107001	ANUSHKA PANDEY	27	Twenty-Seven
2	123134107002	CHERUKURI KAVYA AMRUTHA	27	Twenty-Seven
3	123134107003	DOMMETI DEVAKI	26	Twenty-Six
4	123134107004	ERIGLA LAKSHMANA REKHA SREE	25	Twenty-Five
5	123134107005	GAYATHRI KURMADASI	28	Twenty-Eight
6	123134107006	GODDI RAMYA SRI	26	Twenty-Six
7	123134107007	OLURALA PAVANI	25	Twenty-Five
8	123134107008	KATAKOTI LAHARI PRIYA	30	Thirty
9	123134107009	KILLO ANALI DEVI	25	Twenty-Five
10	123134107010	KOTA USHA	25	Twenty-Five
11	123134107011	KOTYADA HARITHA	28	Twenty-Eight
12	123134107012	MACHARLA VARSHITHA	30	Thirty
13	123134107013	MAATA THANUSHEAVATHI	25	Twenty-Five
14	123134107014	MERIAMMAD REHANA	25	Twenty-Five
15	123134107016	NINMAKAYALA PREETHI	22	Twenty-Two
16	123134107017	S DURGA SRI	25	Twenty-Five
17	123134107018	SANA SONI	22	Twenty-Two
18	123134107019	SUREN ARCHANA	26	Twenty-Six
19	123134107020	TROTADA SANGEETHA	28	Twenty-Eight
20	123134107021	VABUNTAM HARIKA	28	Twenty-Eight
21	123134107022	VASAPALLI VENKATA SRIHVI	25	Twenty-Five
22	123134107023	VANICA KALYANI	24	Twenty-Four
23	123134107024	VLIRUKUTI RESHMA SREE	28	Twenty-Eight

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

B SANTHI

Aadhar Card No : 3233906391

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 34984328818

## INTERNAL ASSESSMENT OF LAW B.COM 2-2



### ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

BCOMCAS- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY-2024

#### AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : SRI-SRI ANNA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALAKAPURAM, VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : BUSINESS LAW

SEMESTER : 4 Max Marks : 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1.	122134194001	ALLADA SOWMYA NIRMALA	23	Twenty-Three
2.	122134194002	ANDALI KUMARI	24	Twenty-Four
3.	122134194003	BANDE JASMINE	24	Twenty-Four
4.	122134194004	BASHIERA BEGUM	20	Twenty
5.	122134194005	BODDETI YUVA SREE	24	Twenty-Four
6.	122134194006	BODDU PAVANI	23	Twenty-Three
7.	122134194007	BORRA KALYANI	22	Twenty-Two
8.	122134194008	BYLAPUDI VENKATA ALEKHA	22	Twenty-Two
9.	122134194009	CHEPALA RAJESWARI	23	Twenty-Three
10.	122134194010	CHILAKALAPALLI SWATHI	20	Twenty
11.	122134194011	CHODAVARAPU SUMALATEA	21	Twenty-One
12.	122134194012	DARAPU SATYA SRI	23	Twenty-Three
13.	122134194014	ERLA SRAVANTHI	23	Twenty-Five
14.	122134194015	GADASA ANPULA	22	Twenty-Two
15.	122134194016	GADASA RANULA	22	Twenty-Two
16.	122134194017	GOGADA MOUNIKA	23	Twenty-Three
17.	122134194018	JAMI HEMA DURGA VENKAT	24	Twenty-Four
18.	122134194019	JERU ALEKHA	21	Twenty-One
19.	122134194020	JERRIBOTHULA DHANA LAKSHMI	21	Twenty-One
20.	122134194021	KARI JAYA SREE	20	Twenty
21.	122134194022	KODAVALLURI HARIKA	22	Twenty-Two
22.	122134194023	KUNDRAPU YAMINI	23	Twenty-Three
23.	122134194024	MARIBETTY MANASA VYSHASVI	23	Twenty-Three
24.	122134194025	MITTA KARUNA KUMARI	20	Twenty
25.	122134194026	MUHAMMED SATHYA BHANI	24	Twenty-Four

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

V V BALAKRISHNA

Aadhar Card No : 73060221404

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 2420428810



## ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

Honours (Computer Applications)- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE-2024

### AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 311-SI ANS College for Women, Malkapuram, Visakhapatnam

Subject : PART-I: GENERAL HINDI : HINDI PADYA SAHITYA SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134104009	DOKKADA CHAMITRA	18	Eighteen
2	123134104019	KHUSHBU KUMARI	21	Twenty-One
3	123134104020	LOKESH KANWAR RATHORE	19	Nineteen
4	123134104022	MOHAMMAD MUNNI	18	Eighteen
5	123134104025	MOHAMMED MAHABOORUNISHA	24	Twenty-Four
6	123134104025	NAQURU DEEPTHI	15	Fifteen
7	123134104030	POOJA KUMARI	22	Twenty-Two
8	123134104032	PRATIVA RANI MAITY	17	Seventeen
9	123134104033	PRAVITHA ROWLO	23	Twenty-Three
10	123134104040	SATYA SWETHA	24	Twenty-Four
11	123134104042	SHAIK CHANDNI BEEBI	15	Fifteen

INTERNAL SIGNATURE  
A ADILAKSHMI

Aadhar Card No : 674881491189

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE  
SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 342843288810



# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours (Computer Applications)- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE-2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 741-SI ANNS COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALAKAPURAM, VESAKHAPATNAM

Subject : PART-I: GENERAL HINDI : HINDI PADYA SAHITYA SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks: 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	125134104009	DOKKADA CHAMITRA	18	Eighteen
2	125134104019	KHUSHBU KUMARI	21	Twenty-One
3	125134104020	LOKESH KANWAR RATHORE	19	Nineteen
4	125134104022	MOHAMMAD MUNNI	18	Eighteen
5	125134104025	MOHAMMED MAHABOORUNISHA	24	Twenty-Four
6	125134104025	NAGURU DEEPTI	15	Fifteen
7	125134104030	POOJA KUMARI	22	Twenty-Two
8	125134104032	PRATIVA RANI MAITY	17	Seventeen
9	125134104033	PRAVITHA ROWLO	23	Twenty-Three
10	125134104040	SATYA SWETHA	24	Twenty-Four
11	125134104042	SHAIK CHANDNI BEEBI	15	Fifteen

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

A ADILAKSHMI

Aadhar Card No : 674891491189

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 342843288810



# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

BCA Honours - GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE 2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SI ANSs COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALKAPURAM,VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : PART-I GENERAL HINDI : HINDI PADYA SABHYA SEMESTER : 2 Max Marks : 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	123134100001	AREFAH NAAZ	16	Sixteen
2	123134100007	DIHANGAR MUSKAN	16	Sixteen
3	123134100009	KALEKURI REBECCA GOLD	16	Sixteen
4	123134100016	PALLA SHARMILA	17	Seventeen
5	123134100019	SHAIK SOFYA	24	Twenty-Four

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

A ADILAKSHMI

Aadhar Card No : 67485451188

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 3428528810

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Page : 1



# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

BSC- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY-2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SI ANNS COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALKAPURAM,VISAKHAPATNAM

Subject : Part-III MATHEMATICS Paper-V Linear Algebra SEMESTER : 4 Max Marks : 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
26	722134105034	NADALA ROOPA	20	Twenty
27	722134105035	NOVPADA PUJA	23	Twenty-Three
28	722134105036	NUVULA MDUNIKA	22	Twenty-Two
29	722134105037	PALLA BHARATHI	23	Twenty-Three
30	722134105038	REDDI PRAVALIKA	21	Twenty-One
31	722134105039	SHARNAM	23	Twenty-Three
32	722134105040	SOBHA SUDHARANI	21	Twenty-One
33	722134105041	TEDLAPU NANDITHA	22	Twenty-Two
34	722134105042	THOKADA GEETHANJALI	21	Twenty-One
35	722134105043	VATADA BHANSI	23	Twenty-Three
36	722134105044	YADLA GAYATHRI	22	Twenty-Two
37	722134105045	YAMMALA NAVYA	23	Twenty-Three

INTERNAL SIGNATURE  
G MANJULA

Aadhar Card No : 3492534992

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE  
SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 3494328890





# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

BSC- GRADING SYSTEM DEGREE EXAMINATION - JUNE/JULY-2024

## AWARD LIST FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Centre Name : 341-SI ANNs COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, MALAKAPURAM,VESAKHAPATNAM

Subject : Part-II: MATHEMATICS Paper-V Linear Algebra SEMESTER : 4 Max Marks : 25 M

S.No.	Regd.No.	Name	Marks Obtained	In Words
1	722134105009	ARJILLI PAIDI TALLI	23	Twenty-Three
2	722134105010	BADDU TULASI LATHA	20	Twenty
3	722134105011	BALLA VASANTHI KANAKA MAHALAKSHMI	21	Twenty-One
4	722134105012	BANDARU NAVYA SRI	20	Twenty
5	722134105013	BARIK SWATHI	21	Twenty-One
6	722134105014	BHEEMUNI MYDHILI	20	Twenty
7	722134105015	CHETTALA LOHITHA	22	Twenty-Two
8	722134105016	DHARMALA PALLAVI REDDY	22	Twenty-Two
9	722134105017	DOGGA SAI LAKSHMI	23	Twenty-Three
10	722134105018	ESTARLA SRAVANI	21	Twenty-One
11	722134105019	GOKULAPATI LAVANYA	22	Twenty-Two
12	722134105020	GOLAGANI KEERTHANA	23	Twenty-Three
13	722134105021	GOLAGANI PUITHA	24	Twenty-Four
14	722134105022	JONNADA PAVANI	22	Twenty-Two
15	722134105023	KAMBALA VASANTHA	23	Twenty-Three
16	722134105024	KOLLI LAKSHMI PRASANNA	21	Twenty-One
17	722134105025	KOLLIVALASA HEMALATHA	22	Twenty-Two
18	722134105026	KONDRA ANURADHA	23	Twenty-Three
19	722134105027	KOORCHANDANI KATHYA	20	Twenty
20	722134105028	KUNDRAPU MADHAVI	22	Twenty-Two
21	722134105029	LALAM BHAVANA	23	Twenty-Three
22	722134105030	LALAM DIVYA	21	Twenty-One
23	722134105031	LANKA MAHALAKSHMI	22	Twenty-Two
24	722134105032	MANDANGI SREE SANTHOSHI GAYATHRI	21	Twenty-One
25	722134105033	MOTURI KUMARI	22	Twenty-Two

INTERNAL SIGNATURE

G MANJULA

Aadhar Card No : 748505346602

College Seal

PRINCIPAL SIGNATURE

SR PREMA KUMARI

Aadhar Card No : 342845288810

**DOCUMENT 6**  
**CLASS SEMESTER TIME TABLE**

Class : I B.Com II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	Premalatha Eng	Jayasri B W	Anasuya Investment		
WED	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Jayasri B W	Renuka Minor Marketing		
TUE	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Lib	Renuka Minor Marketing		
THU	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Renuka Minor Marketing	Renuka Minor Marketing		
FRI	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	Anasuya Investment	MI	Renuka Minor Marketing		
SAT	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Rebikha OAT	Anasuya Investment	Games	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lavanya	Rebikha	Premalatha	Jayasri	Anasuya	Renuka	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Financial Accounting	Office Automation Tools	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Marketing	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Special English (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	Lib	Spl Eng Joshna	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
WED	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	Games	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
TUE	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
THU	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
FRI	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	Spl Eng Roja	History Lalitha	Lib	Investment Raju	Games	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Roja	Joshna	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	Special English	Special English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	English	Telugu	Hindi



Class : Maths (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	Lib	B W Alekhya		
TUE	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	B W Alekhya		
WED	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya		
THU	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya		
FRI	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	MI	B W Alekhya		
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	S.G Sunitha	Games	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Manjula	Sunitha	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Differential Equation	Solid Geometry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Chemistry (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	Lib	B W Alekhya		
TUE	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	B W Alekhya		
WED	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya		
THU	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya		
FRI	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	MI	B W Alekhya		
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	I Chem Anjali	Games	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Ms.Valisha	Ms.Anjali	Ms.Joshna	Ms. Alekhya	Ms.Divya		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	General & In Organic Chemistry	In Organic Chemistry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : CBZ IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Botany	Botany	Zoology	Chemistry Valisha	Zoology	Zoology
TUE	Botany	Chemistry Anjali	Zoology	Chemistry Valisha	Botany	Zoology
WED	Botany (Project)	Chemistry Anjali	Zoology	Zoology	Botany	Zoology
THU	Chemistry Anjali	Chemistry Anjali	Zoology	Chemistry Valisha	Botany	Botany
FRI	Botany	Chemistry Anjali	Zoology	Chemistry Valisha	Botany	Games
SAT	Botany	MI	Chemistry Anjali	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	---

Class : MB IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Micro Biology	Micro Biology	LIB	Chemistry Valisha	Micro Biology	Bio Chemistry
TUE	Bio Chemistry	Chemistry Anjali	Micro Biology	Chemistry Valisha	Bio Chemistry	Bio Chemistry
WED	Bio Chemistry	Chemistry Anjali	Micro Biology	Games	Bio Chemistry	Bio Chemistry
THU	Chemistry Anjali	Chemistry Anjali	Micro Biology	Chemistry Valisha	Bio Chemistry	Bio Chemistry
FRI	Bio Chemistry	Chemistry Anjali	Micro Biology	Chemistry Valisha	Micro Biology	Bio Chemistry
SAT	Micro Biology	MI	Chemistry Anjali	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	---

Class : I B.Com II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	Premalatha Eng	Jayasri B W	Anasuya Investment		
WED	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Jayasri B W	Renuka Minor Marketing		
TUE	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Lib	Renuka Minor Marketing		
THU	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	II L	Renuka Minor Marketing	Renuka Minor Marketing		
FRI	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Premalatha Eng	Anasuya Investment	MI	Renuka Minor Marketing		
SAT	FA Lavanya	Rebikha OAT	Rebikha OAT	Anasuya Investment	Games	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lavanya	Rebikha	Premalatha	Jayasri	Anasuya	Renuka	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Financial Accounting	Office Automation Tools	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Marketing	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Special English (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	Lib	Spl Eng Joshna	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
WED	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	Games	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
TUE	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
THU	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Spl Eng Joshna	Eng Joshna		
FRI	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	Spl Eng Reja	History Lalitha	Lib	Investment Raju	Games	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Reja	Joshna	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	Special English	Special English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.C.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Investment Bhagya Lakshmi	OAT Rebikha	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
WED	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Investment Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
TUE	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Business Alekyia	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
THU	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Business Alekyia	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
FRI	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Business Alekyia	Lib	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Lib	Games	OAT Rebikha	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Manu	Rebikha	Divya Jyothi	Alekyia	Bhagya Lakshmi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Program in C	Office Automati on Tools	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	Investment Planning	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	G.K Lakshmi Devi	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
Tue	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	II L	Lib	Eng Joshna		
Wed	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
THU	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Games	Eng Joshna		
FRI	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Games	Investment Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Raju	Renuka	Shanthi	Bhagya lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Business Economics	Principals Of Managem ent	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	General Knowledge	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Political Science (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Lib	PS Anasuya	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
WED	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
TUE	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
THU	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
FRI	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Joshna	Anasuya	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Bhagya Lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	English	Political Science	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Political Science	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	G.K Lakshmi Devi	POM Renuka	Eng Jeshna		
Tue	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	II L	Lib	Eng Jeshna		
Wed	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	POM Renuka	Eng Jeshna		
THU	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Games	Eng Jeshna		
FRI	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Jeshna		
SAT	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Games	Investment Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	---		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Raju	Renuka	Shanthi	Bhagya lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Business Economics	Principals Of Managemen t	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	General Knowledge	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Political Science (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Lib	PS Anasuya	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Jeshna		
WED	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Jeshna		
TUE	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Jeshna		
THU	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Jeshna		
FRI	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Jeshna		
SAT	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	---		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Joshna	Anasuya	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Bhagya Lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	English	Political Science	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Political Science	Telugu	Hindi



