

Author Guidelines

Authorship

- All authors must have made significant contributions to the research and preparation of the paper.
- All authors must have reviewed and approved the final version of the paper.

Conflict of Interest

- Authors must disclose any conflicts of interest that may have influenced the research or preparation of the paper.
- Conflicts of interest may include financial interests, personal relationships, or other factors that may have influenced the research.

Format

- The paper should be formatted in Microsoft Word (.docx).
- The paper should be double-spaced, with 1-inch margins on all sides.
- The paper should use a clear and legible font, such as Times New Roman or Arial.

Instructions

- Authors should follow the instructions provided in these guidelines carefully.
- Authors should ensure that the paper is original and has not been published elsewhere.
- Authors should ensure that the paper is free of errors and is formatted correctly.

Keywords

- Authors should provide 5-7 keywords that reflect the main topics of the paper.
- Keywords should be listed in alphabetical order.

Length

- The paper should be 800-1200 words in length, excluding references, tables, and figures.

Main Paper

- The main paper should provide a clear and concise overview of the research, including the methodology, results, and conclusions.
- The main paper should be divided into sections, including an introduction, literature review, methodology, results, discussion, and conclusion.

Originality

- The paper should be original and should not have been published elsewhere.
- Authors should ensure that the paper does not infringe on the copyright or other rights of others.

References

- References should be listed in alphabetical order.
- References should be formatted according to the APA style guide.

- References should include the author's name, publication date, title, and publication information.

Tables and Figures

- Tables and figures should be clear and concise.
- Tables and figures should be numbered and captioned.
- Tables and figures should be placed in the text near the first reference to them.

Word Count

- The paper should be 800-1200 words in length, excluding references, tables, and figures.

Font

- Font type: Times New Roman or Arial
- Font size:
 - Title: 14 points, bold
 - Headings: 12 points, bold
 - Body text: 12 points, regular

Alignment

- Text alignment: Justified
- Title alignment: Centered
- Headings alignment: Left-justified

Margins

- Top margin: 1 inch (2.5 cm)
- Bottom margin: 1 inch (2.5 cm)
- Left margin: 1 inch (2.5 cm)
- Right margin: 1 inch (2.5 cm)

Line Spacing

- Double-spaced throughout the manuscript
- No extra line spacing between paragraphs

Indentation

- Use a consistent indentation scheme throughout the manuscript
- Use a 0.5-inch (1.3 cm) indentation for the first line of each paragraph

Headings

- Use headings to divide the manuscript into sections
- Use the following heading hierarchy:
 - Title (14 points, bold, centered)
 - Headings (12 points, bold, left-justified)
 - Subheadings (10 points, italic, left-justified)

Tables and Figures

- Use clear and concise captions for tables and figures
- Use Arabic numerals to number tables and figures
- Place tables and figures in the text near the first reference to them

Equations

- Use a clear and concise format for equations
- Use Arabic numerals to number equations
- Place equations in the text near the first reference to them

References

- Use the APA style guide for referencing
- List references in alphabetical order
- Use a hanging indent for references

Appendices

- Use a clear and concise format for appendices
- Use Arabic numerals to number appendices
- Place appendices at the end of the manuscript