Class : I B.C.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Investment Bhagya Lakshmi	OAT Rebikha	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
WED	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Investment Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
TUE	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	B.W Alekyia	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
THU	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	B.W Alekyia	II L	OAT Rebikha	Eng Joshna		
FRI	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	B.W Alekyia	Lib	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	Programming in C Manu	Minor DM Divya Jyothi	Lib	Games	OAT Rebikha	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Manu	Rebikha	Divya Jyothi	Alekyia	Bhagya Lakshmi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Programm in C	Office Automati on Tools	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	Investment Planning	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	G.K Lakshmi Devi	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
Tue	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	II L	Lib	Eng Joshna		
Wed	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
THU	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Games	Eng Joshna		
FRI	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Games	Investment Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Raju	Renuka	Shanthi	Bhagya lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Business Economics	Principals Of Managem ent	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	General Knowledge	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Physics (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	B W Alekhya		
TUE	Creative work Lakshmi Devi	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	B W Alekhya		
WED	Lib	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya		
THU	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya		
FRI	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	MI	B W Alekhya		
SAT	Minor	Minor	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	Games	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Triveni	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Major Physics	Creative work	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Computer Science (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Investment Raju	English Roja	Investment Raju		
TUE	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	Investment Raju	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
WED	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
THU	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
FRI	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	Lib	MI	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
SAT	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Games	English Roja	-----		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Ms.Shari na	Ms.Shanti Rani	Ms.Roja	Ms.Jaya Sri	Raju		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Digital Logic Design	Programming in C	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	G.K Lakshmi Devi	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
Tue	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Minor Dm Shanthi	II L	Lib	Eng Joshna		
Wed	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	POM Renuka	Eng Joshna		
THU	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	Games	Eng Joshna		
FRI	B.Eco Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	BW Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	B.Eco Raju	POM Renuka	Games	Investment Raju	Minor Dm Shanthi	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Raju	Renuka	Shanthi	Bhagya lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Business Economics	Principals Of Managemen t	Minor Digital Marketing	Business Writing	General Knowledge	English	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Political Science (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Lib	PS Anasuya	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
WED	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
TUE	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
THU	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
FRI	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Joshna	Anasuya	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Bhagya Lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	English	Political Science	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Political Science	Telugu	Hindi





**Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Political Science (Major)**

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Lib	PS Anasuya	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
WED	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
TUE	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
THU	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
FRI	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	-----		
<b>SUBJECT wise Faculty</b>								
Faculty	Lalitha	Joshna	Anasuya	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Bhagya Lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	English	Political Science	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Political Science	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Zoology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Raja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	English Raja	LIB	H L	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	English Raja	Investment Raja	H L	Investment Raja	
THU	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Minor	English Raja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	H L	Investment Raja	
FRI	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Minor	English Raja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Raja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Games	—	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Raja	Ms.Lakshmi Tulasi	Ms. Jaya Sri	Mr.Raja		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adalakshmi
subject	English	Zoology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Min or	Telugu	Hindi

Class : I B.A II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB Political Science (Major)								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Lib	PS Anasuya	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
WED	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	II L.	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
TUE	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L.	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
THU	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	II L.	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Eng Joshna		
FRI	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	B W Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	MI	Eng Joshna		
SAT	PS Anasuya	History Lalitha	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	Investment Raju	PS Bhagya Lakshmi	---		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Lalitha	Joshna	Anasuya	Bhagya Lakshmi	Raju	Bhagya Lakshmi	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	History	English	Political Science	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Political Science	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Botany (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	LIB	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	PLANT PROPAGATION PROJECT ADI SESHU	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju	
THU	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju	
FRI	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Mrs.Roja	Dr.Adishesu	Mrs.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Botany	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Microbiology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	LIB	II L	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	GAMES	II L	Investment Raju	
THU	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	II L	Investment Raju	
FRI	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	LIB	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Roja	Ms.Prasanthi	Ms.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms. Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Micro biology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : MScS IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Statistics	Statistics	Computer science Shanthi rani	Maths Manjula	Computer science Mahalakshmi	Maths Sunitha
TUE	Statistics	Statistics	Computer science Shanthi rani	Maths Manjula	Computer science Mahalakshmi	Maths Sunitha
WED	Statistics	Statistics	Games	Maths Manjula	Computer science Mahalakshmi	Maths Sunitha
THU	Statistics	Statistics	Computer science Shanthi rani	Maths Manjula	Computer science Mahalakshmi	Maths Sunitha
FRI	Statistics	LIB	Computer science Shanthi rani	Maths Manjula	Computer science Mahalakshmi	Maths Sunitha
SAT	Statistics	MI	Computer science Shanthi rani	Maths Manjula	Statistics	Maths Sunitha

Class : BA IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Special English Joshna	Special English Roja	P.S Anasuya	History Lalitha	History Lalitha	PS Bhagyalakshmi
TUE	Special English Joshna	Special English Roja	P.S Anasuya	History Lalitha	History Lalitha	PS Bhagyalakshmi
WED	Special English Joshna	Special English Roja	P.S Anasuya	History Lalitha	History Lalitha	PS Bhagyalakshmi
THU	Special English Joshna	Special English Roja	P.S Anasuya	History Lalitha	History Lalitha	PS Bhagyalakshmi
FRI	Special English Joshna	Special English Roja	LIB	History Lalitha	History Lalitha	PS Bhagyalakshmi
SAT	Special English Joshna	MI	P.S Anasuya	History Lalitha	Games	---

Class : Zoology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	English Roja	LIB	H L	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	English Roja	Investment Raju	H L	Investment Raju	
THU	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Minor	English Roja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	H L	Investment Raju	
FRI	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Minor	English Roja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Zoology Lakshmi Tulasi	Games	—	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Roja	Ms.Lakshmi Tulasi	Ms. Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Zoology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Min or	Telugu	Hindi



Class : Maths (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	Lib	B W Alekhya	
TUE	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	B W Alekhya	
WED	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya	
THU	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya	
FRI	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	MI	B W Alekhya	
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	S.G Sunitha	Games	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Manjula	Sunitha	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Differential Equation	Solid Geometry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu Hindi

Class : Chemistry (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	Lib	B W Alekhya	
TUE	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	B W Alekhya	
WED	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya	
THU	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya	
FRI	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	MI	B W Alekhya	
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	I Chem Anjali	Games	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Valisha	Ms.Anjali	Ms.Joshna	Ms. Alekhya	Ms.Divya	Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	General & In Organic Chemistry	In Organic Chemistry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu Hindi

Class : Physics (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	B W Alekhya	
TUE	Creative work Lakshmi Devi	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	B W Alekhya	
WED	Lib	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya	
THU	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya	
FRI	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	MI	B W Alekhya	
SAT	Minor	Minor	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	Games	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Triveni	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya	Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Major Physics	Creative work	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu Hindi





**Class : Microbiology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB**

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	LIB	II L	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	GAMES	II L	Investment Raju	
THU	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	II L	Investment Raju	
FRI	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	LIB	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	-----	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Roja	Ms.Prasanthi	Ms.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms. Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Micro biology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Mino r	Telugu	Hindi

Class : B.com (General) IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Business Law Bala Krishna	GST Bala Krishna	Auditing Lavanya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
TUE	Business Law Bala Krishna	GST Bala Krishna	Auditing Lavanya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
WED	Business Law Bala Krishna	GST Bala Krishna	Auditing Lavanya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	LIB
THU	Business Law Bala Krishna	GST Bala Krishna	Auditing Lavanya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	Games
FRI	Business Law Bala Krishna	GST Bala Krishna	Auditing Lavanya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
SAT	CMA Divya	MI	CMA Divya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	—
Class : B.com (Vocational) IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Business Law Bala Krishna	Java Mahalakshmi	DBMS Maha lakshmi	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
TUE	Business Law Bala Krishna	Java Mahalakshmi	DBMS Maha lakshmi	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
WED	Business Law Bala Krishna	Java Mahalakshmi	DBMS Maha lakshmi	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	LIB
THU	Business Law Bala Krishna	Java Mahalakshmi	DBMS Maha lakshmi	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	Games
FRI	Business Law Bala Krishna	Java Mahalakshmi	DBMS Maha lakshmi	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	CMA Divya
SAT	CMA Divya	MI	CMA Divya	Taxation Lavanya	Corporate A/C Akshya	—

Class : Maths (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	Lib	B W Alekhya
TUE	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	B W Alekhya
WED	D.E Manjula	D.E Manjula	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya
THU	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	II L	Investment Divya
FRI	D.E Manjula	Minor	English Joshna	S.G Sunitha	MI	B W Alekhya
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	S.G Sunitha	Games	—

SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Manjula	Sunitha	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Differential Equation	Solid Geometry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Chemistry (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	Lib	B W Alekhya
TUE	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	B W Alekhya
WED	G & I Che Valisha	G & I Che Valisha	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya
THU	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	II L	Investment Divya
FRI	G & I Che Valisha	Minor	English Joshna	I Chem Anjali	MI	B W Alekhya
SAT	Minor	Minor	Lib	I Chem Anjali	Games	—

SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Ms.Valisha	Ms.Anjali	Ms.Joshna	Ms. Alekhya	Ms.Divya		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	General & In Organic Chemistry	In Organic Chemistry	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Physics (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	B W Alekhya
TUE	Creative work Lakshmi Devi	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	B W Alekhya
WED	Lib	Major Physics Triveni	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya
THU	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	II L	Investment Divya
FRI	Major Physics Triveni	Minor	English Joshna	Major Physics Triveni	MI	B W Alekhya
SAT	Minor	Minor	Major Physics Triveni	Major Physics Triveni	Games	—

SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Triveni	Lakshmi Devi	Joshna	Alekhya	Divya		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Major Physics	Creative work	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Computer Science (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB								
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6		
MON	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Investment Raju	English Roja	Investment Raju		
TUE	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	Investment Raju	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
WED	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
THU	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
FRI	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	LIB	MI	Programming in C Shanti Rani		
SAT	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Games	English Roja	—		
SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Ms.Sharina	Ms.Shanti Rani	Ms.Roja	Ms.Jaya Sri	Raju		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Digital Logic Design	Programming in C	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Botany (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	LIB	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	PLANT PROPAGATION PROJECT ADI SESHU	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju	
THU	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju	
FRI	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	—	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Mrs.Roja	Dr.Adishesu	Mrs.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Botany	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Microbiology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB							
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri	
WED	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	LIB	II L	B W Jaya Sri	
TUE	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	GAMES	II L	Investment Raju	
THU	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	II L	Investment Raju	
FRI	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	LIB	MI	Games	
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	—	
SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Roja	Ms.Prasanthi	Ms.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms. Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Micro biology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

**Class : B.B.A IV SEMESTER FEB 2024**

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Business Law Alekhya	Investment Business Jayasree	MSME Renaka	CMA Divya	Financial services Shanthi	T & D Rebika
TUE	Business Law Alekhya	Investment Business Jayasree	MSME Renaka	CMA Divya	Financial services Shanthi	T & D Rebika
WED	Business Law Alekhya	Investment Business Jayasree	MSME Renaka	CMA Divya	Financial services Shanthi	T & D Rebika
THU	Business Law Alekhya	Investment Business Jayasree	MSME Renaka	LIB	Financial services Shanthi	T & D Rebika
FRI	Business Law Alekhya	Investment Business Jayasree	MSME Renaka	CMA Divya	Financial services Shanthi	T & D Rebika
SAT	Investment Business Jayasree	MI	Financial services Shanthi	CMA Divya	Games	---





Class : Computer Science (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Investment Raju	English Roja	Investment Raju
TUE	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	Investment Raju	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani
WED	D.L.D Sharina	Programming in C Shanti Rani	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani
THU	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	II L	English Roja	Programming in C Shanti Rani
FRI	D.L.D Sharina	Minor	B W Jaya Sri	Lib	MI	Programming in C Shanti Rani
SAT	Minor	Minor	D.L.D Sharina	Games	English Roja	-----

SUBJECT wise Faculty								
Faculty	Ms.Sharina	Ms.Shanti Rani	Ms.Roja	Ms.Jaya Sri	Raju		Lakshmi Devi	Adilakshmi
Subject	Digital Logic Design	Programming in C	English	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Botany (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	B W Jaya Sri
TUE	LIB	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	B W Jaya Sri
WED	PLANT PROPAGATION PROJECT ADI SESHU	Botany Adishesu	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju
THU	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	II L	Investment Raju
FRI	BOTANY ADI SESHU	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	MI	Games
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	Botany Adishesu	Botany Adishesu	-----

SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Mrs.Roja	Dr.Adishesu	Mrs.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms.Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Botany	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi

Class : Microbiology (Major) II SEMESTER – 2024, FEB						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	Creative Work Lakshmi Devi	B W Jaya Sri
WED	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	LIB	II L	B W Jaya Sri
TUE	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	English Roja	GAMES	II L	Investment Raju
THU	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	II L	Investment Raju
FRI	MB Prasanthi	Minor	English Roja	LIB	MI	Games
SAT	Minor	Minor	English Roja	MB Prasanthi	MB Prasanthi	-----

SUBJECT wise Faculty							
Faculty	Ms.Roja	Ms.Prasanthi	Ms.Jaya Sri	Mr.Raju		Ms.Lakshmi Devi	Ms. Adilakshmi
Subject	English	Micro biology	Business Writing	Investment Planning	Minor	Telugu	Hindi



Class : MPC IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	Maths Manjula
TUE	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	Maths Manjula
WED	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Games	Chemistry Valisha	Maths Manjula
THU	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	Maths Manjula
FRI	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	Maths Manjula
SAT	Physics	MI	Maths Sunitha	Chemistry Valisha	Chemistry Valisha	---

Class : MPCS IV SEMESTER FEB 2024						
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6
MON	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Computer Science Shanthi Rani	Maths Manjula
TUE	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Computer Science Shanthi Rani	Maths Manjula
WED	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Computer Science Shanthi Rani	Maths Manjula
THU	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Computer Science Shanthi Rani	Maths Manjula
FRI	Physics	Maths Sunitha	Physics	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Computer Science Shanthi Rani	Maths Manjula
SAT	Physics	MI	Maths Sunitha	Computer Science Maha lakshmi	Games	---

**DOCUMENT 7**  
**DELIVERY OF CURRICULUM 2023-2024**

**1. ANNUAL PLAN**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

Date	Semester	Topic	1/3
11.5.23	II Sem	Quiz	
	IV Sem	Notes	
12.5.23	II sem	Notes	
	IV sem	Unification of Germany	
18.5.23	II Sem	Rebels of Ala-ud-din/Alauji	
	IV Sem	Notes / Quiz	
14.5.23		Sunday	
15.5.23	to	31.5.23 - Holidays	
1.6.23		College reopens for II Sem & IV Sem	
2.6.23		Assignment	
3.6.23		Assignment	
4.6.23		Sunday	
5.6.23	IV sem-3	Unification of Italy	
	II sem-4	Khalji dynasty	
	IV sem-5	Unification of Italy	
6.6.23	IV sem-3	The Role of Bismark - Germany	
	II Sem-4	Map printing	
	IV sem-5	Unification of Germany	
7.6.23	IV sem-3	Revision - Italy Germany	
	II sem-4	The Tughluq dynasty	
	IV sem-5	causes of the World War I	
8.6.23	IV sem-3	Course of World War I	
	II Sem-4	Faiz of Shah Tughluq	
	IV sem-5	Results & Revision	

Date	Class / period	Topic	Remarks
20.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Advent of Europeans - Andhra	
	II Sem - 4	Administration, Society under Vijayanagar	
	IV Sem - 5	European settlements in Andhra	
21.6.23	IV - 3	occupation of N. Circars	
	II - 4	Notes	
	IV - 5	occupation of coastal dists	
22.6.23	IV - 3	Religion - N. Circars	
	II - 4	cultural developments - Vijayanagar	
	IV - 5	Assignment	
23.6.23	IV - 3	Andhra under British rule	
	II - 4	classroom quiz	
	IV - 5	Land Revenue Settlement	
24.6.23		No Bag day - activity Map painting	
25.6.23		Sunday	
26.6.23		O.D. - T.S. R.T.B.K College Project work	
27.6.23	IV - 3	Impact of Industrial revolution	
	II - 4	student seminar	
	IV - 5	Economy, peasantry & Famines	
28.6.23	IV - 3	Sir Thomas Munro	
	II - 4	Emergence of Mughal Empire	
	IV - 5	CIO an.	
29.6.23	IV - 3	Picture saved - revolt in Andhra	
	II - 4		

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ANNUAL PLAN 23-24**

I B.A HISTORY Semester - 1					
Paper - 1, Ancient Indian history and culture ( from earliest times to 600 A.D)					
Title of the lesson	Duration taken to complete the lesson	Objectives of the lesson	Reference material	Assignment	Goals/achievement / learning outcomes
Unit 1 - Survey of sources, influence of Geography on history	6	Facts identification regarding the facts, create flow chart or maps, charts diagrams.	Text book A.C. Dasgupta The Peoples of Ancient India	Quiz	To make learners to identify and define various kinds of sources and understand how history has been shaped.
Traces of Stone age cultures	3	prepare models, tools etc	subject	weekly test	
Indus valley civilization - settlements	3	visit archaeological sites museums, places	YouTube videos	Assignment	Compare and contrast various stages of progress from Indus to vedic age and analyze the Jain and Vedic beliefs.
Unit - 2 Vedic age - Society, culture	4	practice or write religious & their principles	Text book	classroom discussion	
Religious reform movements Jainism and Buddhism	6		YouTube lessons	visiting historical places field work	Analyze the similarities and differences between the religious / theories
Unit - 3 Transition from territorial state to Emergence of Empires, Rise of Mahajanapadas	2	It creates interest as well as help to understand historical figures, characters, events, facts which are found necessary for solving the present problems effectively.	D.D. Kulkarni Archaeology to the study of ancient history	Assignment	To make the learners to analyze the emergence of the Mauryan empire
b) Causes for growth success c) Persian and	2		BBC documentaries	class list	



<p>Three domains invasions</p> <p>1) Mauryan Empire administration Ashoka's Dhamma Art &amp; Architecture Significance &amp; Downfall</p>	3				<p>visualize where places are in relation to one another through mapping</p>
<p>Unit - 4 Conditions during 200-300 A.D Kushanas - polity - culture</p>	6	<p>Global, national and local relationships between societies and people</p>	<p>Internet B.N. Mukherjee Jas, The Rise and Fall of the Mauryan Empire</p>	<p>Seminar Group discussion</p>	<p>To make learners to Evaluate the <sup>key</sup> facets of the ancient society, polity and culture</p>
<p>The age of Saka - Vahana - Administration</p>	9				
<p>Culture - develop- ment</p> <p>Sangam age: The Three early Kingdoms - Society - litera- ture</p>	6			<p>class list Assignment</p>	
<p>Unit - 5 The Rise and Growth of Gupta - Polity Religion - art - Literature and Science &amp; techno- logy - Decline</p>	12	<p>To observe the development of advancement in science, Engineering, art, dialectic literature, logic, maths, astronomy, religion and Philosophy</p>	<p>Text book</p>	<p>Seminar class list</p>	<p>To make learners to Analyze the emergence of the Gupta empire during the 'classical age' in India</p>

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**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS ANNUAL PLAN 2023-2024**

# GROUP THEORY

B.S.C - 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester  
(Major & Minor)

Annual plan for 2024-2025

no	month	no. of working days	periods	TOPIC	Assignments	Suggested pure activities
	August	18 days	12 hrs	<p><u>UNIT - I</u>: Groups Binary operations, Algebraic structure, semi group, Monoid, group definition &amp; finite &amp; infinite groups, examples &amp; order of a group</p>	Class Test on groups problems	collecting the citation of groups
2.	September	10 days	12 hrs	<p><u>UNIT - II</u>: <u>Sub groups</u> Complex definition, multiplication of two complex, inverse of a complex subgroup, definition, Examples, Criterion for a complex to be subgroup, product of two subgroups of a group is again a subgroup &amp; union, intersection of subgroups.</p>	Class Test on Cayley's theorem	
3.	September	25 days	12 hrs	<p><u>UNIT - III</u>: <u>Normal subgroups</u> definition of normal subgroup, Simplest &amp; proper subgroup, Hamilton groups, criterion for a</p>	Conducted seminar on group	

3	October 21 days	12 hrs	<p>Subgroups to be a normal subgroup,          Union &amp; Intersection of two normal subgroups.</p> <p><u>UNIT - IV</u> :- Homomorphism.</p> <p>Def. of Homomorphism, Image of homomorphism elementary Properties of homomorphism, Isomorphism, automorphism, Isomorphism &amp; kernel of homomorphism, fundamental theorem on homomorphism and applications.</p>	<p>(1hr) PPT          Test          or          Homomorphism</p>
4	October 22 days	12 hrs	<p><u>UNIT - IV</u> :- Homomorphism.</p> <p>Def. of Homomorphism, Image of homomorphism elementary Properties of homomorphism, Isomorphism, automorphism, Isomorphism &amp; kernel of homomorphism, fundamental theorem on homomorphism and applications.</p>	<p>(1hr) PPT          Test          or          Homomorphism</p>
5	October 19 days	12 hrs	<p><u>UNIT - V</u> :- Permutations and cyclic groups.</p> <p>Def. of permutation, permutation multiplication, Inverse of a permutation, cyclic permutation, even, odd permutations, applications Cayley's theorem.</p> <p><u>Cyclic group</u> :-          def &amp; elementary properties, classification of cyclic groups.</p>	<p>Problem          solved          permutation          group</p> <p>Done by          20/10/24</p>



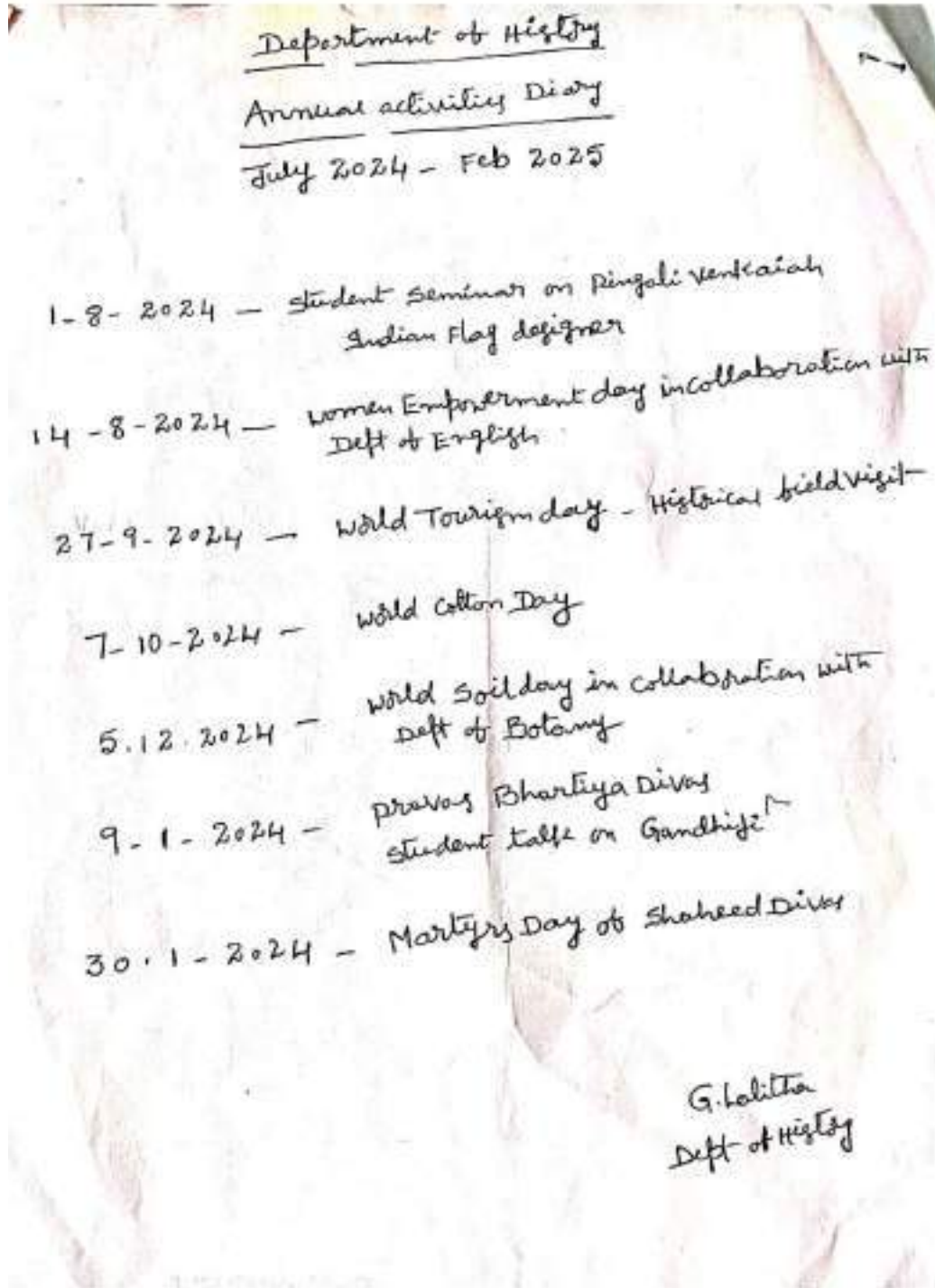
**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY ANNUAL PLAN 2023-2024**

Annual Plan - 2023 - 24. DEGREE [CBZ AND MB] - SEMESTER - I				B.Sc. [CBZ/MB]		
Name: <u>Course - I - Introduction to</u> →				<u>Classical Biology</u>		
Month	No. of Working Days	No. of Periods	Name of Topic	Topic	Ass. / Proj. / Work	Remarks
AUG.	25	10	Unit - 0 → 1. The 2.2 - Animal Organ	Essentials of Zoology. Classification of Kingdom Animalia & Chordata. Physiology - Basics of Systems & their function In humans & Disorders.	Assignments Projects	
SEP.	20	10	2.2 → Basics and 3.3 → Basics	Animal physiology - of organ systems and their functions Developmental Biology process of development Germogenesis & Fertilization	Assignments Projects Field visits Group discussion	

Month	No. of Working Days	No. of Periods	Name of	Topic	Average Grade	Remarks
OCT	21	10	3.3 → Basic →	Developmental Biology process of development Gametogenesis, Fertilization Cleavage Organogenesis	Assignments Projects Digital class	
Nov.	23	10	3.4 → → → →	Economic Zoology Sericulture Apiculture Aquaculture	Projects Field visits group discussion	

## 2. DEPARTMENTAL CALENDAR 2024

### DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY





DEPARTMENT OF TELUGU CALENDAR 2024

DEPARTMENT OF TELUGU ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2023-2024			
Month	Week	Date	Proposed Topic/Activity
June (23)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	28-6-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	10-7-2023 (Monday)	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	21-7-2023 (Friday)	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
July (2023)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	7-8-2023 (Monday)	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	14-8-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	21-8-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
August	1 <sup>st</sup> week	28-8-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	4-9-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	11-9-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
September	1 <sup>st</sup> week	18-9-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	25-9-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	2-10-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
October (2023)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	9-10-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	16-10-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	23-10-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
November	1 <sup>st</sup> week	30-10-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	6-11-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	13-11-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
December (2023)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	20-11-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	27-11-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	4-12-2023	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
January (2024)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	11-1-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	18-1-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	25-1-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
February	1 <sup>st</sup> week	1-2-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	8-2-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	15-2-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
March	1 <sup>st</sup> week	22-2-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	1-3-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	8-3-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
April (2024)	1 <sup>st</sup> week	15-3-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	22-3-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ
	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	29-3-2024	విద్యార్థుల సేవ

### 3. TEACHING DIARY 2023-2024

#### TELUGU TEACHING DIARY

Date	Time Hours	Class	Topic Covered	Date	Time Hours	Class	Topic Covered
8/11/23 Wednesday	12 to 12:45 5th hrs	2nd year first year All groups	శాస్త్రము-అభివృద్ధి శా. అభివృద్ధి శా. అభివృద్ధి	15-11-23 Wednesday	12:45 to 1:30 5th hrs	2nd year 2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి శా. అభివృద్ధి
"	12:45 to 1:30	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి శా. అభివృద్ధి	16-11-23 Thursday	12 to 12:45 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి శా. అభివృద్ధి
9/11/23 Thursday	11:10 to 12:00 5th hrs	2nd year General class	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	"	"	"	"
"	12 to 12:45	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	17-11-23 Friday	9:30 to 9:50 2nd hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
10/11/23 Friday	9:20 to 9:50 2nd hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	"	12:45 to 1:30 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
"	12:45 to 1:30 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	18-11-23 Saturday	11 to 12:45 4th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
11-11-23 Saturday	11 to 12:45 4th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	19-11-23 Sunday			
12-11-23 Sunday			Holiday	20-11-23 Monday	9:30 to 9:45 2nd hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
13-11-23 Monday			Holiday	21-11-23 Tuesday	12 to 12:45 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
14-11-23 Tuesday	12 to 12:45 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	22-11-23 Wednesday	9:30 to 9:50 2nd hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
15-11-23 Wednesday	9:30 to 9:50 2nd hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3	"	12:45 to 1:30 5th hrs	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3
"	12 to 12:45	2nd year All groups	శా. అభివృద్ధి Unit-3				

# NOVEMBER = 2023

01-11-2023	9:20-9:50	Sem-3	MID-I
Wednesday	2nd hour	MPC	Exam Invigilation
11	11:30-12:00 pm.	1st years (All)	Aditorium.
	4th hour.	Invigilation	
11	12 to 12:45	Sem-I	Revision
	5th hour	All first years	Stay focused
11	12:45 to 1:30 and	Sem-3	Gr. D. Babu
	6th hour	2nd years All.	Topic Seminar
	Continue 2:20 pm.		in Aditorium.
2-11-2023	11:10 to 12:00 pm.	1st	General class
Thursday	4th hour	MSCS/MPC	topic
		General class	motivation class



<u>Date</u>	<u>Time &amp; Hour</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>Topic Covered</u>
2-11-23 Thursday.	12 to 12:45 5th hour	1st Year's All groups	-60050000. సాధనం 5000000000
Principal Sr. Prema Birthday Celebrations			
3-11-23 Friday.	9:20 - 9:50 2nd hour	2nd year 3-Sem MPC / MPCs	Unit - II న్యూనం 25 8వన ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000 issue MID-I papers. ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000
11	12:45 - 1:30 6th hour	Sem - 3 All groups.	ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000 ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000
4-11-23 Saturday	11 to 11:45 4th hour	2nd B.A 3rd - Sem	Motivation class General topic.
5/11/23	← <u>sunday</u> →		
Gaya Sri 07/11			
6/11/23 Monday.	9:20 - 9:50 2nd hour	Sem - III MPC / MPCs	ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000 సాధనం 5000000000 సాధనం 5000000000
11	12:45 - 1:30	2nd year Sem - III All groups.	Sr. Prema (short meeting) సాధనం 5000000000 సాధనం 5000000000
7-11-23 Tuesday	← <u>Leave</u> →		
8-11-23 Wednesday	9:20 - 9:50 2nd hour	2nd year Sem - III MPC / MPCs / BBA	సాధనం 5000000000 ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000 ఉత్తమ కథన - 1000000

**TEACHING DIARY OF HISTORY DEPARTMENT 2024**

Date	class   period	Topic	Remarks
20.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Advent of Europeans - Andhra	
	II Sem - 4	Administration, Society under Vijayanagara	
	IV Sem - 5	European settlements in Andhra	
21.6.23	IV - 3	occupation of N. Circars	
	II - 4	Notes	
	IV - 5	occupation of ceded dists	
22.6.23	IV - 3	Religion - N. Circars	
	II - 4	cultural developments - Vijayanagara	
	IV - 5	Assignment	
23.6.23	IV - 3	Andhra under British rule	
	II - 4	classroom quiz	
	IV - 5	Land Revenue Settlement	
24.6.23		No Bag day - activity	
		Map painting	
25.6.23		Sunday	
26.6.23		O.D. T.S.R.T.B.K College Project work	
27.6.23	IV - 3	Impact of Industrial revolution	
	II - 4	Student Seminar	
	IV - 5	Economy, peasantry & Farming	
28.6.23	IV - 3	Sir Thomas Munro	
	II - 4	Emergence of Mughal Empire	
	IV - 5	C.P. Brown	
29.6.23	IV - 3	Impact of 1857 Revolt in Andhra	
	II - 4	Babur	



Date	Sem / period	Topic	Remarks
9.6.23	IV Sem - 3	League of Nations	
	II Sem - 4	Sayed and Lodi dynasties	
	IV Sem - 5	Map pointing & Religion	
10.6.23		Second Saturday	
11.6.23		Sunday	
12.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Italy - Fascism	Shuk 10/6/23
	II Sem - 4	Administration of Delhi Sultanate	
	IV Sem - 5	Mussolini - Fascist party	
13.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Religion - Fascism	
	II - 4	Religion & culture of Delhi Sultanate	
	IV - 5	Hitler - Nazism	
14.6.23	IV - 3	History of Hitler	
	II - 4	Impact of Afghan on Hindu Society	
	IV - 5	World War - II causes	
15.6.23	IV - 3	World War - II course	
	II - 4	Bhakti Movement	
	IV - 5	World War II - Results	
16.6.23	IV - 3	Assignment Test - Mid - I	
	II - 4	Unit test	
	IV - 5	U.N.O	
17.6.23	IV - 3	Success and failure of U.N.O	
	II - 4	Unit test	
	IV - 5	Introduction of A.P Geography	
18.6.23		Sunday	
19.6.23	IV - 3	Auto Shahis	
	II - 4	Subi movement	
	IV - 5	Auto Shahis - Centre	

Date	Semester	Topic	Remarks
11.5.23	II Sem	Quiz	
	IV Sem	Notes	
12.5.23	II Sem	Notes	
	IV Sem	Unification of Germany	
13.5.23	II Sem	Rebels of Ala-ud-din/Chalji	
	IV Sem	Notes / Quiz	
14.5.23		Sunday	
15.5.23	To	31.5.23 Holidays	
1.6.23		College reopens for II Sem & IV Sem	
2.6.23		Assignment	
3.6.23		Assignment	
4.6.23		Sunday	
5.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Unification of Italy	
	II Sem - 4	Khalji dynasty	
	IV Sem - 5	Unification of Italy	
6.6.23	IV Sem - 3	The Role of Bismarck - Germany	
	II Sem - 4	Map printing	
	IV Sem - 5	Unification of Germany	
7.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Revision - Italy Germany	
	II Sem - 4	The Tughluq dynasty	
	IV Sem - 5	causes of the World War I	
8.6.23	IV Sem - 3	Course of World War I	
	II Sem - 4	Fair of Shah Tughluq	
	IV Sem - 5	Results & Revision	



TEACHING DIARY PHYSICS DEPARTMENT 2024

Date	Time	Class	Topic
12/7/2024	8:20 to 9:20	III BSC	measurement of low temperature and its uses
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	gas thermometer.
13/7/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	working & construction of RTD and its uses.
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	the above topics notes.
14/7/2024		Sunday	holiday
15/7/2024	8:20 to 9:20	III BSC	working of thermo couple advantages and its applications.
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	Explanation of gas coupled thermo meter working principle.
16/7/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	
17/7/2024		moheram	holiday
18/7/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	Explanation of resistance thermometer
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	the above topics related notes.
19/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	
	12:40 to 1:30	III BSC	Explanation of resist potential difference and its different conditions
20/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	
	12:40 to 1:30	III BSC	the above topic notes.
21/7/2024		Sunday	holiday

Date		Time	Class	Topic
1/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	Explanation of semester and Internship programme	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	Orientation class.	
2/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	conducting departmental activity	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	Students prepared different activities and observed.	
3/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	Explanation of low temperature	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	bundle	
4/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	Explanation of regenerative cooling	
	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	Joule Thomson effect.	
6/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	III BSC	Kapitza's helium air liquefaction super conductivity	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	conductivity	
7/9/2024			Sunday holiday.	
8/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	Expression for Joule Thomson coefficient and its cases.	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	adiabatic demagnetization and its cases	
9/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	the above topic Notes.	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	liquefaction of air and its cases.	
10/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	the above topic Note	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	liquefaction of hydrogen & its cases.	
11/9/2024	8:30 to 9:20	II BSC	liquefaction of hydrogen & its cases.	
	9:20 to 10:10	II BSC	liquefaction of hydrogen & its cases.	



Date	Time	Class	Topic
18/6/2024	9:20 to 10:10	2 BSC	revising of michelson morley Experiment.
	10:20 to 11:10	2 BSC	conducting Exam in Gauss divergence theorem.
19/6/2024	9:20 to 10:10	2 BSC	revising Einstein's mass energy relation.
	10:20 to 11:10	2 BSC	revising of length contraction.
20/6/2024	9:20 to 10:10	2 BSC	revising Kepler's 1st and 2nd law.
	10:20 to 11:10	2 BSC	conduct the Exam.
21/6/2024	9:20 to 10:10	2 BSC	revising of Lorentz Transformation Equation.
	10:20 to 11:10	2 BSC	revising of Stokes theorem.
22/6/2024	9:20 to 10:10	2 BSC	conduct the Examination and above topic revising.
	10:20 to 11:10	2 BSC	Kepler's 1st law Exam.
23/6/2024			Sunday holiday.
24/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	revising of damped oscillation and forced oscillation.
25/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	conduct the assignment.
26/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	revising of ultrasonic and applications.
27/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	revising of piezo electric effect and its cases.
28/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	magnetostriction method and its cases.
29/6/2024	10:20 to 12:00	2 BSC	conduct the Examination of class 2024.

Date	Time	Class	Topic
22/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	III BSC	Basic concept of solar Energy & its calc.
	12:40 to 1:30	IV BSC	Explanation of spectral distribution of solar radiation and ultraviolet A B C
23/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	IV BSC	condition and above topic notes.
	12:40 to 1:30	IV BSC	Explanation of solar constant & Zenith angle
24/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	V BSC	Explanation of Airmass and standard Time.
	12:40 to 1:30	V BSC	Feast decorations.
25/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	I BSC	Explanation of definitions in basic concepts.
	11:10 to 12:00	I BSC	Feast holiday
26/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10		
	12:40 to 1:30		
27/7/2024	8:30 to 9:20	VI BSC	students went for semester exam
	9:20 to 10:10	VI BSC	exam
28/7/2024		Sunday	holiday
29/7/2024	9:20 to 10:10	VI BSC	Explanation of local apparent time and
	12:40 to 1:30	VI BSC	Explanation of diffuse radiation.









Date	Time	Class/Group	Topic
29/09/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ derivations
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Boyle's Law
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} Law of Conservation of Mass
	5th Period	" (Maths)	
01/10/24	attended BOS Meeting		
02/10/24	Sunday		
03/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Properties of Matter
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Newton's Laws
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} 3-dimensional
	5th Period	" (Maths)	
03/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	Test B.M.P.S
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Newton's Laws
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $a^2 + c^2 = b^2$ $b^2 + c^2 = a^2$
	5th Period	" (Maths)	
04/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Test on Gauss
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Gauss's Law
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} double & clarify
	5th Period	" (Maths)	
05/10/24	Teacher's Day celebration		

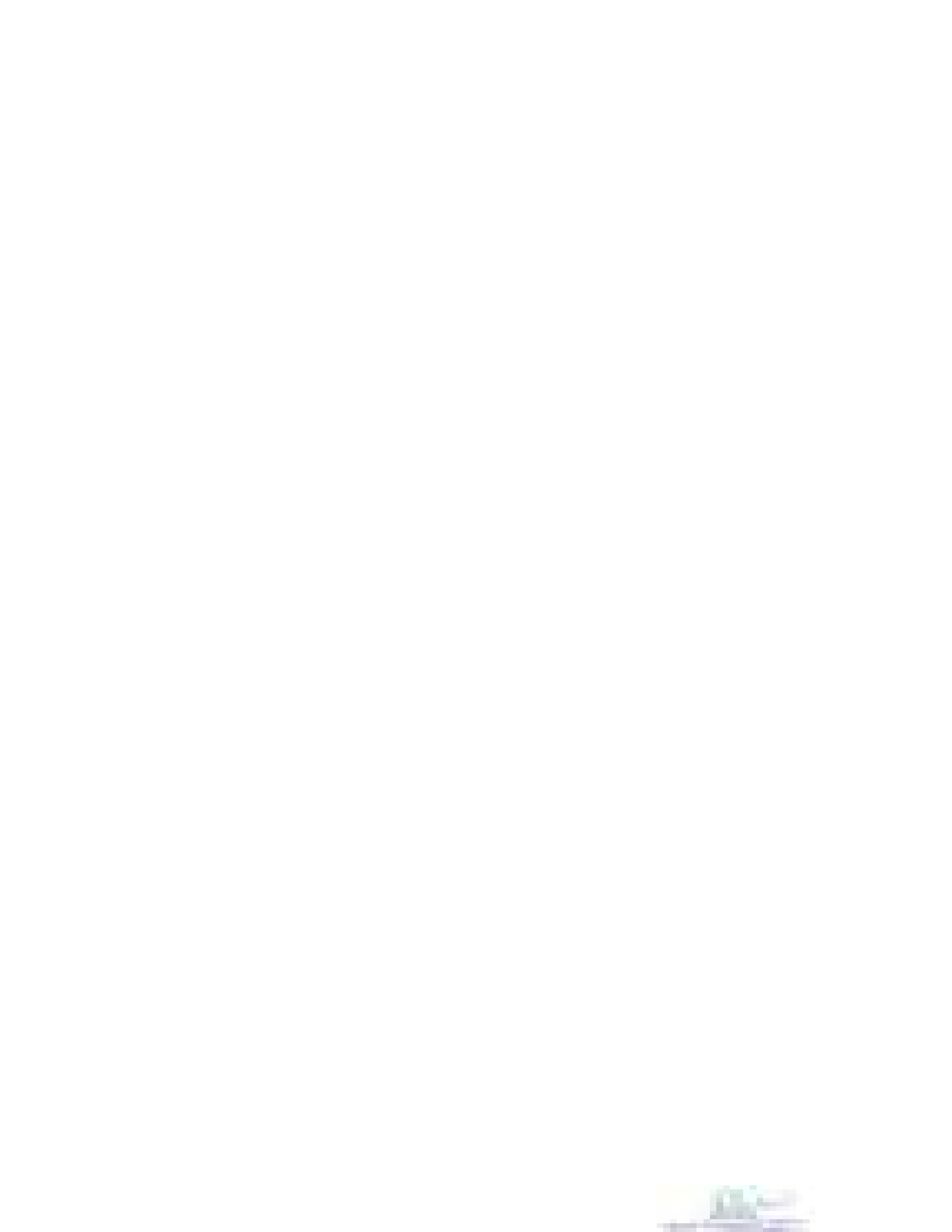
Date	Time	Class/Group	Topic	
06/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Theorem of Pappus	
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Similar Solids	
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} Estimation of	
	5th Period	" (Maths)		Left Cancellative Law, R.C.L
07/10/24	Vinayaka Chavita			
08/10/24	Holiday (Sunday)			
09/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Test on Gauss	
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Gauss's Law	
	3rd Period	" (Maths)	} $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $a^2 + c^2 = b^2$ $b^2 + c^2 = a^2$	
	5th Period	" (Maths)		
10/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Unit Plan	
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	} $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $a^2 + c^2 = b^2$ $b^2 + c^2 = a^2$	
	3rd Period	" (Maths)		
	5th Period	" (Maths)		
11/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Maximum	
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Similar Solids	
	3rd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	} Theorem of Pappus	
	5th Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)		→ Similar Solids
12/10/24	1st Period	2nd B.Sc	→ Maximum	
	2nd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	→ Similar Solids	
	3rd Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)	} Theorem of Pappus	
	5th Period	2nd B.Sc (Maths)		→ Similar Solids

## BOTANY TEACHING DIARY 2024

DAY Y Date	class	Period	Topic	Att %
12.7.24	1st	1st	plant propagation	
13.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
14.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
15.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
16.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
17.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
18.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
19.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
20.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
21.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
22.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
23.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	

DAY Y Date	class	Period	Topic	Att %
24.7.24	1st	1st	plant propagation	
25.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
26.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
27.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
28.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
29.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
30.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
31.7.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
<b>August</b>				
1.8.24	1st	1st	plant propagation	
2.8.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
3.8.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
4.8.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	
5.8.24	1st	1st	exam preparation	

Day Date	class	Period	Topic
02.8.24 Fri	V sem II sem	1 <sup>st</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup>	Plant propagation Taxonomy
	I sem	examination	9 to 12 noon
	I sem	6 <sup>th</sup>	Taxonomy
	II sem	examination	2 to 3:30
03.8.24 Sat	V sem I sem	1 <sup>st</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup>	Plant cuttings nomenclature
	F.N. I sem	examination	
	A.N. IV sem	examination	
05.8.24 Mon	V sem	1, 2	plant propagation practical.
	V sem	3 <sup>rd</sup> , 5 <sup>th</sup>	Seed technology
	I sem	examination	9 to 11 AM
06.8.24 Tue	V sem	1, 2	Seed technology
	II sem	examination	A.N.
07.8.24, 08.8.24, 09.8.24			C.L.
10.8.24			Second Saturday
12.8.24 Mon	V sem III sem	1, 2 3 <sup>rd</sup>	plant propagation Syllabus
	V sem	5 <sup>th</sup>	Seed technology
13.8.24 Tue	V sem IV sem	1, 2 III 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Seed technology pteridophyta
14.8.24 Wed	V sem III sem	1, 2 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Seed technology pteridophyta
15.8.24 Wed			Independence day





4. Consolidated Internal Assessment – 2024

Department of Telugu

2nd BBA - 2023

Sl. No	Name	MID I				MID II			
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	A. Firdaus	20	20	20	18	5	4	2	2
2	A. Radhika	22	24	26	12	5	5	5	20
3	G. Sarani	22	42	64	11	4	5	5	20
4	G. Chandanprasad	19	32	61	11	4	5	5	20
5	K. Bhagyashree	24	68	92	14	5	5	5	24
6	CJ Ramya	22	52	75	12	4	4	4	20
7	B. Pranjitha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	S. Harshitha	20	52	72	12	4	5	5	20
9	S. Manjula	20	55	78	12	5	5	5	20
10	T. Sugatha Suresh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	U. Bhagyashree	18	30	48	8	5	4	4	18

total : 20 09  
 present : 19 09  
 absent : nil  
 pass percentage = 100%

2nd - MPC - 2023

Sl. No	Name	MPC I				MPC II			
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	A. Lishitha	22	62	84	13	5	5	5	20
2	B. Srujanika	22	62	84	13	4	5	5	20
3	J. Bhavana	21	60	81	13	4	5	5	21
4	P. Lishitha	24	68	92	14	5	5	5	24
5	S. Manjula	22	64	86	13	5	5	5	22
6	M. Rajaswari	20	66	86	13	4	4	4	20

MPCS

1	A. Prithvika	24	83	91	14	5	5	5	24
2	B. Nilasi Latha	22	66	77	12	4	5	5	21
3	B. Vignathi	22	60	82	13	5	5	5	22
4	B. Nagma Sai	19	42	66	11	5	4	4	20
5	B. Srujanika	22	68	84	13	5	5	5	22
6	C. Mythika	20	60	80	13	4	5	5	20
7	Ch. Lakshitha	23	60	73	11	4	5	5	20
8	D. Sai Lalitha	24	67	91	14	5	5	5	24
9	G. Keerthana	22	62	74	11	4	5	5	20
10	G. Pranjitha	21	60	81	12	4	4	4	20
11	J. Prashanti	21	66	87	13	4	5	5	22
12	K. Vignathi	20	60	70	12	5	5	5	22
13	K. Lakshmi Pragna	24	66	70	14	5	5	5	24
14	K. Harshitha	22	66	88	13	5	5	5	22
15	K. Anuradha	23	70	93	14	5	5	5	24
16	K. Madhavi	21	64	78	12	4	5	5	21
17	L. Anshulakshmi	20	58	72	12	5	4	4	20
18	M. Sree Smitthika	22	61	83	13	5	4	4	22

total : 17  
 present : 17  
 absent : nil  
 pass percentage = 100%

2nd - MCA - 2023

Sl. No	Name	MCA I				MCA II			
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
19	H. Ramani	22	57	79	12	5	4	4	21
20	M. Puja	22	53	77	12	4	5	5	21
21	R. Pranjitha	23	60	83	13	5	5	5	23
22	S. Sathana	19	63	82	13	5	5	5	22
23	T. Anuradha	20	35	55	10	4	5	5	19
24	T. Geethanjali	24	52	83	13	5	5	5	24
25	V. Jhansi	20	30	50	10	4	4	4	18
26	Y. Pranya	23	65	88	13	5	5	5	23

total : 5  
 present : 5  
 absent : nil  
 pass percentage = 100%

MCS total : 26  
 present : 26  
 absent : nil  
 pass percentage = 100%

2nd - MSCS - 2023

Sl. No	Name	MSCS I				MSCS II			
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	A. Harshitha	22	39	61	11	5	4	4	20
2	B. Puja	22	59	81	12	5	5	5	22
3	C. Geethanjali	24	20	44	8	4	4	4	16
4	G. Prashanti	23	55	77	12	5	5	5	23
5	G. Srujanika	22	66	88	13	5	5	5	22
6	K. Nagma Sai	23	59	77	12	5	5	5	23
7	K. Mythika	21	43	65	10	5	4	4	19
8	M. Srujanika	24	33	47	8	5	4	4	17
9	M. Srujanika	21	61	87	13	5	5	5	21
10	M. Raju	21	30	51	8	4	4	4	16
11	M. Harshika	21	58	79	12	5	4	4	21
12	P. Prashanti	23	54	67	10	4	4	4	18
13	P. Manjula	26	37	53	9	5	4	4	18
14	R. Neeraja	14	36	50	9	5	4	4	18
15	R. Manjula	20	35	45	12	5	5	5	22
16	R. Geetha	22	61	84	13	5	5	5	22
17	S. Anuradha	15	24	41	11	5	4	4	20

total : 17  
 present : 17  
 absent : nil  
 pass percentage = 100%

21-CBZ 14 Sem-3 2023

Sl. no	Names	MID I	MID II	Lab	St	Pr	T
1	D. Padmasathi	22	47	69	11	5	150
2	G. Parvathi	22	62	84	13	5	150
3	G. Sathya Prakash	22	55	77	12	5	150
4	K. Yathrasheela Devi	20	59	79	12	5	150
5	K. Saranya Sree	21	50	71	11	14	150
6	Left M. Manikandan	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	M. Divya Manalisha	23	58	81	12	5	150
8	M. Anuradha	22	48	70	11	5	150
9	Left M. Divya	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	P. Ankitha	20	62	82	12	5	150
11	S. Tulasi	22	42	64	10	5	150
12	S. Sumithra	20	58	78	12	5	150
13	S. Revathi	22	66	88	13	5	150
14	S. Anjali	22	61	83	13	5	150
15	Left T. Jahnvi	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	V. Madhuri	20	53	73	11	5	150
17	P. Divya	22	60	82	12	5	150
18	Y. Sandhya	21	45	-	-	-	-

Total :- 17+1=18, Left -> 03  
 present :- 14  
 Absent :-  
 pass percentage :- 100%

2nd MB, Sem-3 1, 2023-24

Sl. no	Names	MID I	MID II	Lab	St	Pr	T
1	B. Sathika	22	55	76	11	5	150
2	D. Gayatri Devi	21	24	45	7	4	150
3	B. Jyothi	23	52	75	11	5	150
4	B. Vinca	23	60	83	12	5	150
5	Ch. Teja	23	67	90	14	5	150
6	D. Rhama	21	63	84	13	5	150
7	D. Divya Sathika	23	64	84	13	5	150
8	T. Hrishitha	22	66	88	13	5	150
9	S. Meera Jasmira	23	67	90	14	5	150
10	Sarip. Mahideepika	23	67	90	14	5	150
11	T. Chandini	24	66	90	11	5	150

Total :- 11  
 present :- 11  
 Absent :- nil  
 pass percentage :- 100%



Department of Hindi-2024

III Semester B.Com 2023-2024 HINDI

S.No.	Name	I	II	Total	15	20	25
		mid	mid		15	20	25
1.	Anjali kumari						
2.	Basheera	24	65	89	13	5	5
3.	Dhanalakshmi .J	20	57	77	11	4	5
4.	Durga Bhavani .V	13	45	58	9	5	4
5.	Kamali .S	15	60	75	11	5	4
6.	Jasmine .B	12	50	62	11	5	5
7.	Mounika .Y	15	51	66	11	5	4
8.	Nandini .P	12	50	62	11	4	5
9.	Rahat Anjum sk.	15	52	67	11	5	4
10.	Salma .Sk.	15	51	66	11	5	4
11.	Satya Sri .D	18	55	73	12	4	5
12.	SraVanthi .E	16	65	81	12	5	4
13.	Vishnu Priya .C.P	24	70	94	14	5	5
14.	Yuvakree .B	16	51	67	11	4	5

III Semester BA 2023-2024 HINDI

1.	Sobha Nayak Sushma	15	40	55	8	4	5	21
2.	Pooja Patil	12	50	62	11	4	5	20
3.	Divya Sree .P	18	51	69	12	4	5	21
4.	Gowda Begum sk.							20

III Semester G-3-A						III Semester P-PCS											
No	nama	HWA				No	nama	HWA									
		1	2	3	4			1	2	3	4						
1	Dhyanita D.	23	18	21	19	8	5	22	1	Bella Rizky G.	12	15	14	12	5	5	22
2	Diana M.	18	15	19	18	5	4	21	2	Luthra G.	18	15	13	11	4	5	20
3	Eka Sy.	19	14	19	13	5	4	21	3	Andra K.	23	20	22	14	4	5	24
4	Ester Alana	18	16	22	11	5	5	21	4	Andara A.	12	10	17	12	4	5	21
5	Capella T.	23	16	17	13	5	5	22	5	Andara S.	23	24	18	12	5	5	24
6	Zulfah Rizki	23	10	18	13	4	5	22	6	Abdullah F.	17	15	13	11	4	5	20
7	Harini A.	13	15	12	11	4	5	20	7	Dhyanita L.	12	20	19	12	4	5	19
8	Amalia M.	15	10	13	11	4	5	20	8	Diana L.	18	15	18	11	4	5	21
9	Alicia M.	24	17	21	13	4	5	21	9	Rafha M.	21	20	20	10	5	4	19
10	Priska Sari	24	11	17	13	5	4	22	10	Selma K.	13	13	14	12	5	4	17
11	Rita Rizki A.	24	10	14	12	4	5	21	11	Capella Y.	15	15	16	10	5	5	20

III Semester Sistem (G-3-A) 2022-2023						III Semester APG											
No	nama	HWA				No	nama	HWA									
		1	2	3	4			1	2	3	4						
1	Suzanna Miska	11	12	11	11	4	4	20	1	Putriana	12	15	17	11	4	4	18
2	Rita Rizki P.	11	10	10	11	4	4	20	2	Sicilia	22	22	22	13	5	5	23
									3	Wanda Lutha Blessa	21	16	21	12	4	4	20



- Internal marks of Hindi  
III Semester M.S.C.S. 2023-2024

S.No	Name	I mid	II mid	Total	15 %	Attendance	Project	Internal
1.	Harika P	22	50	72	10	5	5	20
2.	Hema Y	22	55	77	11	4	5	20
3.	Raga Mallika U	18	60	78	11	5	5	21
4.	Jhansi K	12	50	62	11	4	5	20
5.	Waferda Noori	22	60	82	12	5	5	22
6.	Manju N	11	50	61	11	4	5	20
7.	Devi A	15	48	63	11	4	5	20
8.	Varsha K	14	51	65	11	5	5	21

III Semester C.B.2 2023-2024

S.No	Name	I mid	II mid	Total	15 %	Attendance	Project	Internal
1.	Swapna Swarupa R	23	65	88	13	4	5	22
2.	Dharani U	17	45	62	11	5	5	21

III Semester M.D.

S.No	Name	I mid	II mid	Total	15 %	Attendance	Project	Internal
	Chandni K	20	50	70	10	4	5	19

III sem - 64.55

III. HA - Sen - 5  
 Publik - Paper - VI B

	1987	1993
B. Agung	23	72
S. Pranita	24	74
B. Santoso	25	73
D. Mulya	23	73
G. Ekoart	24	74
X. Kartono Pangana	24	73
Rajal Basak	23	72
P. Satrio Set	23	74
S. Giyubant	24	73
Budono Sabhanaguk	24	74
Y. Febria	23	73
Buro Satriaga		
Budoyo Sullana Bagaso	23	72
S. Purba	23	70

E - Government

No	SS	Pa	Pa S	Pa
85	14	5	5	24
86	15	5	5	25
88	15	5	5	25
89	14	5	4	23
98	15	5	5	25
97	15	5	4	24
98	14	5	5	23
94	15	5	5	25
97	15	5	5	25
98	15	5	5	25
96	14	5	5	24
95	14	5	4	23
93	14	5	5	24

Department of Public Administration-2024

III BA - Sem - V		E-Governance					
Matrikulasi - paper VI B		No. No	Pa 13	Pa 2 (Kuis)	Pa 5 (Atensi)	Pa 25	
No	Nama	Nilai (25)	Nilai (10)				
1	B. Ajala	23	72	95	14	5	24
2	B. Pramita	24	74	98	15	5	25
3	B. Satrianingsih	25	73	98	15	5	25
4	B. Maseg	23	73	96	14	5	23
5	G. Rerani	24	74	98	15	5	25
6	K. Nurhikmah Prayanka	24	73	97	15	5	24
7	Payel Batak	23	72	95	14	5	23
8	P. Siva Siva	25	74	99	15	5	25
9	S. Gultama	24	73	97	15	5	25
10	Susuma Sabharayak	24	74	98	15	5	25
11	Y. Febria	23	73	96	14	5	24
12	Buna Sukanya						
13	Griahya Sullawa Bagum	23	72	95	14	5	23
14	S. Pusba	23	70	93	14	5	24



III B.A - Sem VI  
Publics - paper VII B

	Mid I	Mid II	Practical	Te 15	Session (5)	Attendance (5)	PA (25)
1. B Anjan	23	72	95	14	5	4	23
2. B. Pranth	25	74	99	15	5	5	25
3. B. Sanyal	25	74	99	15	5	5	25
4. D. Meeg	22	70	92	14	5	4	23
5. G. Kesari	25	73	98	15	5	5	25
6. K. Krishna Priganta	25	73	98	15	5	4	24
7. Payal Bhat	22	70	92	14	5	4	23
8. P. Stiya Sat	25	73	98	15	5	5	25
9. S. Ghosh	25	73	98	15	5	5	25
10. Susana Saktamajet	25	72	97	15	5	5	25
11. Y. Arjita	24	72	96	14	5	5	24
12. Eusa Sukanya							
13. Goushya Sullam Begum	22	70	92	14	5	4	23
14. S. Puro	22	68	90	14	5	5	24

Local Administration

Page No.

Department of History - 2024

II B.A. Semester - 3 2023 October to January 2024						II B.A. Semester - 4 Feb 2024 to June 2024						
S.No	Name	Mid-I		Assn	Project	Total	S.No	Mid-I		Assn	Project	Total
		23	25					C-4	C-5			
1	B. Anjali	13	33	10	10	17	1	10/23	9/24	10	10	20
2	B. Pranita	16	35	10	10	17	2	10/24	20/24	10	10	20
3	B. Sravanthi	19	64	10	10	20	3	15/25	20/25	10	10	20
4	D. Mercy	20	26	8	6	17	4	11/25	11/21	10	10	20
5	G. Revathi	13	62	10	10	22	5	11/23	15/24	10	10	20
6	K. Krishna Priyanka	18	41	10	10	19	6	12/24	16/24	10	10	20
7	Payal Basak	24	60	10	10	23	7	16/22	19/22	10	10	20
8	P. Divya Sree	20	62	10	10	23	8	18/25	22/25	10	10	20
9	S. Gowthami	18	50	10	10	20	9	16/21	21/24	10	10	20
10	Susama Subhanayak	15	14	10	10	15	10	15/22	20/22	10	10	20
11	Y. Debara	17	44	10	10	20	11	18/24	22/24	10	10	20
12	Busa. Sukanya	23	60	10	10	23	12	15/20	21/20	10	10	20
13	Gowshya Suktara Baga	6	9	8	8	10	13	10/21	19/21	10	10	20
14	S. Purva	11	4	7	6	7	14	11/21	16/21	10	10	20

IE sem, Mid-I - 31-10-2023	10
II sem, Mid-I - 20-12-2023	10
A.U. Public Exandate - 15-2-2024	10
Total No of students - 14	14
No. of present - 14	14
No. of absent - 0	0
No. of student pass - 14	14
No. of student fail - 0	0
Pass percentage - 96%	96%

Mid-I IV Sem Course 4 - 19-3-24, C-5 - 22-3-24	10
Mid-2 IV Sem Course 4 - 25-5-24, C-5 - 30-5-24	10
A.U Public Exams -	10
Total No. of students - 14	14
No. of present	14
No. of absent	0
No. of student pass	14
No. of student fail	0
Pass percentage	96%

Dept of History  
G. Lalitha

B.A. - Semester - 5  
2024 July to Dec

S.No	Names	Mid-I	Mid-II	60	70	Mid-I	Mid-II	60	70
		60	70						
1.	B. Anjali	21	11	40	40	10	10	20	19
2.	B. Pnamita	24	18	50	51	10	10	22	20
3.	B. Saravathi	22	24	61	63	10	10	23	23
4.	M.D. Manu	20	15	0	0	10	10	10	12
5.	G. Revathi	18	23	59	55	10	10	22	22
6.	K. Krishna Priyanka	22	20	42	52	10	10	20	22
7.	Payal Basak			55	50	10	10	19	18
8.	P. Divya Sree	24	23	49	65	10	10	22	23
9.	S. Gowthami	23	16	69	49	10	10	24	20
10.	Susuma Subhanayak	21	14	41	37	10	10	19	19
11.	Y. Debika	21	23	49	54	10	10	22	22
12.	B. Sukanya	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
13.	Goushyn Sultana	16	14	0	0	10	10	12	12
14.	S. Purna	01	05	0	0	10	10	10	10

m.d-II  
60 - 1-11-2024  
70 - 5-11-2024



Department of Mathematics- 2024

II BSc  
Major Maths  
course - 5: Group Theory

Reg No	Name	Mid I (%)	Mid II (%)	I+II (%)	Att	Attendance (%)	Proj/sem	Mid I (%)	Mid II (%)	Total (%)
5001	A.S.M. Deepa Phouai	21		21	3	12	5	5		20
5002	B. Aswini	16								
5004	G. Dhana	25		25	4	0	5	5		14
5005	G. Anuja	25	75	100	15	2	3	5	5	23
5006	J. Premalatha	25	75	100	15	2	4	5	5	29
5007	K. pseudamma	20	33	53	8	1	3	5	5	21
5008	M. Pavani	25	75	100	15	2	3	5	5	23
5009	M.S.S. Madhavi	23	59	82	10	2	4	5	5	24
5010	N. Renuka	25	75	100	15	2	3	5	5	28
5011	S. Praneeha	24	70	94	14	2	3	5	5	27
5012	T. Meethana	22	75	97	15	2	4	5	5	29
5013	T. Devi	25	75	100	15	2	3	5	5	28

II BSC - 4<sup>th</sup> sem  
paper II - Linear Algebra

Reg No	Name	Mid I	Mid II	I+II	Att	Attendance (%)	Proj/sem (%)	Mid I	Mid II	Total (%)
5001	A. Ukhitha	24	51	75	12	5	15	4		21
5002	B. Srinaha Suthi	25	47	72	10	5	15	4		21
5003	G. Anila v. Bharani	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)		(Ab)
5004	J. Shanuisa	21	70	91	12	5	20	4		22
5005	K. Shikha	25	71	96	14	5	22	4		23
5006	P. Ukhitha	24	74	98	10	5	17	4		25
5007	S. Manasa	25	73	98	15	5	22	5		25
5008	S. preethy Jasmira	23	75	98	15	5	15	5		25
	M. Rajeshwari	24	42	66	9	5	15	5		19
<u>II BSC - MPCs</u>										
5009	A. padil talli	20	42	62	9	5	15	4		18
5010	B. Tulasi lattha	20	14	34	5	5	05	5		13
5011	B. Vasanthi kumar	25	36	61	9	5	10	4		17
5012	B. Nayya Sree	24	21	45	7	5	15	4		15
5013	B. Sruvika	24	50	74	11	5	20	5		21
5014	B. Mydhal	25	18	43	7	5	15	4		16
5015	Ch. Lalitha	25	21	46	7	5	15	3		15
5016	D. parvathi reddy	(Ab)	38	38	5	5	15	2		13
5017	D. Sai Lakshmi	25	64	89	13	5	20	5		23
5018	E. Sruvika	24	39	63	9	5	15	4		15
5019	G. Lavanya	24	36	60	9	5	15	4		15
5020	G. Keerthana	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)	(Ab)		(Ab)
5021	G. pujiitha	22	47	69	10	5	15	4		18
5022	gy. pavani	24	53	77	11	5	15	5		21
5022	K. Vasantha	(Ab)	30	30	7	5	15	5		18

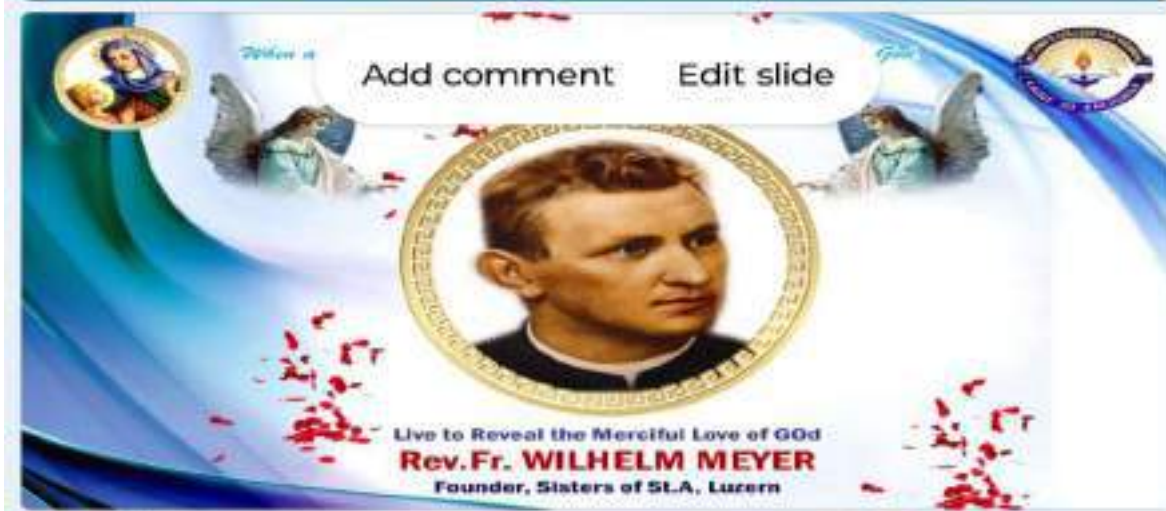
MPC: Total strength 9 - Absent: 01  
pass % was 100% (8 Members pass)

MPC: Total 8 Members

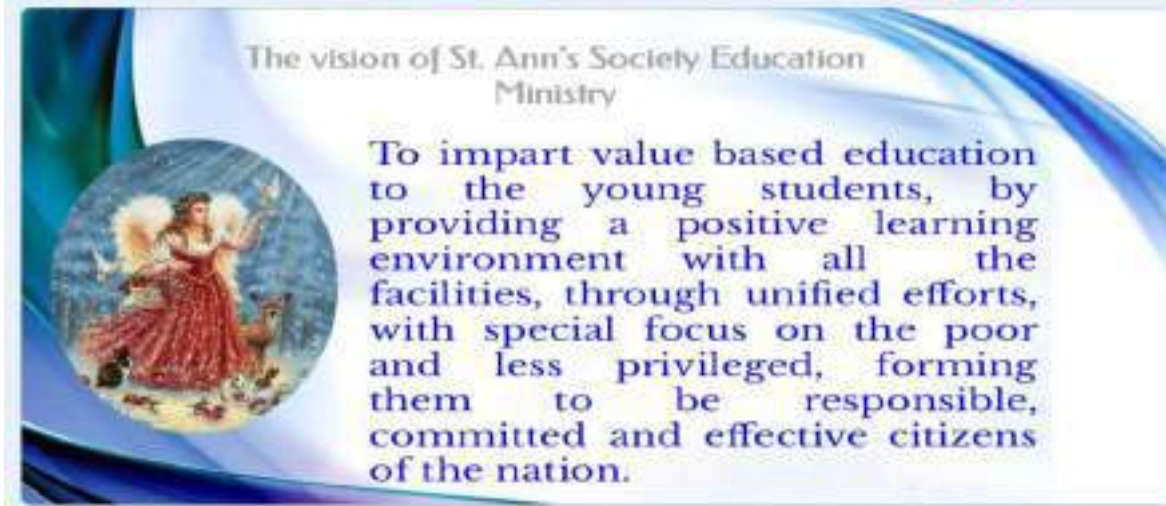
II BSc  
 Major Maths  
 course 6 : Numerical Methods.

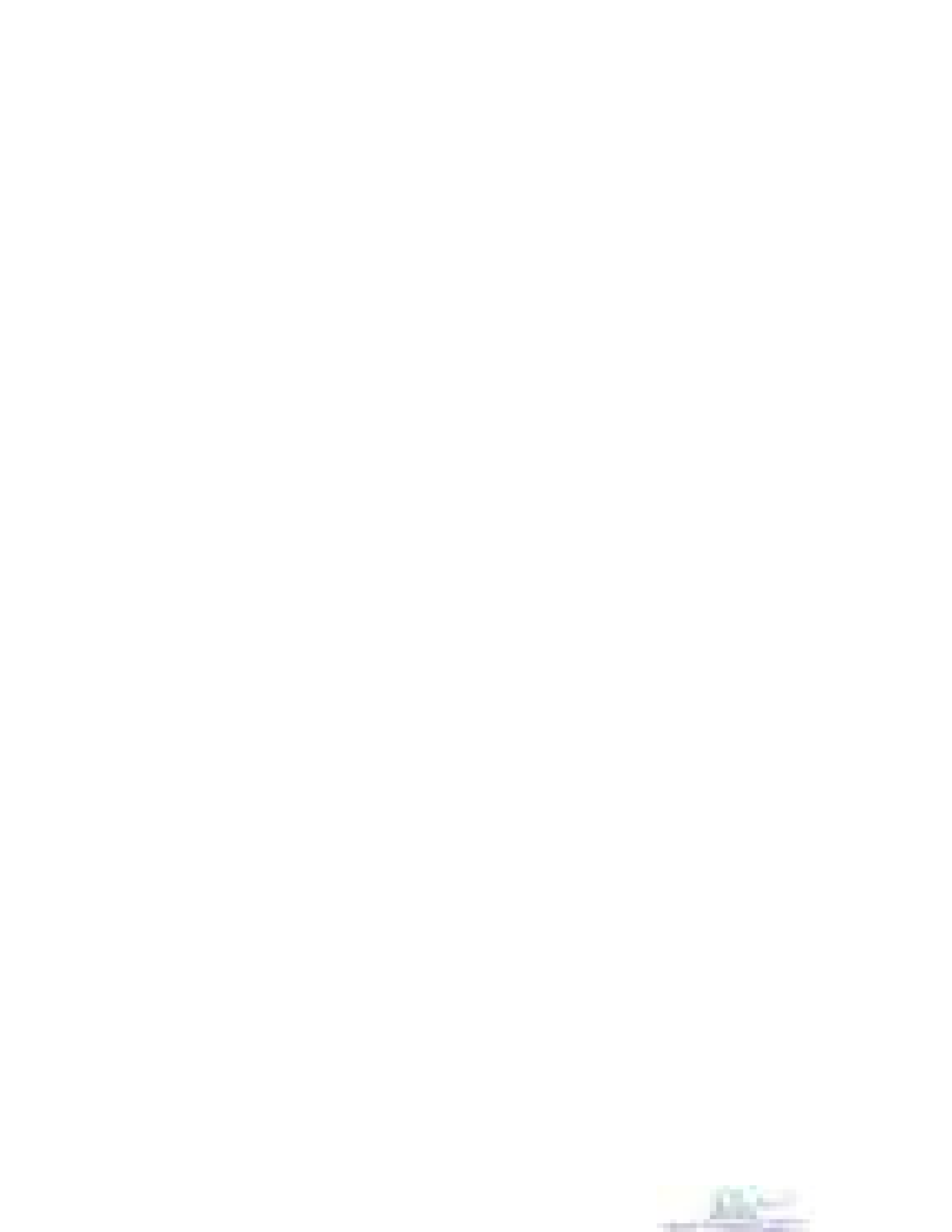
Reg. No	Name	Mid 1	Mid 2	S + T	15% average	attendance (5%)	Class (5%)	Assignment (5%)	Total 30 marks
723240600	A.S.M. Durga Bhavani	21		21	3	2	5	5	
5007	B. Aswini			2					
5004	G. Dhana	21		21	3	0	5	5	
5005	G. Anusha	25	75	100	15	3	5	5	
5006	J. Premalatha	25	75	100	15	4	5	5	
5007	K. Deekshamma	22	54	76	11	3	5	5	
5008	M. Pavani	14	75	92	14	3	5	5	
5009	M. S. Mathani	24	75	99	15	4	5	5	
5010	N. Renuka	25	75	100	15	3	5	5	
5011	S. Praneeha	24	75	99	15	3	5	5	
5012	T. Meghana	25	66	91	14	4	5	5	
5013	T. Devi	25	75	100	15	3	5	5	





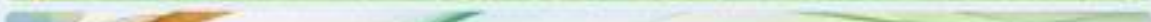
Live to Reveal the Merciful Love of GOD  
**Rev. Fr. WILHELM MEYER**  
Founder, Sisters of St.A, Luzern





# Genesis

- ❑ Low female literacy
- ❑ Lack education related to the market need
- ❑ lack of education and livelihood opportunities for poor female children particularly in Rural, Tribal and industrial areas.
- ❑ need for providing better higher educational services to young girls
- ❑ Need for foaming empowered women



## VISION

We envisage the empowerment of young girls of today through value based wholistic education to champion the cause of justice, peace, love, truth, and live in harmony with the nature and are ever open to future growth.



## MISSION

St. Ann's College for Women through value based education empower the young girls who can be intellectually competent, spiritually mature, morally upright, psychologically integrated, physically healthy socially acceptable who live in harmony with nature and God.

*Thrust : Making our Educational Institutions, centers of Good News.*



- 1. God consciousness**
- 2. Altruism /Compassion**
- 3. Universal brotherhood**
- 4. Religious tolerance**
- 5. Emotional Maturity**
- 6. Intellectual Excellence**
- 7. Creative /Critical Thinking**
- 8. Moral and social responsibility**
- 9. Eco – friendliness**



SPECIAL ACHIEVEMENTS  
AND  
IMPORTANT MILESTONES



1991- 2024



- 1991 Center for Extension Service  
NCC Unit
- 1993 NSS Unit
- 1997 Initiation of Add on Courses
- 2006 Red Ribbon Club
- 2010 Best Red Ribbon Club District Award

- 2010 & 2011 NSS State Level Best Volunteers Awards
- 2010 & 2011 NSS State Level Best  
Po's Awards
- 2013 AISHE
- 2014 Placement Cell/ Carrier Guidance
- 2015 UNICE  
F





2022

NAAC 'A' GRADE TO THE COLLEGE

2024

AUTONOMOUS STATUS TO THE COLLEGE

2024

Construction of controller Examination block & New Class Rooms

## COURSES OFFERED DEGREE MAJOR COURSES

• B.Sc Honours (Computer Science)	• B.SC Honours (Chemistry)
• B.SC Honours (Microbiology)	• BA Honours (Special English)
• B.SC Honours (Botany)	• BA Honours (Tourism & Travel Management)
• B.SC Honours (Zoology)	• BA Honours (Social Work)
• B.SC Honours (Mathematics)	• B Com Honours (Computer Applications)
• B.SC Honours (Physics)	• BCA Honours
	• BBA Honours

### CERTIFICATE COURSES : 100

- TALLY FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION
- WEB DESIGNING FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION
- DIGITAL MARKETIN FOR FINAL DEGREE FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION
- TOURISM AND GUIDANCE
- MEDICINAL PLANTS
- MUSHROOM CULTIVATION
- VERMICOMPOST
- LAB MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES
- NURSERY

### ADD ON COURSES LIST : 12

- COMPUTERS COURSES(PHOTO SHOP/ TYPING SKILLS/MULTIMEDIA)
- DANCE
- BEAUTICIAN
- FASHION TECHNOLOGY
- MUSIC
- COMMUNICATION SKILLS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS
- INTERVIEW SKILLS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS
- BASIC COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS



2022

NAAC 'A' GRADE TO THE COLLEGE

2024

AUTONOMOUS STATUS TO THE COLLEGE

2024

Construction of controller Examination block & New Class Rooms

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B.Sc Honours (Computer Science)

B.SC Honours (Chemistry)

B.SC Honours (Microbiology)

BA Honours (Special English)

B.SC Honours (Botany)

BA Honours (Fashion & Textile Management)

B.SC Honours (Zoology)

BA Honours (Social Work)

B.SC Honours (Mathematics)

B Com Honours (Computer Applications)

B.SC Honours (Physics)

BCA Honours

BBA Honours

### CERTIFICATE COURSES : 100

- TALLY FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION
- WEB DESIGNING FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION
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  - FASHION TECHNOLOGY
  - MUSIC
  - COMMUNICATION SKILLS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS
  - INTERVIEW SKILLS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS
  - BASIC COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FROM ANUDEEP FOUNDATION FOR DEGREE FINAL YEARS



# ACHIEVEMENTS



ACCREDITED BY  
**NAAC**

(NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND ACCREDITATION COUNCIL)

**CONGRATULATIONS**



"St. Ann's College for Women is proud to announce its prestigious NAAC 'A' Grade accreditation, a testament to its commitment to academic excellence and student-centric education. This esteemed recognition validates our institution's dedication to quality education, enhances our credibility and reputation, and boosts our



"St. Ann's College for Women is proud to announce its prestigious NAAC 'A' Grade accreditation, a testament to its commitment to academic excellence and student-centric education. This esteemed recognition validates our institution's dedication to quality education, enhances our credibility and reputation, and boosts our students' employment prospects and higher education opportunities. We thank our faculty, staff, students, and stakeholders for their tireless efforts and unwavering support, and look forward to

## State Recognition for NAAC



## St. Ann's Degree College For Women



## SWACHH RANKING 'A'

Awarded with ISO





## Autonomous



"We are pleased to announce that St. Ann's College for Women has achieved autonomous status, granting us greater academic freedom and flexibility. This milestone reflects our commitment to excellence in education and our dedication to empowering



The achievement of ISO [specify standard, e.g., 9001:2015] certification, demonstrating our commitment to excellence in education and quality management, ensuring enhanced academic quality, efficient administrative processes, improved student satisfaction, and continuous improvement, reinforcing our dedication to providing a world-class



Year	2020-21	2021-2022	2023-2024	2024-2025
Number	31	11	17	07...





# St. Ann's Degree College For Women



**BEST  
PLANT PATHOLOGIST  
AWARD**



## UNIVERSITY AND DISTRICT AWARDS BY NSS





**SIWAA STREEONE INDIA WOMEN ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS - 2023**

**BHAGYA LAKSHMI**  
DPO, NSS RECEIVED SIWAA LIFE TIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD

Mrs. Jayanti Palk (Dr.) is currently Guest Editor for the 44<sup>th</sup> issue of a Scopus Journal "Journal of Economics and Management". In past one year she has published 3 high-quality articles in Web of Science Database with an H-index of 2 and received 16 citations for these 3 papers. Website is consulted by Maastricht University Pvt. Ltd. as a Human Resource Analyst for scopus interview at Andhra University on 18/09/2024. She recently worked as Chief Editor for "Current Scenario of WOMEN EMPOWERMENT" book, which was released by Maastricht University.

Dr. Ch. Prasadani was successfully awarded a Ph.D Degree on 09-09-2023.

**EXECUTIVE MEMBER, CONSUMER RIGHTS COUNCIL**  
DEPARTMENT OF DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION  
VISHAKHAPATNAM DISTRICT, A.P.

Dr. Case No. : ENCLAP/1508/15/2024  
Name : A. RAJA  
Designation : EXECUTIVE MEMBER,  
VISHAKHAPATNAM DIST, A.P.  
Mobile No. : 8341145429  
Valid upto : 31-03-2025

St. Ann's College for Women Proudly Announces Ms. Raja Akkaraboina, esteemed faculty member of the English Department, has been appointed as an Executive Member of the Consumer Rights Council. This prestigious appointment recognizes Ms. Akkaraboina's expertise and commitment to consumer welfare.

An article authored by Mrs. Adilakshmi has been published in the prestigious national journal, *Neelam Vimarsh*.

**Research India Foundation**  
INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY 2023  
BEST TEACHER AWARD 2023  
TODAY 2ND OCTOBER 2023 ON

**Vitoria Anjali Devi**  
one of the finest educators in CHEMISTRY

with an unwavering commitment to knowledge and is endowed with a commendable ability to make a difference in the lives of students through teaching, academic counseling, practical demonstrations and personal guidance.

**Research India Foundation**  
INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY 2023  
BEST TEACHER AWARD 2023  
TODAY 2ND OCTOBER 2023 ON

**Shakti Vaidya**  
one of the finest educators in CHEMISTRY

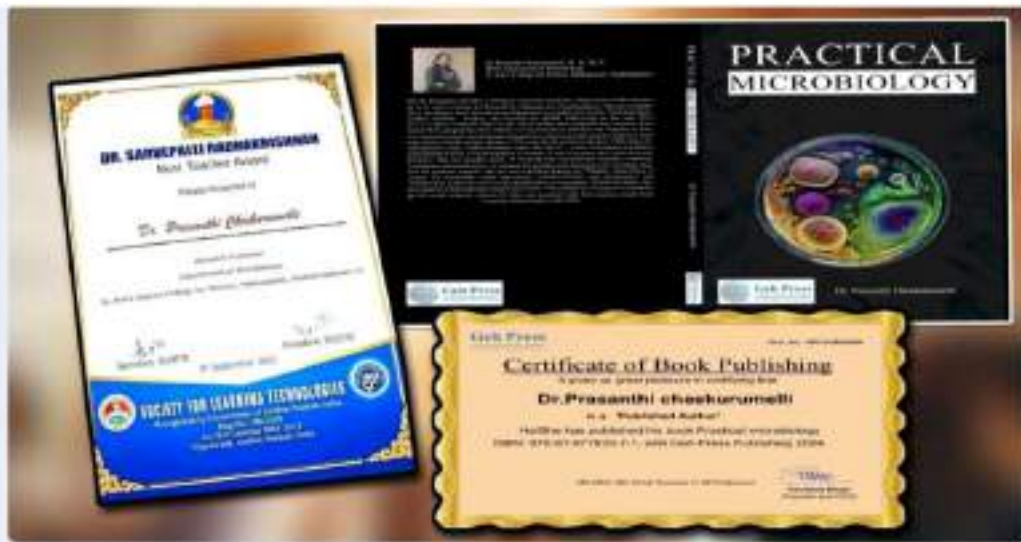
with an unwavering commitment to knowledge and is endowed with a commendable ability to make a difference in the lives of students through teaching, academic counseling, practical demonstrations and personal guidance.

**INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY 2023**  
ROYAL RESEARCH ACADEMY

**Conferral of Award**

**Mrs. NISHA TALWAR**

**BEST YOUNG WOMAN ACHIEVER AWARD**





7 of 124



**UNIVERSITY 1<sup>ST</sup> RANK**  
SURISETTY VASANTHA LAKSHMI  
CGPA: 9.36



**Our Outstanding Students**



**DISTRICT LEVEL**  
3<sup>rd</sup> RANK  
KOTA ALEKHYA  
K.T.NO: 131134104822  
CGPA: 8.35



**AP ICET - 2024 STATE 3<sup>rd</sup> RANK**  
SURISETTY VASANTHA LAKSHMI

 <b>PGCET : A.Nandini</b> Rank : 23	 <b>Shaik Rukhiya Begum</b> Rank : 153	 <b>Shahenaz Sulthana</b> Rank : 64
 <b>Samena Khuesar</b> Rank : 277	 <b>L.Swathi Thanishka</b> Rank : 265	 <b>Mounika</b> Rank : 400

STUDENTS RESEARCH PROJECT



S.no	Name of the Project	Carried out by
1.	ORGANIC HUB (HERBAL HAIR MASK)	Department of microbiology Presenting SHINY HAIR MASK
2.	Comparative study of synthetic and herbal sanitizer and its biological and phytochemical activity	Shaik. Valisha Students involved:Vasantha Lakshmi, Ch. Jyoshna, R. Nandini, Ch. Dharani of 3rd b. sc(m.p.c)
3.	A preliminary screening on biodegradability of face mask and their impact on plant growth of Hibiscus sabdariffa, Andhra Pradesh, India	Department of microbiology
4.	"A Review on phytochemical secondary metabolites of five wild mushroom extracts and their	Madam Sudha and Students



**POTATO DEXTROSE BROTH WITH MASK PIECES**



**NUTRIENT BROTH WITH MASK PIECES**

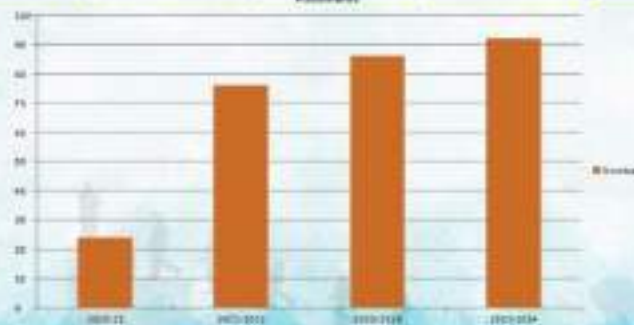
**PRESENCE OF FLAVONOIDS- DISAPPEARANCE OF COLOR UPON ADDITION OF DILUTE ACID**



**ABSENCE OF FLAVONOIDS- APPEARANCE OF COLOR UPON ADDITION OF DILUTED ACID**



Year	2020-21	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024
Number	24	76	86	92







**80% Placement success :**  
**Where Talent meets Opportunity**


**Campus to Corporate**



Students are encouraged to pursue internships with leading companies and institutions. Internships provide real-world experience and help students apply theoretical knowledge in practical settings. They are key to developing professional skills and improving employability. Many students secure job offers through their internship performance.



**FIELD VISITS**

Field Trips: Regularly organized field trips give students hands-on experience and industry exposure. They visit historical, industrial, and environmental sites relevant to their curriculum. These trips bridge the gap between theory and practice, enhancing learning. Field trips foster collaboration, critical thinking, and practical application of knowledge.







To promote physical fitness and teamwork through annual sports meets, days, and weeks. Our campus comes alive with enthusiasm as students participate in various events like track and field, basketball, football, volleyball, and cricket. These initiatives foster camaraderie, discipline, and healthy competition, helping students develop essential life skills beyond academics.\*

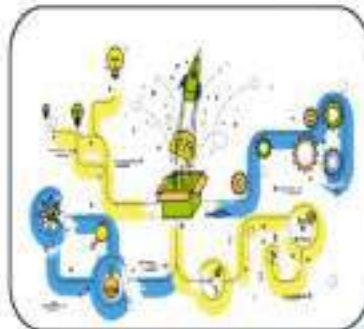


## SPECIAL FEATURES OF ST.ANN'S COLLEGE



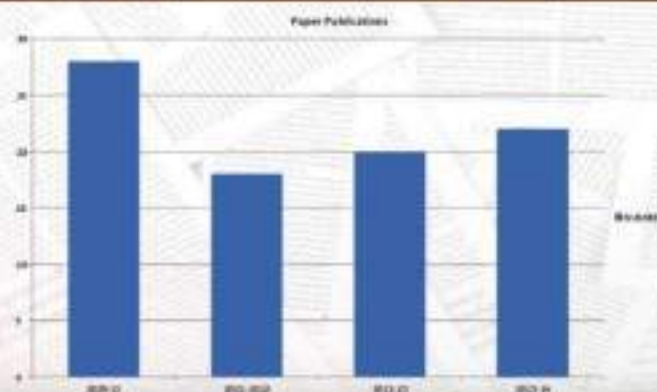
### E- GOVERNANCE

St. Ann's College for Women has implemented Linways, an online Learning Management System (LMS) designed to streamline academic processes. It provides a range of features for both students and staff to enhance the overall learning experience. Key features include: access to course materials, assignment submission, exams and quizzes, progress tracking, attendance monitoring, timetable and calendar management, communication with teachers, and real-time notifications and





YEAR	2020-21	2021-2022	2022-23	2023-2024
NUMBER	09	06	24	10



## PATENT RIGHTS

**Method and System for Micro-Scale Dehydration of Vegetables:** This invention offers a solution for preserving vegetables through dehydration, enhancing their shelf life and nutritional value.-

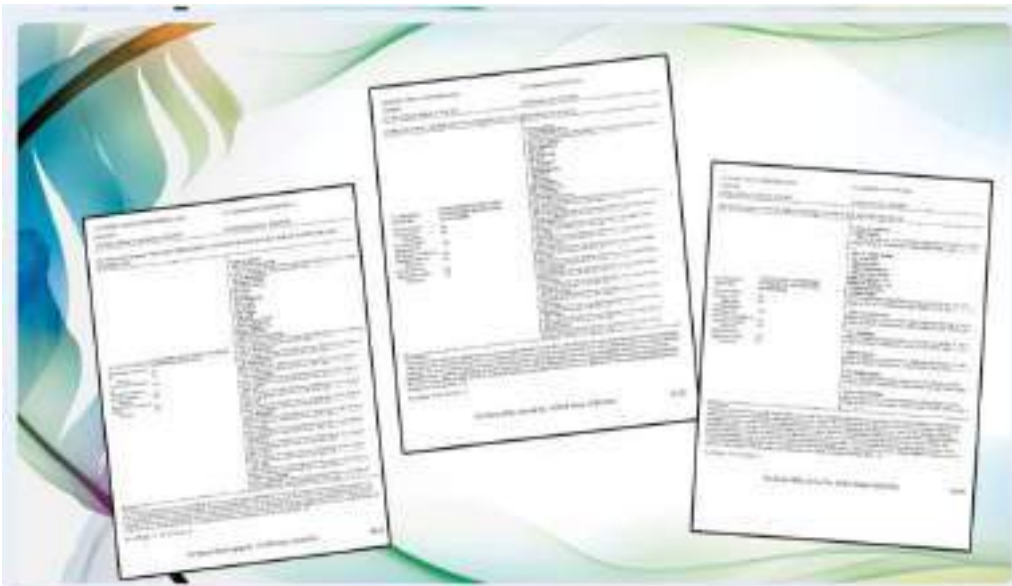
**Wealthy Wheat Drop: A System for Sustainable Wheat Harvesting and Distribution:** This system aims to optimize wheat harvesting and distribution, promoting sustainability and efficiency in the agricultural sector.

**Natural Herbal Sanitizer: A Chemical-Free Solution for Hygiene:** This invention provides a chemical-free alternative for hygiene, utilizing natural herbs to create a sanitizer.



These patents demonstrate the college's commitment to research, innovation, and solving real-world problems. St. Ann's College for Women has a strong focus on academic excellence, skill development, and value enrichment, with a well-developed R&D department.





# INSTITUTIONAL MOUS

YEAR	2020-21	2021-2022	2022-23	2023-2024
NUMBER	16	14	19	20



## MOUs With Different Organization

MOU (Memorandums of Understanding): The institution has signed several MOUs with industry leaders and international universities. These agreements foster collaboration in research, internships, and knowledge exchange. MOUs help bridge academia-industry gaps and offer students broader learning opportunities. They are crucial for fostering global partnerships and enhancing educational quality.

### WE RECEIVED AROUND 25 MOUS

UNDER AMAL COLLEGE, ANKAPALLE MOU,  
FACULTY EXCHANGE PROGRAMME TOOK PLACE IN BOTH COLLEGES



EXCHANGE OF MOU BETWEEN HOLY CROSS COLLEGE,  
TAMIL NADU AND ST. ANN'S COLLEGE FOR WOMEN



UNDER PEST CURE SOLUTIONS MOU, 2 MONTHS INTERNSHIP WAS CONDUCTED TO STUDENTS OF  
ST. ANN'S COLLEGE FOR WOMEN, AND GAVE CERTIFICATES FOR THEIR BEST PERFORMANCE.



UNDER MOU OF EAST COAST CONSERVATION TEAM  
MADRASAD STUDENTS OF  
ST. ANN'S COLLEGE WENT TO FIELDS VISIT



WITH THE HELP OF MFLC, STUDENTS OF ST. ANN'S COLLEGE HAS PARTICIPATED IN INTERNSHIPS,  
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES AND CONSTITUTION DAY CELEBRATION ETC.



UNDER MOU OF ST. ALPHONS INDUSTRIAL TRAINING INSTITUTE, STUDENTS OF  
ST. ANN'S COLLEGE PARTICIPATED IN INTERNSHIPS



UNDER MOU OF ST. JOSEPH COLLEGE, STAFF AND STUDENTS OF ST. ANN'S COLLEGE  
PARTICIPATED IN SEMINARS AND ORAL PRESENTATIONS ON RESEARCH WORK





## SEMINARS & WORKSHOPS CONDUCTED

YEAR	2020-21	2021-2022	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
NUMBER	28	18	20	22	15...

SEMINARS & WORKSHOPS CONDUCTED



## Seminars / Workshops / FDP's

**Total Programmes Organized : 156**  
**Total Programmes Attended : 54**  
**(Out of the College)**

We prioritize faculty and student development through diverse initiatives. Our college regularly organizes seminars, workshops, and Faculty Development Programs (FDPs) to foster academic excellence and skill enhancement. Renowned experts share insights on cutting-edge topics, empowering our faculty and students with latest knowledge and best practices. Recent FDPs focused on pedagogy, research methodologies, and industry trends. Students benefit from workshops on communication skills, entrepreneurship, and career development. We also invite external experts to conduct sessions on emerging areas like AI, data analytics, and sustainability. Our faculty and students are encouraged to attend conferences, webinars, and training programs outside the college, broadening their perspectives and networking opportunities. By investing in human capital, we strive to create a









# New Facilities Added



## LIBRARY RENOVATION

We recently undergone a magnificent renovation, transforming its infrastructure to provide a cutting-edge learning environment. The revamped facility boasts:

- Modern cupboards for efficient storage
- State-of-the-art digital library for enhanced research
- Ergonomic tables and chairs for comfortable studying



## Extention of Auditorium





## Practices special to the college

### SAS week

- ❖ Empowering of young girls
- ❖ No bag day/zero hour
- ❖ Add on courses
- ❖ 1<sup>st</sup> Friday of the month clean and green
- ❖ 15<sup>th</sup> of every month vehicle free day
- ❖ Internships and field visits
- ❖ Presenting the saplings on special occasion
- ❖ Plastic free zone
- ❖ Value education period once a week

### Sports and games week

- ❖ Community based activities
- ❖ Personality development
- ❖ Starting the day with prayer and inspirational reading
- ❖ prayer on important occasions.
- ❖ Lab to land
- ❖ STAND Programme
- ❖ Earn while you learn

## ASSEMBLY

- Motivational talk by students
- Principal's Note
- Staff Speech (Every Monday)
- News Reading







## PRO POOR PROGRAMME

St. Ann's College for Women's Pro-Poor Program extends beyond its campus walls, embracing a philanthropic vision to empower marginalized students pursuing education elsewhere. Through our Outreach Initiative.

### Education of socio economically challenged girl children from the remote villages of India

The aim of the project is to identify young girls and women belonging to lower socio-economic backgrounds and providing them holistic education and thus to bring out disciplined young women of sound moral character who will be an asset and credit to their family and to the country. We intend to foster an atmosphere of intellectual pursuit in which young women, irrespective of any differences, state, society, mix together and attain excellence in their chosen field to study and in moral integrity. We aim to equip the students with new knowledge, new skills, new understanding and new learning habits with positive attitude so that they can achieve their dreams and have a quality life.



## BENEFICIARIES

### FEE CONCESSION

INTERMEDIATE	: STUDENTS : 114	AMOUNT : 7,02,000
DEGREE	: STUDENTS : 55	AMOUNT : 6,44,500

### HOSTEL PROJECT

TOTAL STUDENTS : 22 AMOUNT : 7,37,000

### PRO-POOR PROGRAMME

TOTAL STUDENTS : 04 AMOUNT : 66,500

# SAS WEEK

**S-Sensitivity  
A-Awareness  
S-Service**

Three essential qualities which makes up a good citizen, we celebrate SAS Week and try to inculcate and portray these qualities. A week long students take part in different cultural and service activities. Visit to orphanages Old age homes, Hospitals and spending time with them. Donating essentials and spreading smiles. A wholesome experience which adds moral and social values in living.



Mother Teresa Charity Home, Seremban (25th July 2022)



Beach Blossom Bridge school by DOR BOSCO New Jeromon Dam Bagan, Seremban (26th July 2022)



Lovely Orphanage home for Mentally & Physically challenged, Permatang, (26th July 2022)

**SAS Week (Student Activity and Sports Week):** SAS Week celebrates the talents of students in both academic and extracurricular fields. Various sports, cultural, and literary events are organized, fostering teamwork and competitiveness. The week provides a platform for students to showcase their skills and creativity. SAS Week is a highly anticipated event that enhances the campus's vibrant spirit.

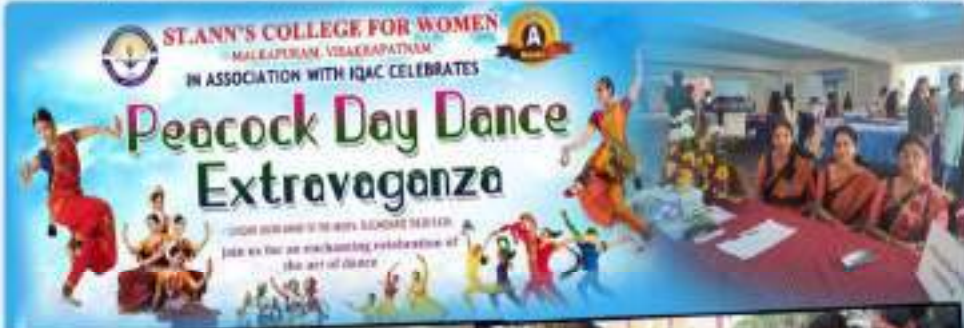


# NO BAG DAY





# No Vehicle Day





## Sustainability at the Heart of Education

St. Ann's College for Women is committed to creating a sustainable campus that fosters environmental stewardship and social responsibility



## SAFETY & SECURITY

We prioritize the safety and security of our students, staff, and faculty. Our campus is equipped with:



## Sustainability at the Heart of Education

St. Ann's College for Women is committed to creating a sustainable campus that fosters environmental stewardship and social responsibility



## SAFETY & SECURITY

We prioritize the safety and security of our students, staff, and faculty. Our campus is equipped with:







**National Cadet Corps (NCC):** The NCC unit provides opportunities for students to develop discipline, leadership, and service through military training and participation in national camps.

**Activities : 12**



**National Service Scheme (NSS):** Through NSS, students are involved in community service activities, including camps, awareness drives, and social service initiatives.

**Activities : 40**



# Days Observed

## May & June 2022

1. World Environment Day-5<sup>th</sup> (2022, UN)
2. No Vehicle Day-13<sup>th</sup>
3. International Yoga Day-21<sup>st</sup> (2022, UN)
4. No Bag Day-22<sup>nd</sup>

## July 2022

1. 150<sup>th</sup> Birth Anniversary of Albert Einstein-Parade-19<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Physical)
2. World Chocolate Day-7<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
3. World Population Day-11<sup>th</sup>
4. World Egg Nester Day-12<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
5. Physics Day-13<sup>th</sup>
6. No Vehicle Day-13<sup>th</sup>

## August 2022

1. National Handloom Day- (Dept of Textile)
2. National Book Day-19<sup>th</sup>
3. CHAM
4. No Vehicle Day-19<sup>th</sup>
5. Teacher's Day-29<sup>th</sup>

## September 2022

1. Teacher's Day-5<sup>th</sup>
2. International Literacy Day-8<sup>th</sup> (Dept of English)
3. World Climate-14<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Physics)
4. No Vehicle Day-16<sup>th</sup>
5. World Science Day-18<sup>th</sup> (UNESCO) in collaboration with Dept of Chemistry
6. No Bag Day-22<sup>nd</sup>
7. No Bag Day-22<sup>nd</sup>

## October 2022

1. International Four-Science Day-2<sup>nd</sup> (Dept of Physics)
2. International Girl Child Day-11<sup>th</sup> (Dept of English)
3. Victory Day-13<sup>th</sup>
4. UNO Day-24<sup>th</sup> (Dept of History)
5. No Bag Day-29<sup>th</sup> (No Bag Day)

## November 2022

1. International Day for Microbiota-1<sup>st</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. World Science Day-10<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
3. Library Week-14<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup>
4. No Vehicle Day-15<sup>th</sup>
5. World Heritage Day-21<sup>st</sup> (Dept of History)
6. Constitution Day-26<sup>th</sup> (Dept of History and Political Science)
7. International Day of Girl-27<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
8. International Day-27<sup>th</sup>
9. International Women's Day-27<sup>th</sup> (Dept of English)
10. International Day for the Girl Child-27<sup>th</sup> (Dept of English)

## December 2022

1. Political Control Day-1<sup>st</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. World Soil Day-5<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
3. No Vehicle Day-10<sup>th</sup>
4. Play Week-15<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Music)
5. Fatherhood Day-15<sup>th</sup>
6. No Bag Day
7. International Girl-27<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
8. English Week-27<sup>th</sup> to 31<sup>st</sup> (20<sup>th</sup>)

## January 2023

1. National Book Day-1<sup>st</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. New Year's Eve-31<sup>st</sup> (Dept of History)
3. National Book Day-1<sup>st</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
4. National Girl Child Day-24<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences, Statistics, Mathematics)
5. Non-Competitive and Social Management Committee (NCS) English
6. No Vehicle Day-28<sup>th</sup>
7. No Bag Day-28<sup>th</sup> (Dept of English)
8. No Bag Day-28<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Commerce and Management)

## February 2023

1. Father Day-10<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. International Day of Women and Girls in Science-11<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
3. Science Day-14<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
4. World's First Day-17<sup>th</sup>
5. Science Day-20<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
6. National Science Day-28<sup>th</sup> - 29<sup>th</sup>
7. National Science Day-29<sup>th</sup> (National Day)

## March 2023

1. World Water Day-22<sup>nd</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. World Social Work Day-19<sup>th</sup> (Dept of History and English in Collaboration with HMC)
3. World Science Day-24<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
4. World Oral Health Day-20<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
5. World Forestry Day-21<sup>st</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
6. World Water Day-22<sup>nd</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
7. March Day-27<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)

## April 2023

1. World Health Day-7<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
2. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Jayanti-14<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Economics & English)
3. Victory Day-15<sup>th</sup>
4. World Heritage Day-17<sup>th</sup> (Dept of History)
5. World Book Day-23<sup>rd</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
6. English Language Day-23<sup>rd</sup>
7. World Book Day-23<sup>rd</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
8. World Health Day-23<sup>rd</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)

## May & June 2023

1. International High Day-21<sup>st</sup> (Juniologists of Biological Sciences)
2. Aspirant Unemployed Science Day-17<sup>th</sup> (Dept of Biological Sciences)
3. International Day for Biological Sciences-20<sup>th</sup> (Juniologists of Biological Sciences)
4. World Environment Day-5<sup>th</sup> (Juniologists of Biological Sciences)
5. No Bag Day-22<sup>nd</sup> (20<sup>th</sup>)



F. ANN'S COLLEGE FOR





## LANGUAGE ACTIVITIES

- English Week
- Hindi Diwas
- Telugu Week

We are pleased to announce that St. Ann's College for Women is conducting a range of language development activities to enhance students' communication skills. These initiatives include debates, group discussions, creative writing workshops, and language games, designed to foster speaking, listening, reading, and writing proficiency. Our expert faculty will provide guidance and feedback, ensuring students gain confidence in expressing themselves effectively.

### English Week

English Week in our college is an incredible opportunity for students to explore and showcase their talents in the realm of English language and literature. It's a week filled with excitement, creativity, and a deep appreciation for the power of words and also the extraordinary talent with various activities that aim to enhance students' language skills and foster their love for English.

**• Day 1: Poems & Short Story Writing**  
Theme - Sarcastic Society

On December 2nd of the year the beginning of the amazing journey! All the students were invited to attend the workshop by submitting short stories & poems on the topic "Sarcastic Society" submitted to the team members of our school world. The competition was very interesting as students actively participated with their creative ideas of the topic like "betwixt heaven, hell, and also expressing their perspectives and contributions to it." November 2nd.

**• Day 2: Poster Presentation**

Day 4 of English week on December 4th students were invited to participate in "My Life Theme" Poster Presentation and activity hall students made a nice poster on writing various topics in life through publishing students' imagination without any bias. Ideas in modern topics, each poster by simple like a social or a business case. The activity hall was much more a way of enrichment.





## OUTREACH PROGRAMMES

At St. Ann's College for Women, we extend our commitment to social responsibility through our REACH program. This comprehensive outreach initiative focuses on environmental conservation and community engagement.

Our students actively participate in:

- Beach clean rallies
  - Tree plantation drives
  - Community clean-up initiatives
  - Environmental awareness campaigns
  - Marathons
  - Medical Camps
- These programs foster:
- Teamwork and leadership skills
  - Civic responsibility and empathy
  - Environmental consciousness
  - Holistic development

## beach cleaner

World Beach Cleaning Day (21st

September) Importance: World Beach Cleaning Day focuses on preserving marine life and keeping beaches free from pollution, particularly plastics. Oceans and beaches are vital ecosystems, and pollution harms wildlife, marine biodiversity, and humans.



## Plantation Drive





# Rally



## MEDICAL CAMP

The dental camp conducted by the Department of Commerce and Management in association with . It provided essential dental care services and education to the participants. , (A Dental surgeon), supported the event .The event aimed to promote oral health awareness and improve dental hygiene practices. Its a 5-Day program Organized in not only in our campus also schools in and around the locality.









## CHALLENGES

- Well equipped departmental rooms
- Changing Policies in Education system
- Infrastructure
- National standards of Play Ground
- Emotional imbalance of the students
- Effect of mass media on youth



### Postgraduate Programs:

Introducing PG courses in selected disciplines, enhancing research opportunities.

Collaborations with industry experts and renowned institutions.

#### New Undergraduate Courses:

Expanding UG offerings in emerging fields, interdisciplinary programs combining Arts, Science, and Commerce.

#### Global Partnerships:

International collaborations for student exchange programs, Faculty development opportunities and joint research initiatives.

## Concluding Remarks

- ✓ St. Ann's College looks at the past with gratitude, live the present with joy and embrace the future with hope.
- ✓ The uniqueness of the college is tangibly experienced in processing high graduation rate, low student to faculty ratio, internships and project opportunities, engaging curriculum, health and wellness facilities, campus safety and extension services, dedicated management with clear vision and mission, space created for the growth of socio-economically poor students, policies for protection of women, imbibitions of spiritual and psychological soundness, career service, quality audits, academic support services, leadership opportunities and healthy alumni network.
- ✓ Growth and transformation of the college's infrastructure has been significant. The address of carefully planned and designed academic, recreational, and residential infra structural facilities, renovation of existing facilities, creation of multifaceted auditorium, timely maintenance have transformed the campus.